



NATIONAL CORE INDICATORS  
AGING AND DISABILITIES™ **ADULT CONSUMER SURVEY**

**2022 - 2023**

NATIONAL RESULTS | PART 1



**National Core Indicators—Aging and Disabilities™ (NCI-AD™) is a collaboration between Advancing States, Human Services Research Institute, and participating states.**



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## Acknowledgments

We are sincerely grateful to our participating states for their hard work and dedication to NCI-AD. Importantly, we are also grateful for the thousands of people receiving publicly funded long-term services and supports who are willing to share their experiences.

## List of Abbreviations

AAA – Area Agency on Aging  
A&D – Aged and Disabled  
ADRC – Aging and Disability Resource Center  
ALF – Assisted Living Facility  
BI – Brain Injury  
BI Section – Background Information Section of NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey  
CAC – Community Alternative Care  
CADI – Community Access for Disability Inclusion  
CDCS – Consumer Directed Community Supports  
CDS – Consumer Directed Services  
CFC – Choices for Care (VT)  
CFC – Community First Choice (WA)  
CHOICE – Community and Home Options to Institutional Care for the Elderly and Disabled  
CIL – Center for Independent Living  
CMHS – Community Mental Health Supports  
CMS – Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services  
CPAP – Continuous positive airway pressure  
DD – Developmental Disabilities  
E&D – Elderly and Disabled  
EBD – Elderly, Blind, and Disabled  
FE – Frail and Elderly  
FFS – Fee-For-Service  
HC – Home Care  
HCBS – Home and Community-Based Services  
HSRI – Human Services Research Institute  
ICF/DD – Intermediate Care Facility for Persons with Developmental Disabilities  
ID/DD – Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities  
IDT – Interdisciplinary Team  
IRIS – Include, Respect, I-Self Direct  
LOC – Level of Care  
LTSS – Long-Term Services and Supports  
MCO – Managed Care Organization  
MLTSS – Managed Long-Term Services and Supports  
N – Number of respondents  
N/A – Not Applicable



NASDDDS – National Association of State Directors of Developmental Disabilities Services

NASUAD – National Association of States United for Aging and Disabilities

NCI-AD™ – National Core Indicators for Aging and Disabilities®

NB – Neurobehavioral Hospital

NF – Nursing Facility

NH – Nursing Home

OAA – Older Americans Act

PACE – Program of All-Inclusive Care for the Elderly

PAS – Personal Assistance Services

PCA – Personal Care Assistant

PD – Physical Disability

RCAP – Residential Care Assistance Program

RCF – Residential Care Facility

RUCA – Rural-Urban Commuting Area

SAIL – State of Alabama Independent Living

SMRT – State Medical Review Team

SNF – Skilled Nursing Facility

TA – Technical Assistance

TBI – Traumatic Brain Injury

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## Introduction

National Core Indicators—Aging and Disabilities (NCI-AD™) is run collaboratively by two organizations focused on helping states develop innovative service systems: ADvancing States and the Human Services Research Institute.

Using their combined expertise, and with input from state directors, service participants, and leaders in the field, the team developed a standardized survey to **hear directly from people served** by publicly funded long-term services and supports programs—known as LTSS. More recently, NCI-AD launched the State of the Workforce—AD (SotW-AD) survey to **understand the states of LTSS service providers**.

LTSS have a major impact on people’s quality of life. Through NCI-AD, states get a sense for how their LTSS programs are doing—specifically those serving older adults and people with disabilities. And they can decide when and where quality improvement is needed.

This final report includes all demographic and outcome data collected through the 2022-23 NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey. These data were collected between July 1, 2022, and June 30, 2023.

## Adult Consumer Survey

A cornerstone of NCI-AD’s mission is to raise the voices of older adults and people with disabilities by collecting data on how publicly funded services and supports impact their quality of life. This is achieved through our flagship survey: the Adult Consumer Survey (ACS). The survey addresses nearly 100 indicators designed to understand overall performance of public aging and physical disability systems; these indicators are grouped by sub-domain (see a full list of sub-domains and indicators [here](#)).

Surveys are conducted by trained surveyors through in-person, secure video meeting, or over-the-phone conversations with service participants. The main part of the survey contains subjective questions about how well services are supporting the person; these can only be answered by the person themselves. A subset of more objective questions may be answered by a proxy respondent if needed. In addition to the questions for service participants, the survey also collects background information on the person—demographic and service-related data—mainly from service agency records. There are two main survey sections:

**Background Information (BI) Section:** The BI Section collects demographic and service-related information about the service recipient. To the extent possible, data for the BI Section are derived from states’ existing administrative records. Select BI items not available from state administrative data sources may be collected by surveyors at the end of the survey meeting. Each BI item tracks whether data were derived from existing administrative records or collected by surveyors as part of the survey meetings.

**Main Survey:** The main survey section of the Adult Consumer Survey gathers both subjective and objective information from the respondent, and consists of approximately 90 questions organized into thematic sub-sections. The Full In-Person Survey is completed through in-person, secure video meeting, or over-the-phone conversations. The respondent may ask their proxy (e.g., family member or close friend) for assistance with answering a subset of objective questions.

A “Proxy Version” of the survey is made available in the limited instances when only a proxy respondent answers survey questions because the person receiving services is unable or unwilling to provide valid responses. This survey includes only the objective, proxy allowed questions.

The main section of the survey also includes two state-optional modules:

**Person-Centered Planning Module (state-optional).** This is a state-optional series of questions that ask about the person-centered planning process, including the person’s experience developing the service plan and the service planning meeting. The following states conducted the Person-Centered Planning Module: AL, CO, DE, GA, IN, KS, KY, MN, MO, ND, NE, NJ, OH, OK, TN, WA, and WI.

**Self-direction Module (state-optional).** This state-optional module was added to the 2022-23 ACS. Questions in this section are asked only of those who are using a self-directed supports option and assess experiences specific to self-direction. The following states conducted the Self-direction module: AL, CO, DE, GA, IN, KS, KY, MI, MN, MO, ND, NE, NJ, OH, OK, TN, WA, and WI.

## Presentation of Data

### Participating States

Eighteen (18) states conducted the NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey during the 2022-23 data collection cycle and had a valid sample for reporting: Alabama (AL), Colorado (CO), Delaware (DE), Georgia (GA), Indiana (IN), Kansas (KS), Kentucky (KY), Michigan (MI), Minnesota (MN), Missouri (MO), North Dakota (ND), Nebraska (NE), New Jersey (NJ), Ohio (OH), Oklahoma (OK), Tennessee (TN), Washington (WA), and Wisconsin (WI). To be included in reporting, states are required to meet an overall sample size to reach a 95% confidence level and 5% Margin of Error (MoE), most states oversample in order to allow for comparisons of subgroups in their populations.

There is considerable variation in how states’ long-term services and supports (LTSS) programs serving older adults and adults with physical disabilities are organized, funded, and administered. The NCI-AD program allows states to include programs funded through Medicaid, the Older Americans Act, Program of All-Inclusive Care for the Elderly (PACE), state-only funds, and/or other state- and federal-blended funds. Therefore, ACS respondents are served in a variety of settings, including their homes and communities as well as institutional settings such as nursing facilities. *See Appendix A for detailed information on State Sample Strategies.*

### Collapsing and Weighting

Many questions in the ACS allow respondents to answer a question with a “middle” response, like “maybe,” “sometimes,” or “in-between.” Most tables in this section present collapsed data; this means that two or more response options are grouped together if they are considered to reflect a positive outcome. Table percentages include “yes” responses only, unless otherwise noted. *To see the breakout of responses for each option, please see Appendix B.*

**All state and NCI-AD averages throughout this report are “weighted”** to account for any non-proportional sampling of programs and to “rebalance” the states’ sample sizes according to their populations of survey-eligible service recipients. *See more details on weighting in Part II of this report.*

## Program Classification

Outcome tables present overall state averages as well as outcomes by program. Organization of programs into categories allows for more meaningful comparisons between states. A state that surveyed a program or programs in a particular category, for example, may want to compare its NCI-AD results to the results of other states that included programs in the same category.

To create program classifications, NCI-AD sorted programs from which states sampling into eight categories. It should be noted that, while different state programs classified into the same category share similarities and common elements, they can also differ on a number of characteristics. As such, **even when making cross-state comparisons within the same category, caution should be exercised.**

Below is a description of each of the eight programmatic categories used for analysis and presentation of results throughout this report:

- **Programs of All-Inclusive Care for the Elderly (PACE).** These programs provide comprehensive medical and social services to community-dwelling older adults, most of whom are dually eligible for Medicare and Medicaid benefits. To qualify for PACE, an individual must be age 55 or older, live in the service area of a PACE site, be eligible for nursing home care, and able to live safely in the community. PACE is a program under Medicare, and states can elect to provide PACE services to Medicaid beneficiaries as an optional Medicaid benefit. For enrolled participants, the program serves as their sole source of Medicaid and Medicare benefits. *States included in PACE breakouts: New Jersey and Wisconsin.*
- **Managed Long-Term Services and Supports Home and Community-Based Services (MLTSS HCBS).** This category includes programs which use capitated Medicaid managed care organizations (MCOs) to deliver HCBS to eligible members. These programs may be operated under multiple federal Medicaid authorities, including 1915(a), 1915(b), 1915(c) and 1115. Most states designed their MLTSS samples to allow for some comparison between the MCOs in their state. *States included in MLTSS breakouts: Delaware, Kansas, New Jersey, Ohio, Tennessee, Texas, and Wisconsin.*
- **Combined Medicaid.** This category includes Medicaid-funded HCBS programs (waiver or state plan) that provide LTSS services to both older adults and adults with disabilities and do not differentiate between them once eligibility is established. **The “Combined Medicaid” category encompasses an especially wide variety of programs; comparisons across states should be made with particular caution.** *States included in Combined Medicaid breakouts: Colorado, Delaware, Indiana, Missouri, Oklahoma, Washington, and Wisconsin.*
- **Aging Medicaid.** This category includes Medicaid-funded HCBS programs (waiver or state plan but excluding PACE programs) intended specifically to provide LTSS services to older adults. *States included in Aging Medicaid breakouts: Minnesota and Missouri.*
- **Physical Disability (PD) Medicaid.** This category includes Medicaid-funded HCBS programs (waiver or state plan) intended specifically to provide LTSS services to people with physical and other non-intellectual disabilities/developmental disabilities (ID/DD), except for programs

specifically serving people with traumatic or acquired brain injury. *States included in PD Medicaid breakouts: Minnesota, Missouri, and Ohio.*

- **Older Americans Act (OAA).** The OAA was established by Congress in 1965 to provide services to seniors age 60 or older. The OAA program supports a range of HCBS, such as Meals on Wheels and other nutrition programs, in-home services, transportation, legal services, elder abuse prevention and caregiver support. These programs help seniors stay as independent as possible in their homes and communities. Generally, beneficiaries of programs in the OAA category are eligible to be included in the NCI-AD survey sample if they receive one or more “Cluster 1” services (such as home-delivered meals, adult day care/adult day health, personal care services and chore or homemaker services) with approximate frequency of at least 2-3 or more times per week. **NOTE: For programs in the OAA category, some states limit their survey samples to recipients of a specific “Cluster 1” service, whereas other states’ samples include recipients of a broader array of services.** *States included in OAA breakouts: Georgia, Indiana, and Michigan.*
- **Nursing Facilities (NFs).** This category includes skilled and intermediate NFs, with consumers receiving services funded by Medicaid and delivered through either the traditional fee-for-service (FFS) or MLTSS model. The NF category includes people being served in institutional settings rather than through HCBS. *States included in NF breakouts: Delaware, Washington, and Wisconsin.*
- **Other.** Programs not fitting into one of the eight categories above, such as state-funded programs or programs providing services to other populations of recipients, are not included as a separate breakout in tables due to the dissimilar nature of programs; however, data from these programs *are included* in overall state and NCI-AD Averages.

State reports display the outcomes from these programs.

**Figure 3** shows classification of 2022-23 state programs into the programmatic categories described above; the number of analyzed surveys in each category by state is also shown.

**Figure 4** contains calculations of margins of error for each state overall and each state’s program categories, under two scenarios: assuming a 0.5 and a 0.7 distribution of responses. Using the 0.5 distribution of responses is the most conservative distribution assumption allowed for calculating margins of error and is usually used when no prior information is available about true population response distributions. When prior information is available, it can be used for calculating less conservative margins of error. Based on distributions observed in previously collected NCI-AD data, it is reasonable to assume a somewhat less conservative population response distribution of 0.7 for calculating margins of error.

Calculations in both scenarios use the total number of analyzed surveys in a given program category. It is important to note that the actual number of valid responses to an individual survey item may be smaller than the total number of analyzed surveys.

Figure 1. Classification of 2022-23 state programs into program categories

State	Total N	Nursing Facility	Pace	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA	Other
AL	418	Nursing Facilities N = 111	n/a	n/a	Elderly & Disabled Waiver, State of AL Independent Living (SAIL) Waiver, Alabama Community Transition (ACT) Waiver, Technical Assistance Waiver N = 307	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	1274	n/a	n/a	n/a	Elderly Blind & Disabled (EBD) waiver N = 1142	n/a	Brain Injury (BI) Waiver N = 15	n/a	Community Mental Health Supports (CMHS) waiver , Complementary and Integrative Health (CIH) Waiver N = 117
DE	734	Highmark-NF, AmeriHealth-NF N = 180	n/a	Highmark-HCBS, AmeriHealth-HCBS N = 554	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	500	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	OAA N = 500	n/a
IN	1218	n/a	n/a	n/a	AD & TBI N = 827	n/a	n/a	TIT III N = 209	CHOICE, SSBG N = 182
KS	1208	n/a	n/a	Frail and Elderly (FE) Waiver, Physical Disability (PD) Waiver, Brain Injury (BI) Waiver N = 1208	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

State	Total N	Nursing Facility	Pace	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA	Other
KY	221	n/a	n/a	Medicaid 1915c N = 91	n/a	n/a	n/a	Older Americans Act N = 130	n/a
MI	848	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	Older Americans Act N = 848	n/a
MN	413	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	Community Alternative Care (CAC) Waiver, Brain Injury (BI) Waiver, Community Access for Disability Inclusion (CADI) N = 413	n/a	n/a
MO	2173	n/a	n/a	n/a	Consumer Directed Services (State Plan), Agency Model Personal Care (State Plan), Residential Care Facility/Assisted Living Facility PC (State Plan), Structured Family Caregiver Waiver, Medically Fragile Adult Waiver N = 1203	Aged & Disabled Waiver N = 373	Adult Daycare Wavier, Independent Living Waiver, Brain Injury Waiver, AIDS Waiver N = 597	n/a	n/a
ND	399	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	HCBS Waiver, Medicaid State Plan Personal Cares (MSP-PC) N = 142	n/a	n/a	Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled (SPED), Expanded Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled (EXSPED) N = 157

State	Total N	Nursing Facility	Pace	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA	Other
NE	649	Nursing Facility N = 74	n/a	n/a	Personal Assistance Service N = 276	Aged & Disabled Waiver N = 299	n/a	n/a	n/a
NJ	730	MLTSS/NF N = 93	PACE N = 108	MLTSS/HCBS N, MLTSS/HCBS O, MLTSS/HCBS P, MLTSS/HCBS Q, MLTSS/HCBS R, N = 432	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	1328	n/a	n/a	MyCare Ohio Waiver N = 390	Assisted Living Waiver N = 179	PASSPORT Waiver N = 374	Ohio Home Care Waiver N = 385	n/a	n/a
OK	311	n/a	n/a	Medically Fragile/Living Choice (MFP), Living Choice (MFP) N = 32	Advantage – Traditional, Advantage - Assisted Living, Advantage - Adult Day Health, Advantage - CD-PASS, State Plan Personal Care N = 279	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	628	Group 1 – Amerigroup , Group 2 - Amerigroup , Group 3 – Amerigroup N = 152	Pace N = 54	Group 1 - BlueCare, Group 1 – UnitedHealthcare , Group 2 - BlueCare, Group 2 – UnitedHealthcare , Group 3 - BlueCare, Group 3 – UnitedHealthcare N = 476	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	1364	Skilled Nursing Facility N = 55	n/a	Residential Support Waiver (RSW) N = 64	CFC - COPEs, CFC - no COPEs, New Freedom Waiver (NF) N = 1245	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

State	Total N	Nursing Facility	Pace	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA	Other
WI	1039	n/a	n/a	Family Care (FC) N = 649	Include, Respect, I Self-Direct (IRIS) N = 390	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Total</b>	<b>15455</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>3939</b>	<b>5848</b>	<b>1288</b>	<b>1410</b>	<b>1687</b>	<b>456</b>



Figure 2. Margins of error by state and program category (95% Confidence Level, assuming 0.7 distribution (assuming 0.5 distribution))

State	Overall	Overall-HCBS only	Nursing Facility	Pace	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Ageing Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	4.8%(4.4%)	5.6%(5.1%)	9.3%(8.5%)	n/a	n/a	5.6%(5.1%)	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	2.7%(2.5%)	2.7%(2.5%)	n/a	n/a	n/a	2.9%(2.7%)	n/a	25.3%(23.2%)	n/a
DE	3.6%(3.3%)	4.2%(3.8%)	7.3%(6.7%)	n/a	4.2%(3.8%)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	4.4%(4.4%)	4.4%(4.4%)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	4.4%(4.4%)
IN	2.8%(2.6%)	2.8%(2.6%)	n/a	n/a	n/a	3.4%(3.1%)	n/a	n/a	6.8%(6.2%)
KS	2.8%(2.6%)	2.8%(2.6%)	n/a	n/a	2.8%(2.6%)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	6.6%(6.6%)	6.6%(6.6%)	n/a	n/a	10.3%(9.4%)	n/a	n/a	n/a	8.6%(7.9%)
MI	3.4%(3.1%)	3.4%(3.1%)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3.4%(3.1%)
MN	4.8%(4.4%)	4.8%(4.4%)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	4.8%(4.4%)	n/a
MO	2.1%(1.9%)	2.1%(1.9%)	n/a	n/a	n/a	2.8%(2.6%)	5.1%(4.7%)	4.%(3.7%)	n/a
ND	4.9%(4.5%)	4.9%(4.5%)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	8.2%(7.5%)	n/a	n/a
NE	3.8%(3.5%)	4.1%(3.7%)	11.4%(10.4%)	n/a	n/a	5.9%(5.4%)	5.7%(5.2%)	n/a	n/a
NJ	3.6%(3.3%)	3.9%(3.6%)	10.2%(9.3%)	9.4%(8.6%)	4.7%(4.3%)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	2.7%(2.5%)	2.7%(2.5%)	n/a	n/a	5.%(4.5%)	7.3%(6.7%)	5.1%(4.6%)	5.%(4.6%)	n/a
OK	5.6%(5.1%)	5.6%(5.1%)	n/a	n/a	17.3%(15.9%)	5.9%(5.4%)	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	3.9%(3.6%)	4.5%(4.1%)	7.9%(7.3%)	13.3%(12.2%)	4.5%(4.1%)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	2.7%(2.4%)	2.7%(2.5%)	13.2%(12.1%)	n/a	12.3%(11.2%)	2.8%(2.5%)	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	3.%(2.8%)	3.%(2.8%)	n/a	n/a	3.8%(3.5%)	5.%(4.5%)	n/a	n/a	n/a
Total	.8%(.7%)	.8%(.7%)	3.8%(3.5%)	7.7%(7.1%)	1.6%(1.4%)	1.3%(1.2%)	2.7%(2.5%)	2.6%(2.4%)	2.4%(2.2%)

## Presentation of Results

All demographic and outcome results for the 2022-23 NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey are reported. **All state and NCI-AD Averages presented are weighted.** Analysis results are presented in two sections:

**Demographic Characteristics:** Tables show demographic and service-related characteristics of service recipients in each state. Demographic information is un-collapsed.

**Outcome Tables and Comparisons Across States:** Outcomes are grouped by sub-domain. Each outcome is first displayed as a chart depicting the NCI-AD overall and program-level averages followed by a table with states, listed alphabetically, displaying each state's weighted average, each state's observed (unweighted) number of valid responses, as well as the overall weighted "NCI-AD Average" and the overall observed number of valid responses. In addition to displaying weighted state averages, tables in this section also contain weighted results for the eight program categories described in "Classification of Programs" in previous section (PACE, MLTSS HCBS, Combined Medicaid, Aging Medicaid, PD Medicaid, BI Medicaid, OAA, and NFs). Results for the "Other" program category are not presented separately; however, programs in this category are included in calculation of state averages and the overall NCI-AD Average.

Tables also contain an "Overall – HCBS only" weighted average for each state and overall across all states. This average includes only HCBS-based program categories (PACE, MLTSS HCBS, Combined Medicaid, Aging Medicaid, PD Medicaid, BI Medicaid, and OAA as well as HCBS programs in the "Other" category); its calculation excludes NFs. For states that did not survey NF residents, the "Overall – HCBS only" average is identical to the state's weighted average.

### NOTES:

To protect people's privacy, **we do not show the data when 20 or fewer people from a state or within a program responded** to a question; however, their data are included in the overall state average.

For some items collected in the Background Information section, states had large amounts of missing data or data recorded as "don't know." Where 25% or more of a state's sample had "don't know" or missing responses, we used an asterisk (\*) to indicate that state's data should be interpreted with caution as it may not accurately represent the sample or service population.

# Results

## Demographics

Table 1. Average age (reported for those under 90 years old)

State	Age	Observed N
AL	66.6	406
CO	63.1	1,221
DE	63.4	691
GA	76.4	454
IN	68.9	1,117
KS	64.4	1,097
KY	75.6	121
MI	75.7	736
MN	51.1	413
MO	60.3	2,142
ND	65.3	371
NE	67.3	534
NJ	71.4	658
OH	66.6	1,255
OK	65.9	304
TN	64.6	628
WA	68.9	1,284
WI	63.5	982
<b>NCI-AD Weighted Average</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>14,414</b>

Table 2. Age category (including those 90 and older)

State	18-44	45-64	64-89	90 and older	N
AL	9%	33%	53%	4%	418
CO	12%	38%	46%	4%	1,274
DE	14%	33%	47%	6%	734
GA	0%	8%	84%	8%	492
IN	4%	27%	62%	7%	1,198
KS	9%	35%	50%	5%	1,153
KY	0%	14%	79%	7%	130
MI	0%	8%	78%	13%	841
MN	32%	54%	15%	0%	413
MO	14%	49%	36%	1%	2,167
ND	10%	34%	49%	7%	399
NE	7%	28%	53%	12%	564
NJ	4%	22%	63%	11%	729
OH	7%	32%	56%	6%	1,322
OK	9%	33%	55%	3%	310
TN	10%	40%	50%	0%	628
WA	3%	31%	61%	5%	1,364
WI	9%	45%	41%	5%	1,031
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>56%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>15,167</b>

Table 3. Gender

State	Male	Female	Other	Don't Know or Unclear	N
AL	37%	63%	0%	0%	418
CO	35%	65%	0%	0%	1,274
DE	51%	49%	0%	0%	734
GA	30%	70%	0%	0%	496
IN	32%	68%	0%	0%	1,215
KS	32%	68%	0%	0%	1,206
KY	26%	74%	0%	0%	221
MI	36%	64%	0%	0%	848
MN	48%	52%	0%	0%	413
MO	37%	63%	0%	0%	2,169
ND	36%	64%	0%	0%	399
NE	37%	63%	0%	0%	565
NJ	34%	66%	0%	0%	730
OH	32%	68%	0%	0%	1,327
OK	28%	72%	0%	0%	311
TN	38%	62%	0%	0%	628
WA	31%	69%	0%	0%	1,364
WI	35%	65%	0%	0%	1,031
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>65%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>15,349</b>

**Table 4. Race and ethnicity**

Categories are not mutually exclusive, therefore N is not shown.

State	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black or African American	Pacific Islander	White	Hispanic or Latino	Other	Don't Know or Unclear
AL	2%	1%	39%	0%	55%	1%	5%	0%
CO	5%	1%	2%	0%	71%	16%	2%	4%
DE	1%	3%	38%	1%	52%	5%	2%	0%
GA	0%	1%	53%	0%	43%	1%	1%	1%
IN	1%	2%	26%	0%	69%	1%	1%	2%
KS	3%	3%	16%	0%	71%	4%	2%	2%
KY	0%	0%	15%	0%	80%	1%	0%	2%
MI	1%	1%	14%	0%	87%	2%	0%	0%
MN	4%	2%	23%	0%	68%	3%	3%	5%
MO	1%	1%	36%	0%	58%	1%	0%	4%
ND	12%	7%	3%	0%	51%	2%	0%	21%
NE	3%	3%	17%	0%	73%	5%	1%	1%
NJ	1%	14%	20%	0%	43%	19%	1%	1%
OH	1%	7%	25%	0%	61%	2%	1%	1%
OK	7%	1%	23%	0%	69%	2%	0%	0%
TN	0%	0%	34%	0%	58%	0%	3%	1%
WA	6%	10%	9%	1%	67%	5%	0%	1%
WI	2%	1%	31%	0%	64%	4%	0%	1%
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>65%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>2%</b>

Table 5. Marital status

State	Single, never married	Married or in domestic partnership	Separated or divorced	Widowed	Don't Know or Unclear	N
AL	35%	5%	29%	22%	8%	418
CO	27%	21%	34%	19%	0%	1,274
DE	36%	16%	20%	26%	2%	645
GA	14%	21%	24%	38%	2%	492
IN	21%	19%	28%	28%	4%	1,140
KS	29%	13%	35%	21%	1%	1,110
KY	25%	13%	25%	35%	1%	216
MI	13%	27%	17%	39%	5%	722
MN	62%	8%	26%	4%	1%	413
MO	38%	16%	29%	16%	0%	2,060
ND	29%	14%	30%	25%	2%	396
NE	38%	17%	15%	28%	1%	444
NJ	19%	17%	19%	29%	15%	686
OH	27%	18%	31%	24%	0%	1,310
OK	26%	13%	32%	27%	2%	161
TN **	34%	13%	20%	20%	13%	518
WA	23%	15%	40%	22%	0%	1,335
WI	27%	15%	29%	15%	13%	1,023
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>14,363</b>

States with more than 25% missing or don't know are marked with \*\*

Table 6. Preferred language

State	English	Spanish	Other	Don't Know or Unclear	N
AL **	73%	0%	1%	26%	418
CO	97%	2%	1%	0%	1,274
DE	98%	2%	0%	0%	734
GA	100%	0%	0%	0%	495
IN	86%	0%	2%	12%	1,174
KS	95%	1%	3%	0%	1,155
KY	96%	0%	2%	1%	221
MI	99%	1%	0%	0%	803
MN	94%	1%	5%	0%	413
MO	97%	1%	2%	0%	2,071
ND	91%	1%	8%	1%	399
NE	93%	3%	4%	0%	534
NJ	69%	15%	15%	0%	729
OH	85%	1%	14%	0%	1,317
OK	98%	1%	1%	0%	254
TN	99%	0%	1%	0%	627
WA	79%	6%	15%	0%	1,356
WI	97%	1%	1%	0%	1,031
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>90%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>15,005</b>

States with more than 25% missing or don't know are marked with \*\*



Table 7. Preferred means of Communication  
 New question in 2022-23.

State	Spoken	Gestures or Body Language	Sign language or finger spelling	Communication Aid or Device	Other	Don't Know	N
AL **	66%	3%	1%	0%	2%	28%	418
CO	96%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1,197
DE	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	734
GA	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	496
IN	98%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1,121
KS	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1,143
KY	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	221
MI	97%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	799
MN	96%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	375
MO	94%	1%	0%	0%	1%	3%	1,746
ND	96%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	399
NE	91%	8%	0%	0%	0%	0%	540
NJ	96%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	727
OH	98%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1,317
OK	98%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	132
TN	90%	5%	0%	1%	4%	0%	628
WA	94%	3%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1,350
WI	96%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	1,027
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>95%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>14,370</b>

States with more than 25% missing or don't know are marked with \*\*

**Table 8. Residential designation**

*Categories created using zip codes and corresponding RUCA codes*

State	Metropolitan	Micropolitan	Rural	Small Town	Don't Know	N
AL	69%	16%	5%	10%	0%	417
CO	42%	16%	12%	29%	0%	1,274
DE	83%	13%	0%	4%	0%	734
GA	78%	14%	3%	5%	0%	497
IN	80%	14%	2%	4%	0%	1,173
KS	57%	24%	8%	12%	0%	1,079
KY	45%	30%	11%	14%	0%	221
MI	62%	16%	6%	10%	6%	622
MN	82%	10%	3%	5%	0%	413
MO	66%	14%	8%	12%	0%	2,004
ND	47%	19%	26%	8%	0%	399
NE	57%	10%	14%	19%	0%	558
NJ	97%	3%	0%	0%	0%	727
OH	80%	16%	1%	2%	1%	1,303
OK	67%	19%	4%	10%	0%	303
TN	64%	18%	5%	14%	0%	628
WA	83%	10%	3%	3%	2%	1,347
WI	73%	10%	7%	10%	0%	1,027
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>72%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>14,726</b>

Table 9. Median area income (based on zip code)

State	\$0- \$9,999	\$10,000- \$19,999	\$20,000- \$29,999	\$30,000- \$39,999	\$40,000- \$49,999	\$50,000- \$59,999	\$60,000- \$69,999	\$70,000- \$79,999	\$80,000- \$89,999	\$90,000- \$99,999	\$100,000 and over	N
AL	1%	0%	2%	19%	42%	20%	7%	7%	2%	1%	0%	417
CO	0%	0%	2%	7%	26%	28%	18%	11%	5%	1%	2%	1,274
DE	0%	0%	0%	3%	5%	24%	37%	2%	16%	7%	5%	734
GA	0%	0%	1%	12%	32%	26%	13%	8%	4%	2%	1%	497
IN	0%	0%	2%	7%	21%	40%	17%	7%	2%	2%	2%	1,171
KS	0%	0%	0%	7%	31%	34%	13%	6%	5%	2%	2%	1,078
KY	0%	0%	4%	18%	33%	26%	9%	9%	0%	0%	0%	221
MI	3%	1%	3%	7%	21%	35%	9%	4%	17%	0%	1%	584
MN	1%	0%	0%	3%	7%	31%	22%	18%	8%	6%	3%	413
MO	0%	0%	1%	14%	45%	20%	12%	4%	1%	1%	0%	1,994
ND	0%	0%	0%	3%	20%	41%	24%	11%	1%	0%	0%	399
NE	0%	0%	0%	7%	19%	45%	16%	6%	4%	2%	0%	557
NJ	0%	0%	0%	3%	8%	15%	13%	11%	13%	13%	22%	726
OH	0%	0%	2%	11%	22%	31%	16%	9%	3%	4%	1%	1,295
OK	0%	0%	0%	12%	32%	32%	5%	14%	3%	1%	0%	303
TN	0%	1%	1%	12%	49%	16%	11%	7%	1%	0%	1%	628
WA	1%	0%	0%	3%	17%	32%	19%	16%	7%	3%	1%	1,341
WI	0%	0%	0%	8%	22%	37%	17%	10%	4%	1%	0%	1,024
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>14,656</b>

Table 10. Type of residence

State	Own or Family House or Apartment	Senior Living Apartment or Complex	Group Home, Adult Family Home, Foster Home, Host Home	Assisted Living Facility, Residential Care Facility	Nursing Facility, Nursing Home	Homeless or Temporary Shelter	Other	Don't Know or Unclear	N
AL	35%	2%	0%	0%	55%	0%	0%	8%	418
CO	61%	0%	0%	30%	3%	0%	6%	0%	1,274
DE	52%	5%	2%	3%	37%	0%	0%	0%	654
GA	95%	3%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	497
IN	80%	6%	1%	8%	4%	0%	1%	1%	1,181
KS	79%	7%	0%	10%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1,158
KY	91%	4%	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	220
MI	84%	10%	0%	3%	3%	0%	0%	0%	795
MN	65%	5%	18%	10%	1%	1%	1%	0%	374
MO	90%	2%	0%	8%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2,170
ND	85%	9%	1%	4%	0%	0%	1%	0%	399
NE	35%	1%	0%	4%	60%	0%	0%	0%	537
NJ	52%	9%	0%	7%	32%	0%	0%	0%	729
OH	80%	11%	0%	8%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1,327
OK	76%	11%	0%	12%	2%	0%	0%	0%	244
TN	62%	2%	2%	3%	30%	0%	1%	0%	627
WA	65%	6%	8%	9%	11%	0%	0%	0%	1,364
WI	81%	3%	2%	9%	3%	0%	0%	1%	1,027
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>73%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>14,995</b>

**Table 11. Who the person lives with**

*Categories are not mutually exclusive, therefore N is not shown.*

State	No One – Lives Alone	Spouse or Partner	Other Family	Friend(s)	Live-in PCA	Others	Don't Know or Unclear
AL	24%	3%	16%	1%	1%	15%	42%
CO	45%	19%	30%	2%	3%	4%	0%
DE	21%	10%	30%	1%	2%	40%	0%
GA	52%	20%	28%	1%	0%	2%	0%
IN	50%	18%	27%	1%	2%	2%	4%
KS	62%	11%	21%	2%	1%	2%	2%
KY	65%	16%	16%	0%	1%	1%	0%
MI	57%	22%	19%	1%	1%	3%	1%
MN	45%	10%	26%	3%	2%	18%	0%
MO	53%	10%	25%	2%	1%	3%	8%
ND	59%	13%	25%	1%	0%	4%	0%
NE	35%	5%	15%	1%	1%	45%	0%
NJ	26%	12%	26%	1%	1%	37%	1%
OH	54%	15%	36%	2%	4%	0%	0%
OK	42%	16%	36%	5%	0%	1%	1%
TN	28%	9%	28%	1%	1%	34%	0%
WA	56%	12%	11%	1%	9%	19%	0%
WI	45%	13%	22%	1%	1%	4%	15%
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>4%</b>

Table 12. Address changed in the past 6 months

State	Yes	No	Don't Know or Unclear	N
AL	8%	92%	0%	418
CO	6%	94%	0%	1,214
DE	2%	98%	0%	655
GA	2%	97%	1%	496
IN	7%	91%	1%	1,117
KS	9%	87%	3%	1,139
KY **	1%	57%	42%	216
MI	5%	94%	1%	792
MN	7%	93%	0%	373
MO	4%	88%	7%	1,712
ND	5%	90%	5%	399
NE	8%	92%	0%	446
NJ	4%	94%	3%	724
OH	3%	97%	0%	1,322
OK	7%	93%	0%	115
TN	3%	96%	1%	501
WA	7%	93%	0%	1,346
WI	8%	81%	12%	865
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>91%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>13,850</b>

States with more than 25% missing or don't know are marked with \*\*

Table 13. Where people moved from (if moved in the last 6 months)

State	Own or Family House or Apartment	Senior Living Apartment or Complex	Group Home, Adult Family Home, Foster Home, Host Home	Assisted Living Facility, Residential Care Facility	Nursing Facility, Nursing Home	Homeless or Temporary Shelter	Other	Don't Know or Unclear	N
AL **	27%	5%	0%	0%	5%	0%	0%	63%	30
CO	52%	5%	1%	10%	3%	7%	22%	0%	70
IN	67%	8%	0%	11%	3%	3%	6%	3%	74
KS	72%	2%	0%	8%	3%	3%	5%	8%	104
MI	76%	6%	3%	3%	6%	0%	6%	0%	34
MN	44%	0%	20%	16%	12%	0%	4%	4%	25
MO	79%	1%	0%	0%	2%	4%	10%	4%	49
ND	50%	8%	0%	11%	12%	0%	12%	8%	22
NE	37%	0%	0%	18%	46%	0%	0%	0%	27
NJ	63%	7%	4%	1%	14%	4%	8%	0%	30
OH	82%	9%	0%	5%	0%	0%	4%	0%	35
TN	51%	0%	11%	8%	19%	0%	0%	11%	23
WA	39%	0%	3%	11%	20%	0%	27%	0%	84
WI	54%	7%	5%	4%	4%	3%	8%	15%	59
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>701</b>

The following states are not included in the table due to low response rates (fewer than 20), their data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average: DE, GA, KY, OK

States with more than 25% missing or don't know are marked with \*\*

Table 14a. Diagnoses

Categories are not mutually exclusive, therefore N is not shown.

State	Physical Disability	Traumatic Brain Injury or Other Acquired Brain Injury	Intellectual or Other Developmental Disability	Alzheimer's Disease or Other Dementia	Heart Disease	Cancer
AL	30%	22%	4%	30%	72%	6%
CO	80%	27%	7%	7%	18%	8%
DE	65%	12%	11%	20%	34%	8%
GA	80%	2%	1%	15%	31%	11%
IN	62%	12%	7%	16%	39%	20%
KS	77%	20%	7%	14%	32%	18%
KY	47%	5%	7%	8%	52%	10%
MI	52%	7%	4%	11%	36%	17%
MN	42%	0%	8%	5%	17%	9%
MO	72%	14%	14%	5%	33%	15%
ND	50%	5%	5%	9%	25%	10%
NE	88%	13%	9%	28%	29%	16%
NJ	45%	4%	3%	18%	36%	14%
OH	69%	11%	7%	14%	44%	17%
OK	35%	5%	0%	15%	3%	0%
TN	82%	9%	8%	24%	35%	6%
WA	77%	19%	10%	12%	29%	16%
WI	54%	3%	0%	14%	56%	14%
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>63%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>13%</b>



Table 14b. Diagnoses (continued)

Limited or no vision and hearing loss were newly added in 2022-23. Categories are not mutually exclusive, therefore N is not shown.

State	Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD)	Stroke	Diabetes	Hypertension (or High Blood Pressure)	Limited or No Vision- Legally Blind	Hearing Loss- Severe or Profound
AL	22%	2%	41%	69%	2%	1%
CO	20%	7%	25%	41%	5%	3%
DE	14%	22%	34%	66%	14%	16%
GA	18%	14%	38%	59%	17%	13%
IN	32%	26%	45%	64%	23%	21%
KS	28%	22%	34%	58%	20%	14%
KY	23%	13%	37%	60%	17%	7%
MI	21%	22%	37%	59%	19%	16%
MN	14%	13%	33%	48%	9%	6%
MO	33%	21%	41%	63%	31%	15%
ND	17%	15%	34%	25%	10%	8%
NE	19%	16%	25%	60%	6%	11%
NJ	20%	16%	37%	77%	18%	11%
OH	30%	24%	43%	71%	10%	10%
OK	3%	13%	13%	7%	12%	13%
TN	24%	27%	39%	63%	8%	4%
WA	27%	19%	40%	53%	16%	18%
WI	25%	18%	42%	69%	4%	1%
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>60%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>11%</b>

Table 15. Person has chronic psychiatric or mental health diagnosis

State	Yes	No	Don't Know or Unclear	N
AL	58%	42%	0%	418
CO	54%	46%	0%	1,274
DE	23%	75%	2%	639
GA	10%	89%	1%	495
IN	27%	70%	3%	963
KS	32%	63%	6%	1,128
KY	26%	71%	4%	219
MI	14%	85%	1%	676
MN	69%	31%	0%	413
MO	40%	57%	3%	1,494
ND	11%	81%	8%	277
NE	34%	62%	3%	430
NJ	39%	60%	1%	724
OH	27%	72%	0%	1,319
OK	19%	76%	6%	60
TN	56%	43%	1%	628
WA	36%	60%	3%	1,330
WI	62%	38%	0%	1,028
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>13,515</b>

Table 16. Level of mobility

Categories are not mutually exclusive (except 'don't know or unclear')

State	Non-ambulatory	Moves self with wheelchair	Moves self with other aids	Moves self without aids	Don't Know or Unclear
AL	9%	32%	26%	14%	30%
CO	4%	13%	78%	6%	0%
DE	20%	31%	43%	24%	0%
GA	5%	11%	64%	25%	1%
IN	7%	27%	68%	27%	1%
KS	4%	20%	60%	35%	1%
KY	1%	21%	54%	21%	2%
MI	5%	18%	64%	38%	0%
MN	21%	28%	28%	45%	6%
MO	3%	16%	64%	28%	0%
ND	4%	22%	66%	15%	1%
NE	13%	42%	57%	14%	0%
NJ	19%	23%	53%	8%	3%
OH	8%	23%	75%	32%	0%
OK	4%	28%	69%	19%	0%
TN	30%	26%	38%	10%	1%
WA	5%	28%	67%	22%	0%
WI	3%	15%	28%	15%	39%
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>4%</b>

Table 17. Has history of frequent falls (more than two falls in a six-month period)

State	Yes	No	Don't Know or Unclear	N
AL **	20%	47%	33%	417
CO	18%	76%	6%	1,190
DE	29%	71%	0%	639
GA	24%	76%	0%	499
IN	34%	64%	3%	1,035
KS	38%	61%	1%	1,135
KY	18%	72%	10%	218
MI	28%	69%	3%	770
MN	25%	75%	0%	368
MO	30%	62%	8%	1,648
ND	23%	66%	12%	309
NE	40%	60%	0%	431
NJ	14%	78%	8%	722
OH	21%	79%	0%	1,313
OK	56%	43%	1%	92
TN	19%	78%	3%	627
WA	42%	57%	1%	1,344
WI	59%	35%	7%	970
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>66%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>13,727</b>

States with more than 25% missing or don't know are marked with \*\*

**Table 18. Receives Medicare**  
*Information required to come from administrative records.*

State	Yes	No	Don't Know or Unclear	N
AL	81%	19%	0%	418
CO	81%	19%	0%	1,274
DE	82%	18%	0%	734
GA	71%	28%	2%	494
IN	76%	11%	13%	675
KS	77%	18%	5%	1,018
KY **	48%	8%	44%	216
MI	87%	7%	7%	667
MN	60%	40%	0%	413
MO **	53%	16%	31%	1,535
ND **	28%	5%	67%	379
NE	82%	17%	1%	536
NJ	88%	12%	0%	720
OH	71%	25%	4%	1,290
OK	86%	14%	0%	113
TN	74%	26%	0%	620
WA	85%	7%	8%	1,310
WI	85%	15%	0%	1,020
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>76%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>13,432</b>

States with more than 25% missing or don't know are marked with an asterisk \*\*

**Table 19. Length of time receiving LTSS services in current program**  
*Information required to come from administrative records.*

State	0 - 5 months	6 months – less than 1 year	1 year – less than 3 years	3 or more years	N
AL	9%	18%	73%	0%	0%
CO	3%	9%	24%	64%	0%
DE	3%	7%	17%	72%	0%
GA	1%	7%	57%	34%	1%
IN	4%	7%	78%	1%	10%
KS	8%	13%	25%	50%	3%
KY **	1%	8%	18%	29%	45%
MI	0%	2%	58%	40%	0%
MN	3%	3%	31%	62%	0%
MO **	0%	0%	0%	2%	98%
ND	17%	19%	29%	33%	2%
NE	3%	2%	28%	64%	2%
NJ	0%	6%	47%	46%	0%
OH **	0%	0%	1%	8%	91%
OK	11%	14%	36%	38%	0%
TN	1%	11%	36%	52%	0%
WA	2%	8%	18%	65%	8%
WI	0%	9%	36%	54%	0%
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>20%</b>

States with more than 25% missing or don't know are marked with \*\*

**Table 20. Person has legal guardian**  
*Information required to come from administrative records.*

State	Yes	No	Don't Know or Unclear	N
AL	0%	100%	0%	418
CO	1%	99%	0%	1,274
DE	2%	98%	0%	734
GA	6%	94%	0%	494
IN **	4%	30%	66%	237
KS **	8%	47%	44%	604
KY	4%	92%	4%	219
MI **	0%	0%	100%	846
MN	12%	88%	0%	413
MO	4%	95%	1%	1,757
ND	14%	62%	24%	396
NE	15%	84%	1%	430
NJ	8%	88%	3%	711
OH **	2%	13%	85%	1,234
OK	29%	71%	0%	51
TN	24%	76%	0%	627
WA	9%	87%	4%	1,293
WI	13%	87%	0%	1,023
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>68%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>12,761</b>

States with more than 25% missing or don't know are marked with \*\*

Table 21. Amount of Paid Supports Received

Newly added question in 2022-23. Information required to come from administrative records.

State	24-hour Support or Supervision	Daily Support (For a Limited Number of Hours Per Day, Not Round-the-clock)	Scheduled, Less Frequent Than Daily Support	As-Needed Visitation and Phone Contact	None of the Above	Don't Know	N
AL **	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	99%	418
CO	16%	27%	46%	4%	6%	1%	1,196
DE	19%	16%	36%	29%	0%	0%	734
GA	1%	4%	27%	1%	63%	3%	497
IN **	30%	4%	7%	0%	3%	56%	204
KS **	5%	12%	7%	0%	5%	71%	522
KY **	0%	2%	45%	2%	3%	48%	216
MI	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%	846
MO **	2%	2%	0%	0%	1%	95%	1,610
ND	42%	36%	4%	0%	0%	17%	394
NE	64%	30%	5%	0%	0%	0%	435
NJ	33%	37%	4%	1%	17%	8%	730
OH **	5%	10%	13%	8%	4%	59%	1,320
TN	37%	20%	37%	1%	5%	0%	628
WA	29%	42%	22%	0%	4%	2%	1,364
WI **	37%	1%	0%	0%	0%	62%	851
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>11,979</b>

States with more than 25% missing or don't know are marked with \*\*

The following states are not included in the table due to low response rates (fewer than 20), their data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average: OK



Table 22. Person has remote supports

Newly added question in 2022-23. Information required to come from administrative records.

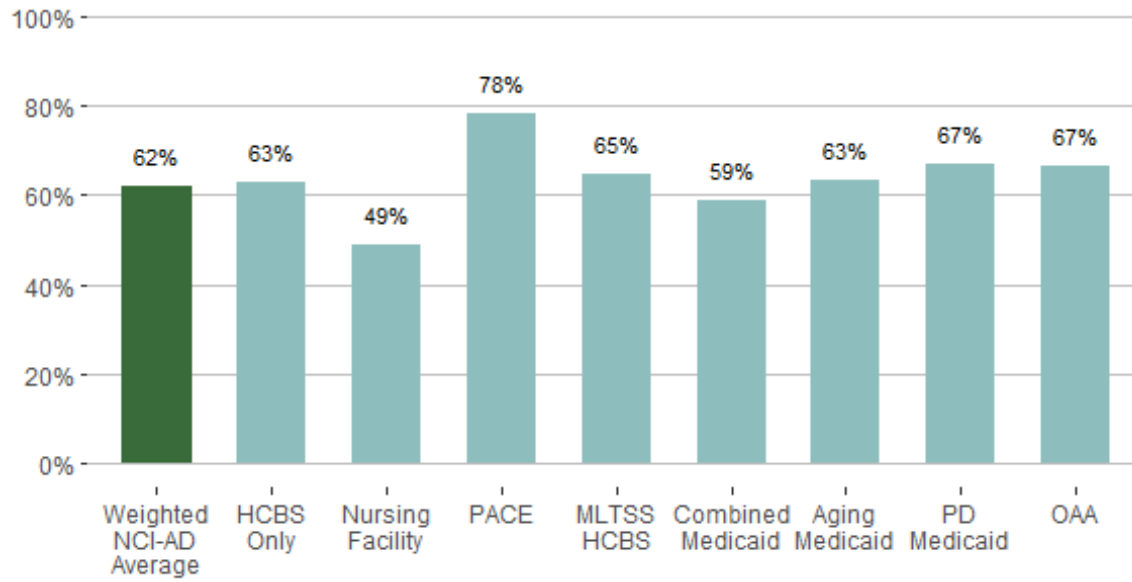
State	Yes, 24-hour Remote Supports	Yes, Less Than 24-Hour Remote Supports	No, None	Don't Know	N
AL **	0%	0%	0%	100%	418
CO	40%	2%	49%	8%	1,196
DE	26%	0%	74%	0%	734
GA	1%	0%	95%	5%	487
IN **	25%	0%	7%	68%	196
KS **	1%	0%	12%	86%	513
KY **	0%	0%	50%	49%	215
MI	0%	0%	100%	0%	845
MO **	2%	1%	2%	95%	1,603
ND **	42%	0%	38%	20%	394
NE	12%	9%	78%	1%	430
NJ	23%	7%	57%	13%	730
OH **	0%	0%	20%	80%	1,328
OK	0%	0%	99%	1%	311
TN	9%	0%	88%	2%	628
WA	1%	0%	99%	0%	1,364
WI **	36%	0%	1%	63%	850
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>12,242</b>

States with more than 25% missing or don't know are marked with \*\*

## Outcome Tables and Comparisons Across States

## *Community Participation*

Gets to do things outside of their home as much as they want to



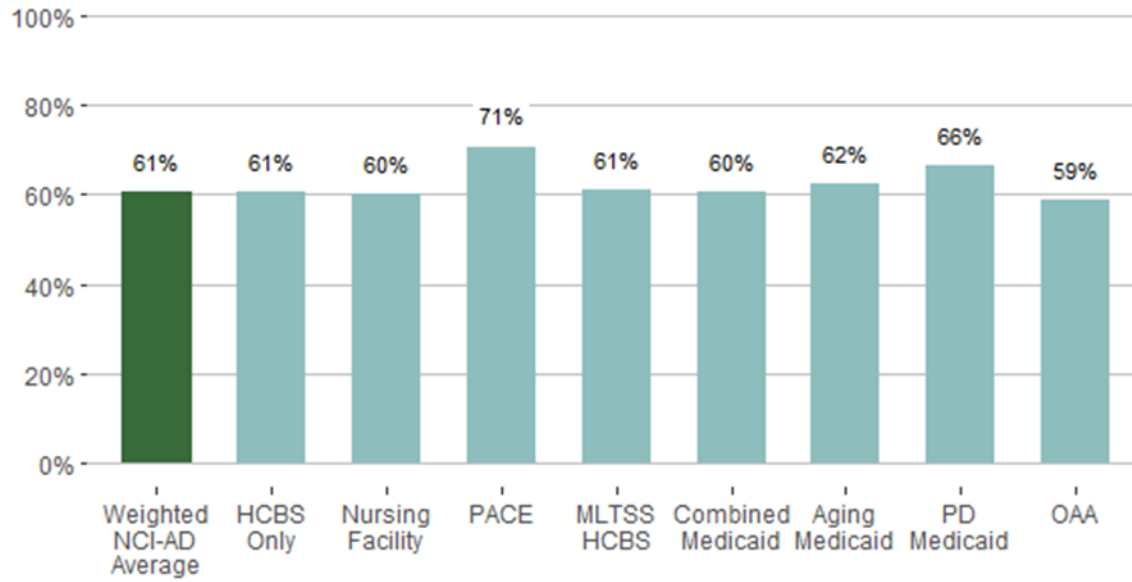
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average 48

Table 23. Gets to do things outside of their home as much as they want to

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	53%	176	56%	45%	n/a	n/a	56%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	59%	1,071	59%	n/a	n/a	n/a	59%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	60%	513	66%	45%	n/a	66%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	65%	410	65%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	65%
IN	65%	730	65%	n/a	n/a	n/a	67%	n/a	n/a	65%
KS	65%	909	65%	n/a	n/a	65%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	55%	185	55%	n/a	n/a	55%	n/a	n/a	n/a	54%
MI	69%	640	69%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	69%
MN	71%	330	71%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	71%	n/a
MO	65%	1,379	65%	n/a	n/a	n/a	66%	62%	72%	n/a
ND	72%	276	72%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	77%	n/a	n/a
NE	53%	547	69%	32%	n/a	n/a	77%	67%	n/a	n/a
NJ	66%	450	73%	51%	80%	73%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	62%	1,049	62%	n/a	n/a	62%	75%	62%	51%	n/a
OK	34%	218	34%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	33%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	67%	361	67%	66%	67%	67%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	56%	1,022	58%	43%	n/a	57%	58%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	64%	815	64%	n/a	n/a	64%	64%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>11,081</b>	<b>63%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>78%</b>	<b>65%</b>	<b>59%</b>	<b>63%</b>	<b>67%</b>	<b>67%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average 49

Takes part in activities with others as much as they want to (in-person or virtually)



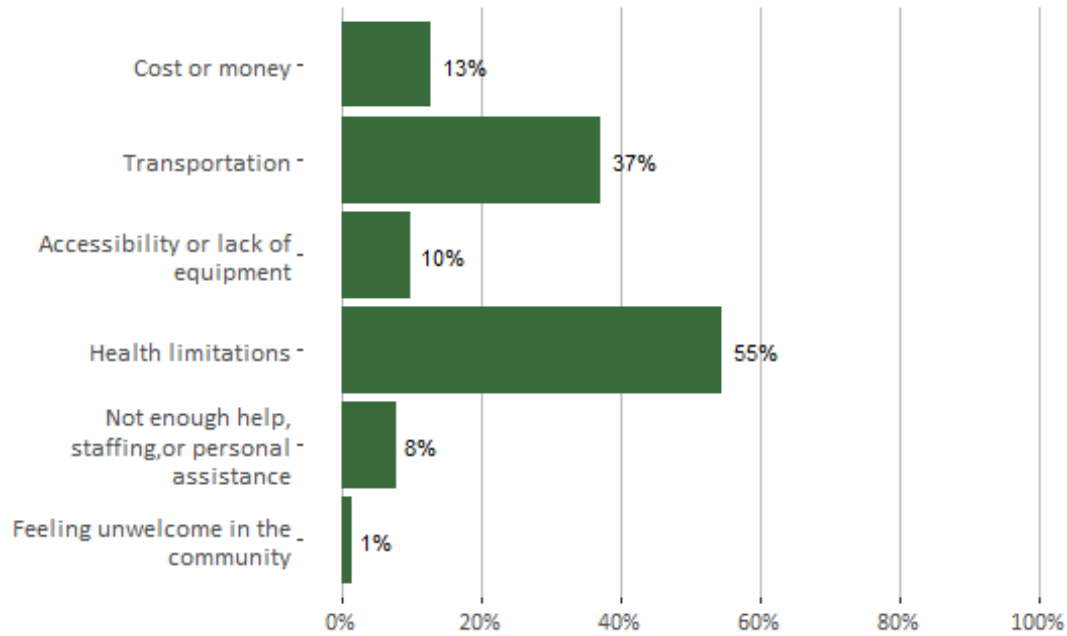
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average 50

Table 24. Takes part in activities with others as much as they want to (in-person or virtually)

State	State Average	Observed N	HCBS Only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	55%	180	56%	52%	n/a	n/a	56%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	57%	1,066	57%	n/a	n/a	n/a	57%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	59%	513	61%	51%	n/a	61%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	64%	415	64%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	64%
IN	62%	729	62%	n/a	n/a	n/a	66%	n/a	n/a	59%
KS	66%	875	66%	n/a	n/a	66%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	58%	184	58%	n/a	n/a	51%	n/a	n/a	n/a	63%
MI	55%	624	55%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	55%
MN	67%	332	67%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	67%	n/a
MO	67%	1,345	67%	n/a	n/a	n/a	68%	65%	77%	n/a
ND	43%	264	43%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	43%	n/a	n/a
NE	64%	554	62%	67%	n/a	n/a	57%	62%	n/a	n/a
NJ	54%	455	55%	52%	73%	54%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	63%	1,053	63%	n/a	n/a	61%	80%	61%	67%	n/a
OK	84%	219	84%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	82%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	61%	351	57%	65%	56%	57%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	45%	1,014	42%	67%	n/a	49%	42%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	73%	818	73%	n/a	n/a	71%	76%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>61%</b>	<b>10,991</b>	<b>61%</b>	<b>60%</b>	<b>71%</b>	<b>61%</b>	<b>60%</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>66%</b>	<b>59%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average 51

### Reasons cannot always take part in activities with others as much as they want to



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

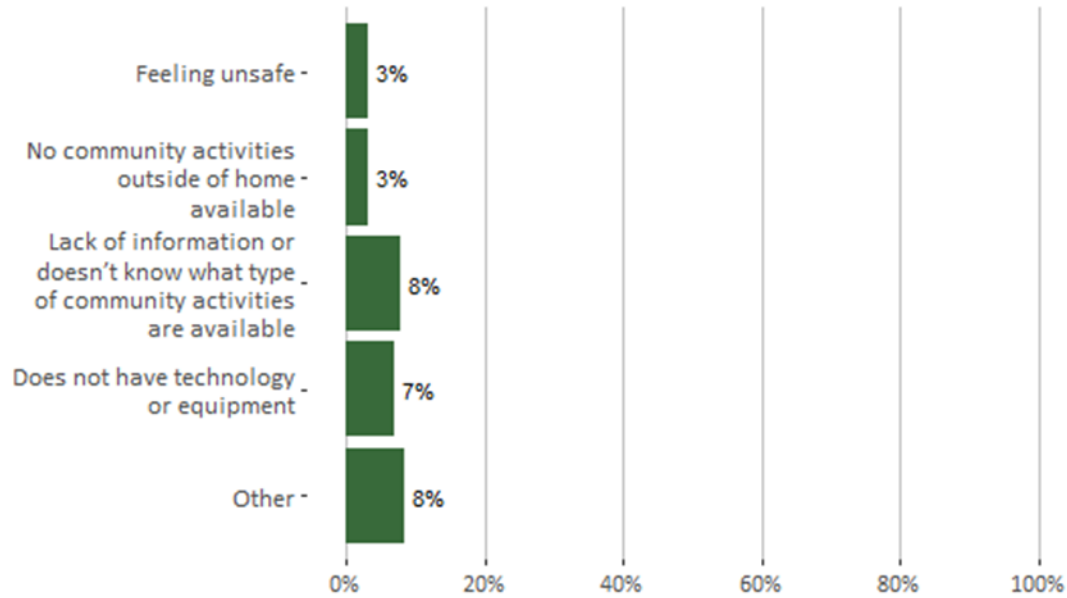


Table 25. Reasons cannot always take part in activities with others as much as they want to (in-person or virtually)  
 Categories are not mutually exclusive, therefore N is not shown.

State	Cost or Money	Transportation	Accessibility or Lack of Equipment	Health Limitations	Not Enough Help, Staffing, or Personal Assistance	Feeling Unwelcomed in the Community
AL	20%	27%	25%	61%	16%	2%
CO	20%	27%	10%	64%	5%	4%
DE	26%	33%	22%	60%	21%	3%
GA	18%	48%	3%	56%	5%	1%
IN	6%	25%	4%	56%	4%	2%
KS	21%	45%	11%	55%	5%	1%
KY	9%	43%	5%	47%	4%	0%
MI	13%	37%	15%	42%	8%	1%
MN	25%	46%	14%	47%	9%	2%
MO	9%	45%	6%	48%	5%	1%
ND	8%	31%	7%	58%	3%	0%
NE	16%	63%	9%	66%	48%	3%
NJ	13%	25%	10%	58%	13%	1%
OH	7%	40%	4%	60%	4%	0%
OK	59%	63%	12%	77%	9%	0%
TN	6%	43%	10%	39%	9%	2%
WA	7%	33%	12%	61%	6%	1%
WI	8%	29%	6%	51%	1%	2%
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>1%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Reasons cannot always take part in activities with others as much as they want to (continued)



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Table 26. Reasons cannot always take part in activities with others as much as they want to (in-person or virtually; continued)  
 Categories are not mutually exclusive, therefore N is not shown.

State	Feeling Unsafe	No Community Activities Outside of Home Available	Lack Of Information or Doesn't Know What Type of Community Activities Are Available	Does Not Have Technology or Equipment	Other
AL	6%	9%	14%	22%	8%
CO	4%	4%	4%	8%	15%
DE	5%	7%	17%	5%	10%
GA	5%	3%	1%	3%	3%
IN	2%	4%	5%	4%	17%
KS	2%	2%	3%	5%	6%
KY	1%	3%	3%	4%	1%
MI	3%	2%	12%	13%	6%
MN	5%	6%	6%	3%	10%
MO	2%	4%	4%	8%	10%
ND	0%	1%	2%	4%	16%
NE	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%
NJ	1%	2%	17%	11%	6%
OH	1%	3%	3%	6%	5%
OK	0%	5%	4%	0%	9%
TN	4%	8%	11%	6%	10%
WA	6%	2%	13%	3%	11%
WI	1%	2%	3%	9%	10%
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>8%</b>

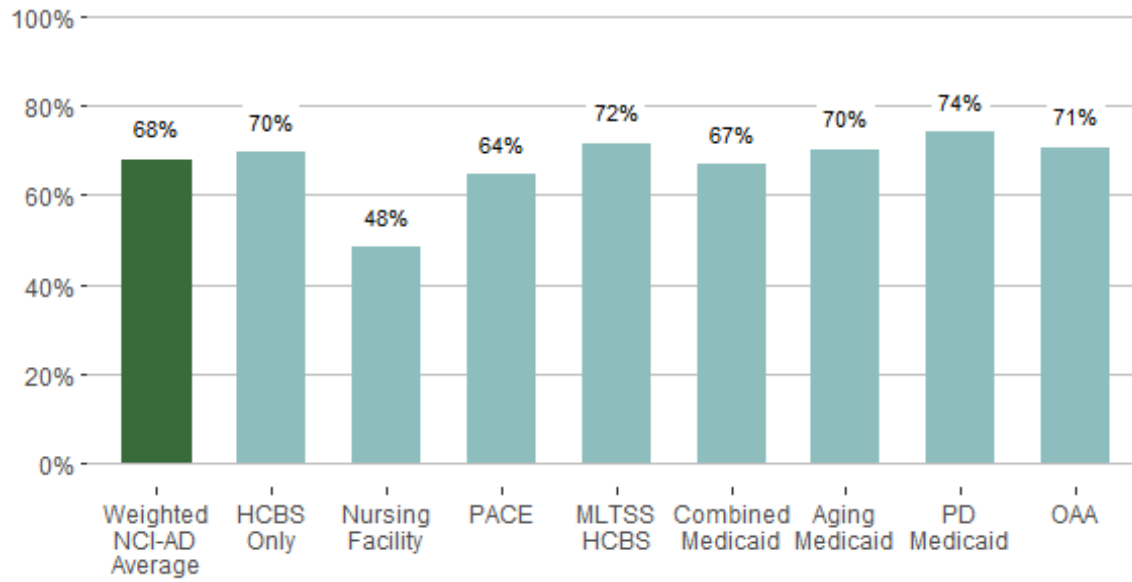
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

## *Access to the Community*

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\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Always has transportation  
to do the things they want  
outside of home



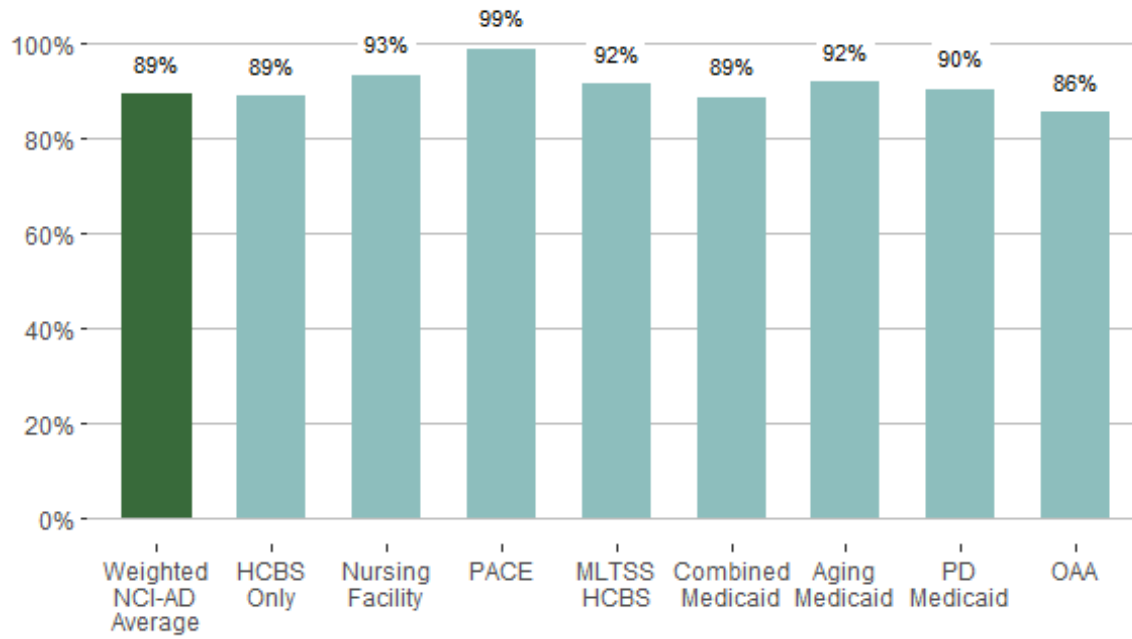
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

**Table 27. Has transportation to do the things they want outside of home**  
*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	62%	395	66%	59%	n/a	n/a	66%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	71%	1,185	71%	n/a	n/a	n/a	72%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	67%	635	71%	57%	n/a	71%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	75%	482	75%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	75%
IN	80%	1,047	80%	n/a	n/a	n/a	81%	n/a	n/a	82%
KS	72%	1,124	72%	n/a	n/a	72%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	69%	193	69%	n/a	n/a	66%	n/a	n/a	n/a	71%
MI	68%	773	68%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	68%
MN	75%	387	75%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	75%	n/a
MO	72%	1,926	72%	n/a	n/a	n/a	72%	71%	82%	n/a
ND	65%	366	65%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	65%	n/a	n/a
NE	37%	593	50%	22%	n/a	n/a	56%	49%	n/a	n/a
NJ	61%	667	70%	38%	68%	69%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	74%	1,273	74%	n/a	n/a	73%	70%	77%	69%	n/a
OK	41%	304	41%	n/a	n/a	63%	41%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	59%	546	61%	56%	50%	61%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	59%	1,237	59%	52%	n/a	58%	59%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	82%	962	82%	n/a	n/a	80%	86%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>68%</b>	<b>14,095</b>	<b>70%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>64%</b>	<b>72%</b>	<b>67%</b>	<b>70%</b>	<b>74%</b>	<b>71%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Always has transportation to get to medical appointments



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

**Table 28. Has transportation to get to medical appointments**  
*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	92%	398	86%	97%	n/a	n/a	86%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	92%	1,252	92%	n/a	n/a	n/a	92%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	90%	667	88%	93%	n/a	88%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	90%	490	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	90%
IN	92%	1,085	92%	n/a	n/a	n/a	92%	n/a	n/a	96%
KS	90%	1,144	90%	n/a	n/a	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	83%	209	83%	n/a	n/a	84%	n/a	n/a	n/a	83%
MI	83%	781	83%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	83%
MN	91%	393	91%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	91%	n/a
MO	87%	2,031	87%	n/a	n/a	n/a	88%	86%	92%	n/a
ND	82%	379	82%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	85%	n/a	n/a
NE	95%	634	92%	97%	n/a	n/a	85%	93%	n/a	n/a
NJ	93%	672	93%	90%	99%	93%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	92%	1,310	92%	n/a	n/a	91%	94%	97%	86%	n/a
OK	75%	301	75%	n/a	n/a	88%	72%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	89%	554	89%	88%	98%	89%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	91%	1,258	90%	95%	n/a	95%	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	94%	989	94%	n/a	n/a	94%	94%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>89%</b>	<b>14,547</b>	<b>89%</b>	<b>93%</b>	<b>99%</b>	<b>92%</b>	<b>89%</b>	<b>92%</b>	<b>90%</b>	<b>86%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

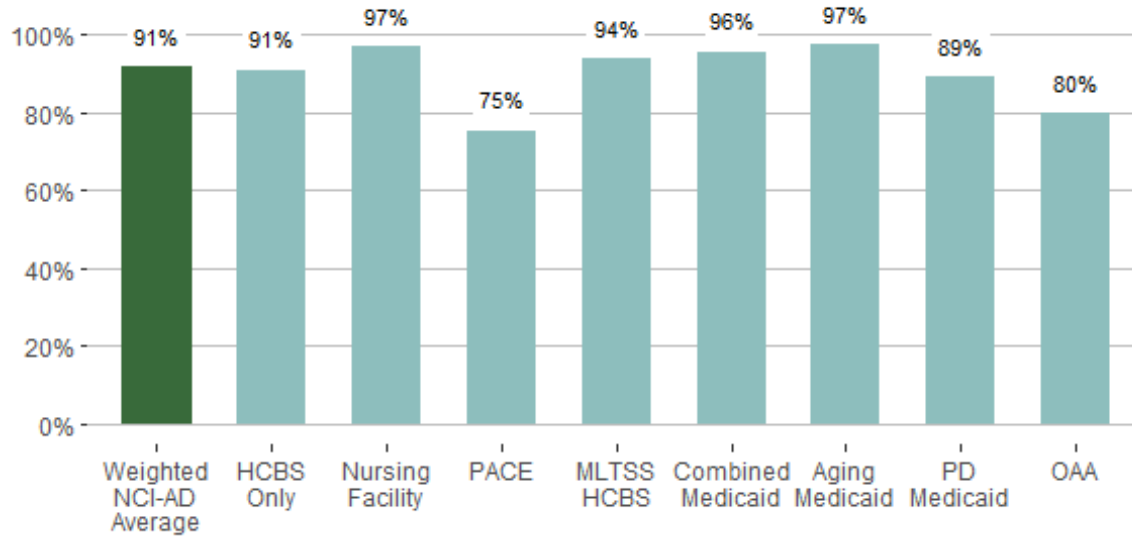


## *Everyday Living*

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\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Needs at least some assistance with everyday activities (such as preparing meals, housework, shopping or taking their medications)



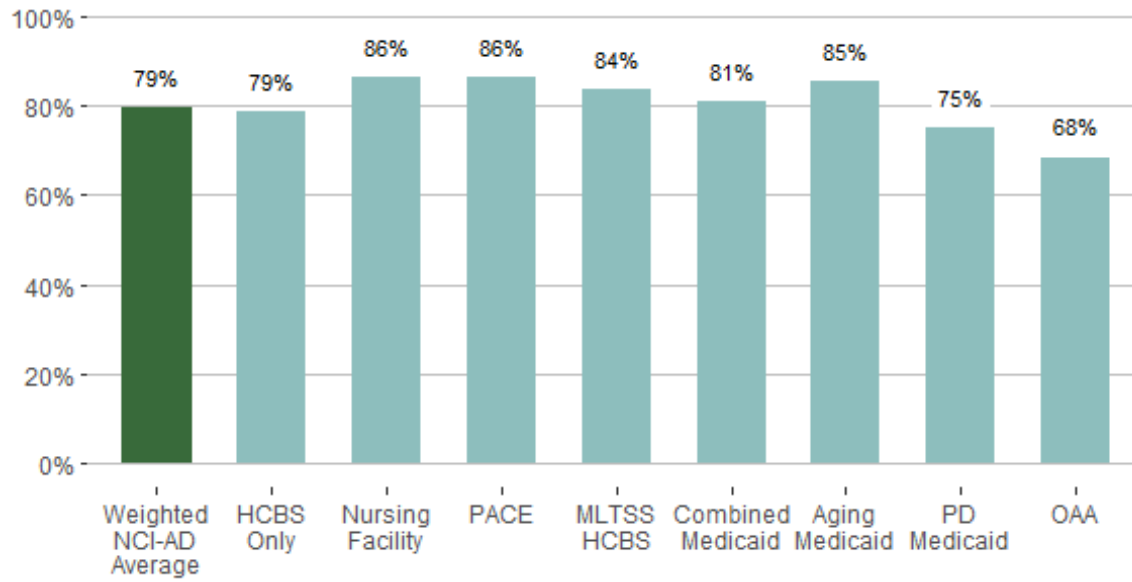
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

**Table 29. Needs at least some assistance with everyday activities (such as preparing meals, housework, shopping or taking their medications)**  
*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question; averages include 'a lot' and 'some' responses*

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	97%	413	97%	97%	n/a	n/a	97%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	90%	1,247	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a	91%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	94%	723	92%	98%	n/a	92%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	73%	498	73%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	73%
IN	92%	1,175	92%	n/a	n/a	n/a	95%	n/a	n/a	81%
KS	95%	1,186	95%	n/a	n/a	95%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	95%	217	95%	n/a	n/a	97%	n/a	n/a	n/a	94%
MI	81%	833	81%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	81%
MN	86%	403	86%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	86%	n/a
MO	96%	2,115	96%	n/a	n/a	n/a	96%	95%	97%	n/a
ND	94%	376	94%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	98%	n/a	n/a
NE	100%	645	99%	100%	n/a	n/a	98%	100%	n/a	n/a
NJ	95%	722	97%	94%	73%	97%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	96%	1,320	96%	n/a	n/a	94%	88%	98%	99%	n/a
OK	94%	306	94%	n/a	n/a	100%	94%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	98%	615	98%	98%	83%	98%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	98%	1,353	98%	96%	n/a	88%	98%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	91%	1,023	91%	n/a	n/a	87%	98%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>91%</b>	<b>15,170</b>	<b>91%</b>	<b>97%</b>	<b>75%</b>	<b>94%</b>	<b>96%</b>	<b>97%</b>	<b>89%</b>	<b>80%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Always gets enough support for everyday activities (if needs at least some assistance)



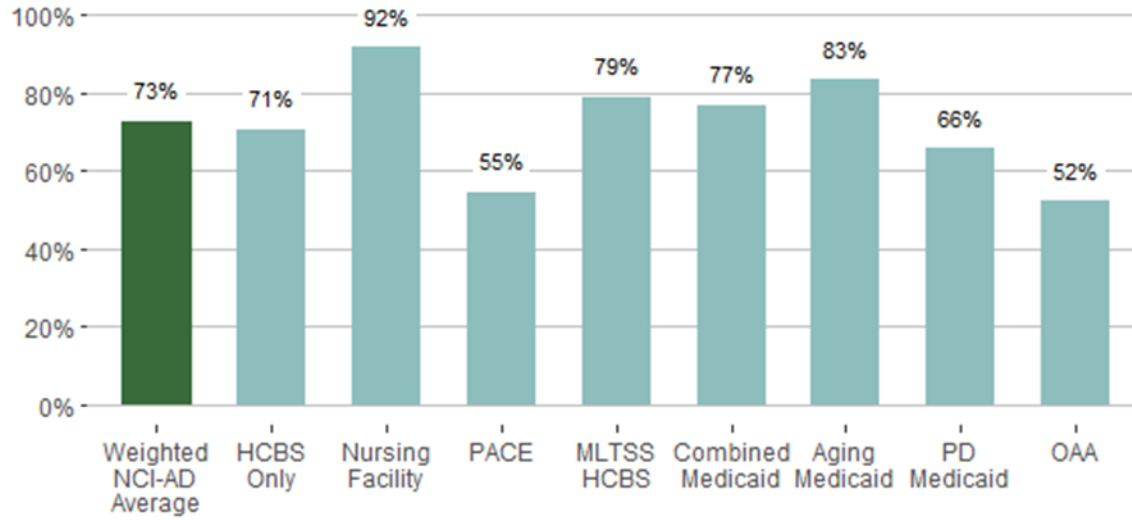
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Table 30. Always gets enough support for everyday activities (if needs at least some assistance)  
Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	86%	386	78%	91%	n/a	n/a	78%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	76%	1,116	76%	n/a	n/a	n/a	76%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	82%	668	83%	82%	n/a	83%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	54%	359	54%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	54%
IN	84%	1,058	84%	n/a	n/a	n/a	87%	n/a	n/a	78%
KS	81%	1,102	81%	n/a	n/a	81%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	59%	199	59%	n/a	n/a	62%	n/a	n/a	n/a	57%
MI	75%	662	75%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	75%
MN	73%	346	73%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	73%	n/a
MO	82%	1,999	82%	n/a	n/a	n/a	82%	81%	89%	n/a
ND	84%	352	84%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	92%	n/a	n/a
NE	85%	635	86%	84%	n/a	n/a	79%	87%	n/a	n/a
NJ	90%	662	90%	89%	85%	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	86%	1,260	86%	n/a	n/a	85%	92%	88%	78%	n/a
OK	85%	290	85%	n/a	n/a	66%	82%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	80%	585	83%	77%	93%	83%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	78%	1,304	76%	91%	n/a	89%	76%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	85%	919	85%	n/a	n/a	83%	89%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>79%</b>	<b>13,902</b>	<b>79%</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>84%</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>85%</b>	<b>75%</b>	<b>68%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Needs at least some assistance  
with self-care (such as  
bathing, dressing, going  
to the bathroom, eating, or  
moving around their home)



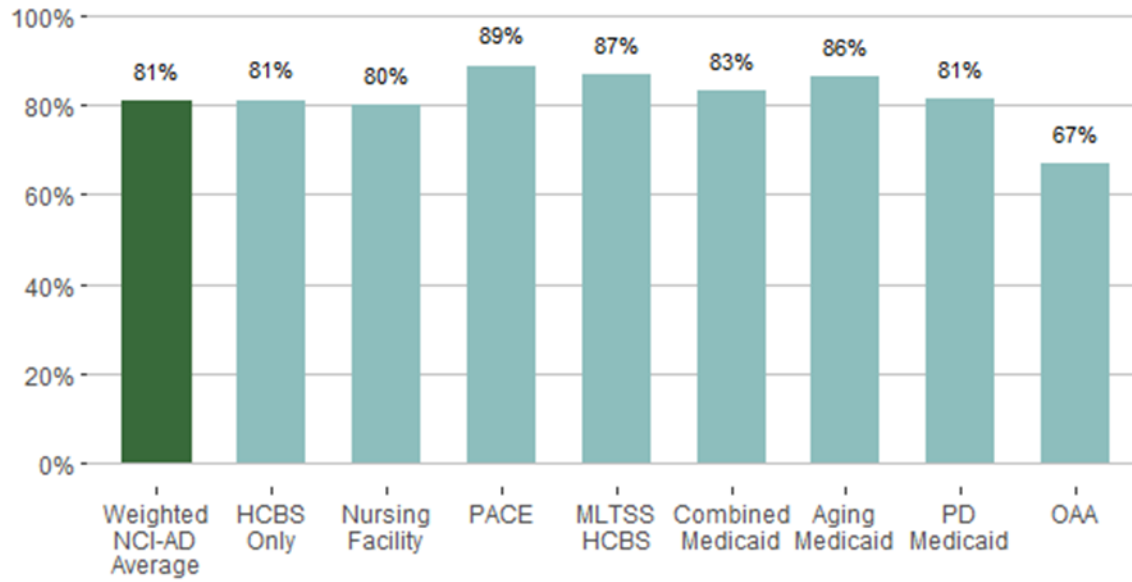
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

**Table 31. Needs at least some assistance with self-care (such as bathing, dressing, going to the bathroom, eating, or moving around their home)**  
*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question; averages include 'a lot' and 'some' responses*

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	87%	415	77%	95%	n/a	n/a	77%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	57%	1,249	57%	n/a	n/a	n/a	58%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	85%	723	83%	89%	n/a	83%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	54%	497	54%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	54%
IN	75%	1,160	75%	n/a	n/a	n/a	80%	n/a	n/a	63%
KS	73%	1,181	73%	n/a	n/a	73%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	56%	217	56%	n/a	n/a	76%	n/a	n/a	n/a	42%
MI	51%	817	51%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	51%
MN	58%	403	58%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	58%	n/a
MO	77%	2,117	77%	n/a	n/a	n/a	77%	76%	87%	n/a
ND	82%	364	82%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	98%	n/a	n/a
NE	91%	642	89%	93%	n/a	n/a	72%	91%	n/a	n/a
NJ	89%	721	92%	85%	47%	92%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	81%	1,321	81%	n/a	n/a	78%	62%	86%	93%	n/a
OK	75%	306	75%	n/a	n/a	97%	72%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	92%	620	91%	92%	81%	91%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	86%	1,351	84%	96%	n/a	69%	85%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	72%	1,023	72%	n/a	n/a	64%	87%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>73%</b>	<b>15,127</b>	<b>71%</b>	<b>92%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>79%</b>	<b>77%</b>	<b>83%</b>	<b>66%</b>	<b>52%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Always gets enough support for self-care (if needs at least some assistance)



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average



**Table 32. Gets enough support for self-care (if needs at least some assistance)**  
*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	86%	355	85%	86%	n/a	n/a	85%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	78%	691	78%	n/a	n/a	n/a	79%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	85%	614	86%	82%	n/a	86%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	53%	265	53%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	53%
IN	86%	844	86%	n/a	n/a	n/a	88%	n/a	n/a	80%
KS	86%	845	86%	n/a	n/a	86%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	66%	118	66%	n/a	n/a	72%	n/a	n/a	n/a	58%
MI	74%	409	74%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	74%
MN	81%	229	81%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	81%	n/a
MO	84%	1,620	84%	n/a	n/a	n/a	85%	83%	87%	n/a
ND	86%	301	86%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	94%	n/a	n/a
NE	69%	525	81%	60%	n/a	n/a	77%	81%	n/a	n/a
NJ	89%	589	90%	86%	88%	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	89%	1,082	89%	n/a	n/a	90%	91%	90%	82%	n/a
OK	86%	228	86%	n/a	n/a	71%	84%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	79%	553	81%	77%	90%	81%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	80%	1,170	79%	87%	n/a	98%	78%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	87%	727	87%	n/a	n/a	85%	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>11,165</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>80%</b>	<b>89%</b>	<b>87%</b>	<b>83%</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>67%</b>

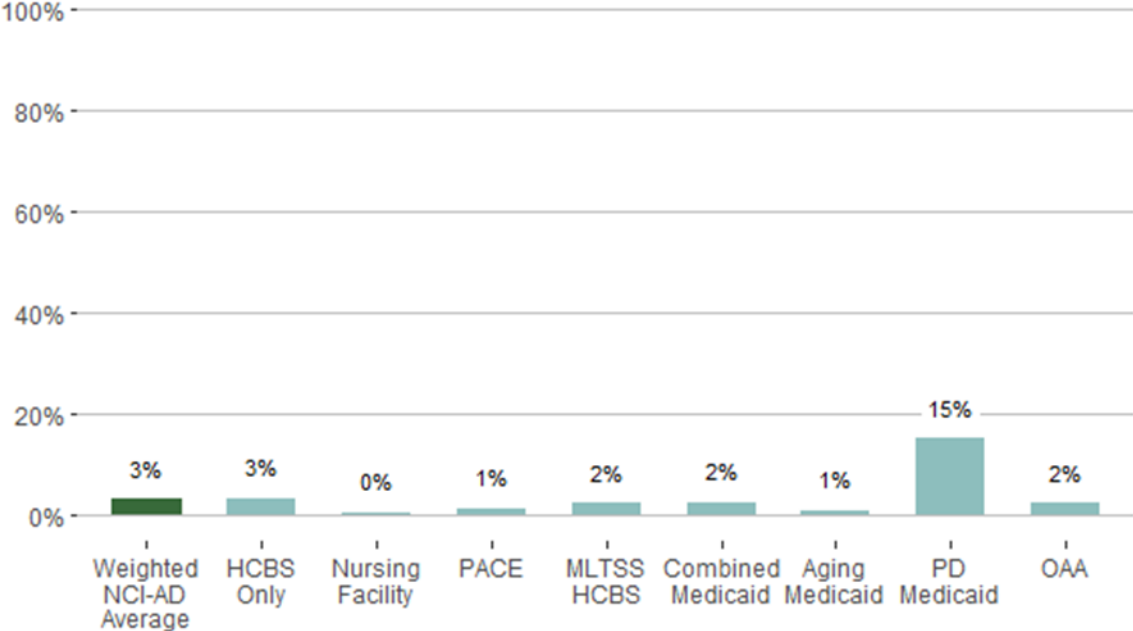
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Work

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\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Has a paid job



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

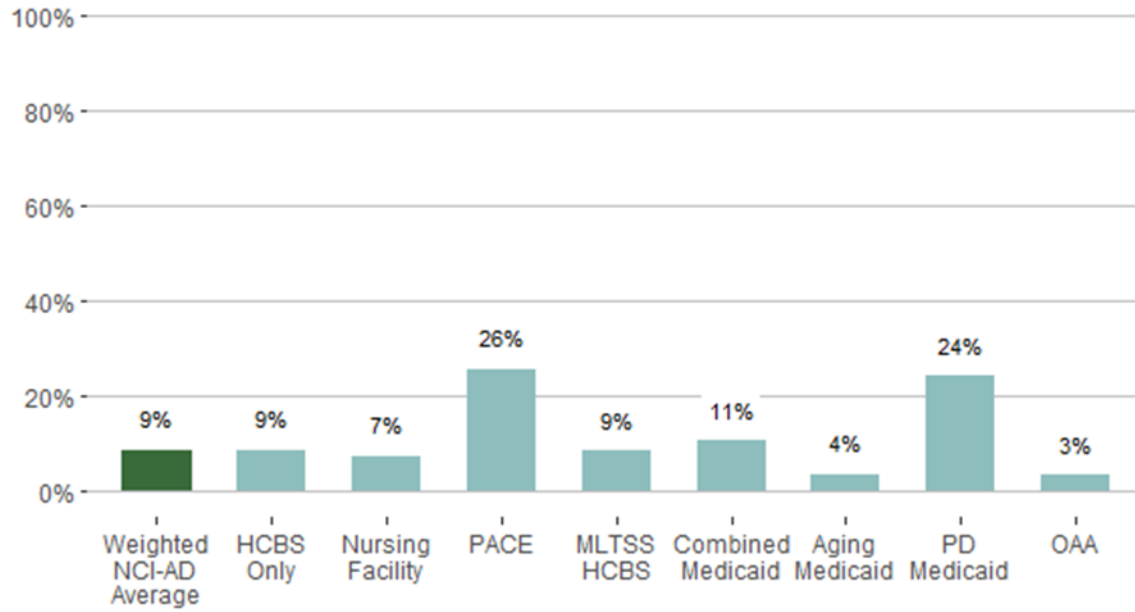
**Table 33. Has a paid job**

*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	1%	408	1%	1%	n/a	n/a	1%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	4%	1,232	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a	3%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	3%	710	4%	0%	n/a	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	1%	496	1%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1%
IN	3%	1,023	3%	n/a	n/a	n/a	3%	n/a	n/a	2%
KS	4%	1,136	4%	n/a	n/a	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	0%	216	0%	n/a	n/a	1%	n/a	n/a	n/a	0%
MI	3%	730	3%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3%
MN	19%	387	19%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	19%	n/a
MO	2%	1,965	2%	n/a	n/a	n/a	3%	0%	4%	n/a
ND	3%	354	3%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3%	n/a	n/a
NE	1%	636	2%	0%	n/a	n/a	4%	1%	n/a	n/a
NJ	1%	718	1%	0%	1%	1%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	1%	1,203	1%	n/a	n/a	1%	0%	1%	4%	n/a
OK	3%	305	3%	n/a	n/a	0%	2%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	1%	590	0%	1%	2%	0%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	1%	1,345	1%	0%	n/a	2%	1%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	5%	997	5%	n/a	n/a	5%	5%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>14,451</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>2%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Wants a paid job (if they do not currently have one)



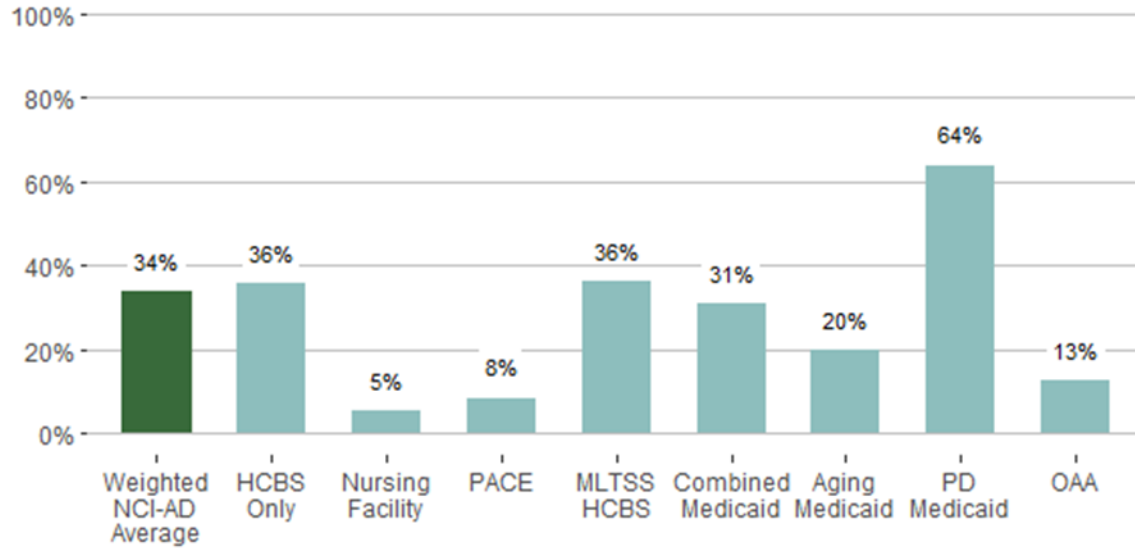
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Table 34. Wants a paid job (if they do not currently have one)

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	18%	174	22%	9%	n/a	n/a	22%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	12%	1,003	12%	n/a	n/a	n/a	11%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	17%	496	18%	16%	n/a	18%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	1%	410	1%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1%
IN	6%	689	6%	n/a	n/a	n/a	7%	n/a	n/a	5%
KS	5%	844	5%	n/a	n/a	5%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	21%	186	21%	n/a	n/a	19%	n/a	n/a	n/a	22%
MI	1%	547	1%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1%
MN	27%	262	27%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	27%	n/a
MO	6%	1,287	6%	n/a	n/a	n/a	6%	4%	8%	n/a
ND	2%	239	2%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1%	n/a	n/a
NE	2%	540	2%	2%	n/a	n/a	3%	2%	n/a	n/a
NJ	8%	467	5%	13%	28%	5%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	6%	927	6%	n/a	n/a	4%	1%	5%	19%	n/a
OK	12%	214	12%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	11%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	6%	359	8%	4%	12%	8%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	12%	1,013	13%	5%	n/a	27%	12%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	14%	767	14%	n/a	n/a	12%	16%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>10,424</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>3%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Someone talked with them about  
job options (if they do not  
currently have a job but want  
one)



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Table 35. Someone talked with them about job options (if they do not currently have a job but want one)

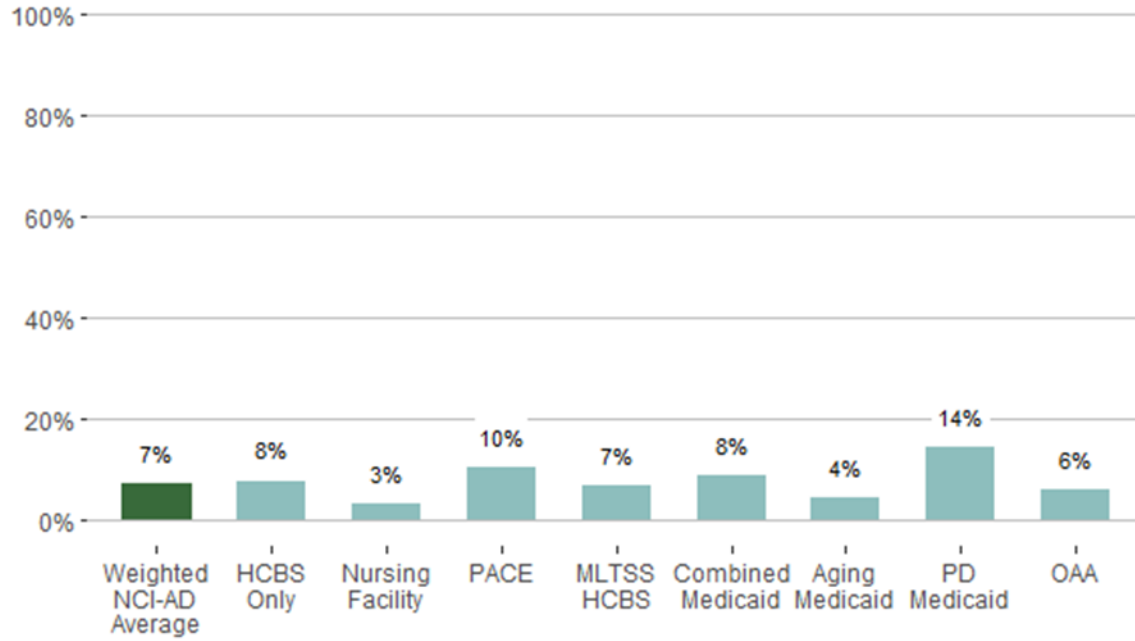
State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	23%	42	27%	n/a*	n/a	n/a	27%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	27%	111	27%	n/a	n/a	n/a	26%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	19%	87	26%	n/a*	n/a	26%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
IN	16%	37	16%	n/a	n/a	n/a	15%	n/a	n/a	n/a*
KS	27%	41	27%	n/a	n/a	27%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	13%	38	13%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	n/a	n/a	n/a	8%
MN	67%	69	67%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	67%	n/a
MO	19%	75	19%	n/a	n/a	n/a	20%	n/a*	50%	n/a
NJ	16%	51	41%	n/a*	7%	n/a*	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	42%	76	42%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	n/a*	n/a*	53%	n/a
OK	18%	24	18%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	17%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	26%	26	15%	n/a*	n/a*	n/a*	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	40%	85	42%	n/a*	n/a	n/a*	43%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	47%	100	47%	n/a	n/a	50%	44%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>64%</b>	<b>13%</b>

The following states are not included in the table due to low response rates (fewer than 20), their data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average: GA, MI, ND, NE

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average



## Person Volunteers



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

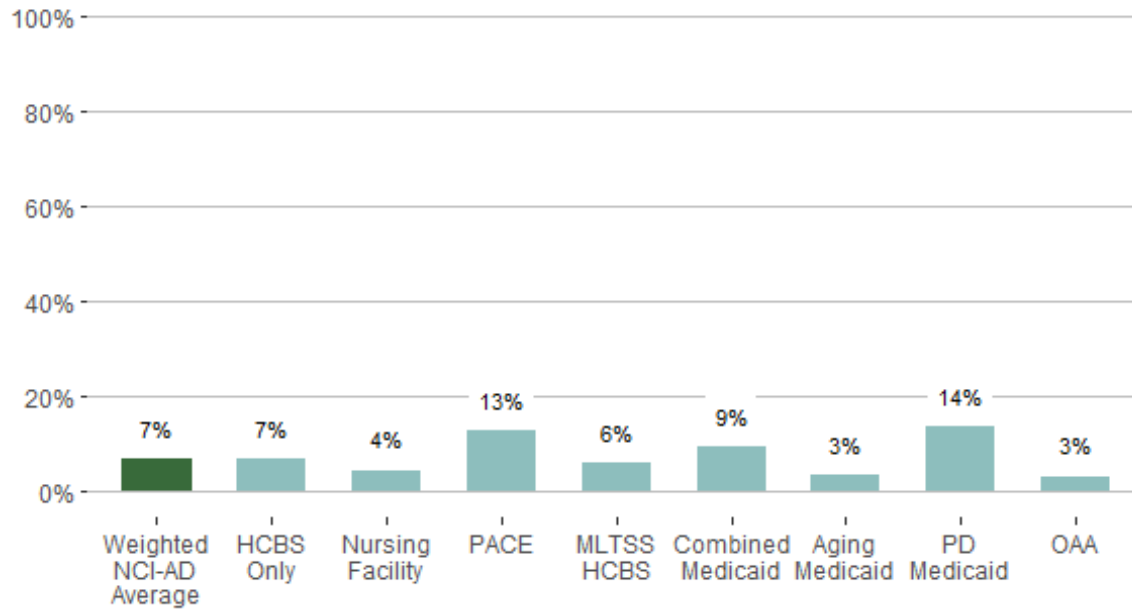
**Table 36. Person volunteers**

*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	6%	410	13%	1%	n/a	n/a	13%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	14%	1,225	14%	n/a	n/a	n/a	13%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	8%	706	9%	6%	n/a	9%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	3%	495	3%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3%
IN	5%	980	5%	n/a	n/a	n/a	5%	n/a	n/a	5%
KS	7%	1,112	7%	n/a	n/a	7%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	9%	212	9%	n/a	n/a	13%	n/a	n/a	n/a	6%
MI	7%	696	7%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	7%
MN	16%	386	16%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	16%	n/a
MO	6%	1,933	6%	n/a	n/a	n/a	7%	2%	8%	n/a
ND	4%	328	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	4%	n/a	n/a
NE	5%	632	6%	4%	n/a	n/a	9%	5%	n/a	n/a
NJ	4%	708	4%	5%	11%	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	5%	1,198	5%	n/a	n/a	5%	8%	5%	7%	n/a
OK	7%	305	7%	n/a	n/a	3%	7%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	3%	580	4%	3%	6%	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	7%	1,334	8%	2%	n/a	8%	8%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	10%	977	10%	n/a	n/a	10%	10%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>14,217</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>6%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Wants to volunteer (if they do not currently)



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Table 37. Wants to volunteer (if they do not currently)

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	14%	147	17%	10%	n/a	n/a	17%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	9%	890	9%	n/a	n/a	n/a	9%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	9%	456	10%	8%	n/a	10%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	3%	401	3%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3%
IN	8%	623	8%	n/a	n/a	n/a	9%	n/a	n/a	7%
KS	4%	780	4%	n/a	n/a	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	9%	163	9%	n/a	n/a	5%	n/a	n/a	n/a	12%
MI	1%	509	1%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1%
MN	14%	276	14%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	14%	n/a
MO	6%	1,204	6%	n/a	n/a	n/a	6%	4%	6%	n/a
ND	2%	214	2%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2%	n/a	n/a
NE	2%	506	1%	3%	n/a	n/a	3%	1%	n/a	n/a
NJ	2%	417	3%	0%	14%	3%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	5%	876	5%	n/a	n/a	4%	7%	4%	13%	n/a
OK	9%	200	9%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	9%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	5%	331	6%	3%	0%	7%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	10%	924	10%	8%	n/a	8%	10%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	14%	689	14%	n/a	n/a	13%	15%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>9,606</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>3%</b>

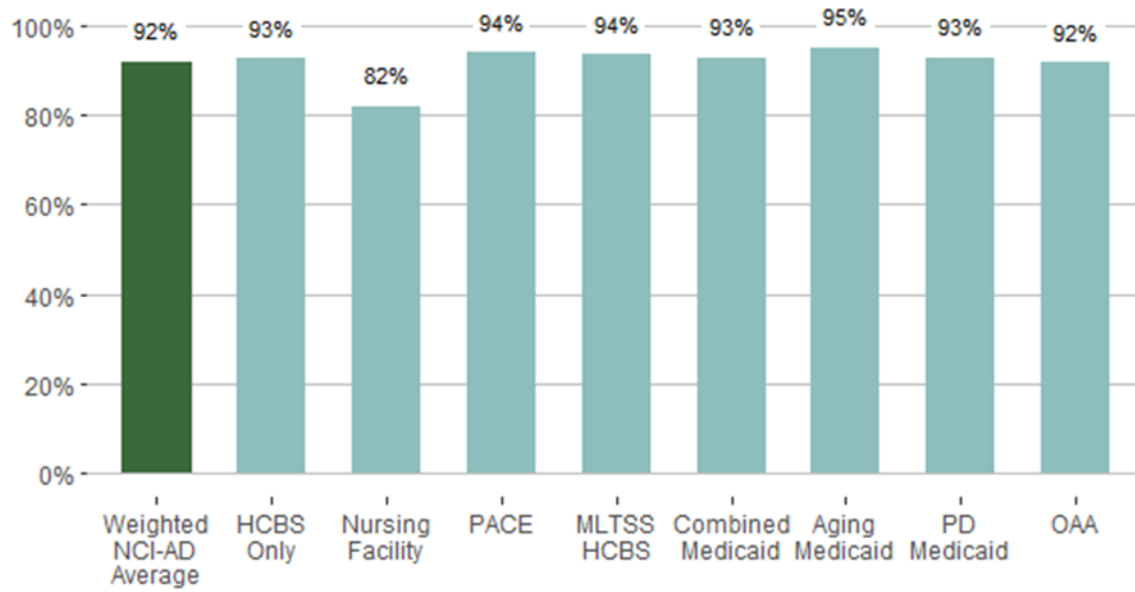
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

## *Relationships*

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\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Has friends or family they do not live with who are a part of their life



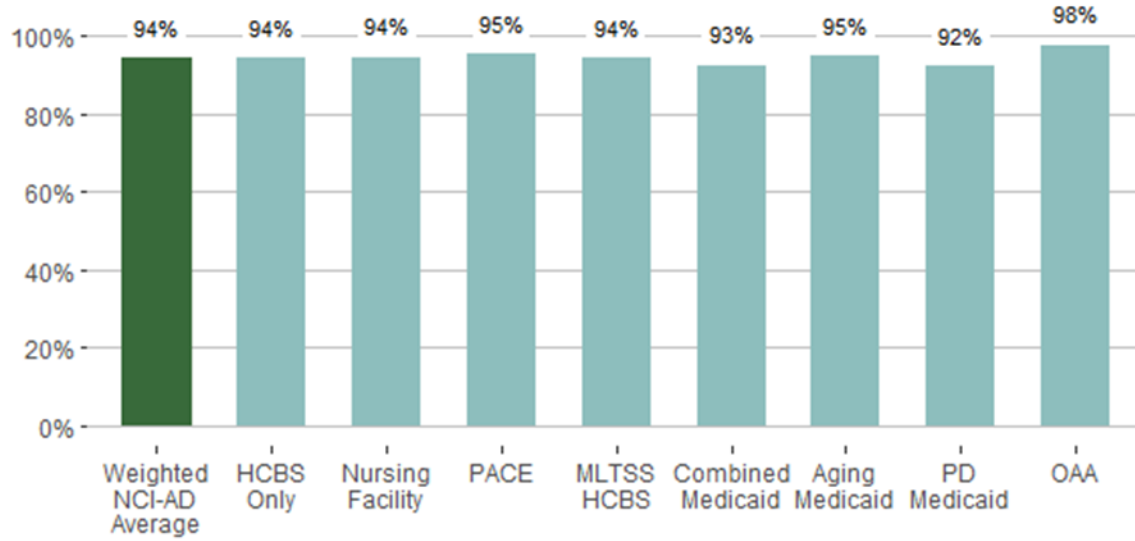
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Table 38. Has friends or family they do not live with who are a part of their life

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	88%	183	89%	83%	n/a	n/a	89%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	90%	1,101	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a	90%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	91%	537	94%	82%	n/a	94%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	88%	419	88%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	88%
IN	95%	865	95%	n/a	n/a	n/a	96%	n/a	n/a	93%
KS	95%	954	95%	n/a	n/a	95%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	97%	192	97%	n/a	n/a	99%	n/a	n/a	n/a	96%
MI	93%	695	93%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	93%
MN	93%	356	93%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	93%	n/a
MO	94%	1,441	94%	n/a	n/a	n/a	94%	94%	95%	n/a
ND	91%	286	91%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	92%	n/a	n/a
NE	93%	566	95%	91%	n/a	n/a	97%	95%	n/a	n/a
NJ	90%	471	95%	82%	94%	95%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	94%	1,077	94%	n/a	n/a	94%	92%	96%	93%	n/a
OK	96%	221	96%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	95%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	83%	385	89%	77%	92%	89%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	90%	1,053	91%	81%	n/a	76%	91%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	93%	863	93%	n/a	n/a	91%	95%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>92%</b>	<b>11,665</b>	<b>93%</b>	<b>82%</b>	<b>94%</b>	<b>94%</b>	<b>93%</b>	<b>95%</b>	<b>93%</b>	<b>92%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Always able to see or talk to their friends and family when they want (if has friends or family they do not live with who are a part of their life)



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

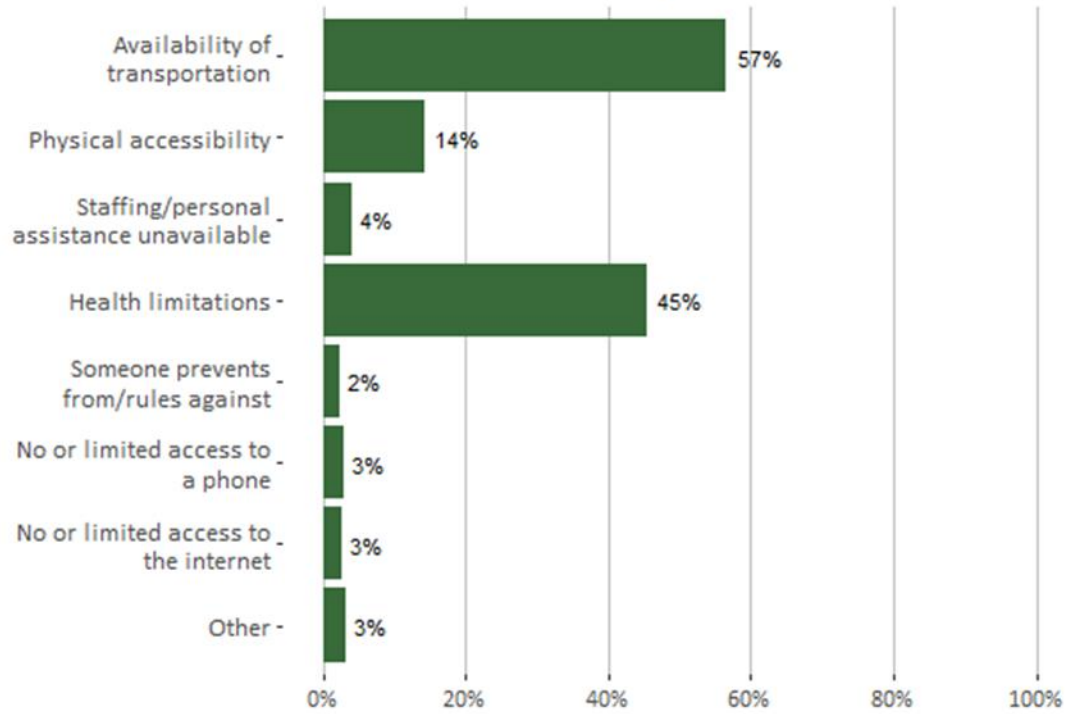


Table 39. Always able to see or talk to their friends and family when they want (if has friends or family they do not live with who are a part of their life)

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	95%	162	95%	n/a*	n/a	n/a	95%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	92%	984	92%	n/a	n/a	n/a	93%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	93%	491	93%	93%	n/a	93%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	98%	366	98%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	98%
IN	96%	807	96%	n/a	n/a	n/a	96%	n/a	n/a	96%
KS	95%	899	95%	n/a	n/a	95%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	95%	185	95%	n/a	n/a	93%	n/a	n/a	n/a	96%
MI	98%	635	98%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	98%
MN	92%	328	92%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	92%	n/a
MO	96%	1,343	96%	n/a	n/a	n/a	97%	94%	97%	n/a
ND	95%	255	95%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	95%	n/a	n/a
NE	94%	537	92%	95%	n/a	n/a	91%	93%	n/a	n/a
NJ	95%	433	96%	92%	96%	96%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	96%	1,005	96%	n/a	n/a	96%	97%	97%	94%	n/a
OK	98%	209	98%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	99%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	92%	320	89%	95%	90%	89%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	85%	916	83%	97%	n/a	88%	83%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	94%	784	94%	n/a	n/a	93%	96%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>94%</b>	<b>10,659</b>	<b>94%</b>	<b>94%</b>	<b>95%</b>	<b>94%</b>	<b>93%</b>	<b>95%</b>	<b>92%</b>	<b>98%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Reasons why cannot see others



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Table 40. Reasons not always able to see or talk to their friends and family when they want  
 Categories are not mutually exclusive, therefore N is not shown.

State	Availability of Transportation	Physical Accessibility	Staffing or Personal Assistance Unavailable	Health Limitations	Someone Prevents From or Rules Against	No or Limited Access to A Phone	No or Limited Access to The Internet	Other
CO	54%	5%	0%	66%	5%	0%	0%	0%
DE	65%	28%	28%	60%	8%	0%	0%	0%
KS	61%	12%	9%	44%	0%	6%	0%	6%
MO	70%	1%	0%	12%	9%	3%	0%	3%
NE	10%	26%	20%	90%	9%	0%	0%	0%
WA	52%	17%	3%	47%	0%	1%	9%	2%
WI	73%	6%	0%	35%	0%	4%	0%	4%
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>3%</b>

The following states are not included in the table due to low response rates (fewer than 20), their data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average: AL, GA, IN, KY, MI, MN, ND, NJ, OH, OK, TN

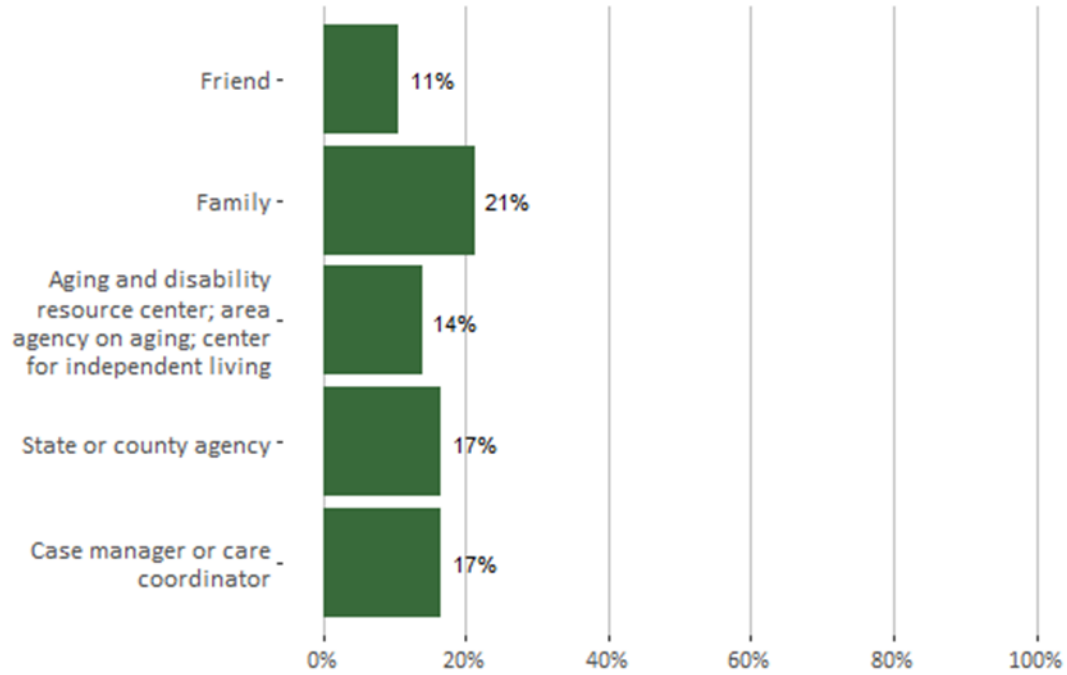
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

## *Service Coordination*

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\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### How first found out about services they can get



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

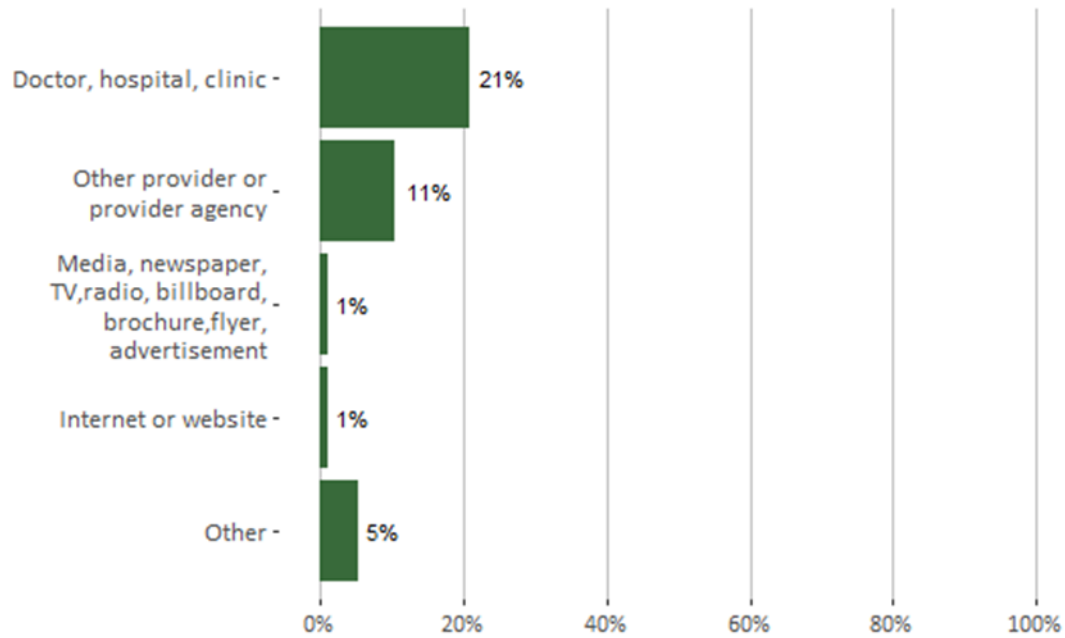
**Table 41. How first found out about services they can get**

*Categories are not mutually exclusive, therefore N is not shown. Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

State	Friend	Family	Aging and Disability Resource Center; Area Agency on Aging; Center for Independent Living	State or County Agency	Case Manager or Care Coordinator
AL	8%	24%	2%	18%	26%
CO	8%	15%	11%	21%	18%
DE	11%	29%	10%	22%	33%
GA	7%	18%	24%	32%	9%
IN	8%	27%	27%	19%	16%
KS	8%	15%	18%	7%	13%
KY	13%	15%	6%	6%	6%
MI	13%	23%	35%	30%	9%
MN	8%	16%	6%	28%	33%
MO	18%	24%	9%	15%	7%
ND	12%	24%	9%	8%	22%
NE	6%	44%	9%	21%	32%
NJ	9%	23%	1%	9%	29%
OH	11%	17%	11%	6%	18%
OK	13%	17%	2%	18%	29%
TN	4%	13%	8%	2%	10%
WA	10%	22%	15%	16%	13%
WI	11%	23%	19%	16%	14%
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>17%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### How first found out about services they can get (continued)



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Table 42. How first found out about services they can get (continued)

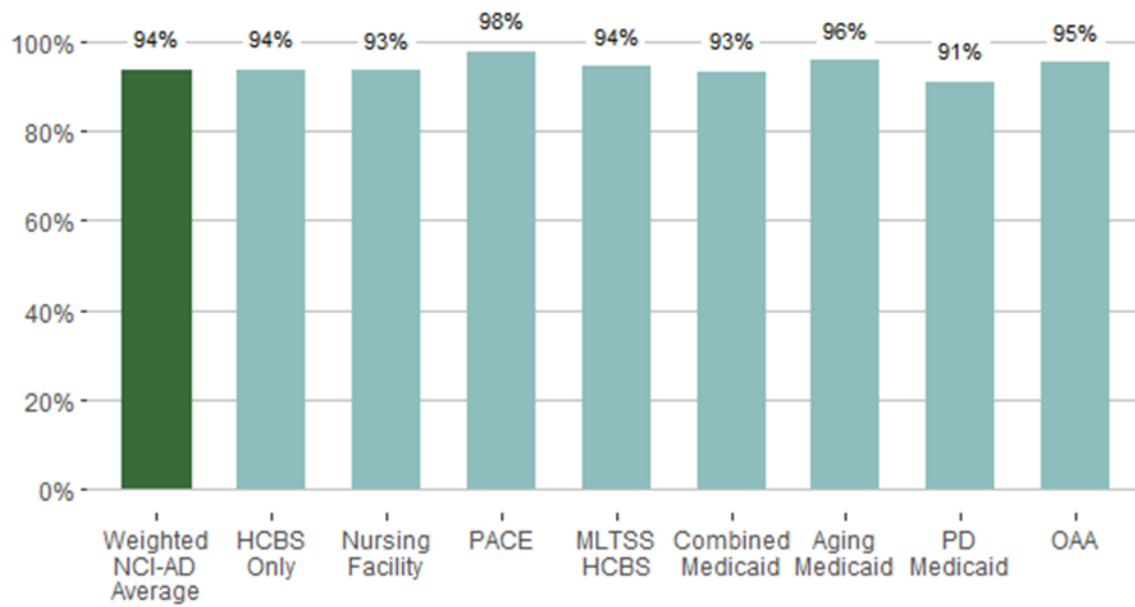
Categories are not mutually exclusive, therefore N is not shown. Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.

State	Doctor, Hospital, Clinic	Other Provider or Provider Agency	Media, Newspaper, TV, Radio, Billboard, Brochure, Flyer, Advertisement	Internet or Website	Other
AL	32%	14%	2%	1%	5%
CO	24%	18%	1%	1%	8%
DE	28%	16%	0%	1%	4%
GA	12%	2%	1%	0%	8%
IN	23%	6%	0%	0%	7%
KS	19%	13%	1%	0%	4%
KY	15%	6%	0%	1%	6%
MI	24%	5%	2%	1%	2%
MN	12%	7%	0%	1%	4%
MO	24%	10%	3%	3%	6%
ND	12%	18%	1%	0%	4%
NE	37%	35%	0%	2%	4%
NJ	31%	8%	1%	1%	4%
OH	15%	15%	1%	1%	5%
OK	8%	16%	1%	2%	2%
TN	30%	18%	0%	1%	6%
WA	17%	7%	0%	1%	8%
WI	12%	6%	1%	2%	5%
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>5%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average



Can always contact their case manager/care coordinator when needs to



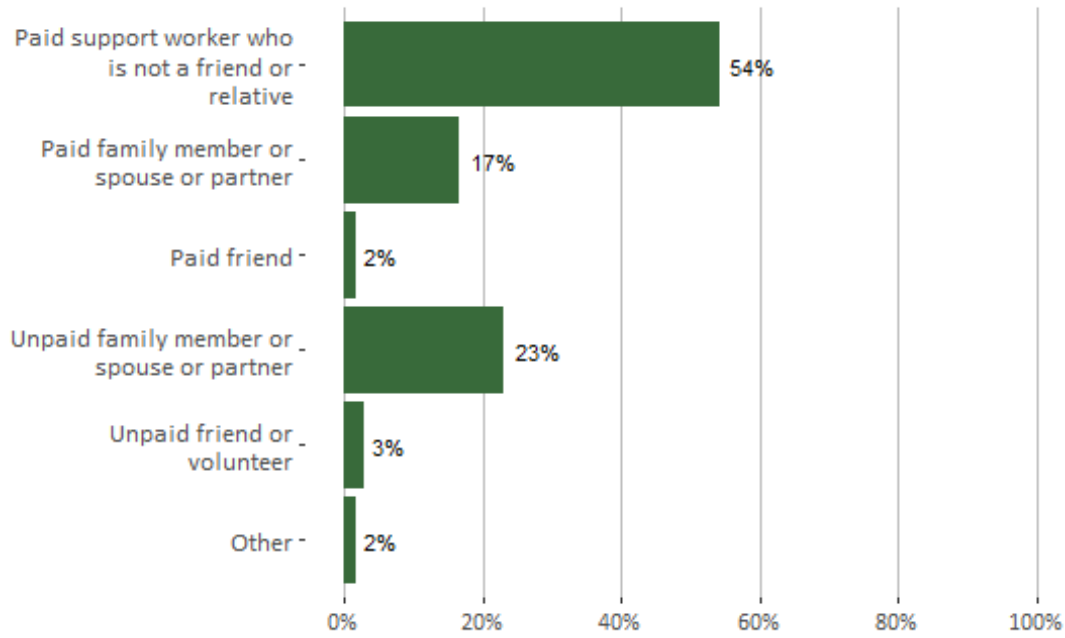
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

**Table 43. Can contact their case manager/care coordinator when needs to**  
*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	99%	286	99%	100%	n/a	n/a	99%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	91%	984	91%	n/a	n/a	n/a	92%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	96%	567	96%	97%	n/a	96%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	95%	82	95%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	95%
IN	95%	780	95%	n/a	n/a	n/a	95%	n/a	n/a	95%
KS	92%	891	92%	n/a	n/a	92%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	95%	165	95%	n/a	n/a	95%	n/a	n/a	n/a	94%
MI	96%	305	96%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	96%
MN	91%	344	91%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	91%	n/a
MO	96%	1,168	96%	n/a	n/a	n/a	97%	95%	92%	n/a
ND	96%	173	96%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	96%	n/a	n/a
NE	99%	428	97%	100%	n/a	n/a	91%	98%	n/a	n/a
NJ	94%	581	96%	85%	98%	96%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	95%	1,127	95%	n/a	n/a	96%	97%	95%	93%	n/a
OK	92%	214	92%	n/a	n/a	100%	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	95%	400	97%	94%	97%	97%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	89%	1,087	90%	78%	n/a	85%	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	93%	844	93%	n/a	n/a	91%	97%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>94%</b>	<b>10,426</b>	<b>94%</b>	<b>93%</b>	<b>98%</b>	<b>94%</b>	<b>93%</b>	<b>96%</b>	<b>91%</b>	<b>95%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Who helps person most often (if anyone helps on a regular basis)



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

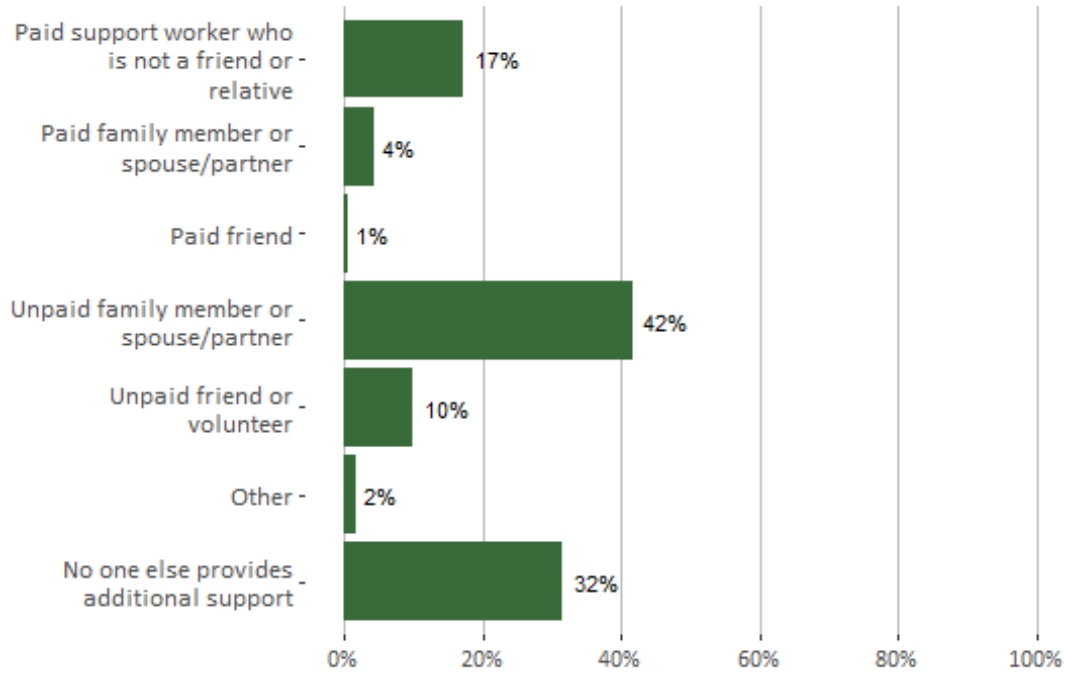
Table 44. Who helps person most often (if anyone helps on a regular basis)

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

State	Paid Support Worker Who is Not a Friend or Relative	Paid Family Member or Spouse or Partner	Paid Friend	Unpaid Family Member or Spouse or Partner	Unpaid Friend or Volunteer	Other	N
AL	58%	15%	1%	19%	5%	2%	355
CO	41%	23%	1%	28%	6%	1%	1,081
DE	57%	23%	1%	15%	2%	1%	669
GA	21%	2%	1%	71%	4%	1%	284
IN	53%	19%	1%	22%	2%	3%	978
KS	57%	26%	5%	10%	1%	1%	1,054
KY	53%	8%	0%	31%	6%	2%	183
MI	45%	5%	1%	44%	5%	1%	598
MN	67%	16%	2%	11%	3%	1%	317
MO	54%	29%	5%	10%	1%	1%	1,833
ND	45%	7%	0%	42%	5%	1%	333
NE	89%	6%	1%	4%	0%	0%	607
NJ	60%	18%	1%	17%	2%	2%	637
OH	45%	20%	3%	29%	4%	0%	1,244
OK	33%	16%	1%	34%	3%	14%	261
TN	63%	6%	0%	28%	1%	2%	507
WA	78%	12%	1%	7%	1%	1%	1,275
WI	49%	35%	3%	11%	1%	0%	832
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>13,048</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Additional people who help person on a regular basis



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

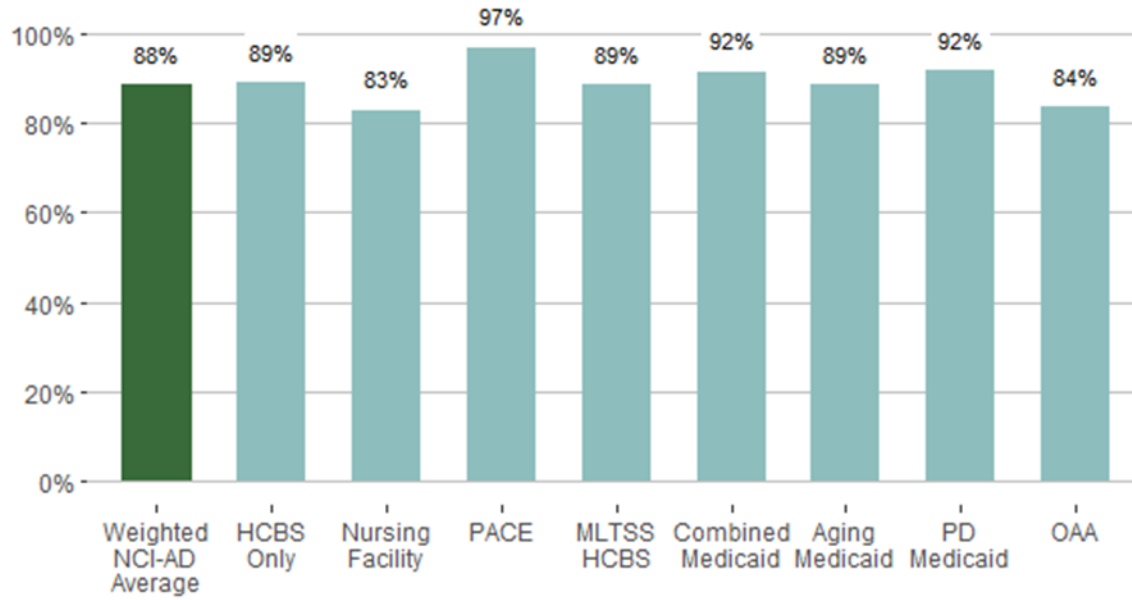
Table 45. Additional people who help person on a regular basis

Categories are not mutually exclusive, therefore N is not shown. Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.

State	Paid Support Worker Who is Not a Friend or Relative	Paid Family Member or Spouse or Partner	Paid Friend	Unpaid Family Member or Spouse/Partner	Unpaid Friend or Volunteer	Other	No One Else Provides Support
AL	24%	1%	1%	46%	4%	1%	29%
CO	27%	7%	1%	38%	17%	2%	24%
DE	27%	9%	0%	44%	8%	1%	28%
GA	13%	1%	0%	47%	8%	0%	32%
IN	18%	4%	1%	44%	6%	2%	33%
KS	10%	5%	1%	45%	11%	1%	31%
KY	23%	3%	1%	31%	7%	2%	35%
MI	15%	2%	1%	36%	17%	1%	33%
MN	32%	8%	2%	37%	9%	2%	22%
MO	9%	4%	1%	43%	8%	2%	40%
ND	26%	2%	0%	52%	13%	1%	9%
NE	3%	1%	0%	41%	8%	3%	50%
NJ	16%	4%	0%	48%	7%	3%	25%
OH	16%	4%	0%	57%	10%	1%	21%
OK	12%	2%	0%	45%	9%	5%	33%
TN	30%	3%	0%	35%	12%	2%	27%
WA	11%	5%	0%	33%	9%	3%	44%
WI	27%	13%	1%	33%	11%	1%	23%
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>32%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

People who are paid to help them come and leave when they are supposed to



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

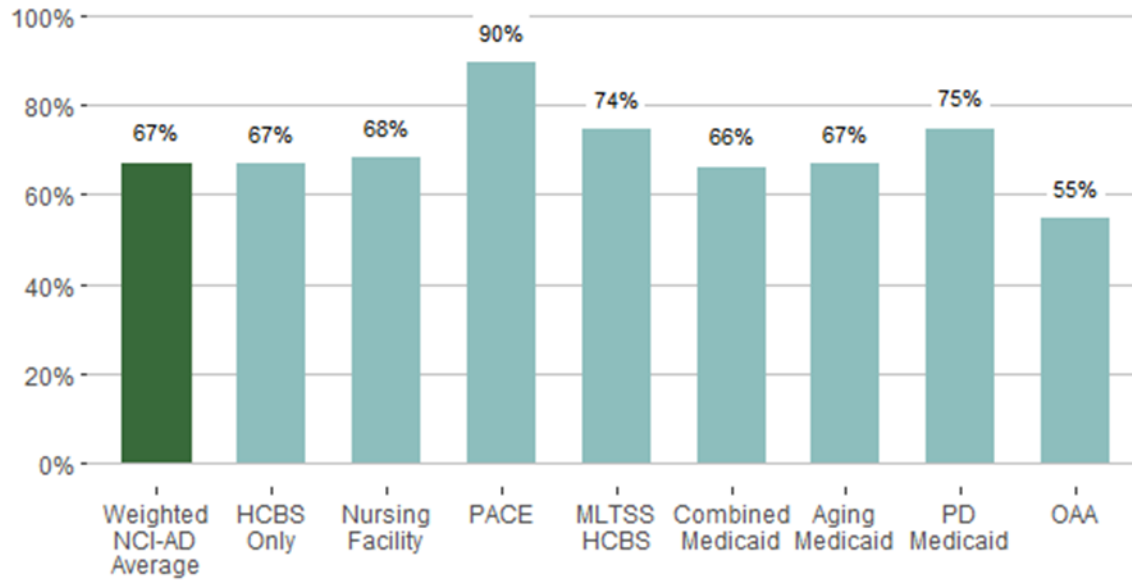
Table 46. People who are paid to help them come and leave when they are supposed to  
*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	96%	151	95%	97%	n/a	n/a	95%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	86%	548	86%	n/a	n/a	n/a	86%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	81%	285	87%	71%	n/a	87%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	85%	62	85%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	85%
IN	84%	492	84%	n/a	n/a	n/a	84%	n/a	n/a	87%
KS	90%	550	90%	n/a	n/a	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	81%	139	81%	n/a	n/a	85%	n/a	n/a	n/a	77%
MI	85%	259	85%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	85%
MN	91%	179	91%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	91%	n/a
MO	94%	869	94%	n/a	n/a	n/a	95%	92%	92%	n/a
ND	83%	107	83%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	89%	n/a	n/a
NE	73%	434	77%	69%	n/a	n/a	86%	76%	n/a	n/a
NJ	92%	365	94%	88%	97%	94%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	90%	708	90%	n/a	n/a	88%	92%	92%	95%	n/a
OK	92%	109	92%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	89%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	83%	268	78%	86%	n/a*	78%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	93%	687	94%	84%	n/a	n/a*	93%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	91%	546	91%	n/a	n/a	88%	96%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>88%</b>	<b>6,758</b>	<b>89%</b>	<b>83%</b>	<b>97%</b>	<b>89%</b>	<b>92%</b>	<b>89%</b>	<b>92%</b>	<b>84%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average



Has a backup plan if people  
who are paid to help them do  
not show up



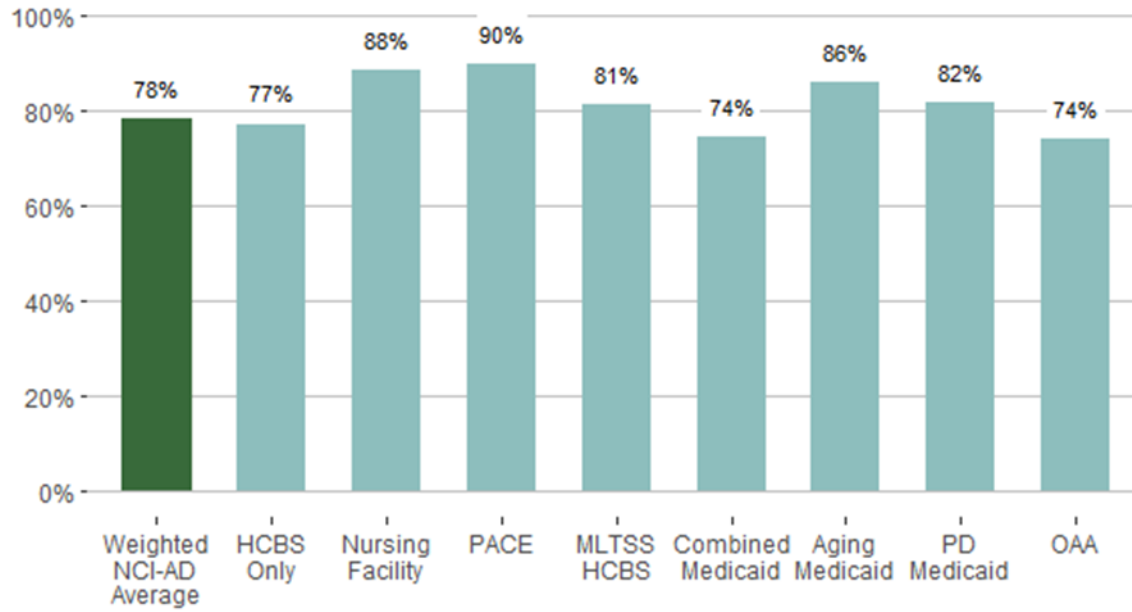
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Table 47. Has a backup plan if people who are paid to help them do not show up  
*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	77%	153	60%	97%	n/a	n/a	60%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	68%	533	68%	n/a	n/a	n/a	70%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	80%	276	82%	77%	n/a	82%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	52%	56	52%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	52%
IN	67%	459	67%	n/a	n/a	n/a	69%	n/a	n/a	68%
KS	77%	536	77%	n/a	n/a	77%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	49%	143	49%	n/a	n/a	61%	n/a	n/a	n/a	40%
MI	58%	249	58%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	58%
MN	75%	173	75%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	75%	n/a
MO	65%	866	65%	n/a	n/a	n/a	66%	63%	70%	n/a
ND	82%	89	82%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	93%	n/a	n/a
NE	67%	429	64%	69%	n/a	n/a	51%	65%	n/a	n/a
NJ	83%	346	88%	69%	93%	88%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	75%	695	75%	n/a	n/a	77%	91%	70%	76%	n/a
OK	54%	109	54%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	48%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	64%	259	60%	67%	n/a*	60%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	59%	674	62%	26%	n/a	n/a*	62%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	72%	582	72%	n/a	n/a	65%	82%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>67%</b>	<b>6,627</b>	<b>67%</b>	<b>68%</b>	<b>90%</b>	<b>74%</b>	<b>66%</b>	<b>67%</b>	<b>75%</b>	<b>55%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Has an emergency plan in place in case of widescale emergency



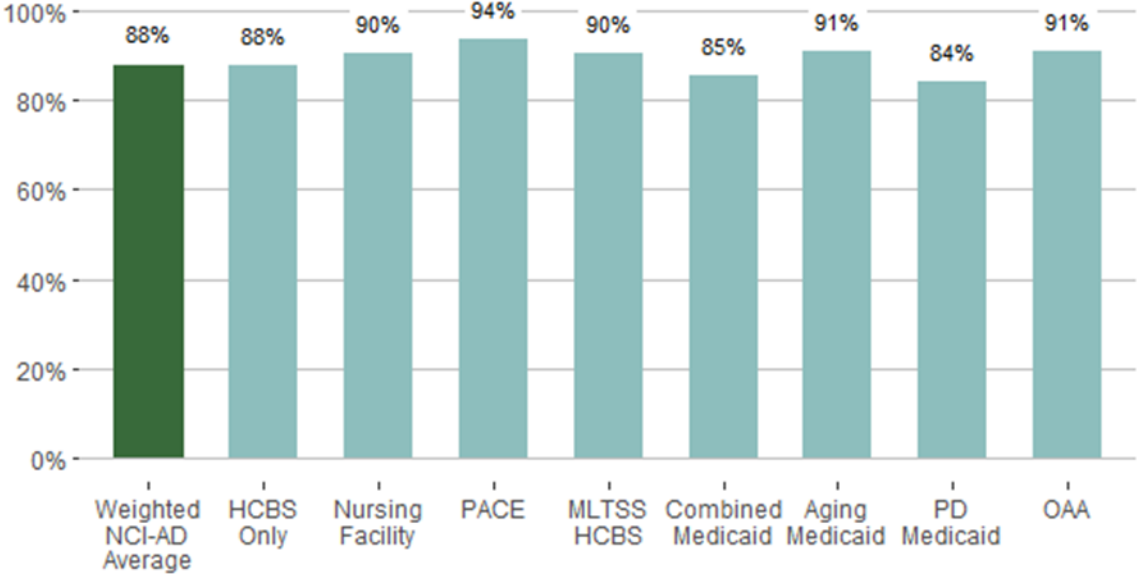
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

**Table 48. Has an emergency plan in place in case of widescale emergency**  
*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	88%	387	78%	96%	n/a	n/a	78%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	65%	1,190	65%	n/a	n/a	n/a	65%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	87%	661	88%	85%	n/a	88%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	64%	482	64%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	64%
IN	81%	1,024	81%	n/a	n/a	n/a	80%	n/a	n/a	84%
KS	84%	1,116	84%	n/a	n/a	84%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	52%	212	52%	n/a	n/a	51%	n/a	n/a	n/a	53%
MI	81%	727	81%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	81%
MN	83%	368	83%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	83%	n/a
MO	81%	1,975	81%	n/a	n/a	n/a	81%	81%	88%	n/a
ND	90%	323	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	94%	n/a	n/a
NE	96%	628	93%	99%	n/a	n/a	89%	94%	n/a	n/a
NJ	85%	687	84%	86%	90%	85%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	84%	1,245	84%	n/a	n/a	84%	89%	86%	73%	n/a
OK	88%	300	88%	n/a	n/a	90%	86%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	74%	538	74%	73%	89%	74%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	65%	1,251	62%	91%	n/a	86%	61%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	84%	957	84%	n/a	n/a	84%	84%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>78%</b>	<b>14,071</b>	<b>77%</b>	<b>88%</b>	<b>90%</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>74%</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>82%</b>	<b>74%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Knows whom to contact if they have a complaint about their services



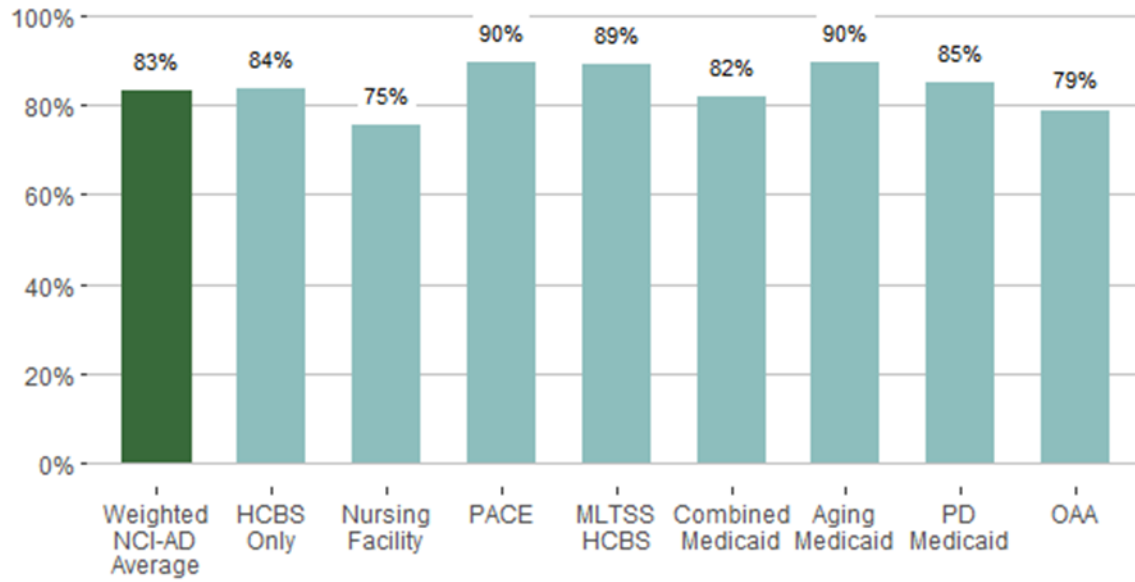
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Table 49. Knows whom to contact if they have a complaint about their services

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	87%	143	87%	n/a*	n/a	n/a	87%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	82%	940	82%	n/a	n/a	n/a	83%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	88%	462	90%	82%	n/a	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	91%	135	91%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	91%
IN	86%	631	86%	n/a	n/a	n/a	86%	n/a	n/a	88%
KS	92%	807	92%	n/a	n/a	92%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	84%	164	84%	n/a	n/a	85%	n/a	n/a	n/a	83%
MI	93%	437	93%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	93%
MN	86%	318	86%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	86%	n/a
MO	88%	1,291	88%	n/a	n/a	n/a	87%	89%	85%	n/a
ND	92%	203	92%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	91%	n/a	n/a
NE	98%	499	97%	100%	n/a	n/a	94%	98%	n/a	n/a
NJ	94%	406	93%	97%	94%	93%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	90%	958	90%	n/a	n/a	93%	90%	89%	78%	n/a
OK	95%	172	95%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	91%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	88%	301	90%	87%	91%	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	80%	949	80%	82%	n/a	81%	80%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	89%	766	89%	n/a	n/a	86%	94%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>88%</b>	<b>9,582</b>	<b>88%</b>	<b>90%</b>	<b>94%</b>	<b>90%</b>	<b>85%</b>	<b>91%</b>	<b>84%</b>	<b>91%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Knows whom to contact if they want to make changes to services



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

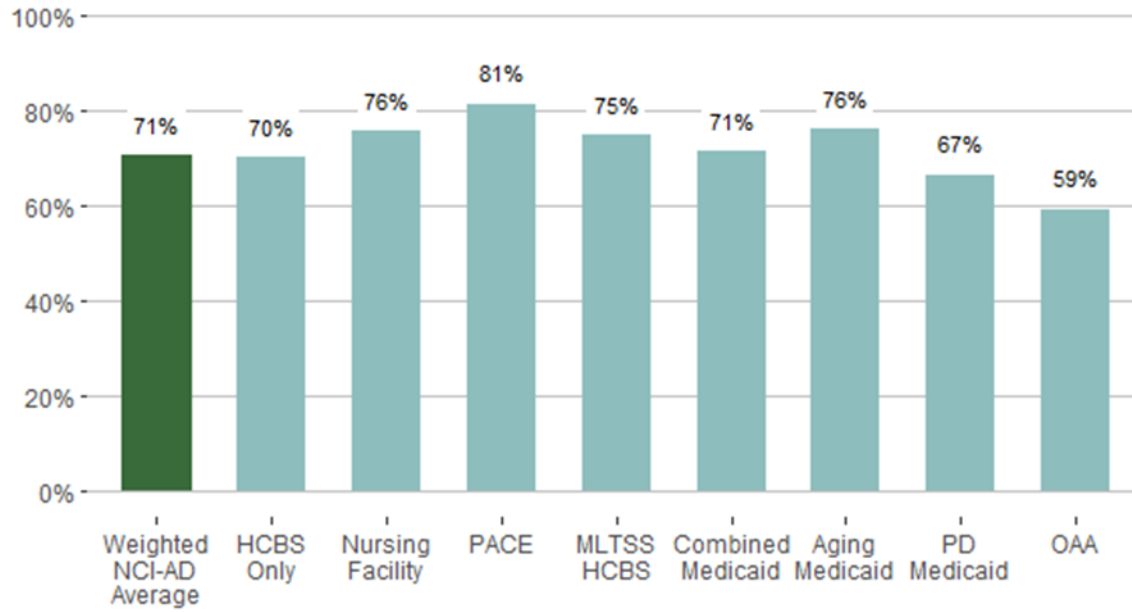
Table 50. Knows whom to contact if they want to make changes to services

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	91%	151	92%	n/a*	n/a	n/a	92%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	77%	932	77%	n/a	n/a	n/a	78%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	79%	461	87%	56%	n/a	87%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	86%	138	86%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	86%
IN	86%	587	86%	n/a	n/a	n/a	87%	n/a	n/a	83%
KS	88%	777	88%	n/a	n/a	88%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	85%	161	85%	n/a	n/a	91%	n/a	n/a	n/a	81%
MI	76%	455	76%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	76%
MN	86%	315	86%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	86%	n/a
MO	86%	1,299	86%	n/a	n/a	n/a	87%	81%	90%	n/a
ND	79%	180	79%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	72%	n/a	n/a
NE	93%	499	97%	88%	n/a	n/a	91%	98%	n/a	n/a
NJ	88%	397	90%	78%	91%	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	92%	948	92%	n/a	n/a	93%	87%	93%	85%	n/a
OK	81%	158	81%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	76%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	83%	292	87%	79%	80%	87%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	73%	946	74%	59%	n/a	70%	75%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	86%	742	86%	n/a	n/a	83%	89%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>83%</b>	<b>9,438</b>	<b>84%</b>	<b>75%</b>	<b>90%</b>	<b>89%</b>	<b>82%</b>	<b>90%</b>	<b>85%</b>	<b>79%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average



### Services meet all needs and current goals



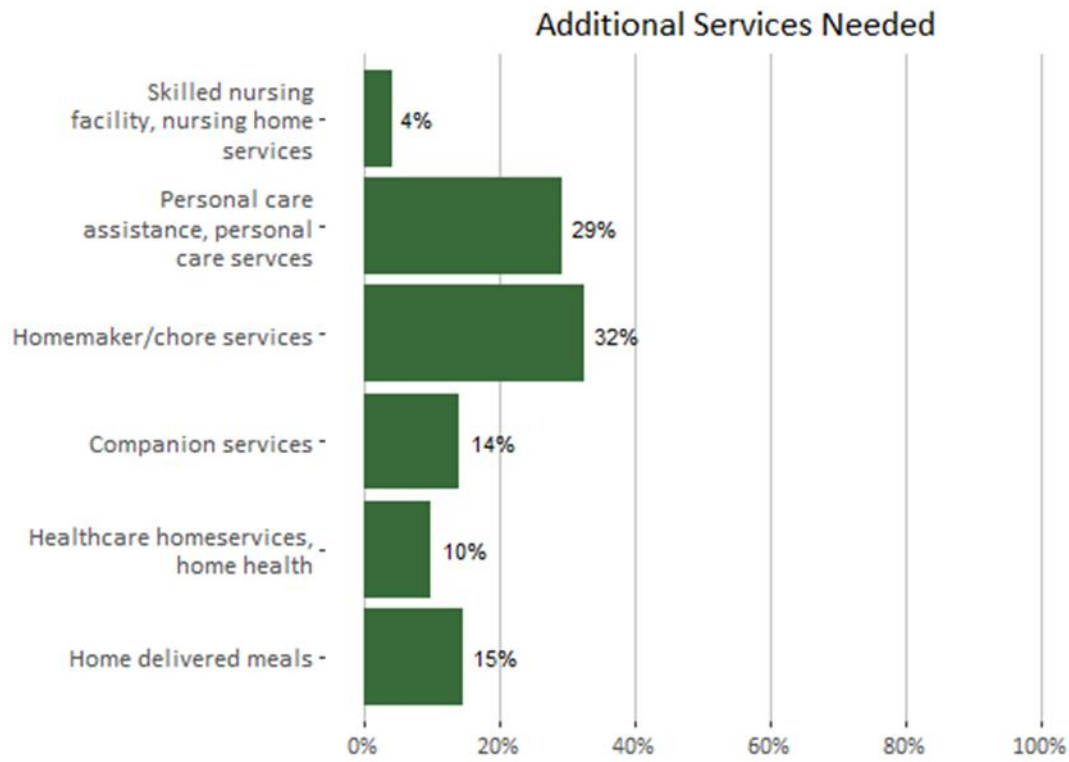
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

**Table 51. Services meet all current goals**

*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	69%	325	54%	84%	n/a	n/a	54%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	62%	1,082	62%	n/a	n/a	n/a	63%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	64%	624	65%	61%	n/a	65%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	46%	177	46%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	46%
IN	73%	832	73%	n/a	n/a	n/a	76%	n/a	n/a	64%
KS	77%	1,010	77%	n/a	n/a	77%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	50%	191	50%	n/a	n/a	52%	n/a	n/a	n/a	48%
MI	65%	502	65%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	65%
MN	66%	343	66%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	66%	n/a
MO	78%	1,728	78%	n/a	n/a	n/a	78%	80%	78%	n/a
ND	61%	197	61%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	68%	n/a	n/a
NE	65%	565	60%	69%	n/a	n/a	56%	60%	n/a	n/a
NJ	79%	632	80%	77%	83%	80%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	78%	1,224	78%	n/a	n/a	78%	84%	79%	67%	n/a
OK	78%	248	78%	n/a	n/a	48%	74%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	76%	485	73%	78%	74%	73%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	68%	1,261	68%	72%	n/a	77%	67%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	78%	799	78%	n/a	n/a	74%	85%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>71%</b>	<b>12,225</b>	<b>70%</b>	<b>76%</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>75%</b>	<b>71%</b>	<b>76%</b>	<b>67%</b>	<b>59%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average



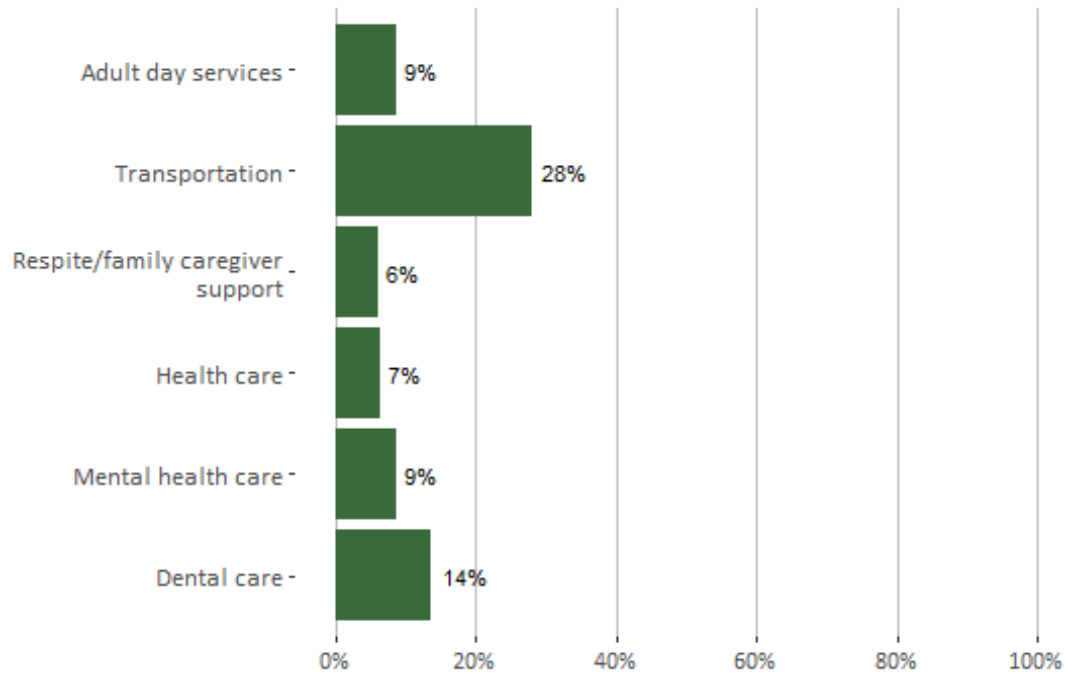
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

**Table 52. Additional services and supports needed (if all current needs and goals are not being met)**  
*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question; categories are not mutually exclusive*

State	Skilled Nursing Facility, Nursing Home Services	Personal Care Assistance, Personal Care Services	Home Maker or Chore Services	Companion Services	Healthcare Home Services, Home Health	Home Delivered Meals
AL	9%	33%	50%	46%	27%	21%
CO	4%	24%	42%	14%	11%	20%
DE	7%	28%	27%	26%	21%	28%
GA	1%	32%	55%	9%	4%	13%
IN	6%	23%	33%	8%	6%	12%
KS	3%	20%	25%	8%	3%	10%
KY	2%	19%	31%	37%	21%	37%
MI	2%	25%	54%	15%	10%	19%
MN	0%	22%	28%	19%	15%	21%
MO	4%	24%	29%	6%	7%	15%
ND	6%	13%	32%	19%	4%	17%
NE	16%	45%	23%	25%	9%	3%
NJ	3%	10%	7%	8%	1%	5%
OH	1%	40%	15%	2%	5%	4%
OK	3%	78%	79%	16%	5%	6%
TN	14%	37%	28%	17%	11%	12%
WA	5%	35%	13%	7%	8%	8%
WI	5%	21%	36%	10%	12%	17%
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>15%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Additional Services Needed (continued)



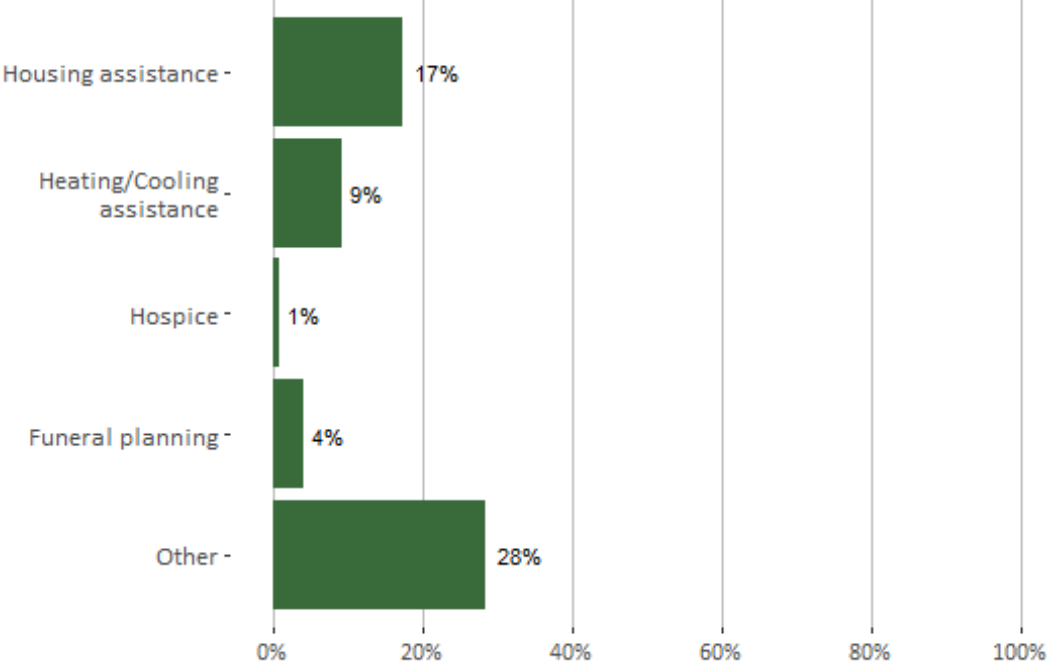
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Table 53. Additional services and supports needed (if all current needs and goals are not being met; continued)  
 Categories are not mutually exclusive, therefore N is not shown. Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.

State	Adult Day Services	Transportation	Respite Or Family Caregiver Support	Health Care	Mental Health Care	Dental Care
AL	35%	30%	13%	20%	23%	42%
CO	10%	28%	8%	12%	10%	13%
DE	28%	33%	9%	18%	17%	30%
GA	0%	26%	1%	1%	2%	15%
IN	5%	14%	3%	3%	2%	3%
KS	8%	23%	8%	2%	5%	6%
KY	19%	31%	12%	4%	18%	34%
MI	4%	29%	13%	2%	8%	14%
MN	21%	32%	2%	6%	16%	16%
MO	3%	29%	6%	5%	5%	8%
ND	9%	43%	0%	3%	0%	13%
NE	10%	42%	24%	5%	22%	13%
NJ	8%	11%	4%	0%	2%	10%
OH	0%	27%	1%	1%	1%	4%
OK	5%	19%	5%	3%	7%	13%
TN	4%	22%	6%	4%	5%	11%
WA	8%	33%	2%	14%	10%	10%
WI	8%	34%	1%	7%	6%	12%
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>14%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Additional Services Needed (continued)



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

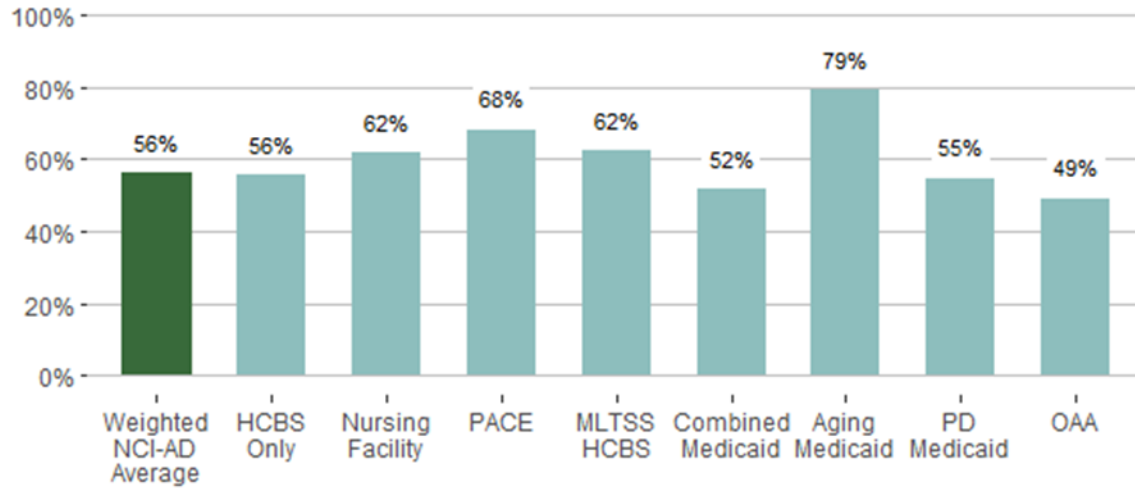
Table 54. Additional services and supports needed (if all current needs and goals are not being met; continued)  
 Categories are not mutually exclusive, therefore N is not shown. Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.

State	Housing assistance	Heating/Cooling assistance	Hospice	Funeral planning	Other
AL	30%	33%	3%	16%	12%
CO	20%	13%	1%	3%	36%
DE	25%	16%	0%	9%	23%
GA	11%	7%	0%	0%	20%
IN	22%	4%	0%	1%	33%
KS	13%	4%	0%	2%	28%
KY	25%	29%	1%	24%	5%
MI	21%	14%	3%	3%	10%
MN	31%	11%	0%	3%	22%
MO	15%	1%	1%	1%	35%
ND	18%	10%	0%	0%	26%
NE	15%	2%	5%	17%	53%
NJ	15%	8%	0%	1%	46%
OH	6%	0%	0%	0%	42%
OK	7%	6%	3%	6%	26%
TN	8%	0%	0%	1%	21%
WA	15%	3%	0%	2%	38%
WI	17%	12%	1%	0%	24%
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>28%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average



Case manager talked to them about services that might help with their unmet needs (if all current needs and goals are not being met and has a case manager)



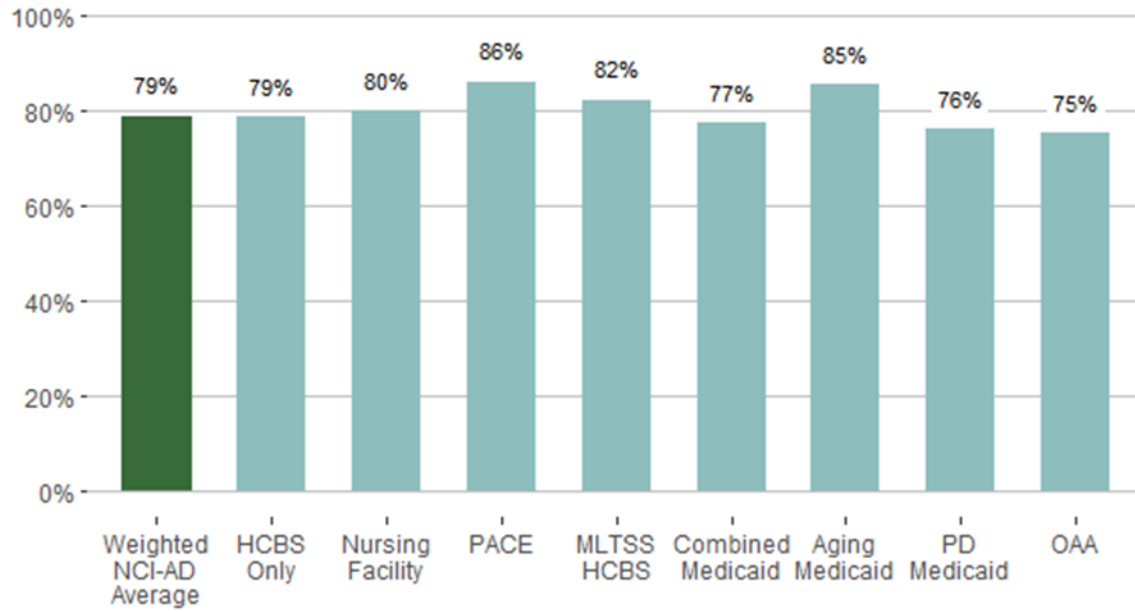
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Table 55. Case manager talked to them about services that might help with their unmet needs (if all current needs and goals are not being met and has a case manager)  
*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	53%	92	52%	n/a*	n/a	n/a	52%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	53%	346	53%	n/a	n/a	n/a	54%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	54%	164	59%	40%	n/a	59%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	43%	49	43%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	43%
IN	54%	147	54%	n/a	n/a	n/a	52%	n/a	n/a	66%
KS	59%	174	59%	n/a	n/a	59%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	42%	85	42%	n/a	n/a	39%	n/a	n/a	n/a	44%
MI	53%	87	53%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	53%
MN	53%	100	53%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	53%	n/a
MO	52%	182	52%	n/a	n/a	n/a	52%	n/a*	58%	n/a
ND	67%	30	67%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	77%	n/a	n/a
NE	92%	153	85%	n/a*	n/a	n/a	80%	85%	n/a	n/a
NJ	55%	99	64%	n/a*	n/a*	64%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	78%	260	78%	n/a	n/a	80%	n/a*	82%	64%	n/a
OK	54%	59	54%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	48%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	66%	90	71%	61%	n/a*	72%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	47%	272	48%	n/a*	n/a	n/a*	48%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	54%	147	54%	n/a	n/a	53%	59%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>56%</b>	<b>2,536</b>	<b>56%</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>68%</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>79%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>49%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Service providers work together to provide support



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

**Table 56. Service providers work together to provide support**  
*Newly added question in 2022-23. Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	86%	298	84%	88%	n/a	n/a	84%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	64%	829	64%	n/a	n/a	n/a	66%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	70%	605	66%	79%	n/a	66%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	95%	169	95%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	95%
IN	83%	667	83%	n/a	n/a	n/a	84%	n/a	n/a	81%
KS	86%	793	86%	n/a	n/a	86%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	84%	154	84%	n/a	n/a	84%	n/a	n/a	n/a	84%
MI	66%	395	66%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	66%
MN	75%	352	75%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	75%	n/a
MO	82%	1,544	82%	n/a	n/a	n/a	83%	81%	80%	n/a
ND	70%	158	70%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	72%	n/a	n/a
NE	76%	560	70%	80%	n/a	n/a	63%	71%	n/a	n/a
NJ	73%	569	72%	76%	87%	72%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	91%	1,041	91%	n/a	n/a	91%	91%	95%	82%	n/a
OK	79%	178	79%	n/a	n/a	21%	73%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	84%	462	82%	86%	81%	82%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	71%	1,154	71%	64%	n/a	78%	71%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	86%	843	86%	n/a	n/a	85%	89%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>79%</b>	<b>10,771</b>	<b>79%</b>	<b>80%</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>82%</b>	<b>77%</b>	<b>85%</b>	<b>76%</b>	<b>75%</b>

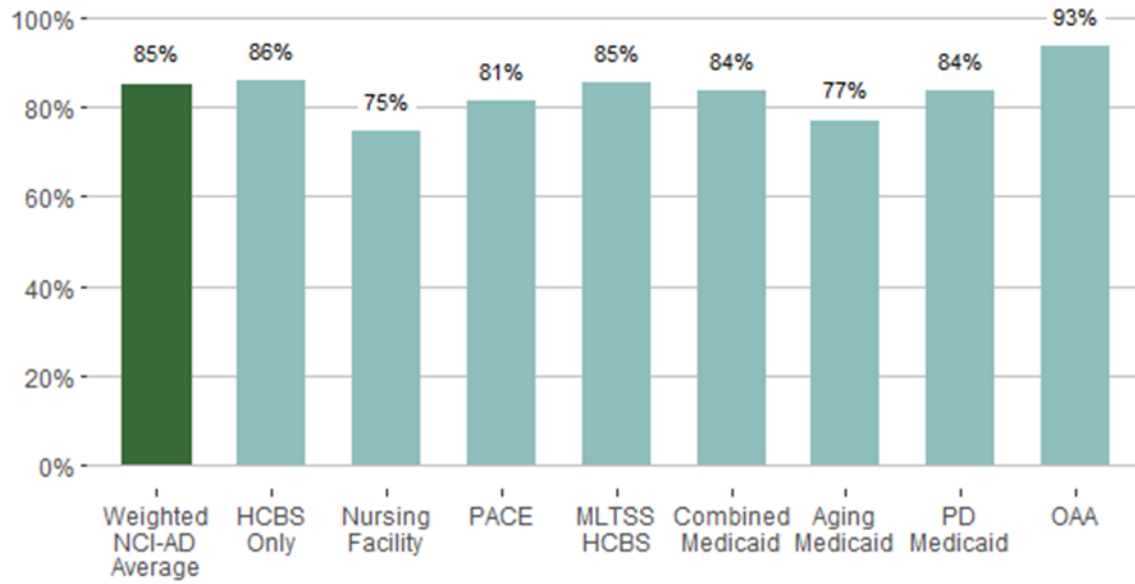
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

## Care Coordination

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\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Knows how to manage chronic conditions (if has at least one)



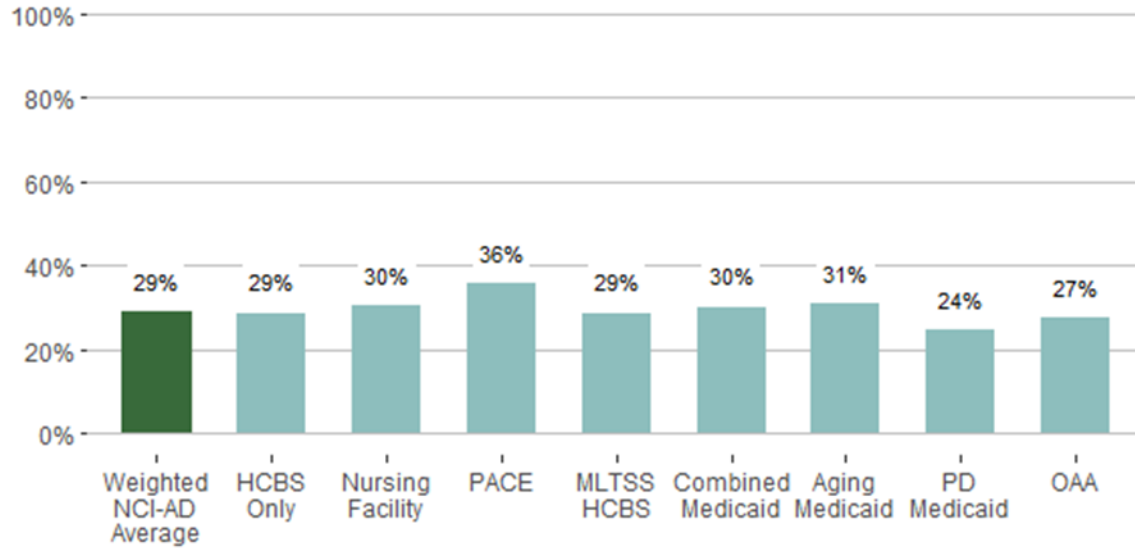
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Table 57. Knows how to manage chronic conditions (if has at least one)

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	94%	172	96%	90%	n/a	n/a	96%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	89%	994	89%	n/a	n/a	n/a	90%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	84%	472	85%	79%	n/a	85%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	95%	398	95%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	95%
IN	96%	676	96%	n/a	n/a	n/a	95%	n/a	n/a	97%
KS	90%	847	90%	n/a	n/a	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	83%	183	83%	n/a	n/a	78%	n/a	n/a	n/a	86%
MI	93%	543	93%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	93%
MN	83%	309	83%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	83%	n/a
MO	88%	1,244	88%	n/a	n/a	n/a	87%	89%	86%	n/a
ND	80%	147	80%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	83%	n/a	n/a
NE	67%	547	60%	77%	n/a	n/a	73%	58%	n/a	n/a
NJ	81%	447	85%	74%	83%	85%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	83%	1,019	83%	n/a	n/a	87%	75%	76%	88%	n/a
OK	68%	203	68%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	69%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	72%	353	73%	72%	72%	73%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	74%	979	74%	68%	n/a	75%	74%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	91%	736	91%	n/a	n/a	90%	94%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>85%</b>	<b>10,269</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>75%</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>85%</b>	<b>84%</b>	<b>77%</b>	<b>84%</b>	<b>93%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Stayed overnight in a hospital or rehab/nursing facility in the past 12 months and was discharged to go home



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

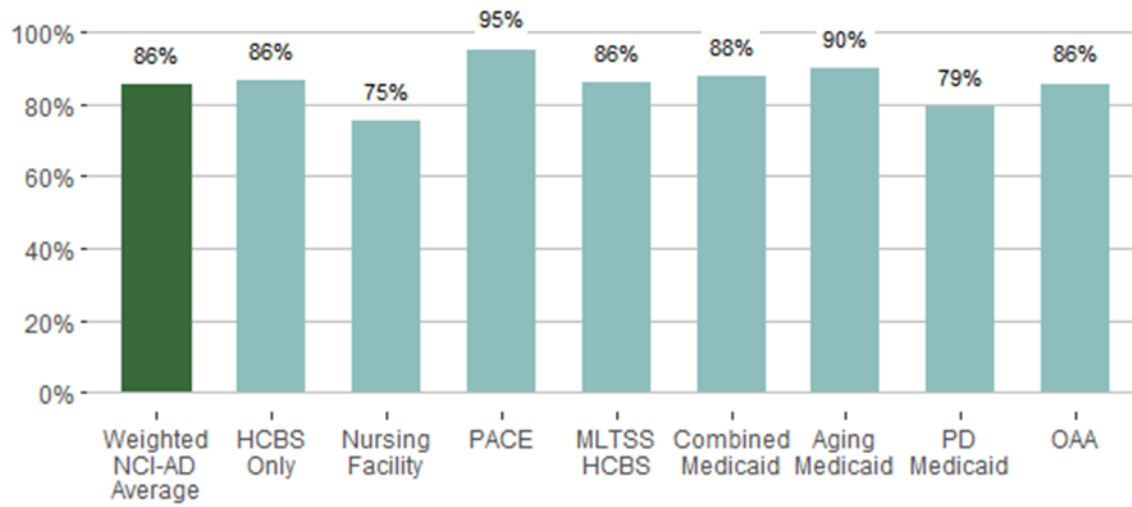


Table 58. Stayed overnight in a hospital or rehab/nursing facility in the past 12 months and was discharged to go home  
 Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	25%	401	31%	21%	n/a	n/a	31%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	29%	1,222	29%	n/a	n/a	n/a	30%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	28%	697	26%	32%	n/a	26%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	23%	494	23%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	23%
IN	36%	1,020	36%	n/a	n/a	n/a	37%	n/a	n/a	34%
KS	29%	1,122	29%	n/a	n/a	29%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	28%	207	28%	n/a	n/a	26%	n/a	n/a	n/a	30%
MI	29%	711	29%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	29%
MN	22%	381	22%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	22%	n/a
MO	29%	1,858	29%	n/a	n/a	n/a	30%	28%	21%	n/a
ND	20%	293	20%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	25%	n/a	n/a
NE	26%	632	27%	26%	n/a	n/a	19%	28%	n/a	n/a
NJ	27%	694	25%	31%	39%	25%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	32%	1,292	32%	n/a	n/a	31%	29%	34%	34%	n/a
OK	23%	303	23%	n/a	n/a	29%	22%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	30%	531	27%	32%	25%	27%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	32%	1,318	30%	52%	n/a	26%	30%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	31%	923	31%	n/a	n/a	33%	26%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>14,099</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>27%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Felt comfortable and supported enough to go home after stay in a hospital or rehab/nursing facility (if had an overnight stay in the past 12 months and was discharged to go home)



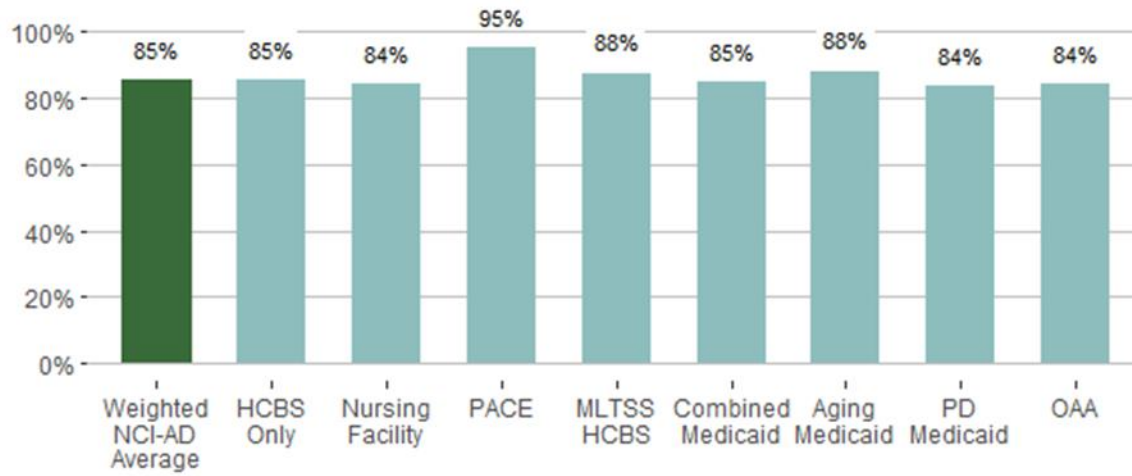
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Table 59. Felt comfortable and supported enough to go home after stay in a hospital or rehab/nursing facility (if had an overnight stay in the past 12 months and was discharged to go home)

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	84%	45	85%	n/a*	n/a	n/a	85%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	86%	311	86%	n/a	n/a	n/a	86%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	84%	136	89%	70%	n/a	89%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	89%	97	89%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	89%
IN	91%	241	91%	n/a	n/a	n/a	90%	n/a	n/a	96%
KS	86%	252	86%	n/a	n/a	86%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	84%	50	84%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	n/a	n/a	n/a	90%
MI	82%	159	82%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	82%
MN	77%	73	77%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	77%	n/a
MO	90%	368	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a	90%	90%	85%	n/a
ND	84%	50	84%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	94%	n/a	n/a
NE	72%	123	80%	n/a*	n/a	n/a	75%	81%	n/a	n/a
NJ	89%	124	93%	n/a*	95%	93%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	90%	348	90%	n/a	n/a	89%	91%	93%	84%	n/a
OK	90%	54	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	92%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	77%	97	85%	71%	n/a*	84%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	82%	301	84%	75%	n/a	n/a*	84%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	85%	227	85%	n/a	n/a	82%	92%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>3,056</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>75%</b>	<b>95%</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>88%</b>	<b>90%</b>	<b>79%</b>	<b>86%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Someone followed-up to make sure they had needed services and supports after stay in a hospital or rehab/nursing facility (if had an overnight stay in the past 12 months and was discharged to go home)



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Table 60. Someone followed-up to make sure they had needed services and supports after stay in a hospital or rehab/nursing facility (if had an overnight stay in the past 12 months and was discharged to go home)

*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	83%	98	77%	90%	n/a	n/a	77%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	80%	335	80%	n/a	n/a	n/a	80%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	85%	178	88%	80%	n/a	88%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	87%	108	87%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	87%
IN	90%	323	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a	92%	n/a	n/a	83%
KS	84%	305	84%	n/a	n/a	84%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	73%	56	73%	n/a	n/a	71%	n/a	n/a	n/a	74%
MI	84%	187	84%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	84%
MN	83%	75	83%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	83%	n/a
MO	85%	468	85%	n/a	n/a	n/a	84%	88%	87%	n/a
ND	94%	52	94%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	92%	n/a	n/a
NE	89%	140	91%	n/a*	n/a	n/a	84%	92%	n/a	n/a
NJ	83%	171	90%	68%	97%	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	87%	392	87%	n/a	n/a	88%	88%	87%	86%	n/a
OK	85%	63	85%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	87%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	93%	141	94%	92%	n/a*	95%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	85%	374	85%	87%	n/a	n/a*	85%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	87%	269	87%	n/a	n/a	88%	87%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>85%</b>	<b>3,735</b>	<b>85%</b>	<b>84%</b>	<b>95%</b>	<b>88%</b>	<b>85%</b>	<b>88%</b>	<b>84%</b>	<b>84%</b>

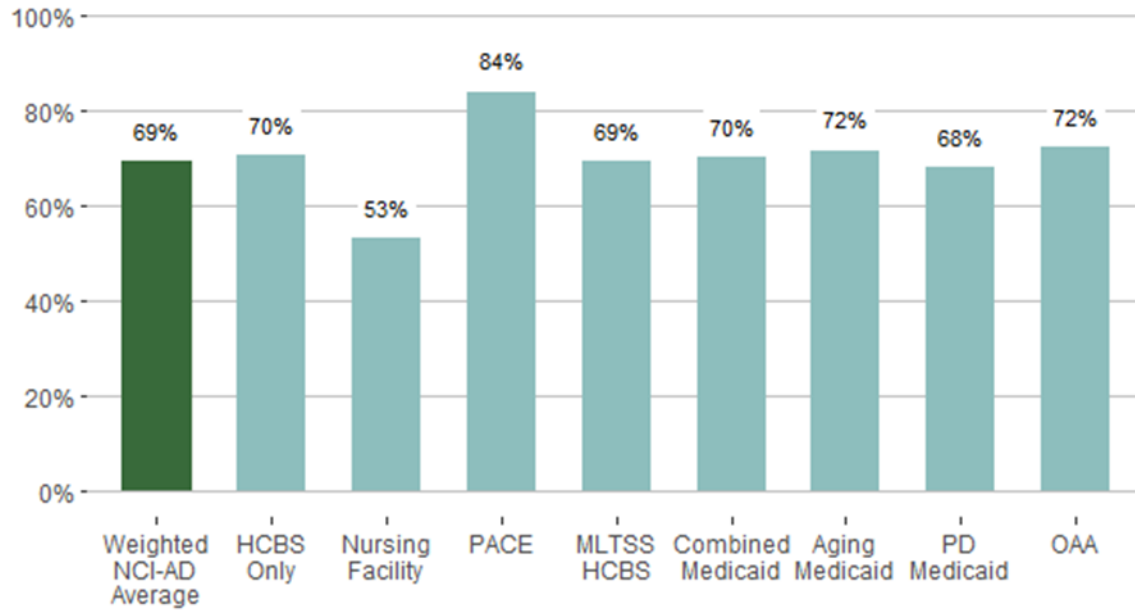
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

## *Choice and Control*

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\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Always feels in control of their life



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

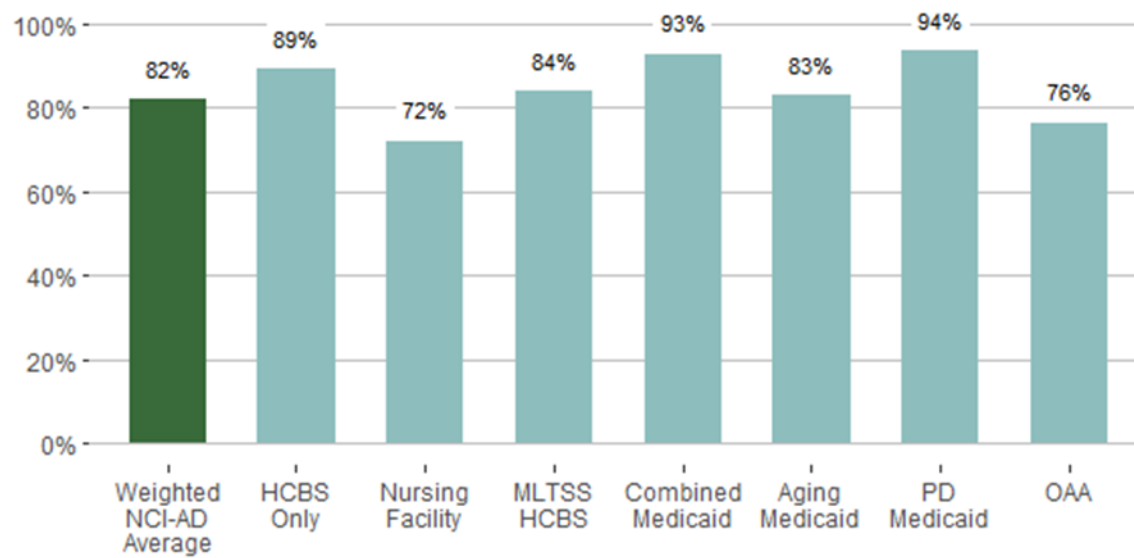
Table 61. Feels in control of their life

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	75%	174	76%	73%	n/a	n/a	76%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	69%	1,060	69%	n/a	n/a	n/a	71%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	61%	508	67%	44%	n/a	67%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	86%	413	86%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	86%
IN	76%	690	76%	n/a	n/a	n/a	75%	n/a	n/a	82%
KS	72%	848	72%	n/a	n/a	72%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	58%	182	58%	n/a	n/a	54%	n/a	n/a	n/a	61%
MI	66%	594	66%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	66%
MN	68%	331	68%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	68%	n/a
MO	77%	1,221	77%	n/a	n/a	n/a	75%	81%	85%	n/a
ND	44%	244	44%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	45%	n/a	n/a
NE	62%	543	67%	57%	n/a	n/a	73%	66%	n/a	n/a
NJ	66%	470	75%	48%	85%	75%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	69%	1,063	69%	n/a	n/a	69%	75%	68%	67%	n/a
OK	54%	216	54%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	52%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	57%	359	60%	54%	76%	59%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	64%	1,006	66%	49%	n/a	63%	66%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	77%	725	77%	n/a	n/a	73%	82%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>69%</b>	<b>10,647</b>	<b>70%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>84%</b>	<b>69%</b>	<b>70%</b>	<b>72%</b>	<b>68%</b>	<b>72%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average



Able to furnish and decorate  
their room however they want  
to (if living in a group  
setting)



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

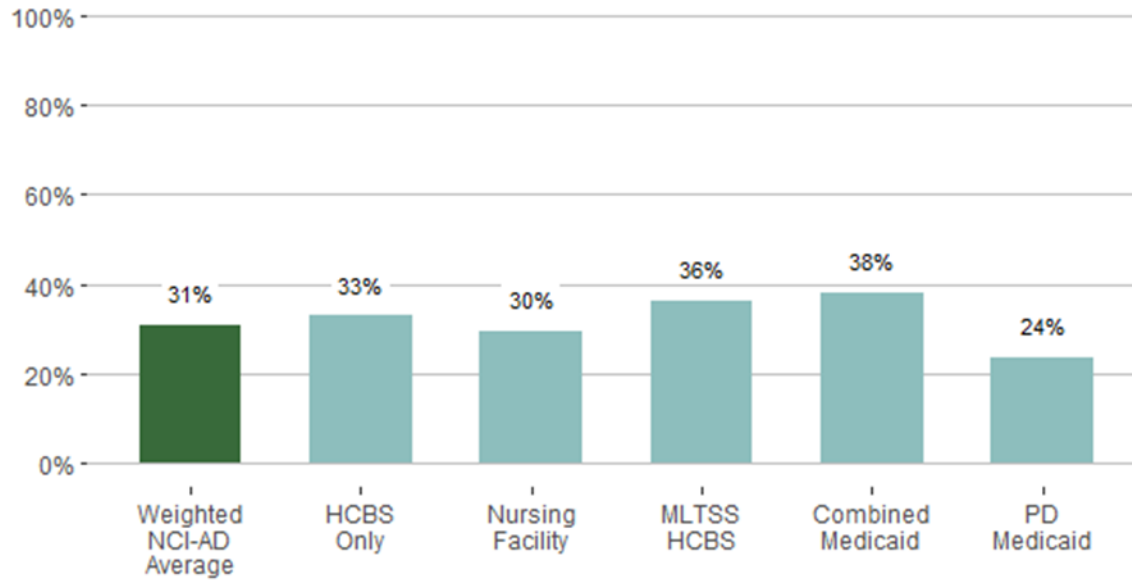
Table 62. Able to furnish and decorate their room however they want to (if living a group setting)

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
CO	89%	57	89%	n/a	n/a	n/a	94%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	77%	137	94%	72%	n/a	94%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
IN	88%	52	88%	n/a	n/a	n/a	83%	n/a	n/a	n/a*
KS	91%	56	91%	n/a	n/a	91%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
MN	95%	82	95%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	95%	n/a
MO	73%	137	73%	n/a	n/a	n/a	74%	n/a*	n/a*	n/a
NE	93%	57	n/a*	93%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a*	n/a	n/a
NJ	68%	102	83%	65%	n/a*	83%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	99%	175	99%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	99%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
OK	100%	23	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	81%	80	73%	87%	n/a*	73%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	75%	195	92%	53%	n/a	73%	97%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	84%	61	84%	n/a	n/a	84%	n/a*	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>82%</b>	<b>1,263</b>	<b>89%</b>	<b>72%</b>	<b>n/a*</b>	<b>84%</b>	<b>93%</b>	<b>83%</b>	<b>94%</b>	<b>76%</b>

The following states are not included in the table due to low response rates (fewer than 20), their data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average: AL, GA, MI, ND

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Able to choose their roommate  
(if living in a group setting  
and has a roommate)



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

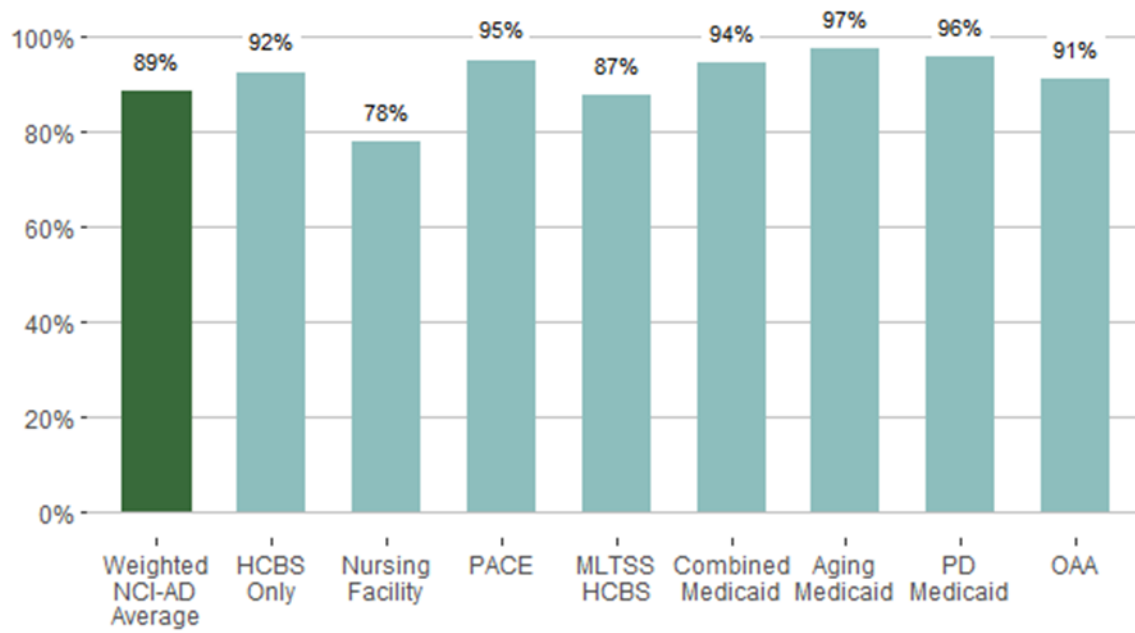
Table 63. Can choose or change their roommate (if living in a group setting and has a roommate)

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
DE	16%	107	n/a*	17%	n/a	n/a*	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
MN	25%	28	25%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	25%	n/a
MO	38%	113	38%	n/a	n/a	n/a	39%	n/a*	n/a	n/a
NE	94%	40	n/a*	94%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a*	n/a	n/a
NJ	13%	61	n/a*	9%	n/a*	n/a*	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	100%	21	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	n/a*	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	27%	60	21%	31%	n/a*	22%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	12%	95	30%	0%	n/a	30%	30%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	35%	26	35%	n/a	n/a	35%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>n/a*</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>n/a*</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>n/a*</b>

The following states are not included in the table due to low response rates (fewer than 20), their data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average: AL, CO, GA, IN, KS, MI, ND

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Can always get up and go to bed when they want to



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

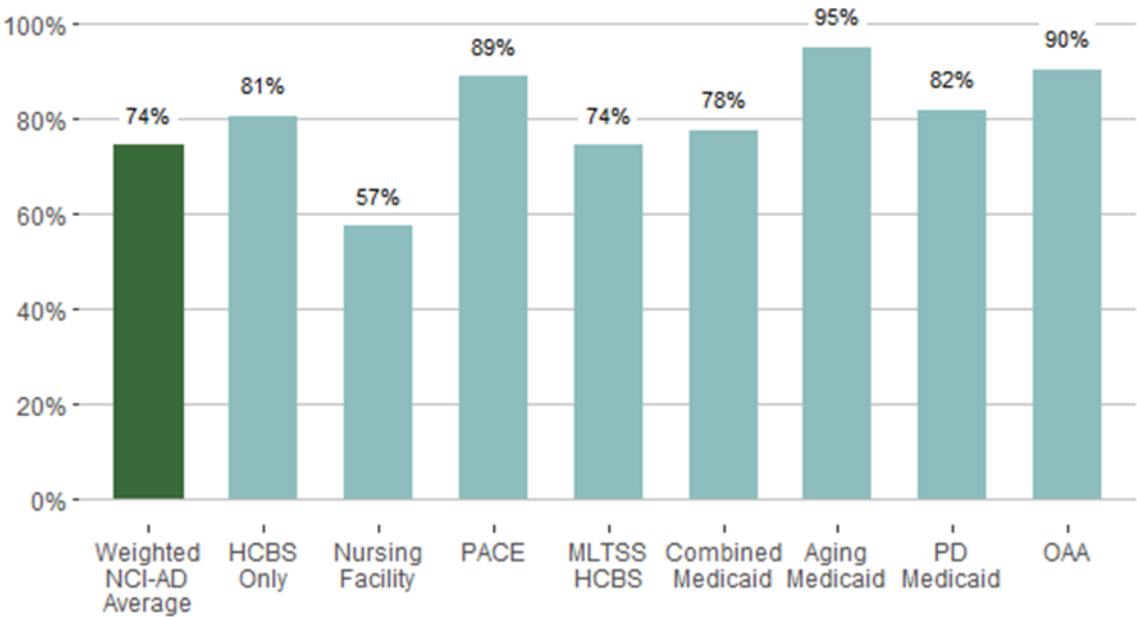
Table 64. Can get up and go to bed when they want to

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	97%	26	n/a*	n/a*	n/a	n/a	n/a*	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	92%	334	92%	n/a	n/a	n/a	93%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	82%	182	93%	76%	n/a	93%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
IN	95%	115	95%	n/a	n/a	n/a	96%	n/a	n/a	n/a*
KS	91%	132	91%	n/a	n/a	91%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
MI	90%	90	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	90%
MN	97%	108	97%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	97%	n/a
MO	97%	236	97%	n/a	n/a	n/a	95%	100%	n/a*	n/a
ND	63%	31	63%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a*	n/a	n/a
NE	75%	74	89%	74%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	88%	n/a	n/a
NJ	78%	197	87%	74%	97%	86%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	93%	278	93%	n/a	n/a	89%	96%	100%	86%	n/a
OK	93%	34	93%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	94%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	71%	98	67%	74%	n/a*	67%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	89%	299	94%	80%	n/a	90%	95%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	94%	78	94%	n/a	n/a	93%	n/a*	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>89%</b>	<b>2,339</b>	<b>92%</b>	<b>78%</b>	<b>95%</b>	<b>87%</b>	<b>94%</b>	<b>97%</b>	<b>96%</b>	<b>91%</b>

The following states are not included in the table due to low response rates (fewer than 20), their data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average: GA, KY

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Can always eat their meals when they want to



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Table 65. Can eat their meals when they want to

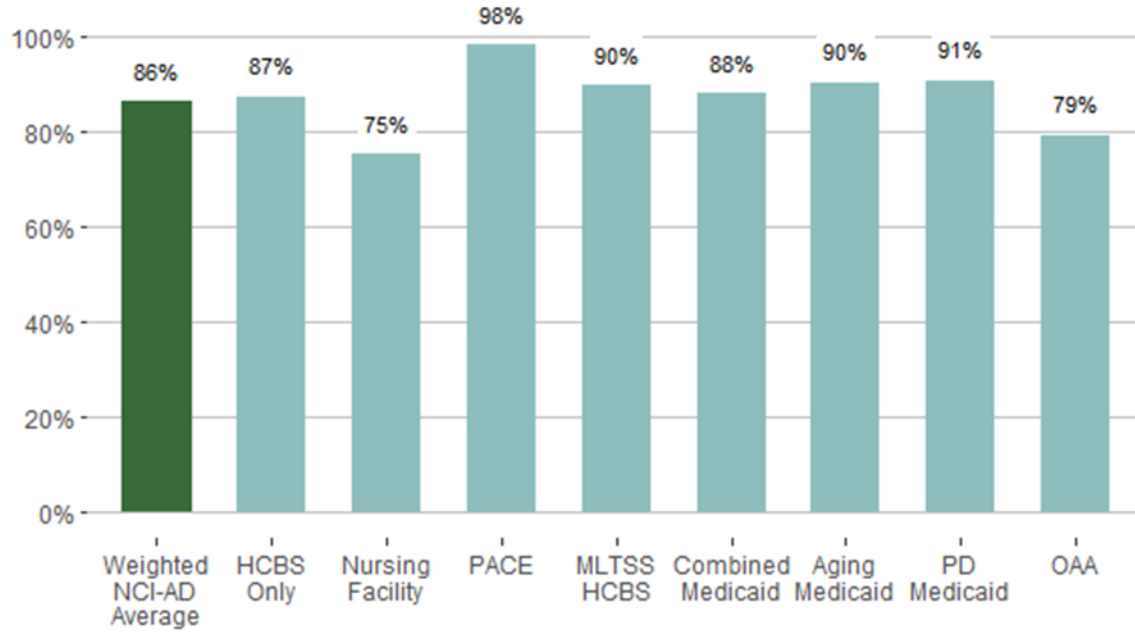
State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	68%	26	n/a*	n/a*	n/a	n/a	n/a*	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	89%	334	89%	n/a	n/a	n/a	91%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	40%	182	57%	32%	n/a	57%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
IN	80%	115	80%	n/a	n/a	n/a	78%	n/a	n/a	n/a*
KS	86%	132	86%	n/a	n/a	86%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
MI	90%	89	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	90%
MN	81%	107	81%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	81%	n/a
MO	84%	237	84%	n/a	n/a	n/a	79%	96%	n/a*	n/a
ND	81%	29	81%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a*	n/a	n/a
NE	79%	70	78%	79%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	77%	n/a	n/a
NJ	64%	198	94%	49%	93%	93%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	78%	277	78%	n/a	n/a	79%	58%	100%	90%	n/a
OK	49%	33	49%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	52%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	49%	96	51%	47%	n/a*	52%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	72%	297	78%	60%	n/a	61%	81%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	58%	77	58%	n/a	n/a	56%	n/a*	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>74%</b>	<b>2,326</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>89%</b>	<b>74%</b>	<b>78%</b>	<b>95%</b>	<b>82%</b>	<b>90%</b>

The following states are not included in the table due to low response rates (fewer than 20), their data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average: GA, KY

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average



### Can choose or change their services



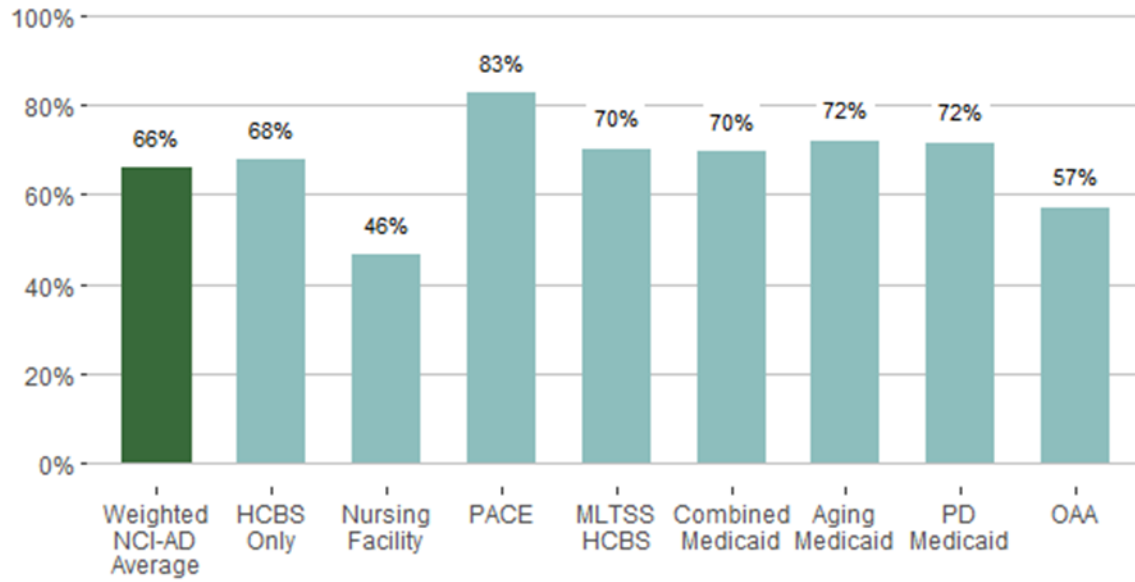
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

**Table 66. Can choose or change their services**  
*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	80%	298	93%	67%	n/a	n/a	93%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	87%	943	87%	n/a	n/a	n/a	88%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	89%	603	94%	78%	n/a	94%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	88%	164	88%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	88%
IN	90%	738	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a	91%	n/a	n/a	90%
KS	90%	873	90%	n/a	n/a	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	87%	148	87%	n/a	n/a	89%	n/a	n/a	n/a	84%
MI	75%	448	75%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	75%
MN	92%	325	92%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	92%	n/a
MO	89%	1,692	89%	n/a	n/a	n/a	90%	89%	90%	n/a
ND	93%	193	93%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	90%	n/a	n/a
NE	95%	552	97%	92%	n/a	n/a	93%	98%	n/a	n/a
NJ	88%	569	94%	63%	100%	94%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	91%	994	91%	n/a	n/a	93%	77%	89%	88%	n/a
OK	90%	214	90%	n/a	n/a	87%	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	88%	439	87%	90%	90%	87%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	79%	1,057	82%	55%	n/a	49%	83%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	88%	826	88%	n/a	n/a	83%	96%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>11,076</b>	<b>87%</b>	<b>75%</b>	<b>98%</b>	<b>90%</b>	<b>88%</b>	<b>90%</b>	<b>91%</b>	<b>79%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Can choose or change when  
and how often they receive  
services



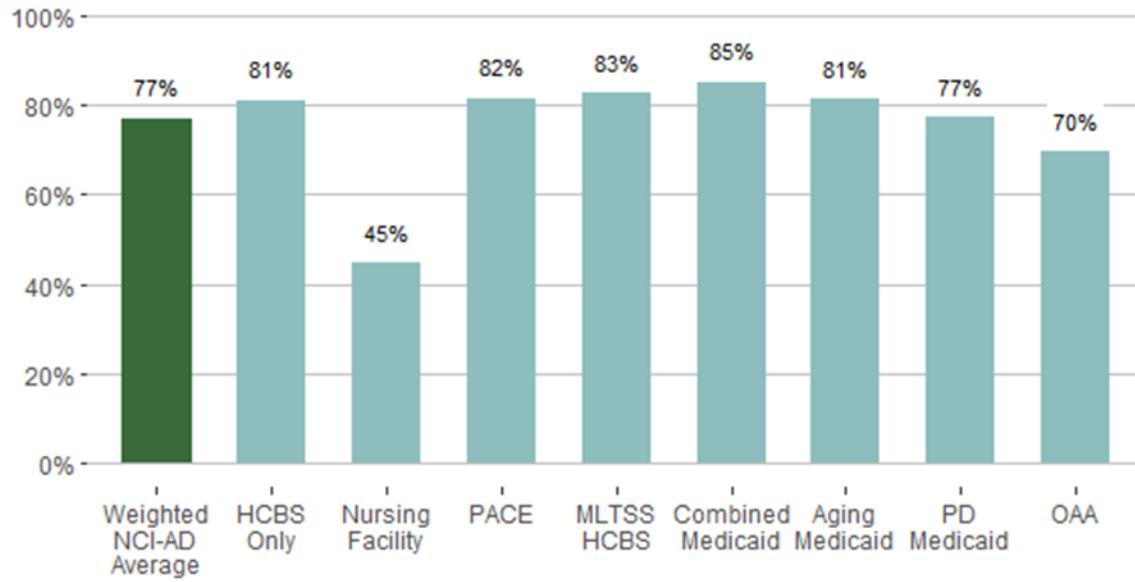
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

**Table 67. Can choose or change when and how often they receive services**  
*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	66%	295	76%	57%	n/a	n/a	76%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	67%	972	67%	n/a	n/a	n/a	69%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	66%	589	70%	56%	n/a	70%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	70%	168	70%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	70%
IN	76%	712	76%	n/a	n/a	n/a	79%	n/a	n/a	69%
KS	83%	894	83%	n/a	n/a	83%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	71%	142	71%	n/a	n/a	77%	n/a	n/a	n/a	67%
MI	51%	459	51%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	51%
MN	71%	331	71%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	71%	n/a
MO	77%	1,637	77%	n/a	n/a	n/a	78%	73%	81%	n/a
ND	61%	186	61%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	59%	n/a	n/a
NE	37%	558	53%	25%	n/a	n/a	47%	54%	n/a	n/a
NJ	56%	568	63%	23%	87%	63%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	77%	992	77%	n/a	n/a	76%	63%	80%	76%	n/a
OK	54%	210	54%	n/a	n/a	50%	53%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	69%	437	68%	70%	64%	68%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	59%	1,072	61%	49%	n/a	38%	61%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	72%	816	72%	n/a	n/a	67%	81%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>66%</b>	<b>11,038</b>	<b>68%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>83%</b>	<b>70%</b>	<b>70%</b>	<b>72%</b>	<b>72%</b>	<b>57%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Can choose or change the people who provide paid supports if wants



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

**Table 68. Can choose or change the people who provide paid supports if wants**  
*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	78%	155	92%	63%	n/a	n/a	92%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	82%	607	82%	n/a	n/a	n/a	83%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	62%	294	77%	31%	n/a	77%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	83%	60	83%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	83%
IN	77%	458	77%	n/a	n/a	n/a	78%	n/a	n/a	81%
KS	87%	525	87%	n/a	n/a	87%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	86%	120	86%	n/a	n/a	95%	n/a	n/a	n/a	78%
MI	64%	237	64%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	64%
MN	72%	179	72%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	72%	n/a
MO	93%	847	93%	n/a	n/a	n/a	93%	92%	92%	n/a
ND	71%	105	71%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	66%	n/a	n/a
NE	32%	427	45%	23%	n/a	n/a	61%	43%	n/a	n/a
NJ	64%	347	78%	24%	87%	78%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	91%	739	91%	n/a	n/a	93%	64%	93%	92%	n/a
OK	93%	106	93%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	91%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	67%	250	71%	65%	n/a*	71%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	77%	782	80%	62%	n/a	65%	80%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	84%	599	84%	n/a	n/a	74%	97%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>77%</b>	<b>6,837</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>82%</b>	<b>83%</b>	<b>85%</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>77%</b>	<b>70%</b>

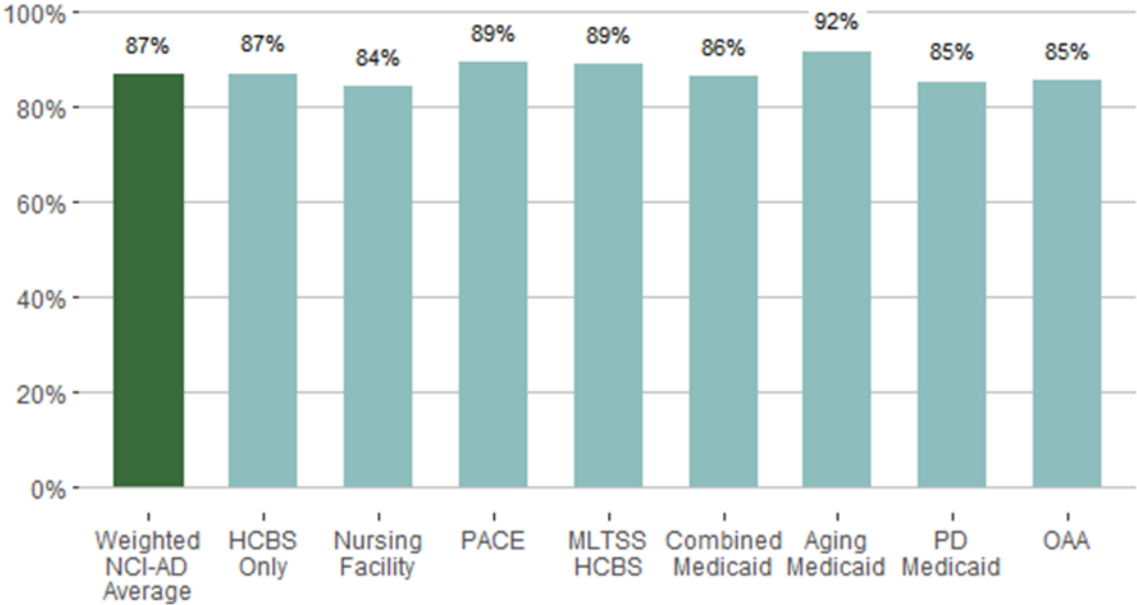
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

## *Satisfaction*

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\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Services and supports help them live the life they want



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

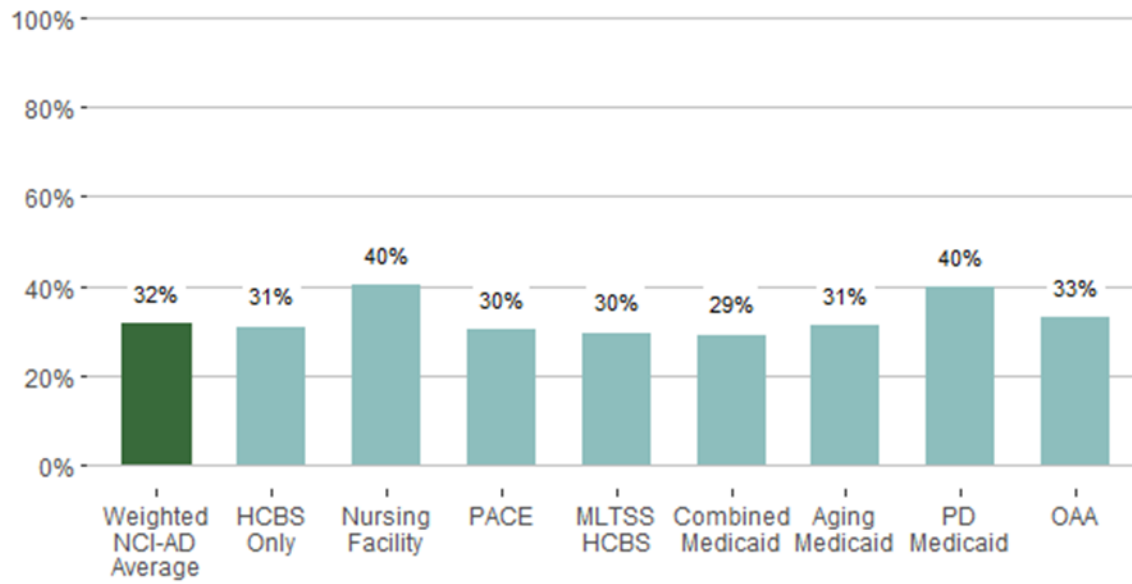


Table 69. Services help them live the life they want

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	72%	140	71%	n/a*	n/a	n/a	71%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	85%	904	85%	n/a	n/a	n/a	86%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	80%	436	87%	59%	n/a	87%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	91%	138	91%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	91%
IN	85%	576	85%	n/a	n/a	n/a	87%	n/a	n/a	85%
KS	89%	784	89%	n/a	n/a	89%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	88%	163	88%	n/a	n/a	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a	86%
MI	84%	401	84%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	84%
MN	85%	289	85%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	85%	n/a
MO	86%	1,176	86%	n/a	n/a	n/a	85%	90%	90%	n/a
ND	97%	175	97%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	93%	n/a	n/a
NE	94%	478	93%	95%	n/a	n/a	95%	93%	n/a	n/a
NJ	92%	408	95%	83%	89%	95%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	90%	975	90%	n/a	n/a	90%	89%	92%	89%	n/a
OK	96%	171	96%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	94%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	93%	298	90%	96%	91%	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	84%	946	86%	75%	n/a	86%	86%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	85%	650	85%	n/a	n/a	81%	91%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>87%</b>	<b>9,108</b>	<b>87%</b>	<b>84%</b>	<b>89%</b>	<b>89%</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>92%</b>	<b>85%</b>	<b>85%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Case manager/care coordinator  
changes more often than they  
would like



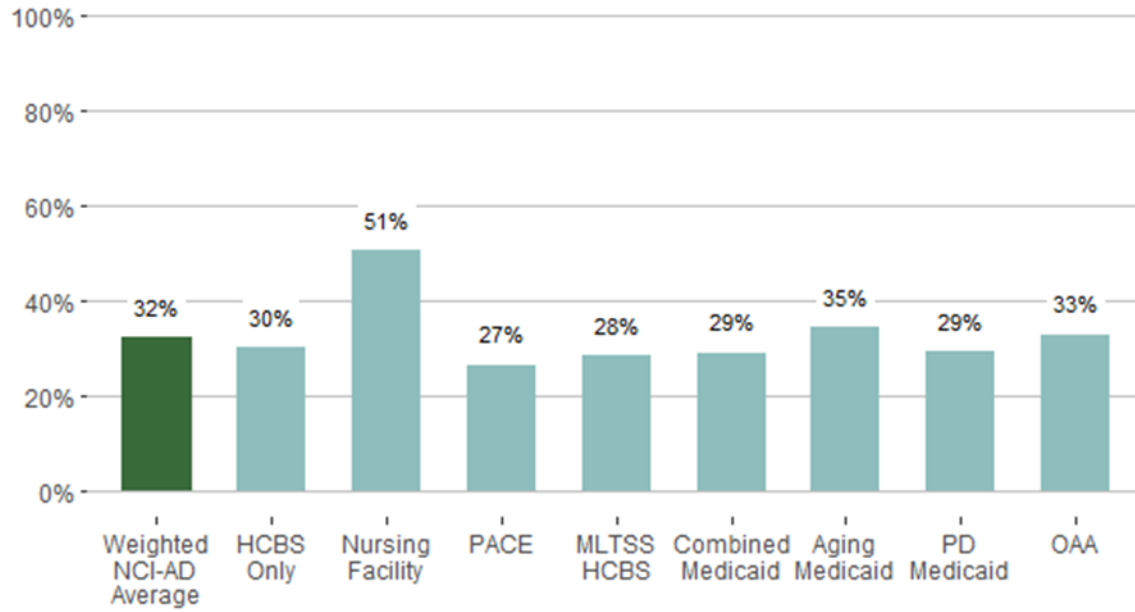
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Table 70. Case manager/care coordinator changes too often

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	20%	135	17%	n/a*	n/a	n/a	17%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	29%	838	29%	n/a	n/a	n/a	29%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	37%	392	40%	25%	n/a	40%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	55%	56	55%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	55%
IN	28%	545	28%	n/a	n/a	n/a	28%	n/a	n/a	17%
KS	28%	686	28%	n/a	n/a	28%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	25%	144	25%	n/a	n/a	21%	n/a	n/a	n/a	28%
MI	32%	251	32%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	32%
MN	41%	295	41%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	41%	n/a
MO	30%	775	30%	n/a	n/a	n/a	29%	34%	24%	n/a
ND	27%	139	27%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	26%	n/a	n/a
NE	52%	371	43%	63%	n/a	n/a	47%	43%	n/a	n/a
NJ	24%	357	23%	25%	28%	23%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	30%	897	30%	n/a	n/a	32%	20%	25%	36%	n/a
OK	30%	148	30%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	30%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	33%	233	31%	35%	n/a*	30%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	34%	819	34%	n/a*	n/a	50%	34%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	28%	700	28%	n/a	n/a	32%	22%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>7,781</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>33%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### People who are paid to help them change too often



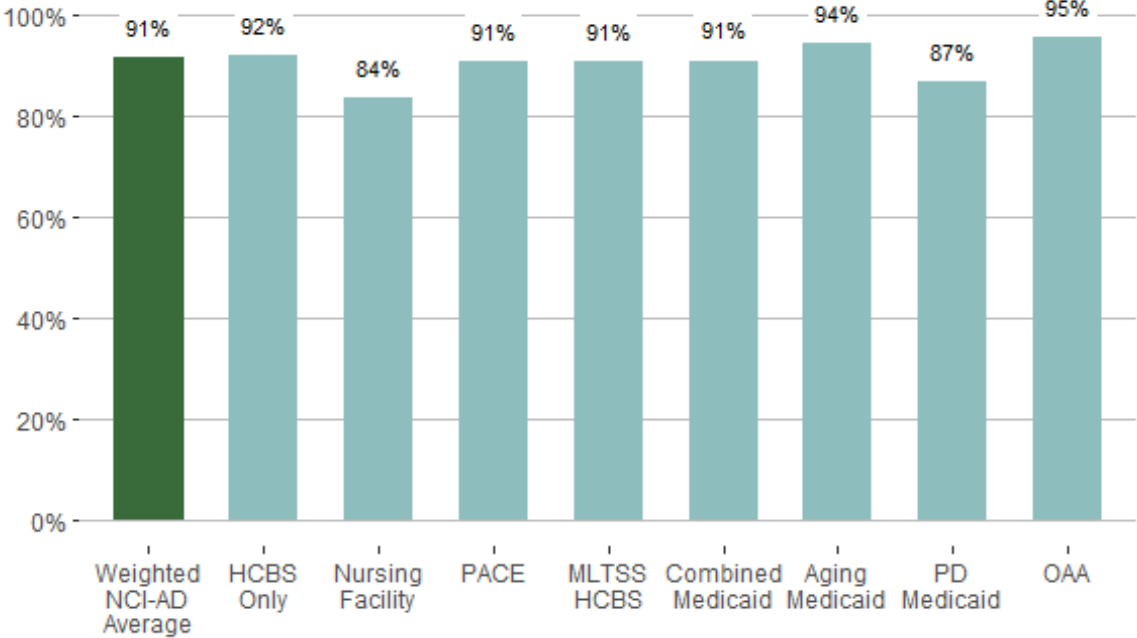
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Table 71. People who are paid to help them change too often

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	25%	155	16%	37%	n/a	n/a	16%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	32%	537	32%	n/a	n/a	n/a	30%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	41%	293	30%	61%	n/a	30%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	29%	62	29%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	29%
IN	39%	489	39%	n/a	n/a	n/a	38%	n/a	n/a	34%
KS	19%	558	19%	n/a	n/a	19%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	36%	140	36%	n/a	n/a	33%	n/a	n/a	n/a	39%
MI	32%	263	32%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	32%
MN	32%	183	32%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	32%	n/a
MO	23%	869	23%	n/a	n/a	n/a	21%	28%	23%	n/a
ND	16%	99	16%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	19%	n/a	n/a
NE	71%	439	61%	78%	n/a	n/a	45%	63%	n/a	n/a
NJ	31%	362	24%	47%	25%	24%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	30%	744	30%	n/a	n/a	33%	41%	26%	18%	n/a
OK	32%	108	32%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	36%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	33%	273	38%	30%	n/a*	38%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	36%	721	34%	50%	n/a	n/a*	34%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	20%	568	20%	n/a	n/a	25%	13%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>6,863</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>33%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Likes where they live



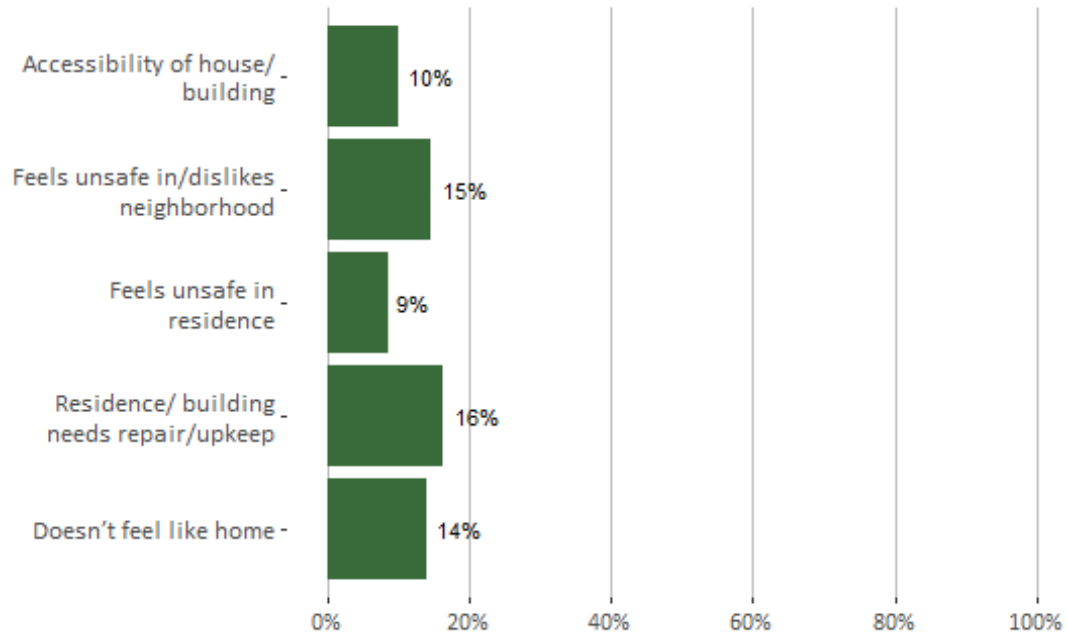
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Table 72. Likes where they live

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	86%	181	91%	74%	n/a	n/a	91%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	91%	1,106	91%	n/a	n/a	n/a	92%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	88%	537	91%	80%	n/a	91%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	96%	416	96%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	96%
IN	91%	856	91%	n/a	n/a	n/a	89%	n/a	n/a	93%
KS	90%	930	90%	n/a	n/a	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	92%	190	92%	n/a	n/a	91%	n/a	n/a	n/a	93%
MI	96%	687	96%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	96%
MN	87%	360	87%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	87%	n/a
MO	94%	1,450	94%	n/a	n/a	n/a	93%	94%	92%	n/a
ND	96%	288	96%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	93%	n/a	n/a
NE	94%	564	95%	93%	n/a	n/a	94%	95%	n/a	n/a
NJ	87%	471	92%	78%	90%	91%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	92%	1,073	92%	n/a	n/a	92%	91%	94%	87%	n/a
OK	93%	221	93%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	91%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	92%	380	92%	93%	100%	92%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	87%	1,046	88%	79%	n/a	83%	88%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	89%	856	89%	n/a	n/a	89%	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>91%</b>	<b>11,612</b>	<b>92%</b>	<b>84%</b>	<b>91%</b>	<b>91%</b>	<b>91%</b>	<b>94%</b>	<b>87%</b>	<b>95%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Reasons does not like where they live (if does not always like where they live)



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

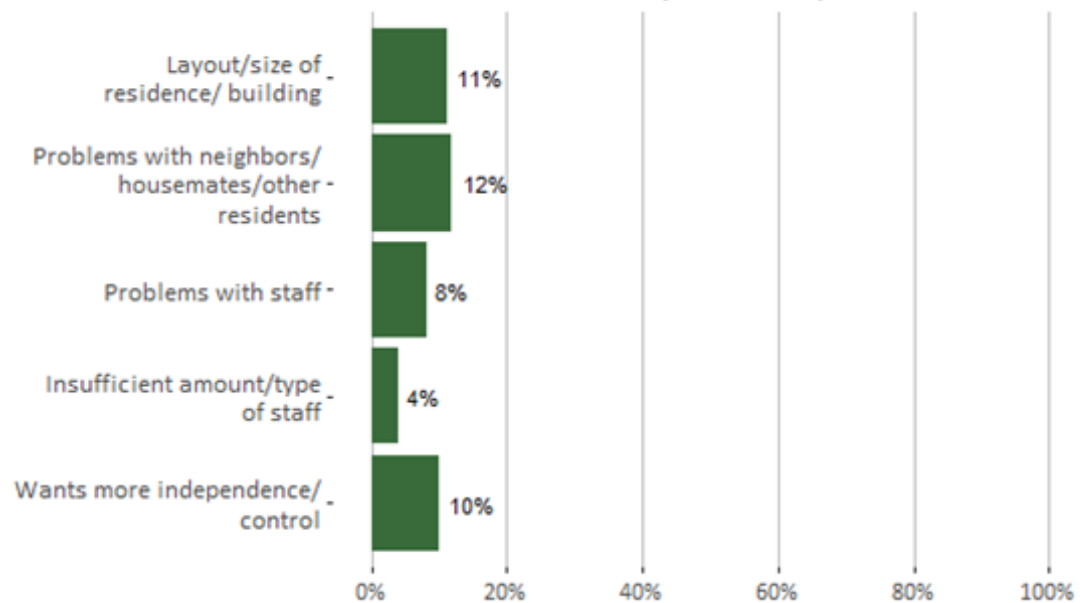


Table 73. Reasons does not like where they live (if does not always like where they live)  
 Categories are not mutually exclusive, therefore N is not shown.

State	Accessibility of House or Building	Feels Unsafe In or Dislikes Neighborhood	Feels Unsafe In Residence	Residence or Building Needs Repair or Upkeep	Doesn't Feel Like Home
AL	6%	37%	12%	34%	34%
CO	11%	8%	8%	10%	13%
DE	6%	13%	4%	9%	28%
GA	7%	11%	7%	32%	11%
IN	5%	14%	10%	11%	10%
KS	15%	11%	6%	16%	14%
KY	7%	12%	4%	11%	4%
MI	23%	8%	5%	15%	7%
MN	13%	28%	25%	20%	24%
MO	7%	21%	12%	26%	5%
ND	18%	5%	0%	4%	2%
NE	2%	5%	0%	22%	34%
NJ	4%	11%	7%	10%	33%
OH	9%	16%	3%	19%	8%
OK	5%	13%	0%	19%	0%
TN	0%	12%	3%	7%	27%
WA	14%	13%	11%	15%	10%
WI	10%	16%	9%	12%	11%
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>14%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Reasons does not like where they live (if does not always like where they live)  
(continued)



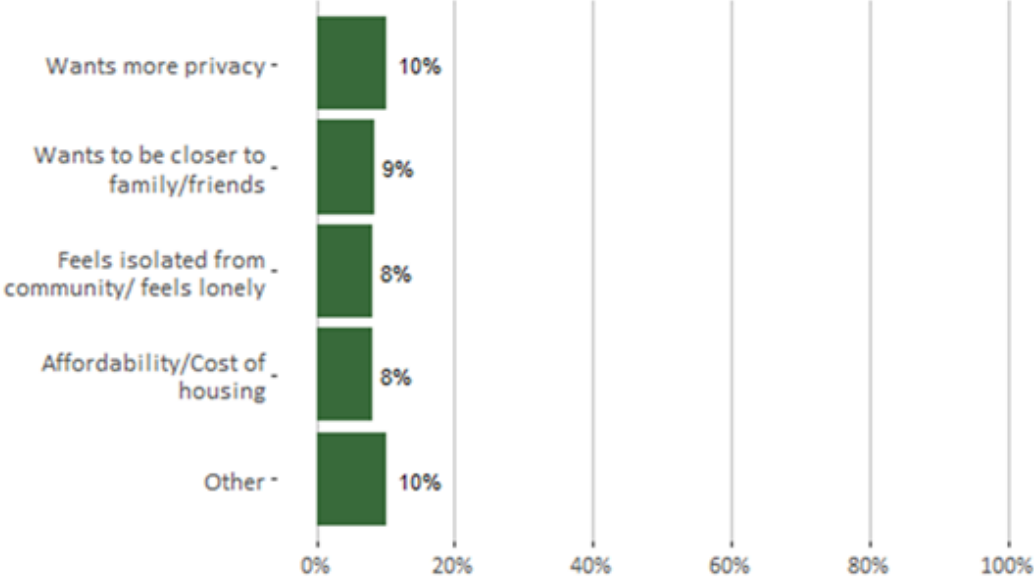
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Table 74. Reasons does not like where they live (if does not always like where they live)  
 Categories are not mutually exclusive, therefore N is not shown.

State	Layout or Size of Residence or Building	Problems With Neighbors or Housemates or Other Residents	Problems With Staff	Insufficient Amount or Type Of Staff	Wants More Independence or Control
AL	29%	6%	12%	7%	32%
CO	9%	13%	5%	1%	7%
DE	9%	17%	19%	11%	15%
GA	4%	4%	7%	0%	4%
IN	16%	11%	5%	7%	4%
KS	14%	10%	4%	2%	6%
KY	0%	4%	4%	0%	8%
MI	15%	10%	8%	2%	17%
MN	9%	21%	19%	5%	14%
MO	9%	18%	5%	0%	4%
ND	2%	5%	5%	0%	6%
NE	5%	15%	8%	35%	18%
NJ	6%	7%	8%	8%	25%
OH	18%	16%	4%	2%	6%
OK	0%	12%	14%	1%	19%
TN	1%	7%	3%	3%	10%
WA	14%	9%	12%	3%	4%
WI	7%	11%	4%	2%	7%
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>10%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Reasons does not like where they live (if does not always like where they live)  
(continued)



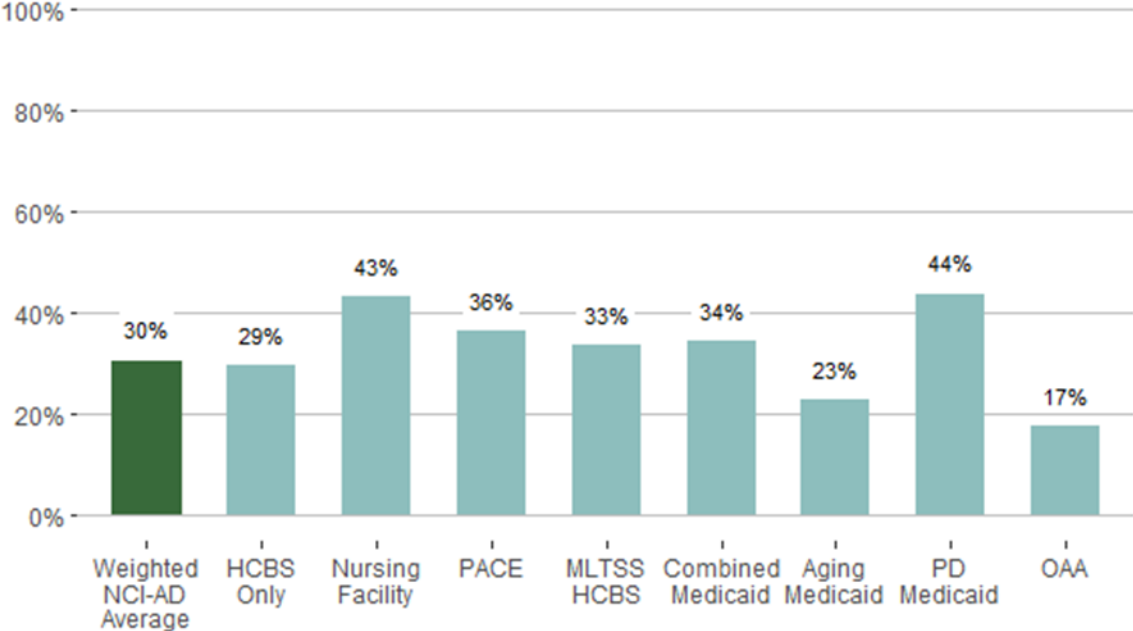
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Table 75 Reasons does not like where they live (if does not always like where they live)  
 Categories are not mutually exclusive, therefore N is not shown.

State	Wants more privacy	Wants to be closer to family/friends	Feels isolated from community/feels lonely	Affordability/Cost of housing	Other
AL	37%	22%	25%	27%	17%
CO	11%	6%	4%	12%	20%
DE	7%	19%	7%	7%	17%
GA	7%	7%	4%	14%	18%
IN	5%	6%	4%	7%	7%
KS	8%	10%	7%	7%	8%
KY	11%	4%	7%	4%	15%
MI	13%	17%	8%	20%	5%
MN	13%	6%	16%	13%	3%
MO	8%	2%	2%	6%	6%
ND	6%	3%	8%	8%	18%
NE	29%	29%	41%	3%	0%
NJ	15%	18%	9%	4%	12%
OH	1%	2%	0%	6%	6%
OK	15%	1%	5%	1%	7%
TN	16%	14%	15%	9%	9%
WA	9%	7%	9%	4%	14%
WI	4%	4%	2%	9%	12%
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>10%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Wants to live somewhere else



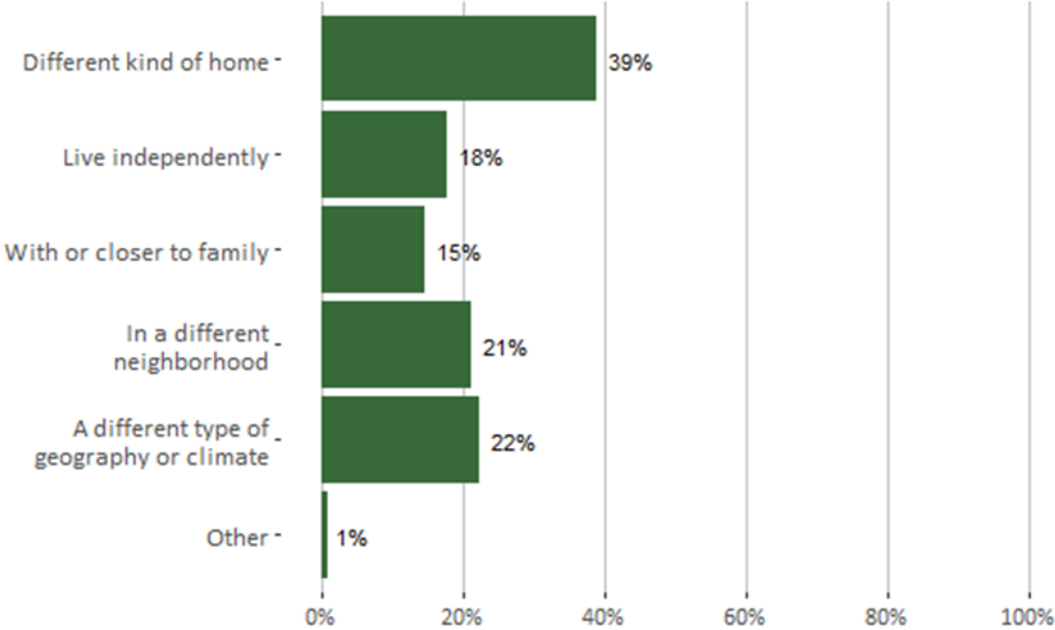
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Table 76. Wants to live somewhere else

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	36%	178	31%	48%	n/a	n/a	31%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	35%	1,096	35%	n/a	n/a	n/a	35%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	41%	528	35%	58%	n/a	35%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	15%	416	15%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	15%
IN	31%	820	31%	n/a	n/a	n/a	35%	n/a	n/a	23%
KS	36%	905	36%	n/a	n/a	36%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	35%	189	35%	n/a	n/a	41%	n/a	n/a	n/a	30%
MI	16%	682	16%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	16%
MN	43%	359	43%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	43%	n/a
MO	26%	1,431	26%	n/a	n/a	n/a	29%	17%	38%	n/a
ND	21%	283	21%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	22%	n/a	n/a
NE	40%	562	34%	48%	n/a	n/a	43%	33%	n/a	n/a
NJ	31%	467	23%	44%	38%	23%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	31%	1,070	31%	n/a	n/a	33%	23%	23%	49%	n/a
OK	23%	220	23%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	22%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	27%	374	28%	25%	21%	29%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	41%	1,037	40%	51%	n/a	38%	40%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	42%	846	42%	n/a	n/a	40%	47%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>11,463</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>17%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Where person would prefer to live (if wants to live somewhere else)



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

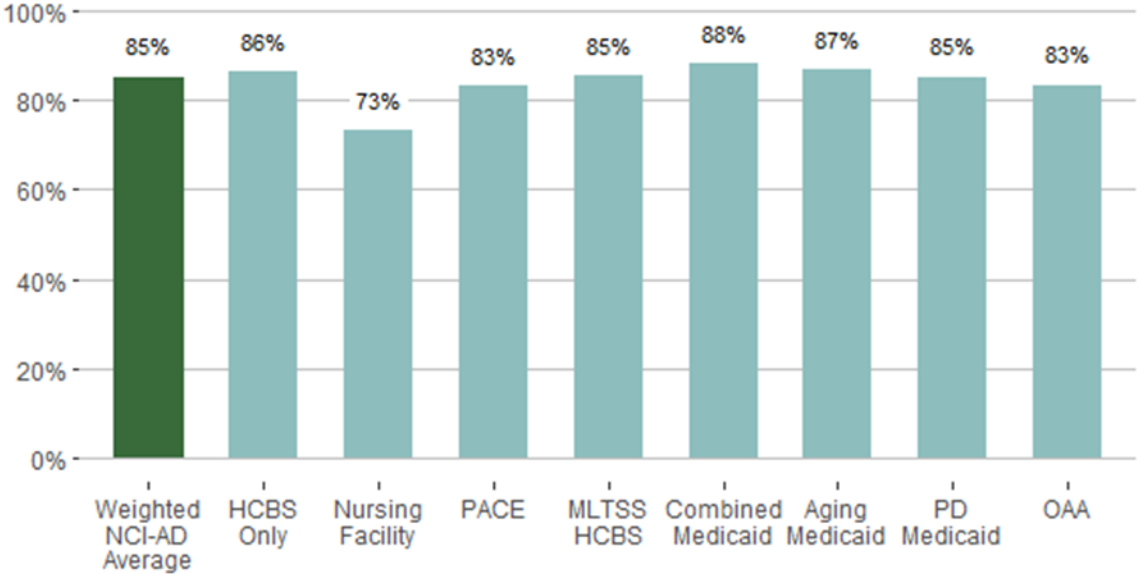


Table 77. Where person would prefer to live (if wants to live somewhere else)

State	Different Kind of Home	Live Independently	With or Closer to Family	In a Different Neighborhood	A Different Type of Geography or Climate	Other
AL	44%	33%	25%	37%	26%	0%
CO	33%	14%	21%	19%	23%	4%
DE	28%	30%	27%	17%	16%	2%
GA	42%	16%	13%	18%	11%	4%
IN	50%	10%	11%	19%	22%	4%
KS	42%	11%	16%	16%	23%	1%
KY	47%	11%	5%	13%	30%	0%
MI	34%	14%	20%	20%	21%	0%
MN	41%	25%	10%	34%	16%	1%
MO	28%	11%	10%	26%	28%	0%
ND	18%	14%	18%	19%	39%	2%
NE	48%	18%	36%	13%	44%	0%
NJ	26%	42%	17%	13%	18%	0%
OH	46%	7%	6%	30%	18%	1%
OK	23%	42%	6%	38%	10%	0%
TN	18%	24%	25%	16%	7%	0%
WA	46%	22%	18%	11%	23%	1%
WI	40%	9%	11%	21%	28%	1%
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>1%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

People who are paid to help them always do things the way they want them done



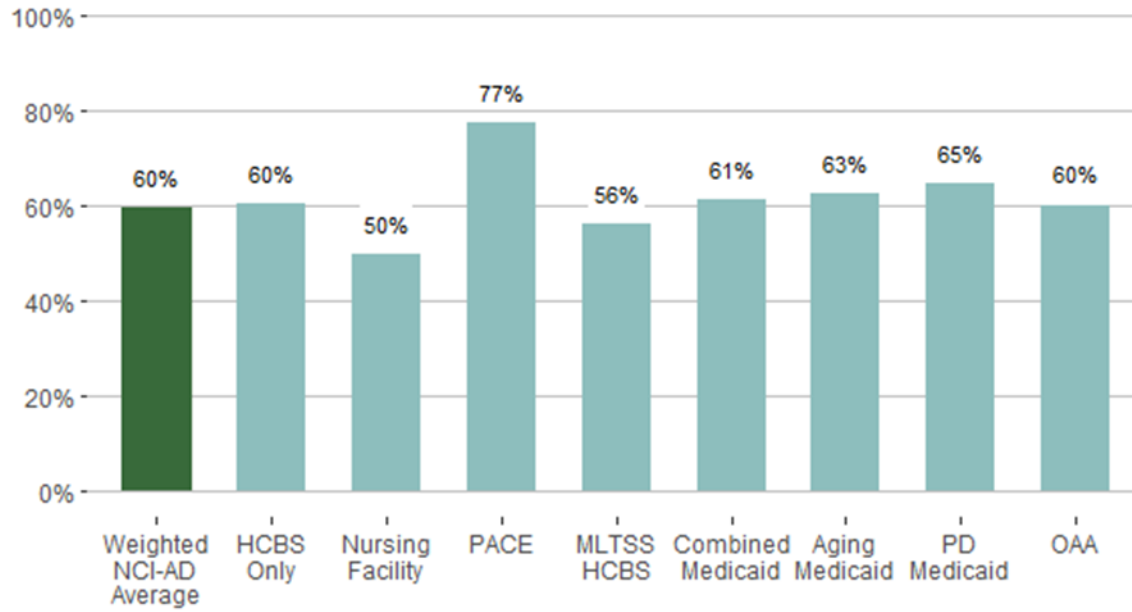
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Table 78. People who are paid to help them do things the way they want them done

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	85%	82	86%	n/a*	n/a	n/a	86%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	83%	568	83%	n/a	n/a	n/a	83%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	68%	258	77%	49%	n/a	77%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	88%	49	88%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	88%
IN	84%	392	84%	n/a	n/a	n/a	85%	n/a	n/a	88%
KS	87%	487	87%	n/a	n/a	87%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	78%	122	78%	n/a	n/a	80%	n/a	n/a	n/a	76%
MI	84%	216	84%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	84%
MN	85%	173	85%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	85%	n/a
MO	93%	671	93%	n/a	n/a	n/a	94%	89%	96%	n/a
ND	78%	96	78%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	81%	n/a	n/a
NE	79%	387	75%	83%	n/a	n/a	79%	74%	n/a	n/a
NJ	80%	252	86%	67%	83%	87%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	89%	686	89%	n/a	n/a	88%	86%	91%	87%	n/a
OK	90%	92	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	86%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	74%	182	77%	71%	n/a*	77%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	85%	751	86%	75%	n/a	n/a*	86%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	90%	556	90%	n/a	n/a	87%	94%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>85%</b>	<b>6,020</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>73%</b>	<b>83%</b>	<b>85%</b>	<b>88%</b>	<b>87%</b>	<b>85%</b>	<b>83%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Usually likes how they spend their time during the day



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Table 79. Usually likes how they spend their time during the day

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	57%	177	55%	64%	n/a	n/a	55%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	59%	1,074	59%	n/a	n/a	n/a	60%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	55%	517	56%	51%	n/a	56%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	72%	417	72%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	72%
IN	63%	733	63%	n/a	n/a	n/a	63%	n/a	n/a	64%
KS	61%	891	61%	n/a	n/a	61%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	43%	186	43%	n/a	n/a	45%	n/a	n/a	n/a	42%
MI	56%	597	56%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	56%
MN	67%	339	67%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	67%	n/a
MO	67%	1,345	67%	n/a	n/a	n/a	67%	65%	73%	n/a
ND	34%	252	34%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	35%	n/a	n/a
NE	65%	550	64%	67%	n/a	n/a	62%	64%	n/a	n/a
NJ	47%	469	52%	38%	78%	51%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	60%	1,062	60%	n/a	n/a	59%	72%	61%	57%	n/a
OK	60%	216	60%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	58%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	45%	370	48%	42%	70%	47%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	57%	1,031	57%	56%	n/a	66%	56%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	63%	803	63%	n/a	n/a	61%	67%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>60%</b>	<b>11,029</b>	<b>60%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>77%</b>	<b>56%</b>	<b>61%</b>	<b>63%</b>	<b>65%</b>	<b>60%</b>

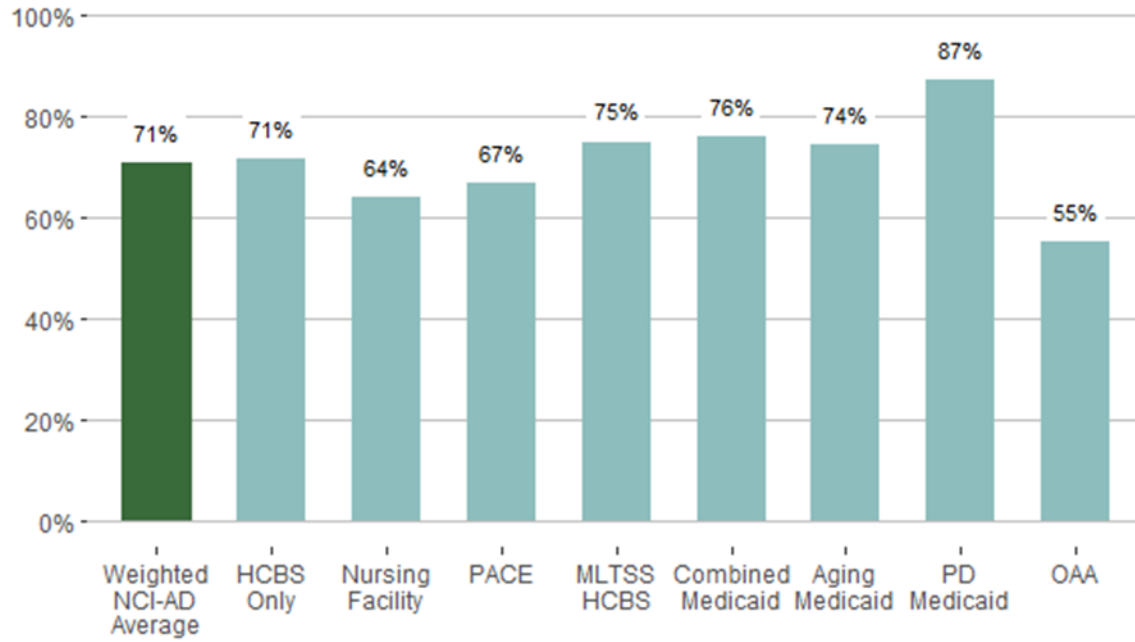
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

## *Technology*

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\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Has access to the internet



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Table 80. Has access to the internet

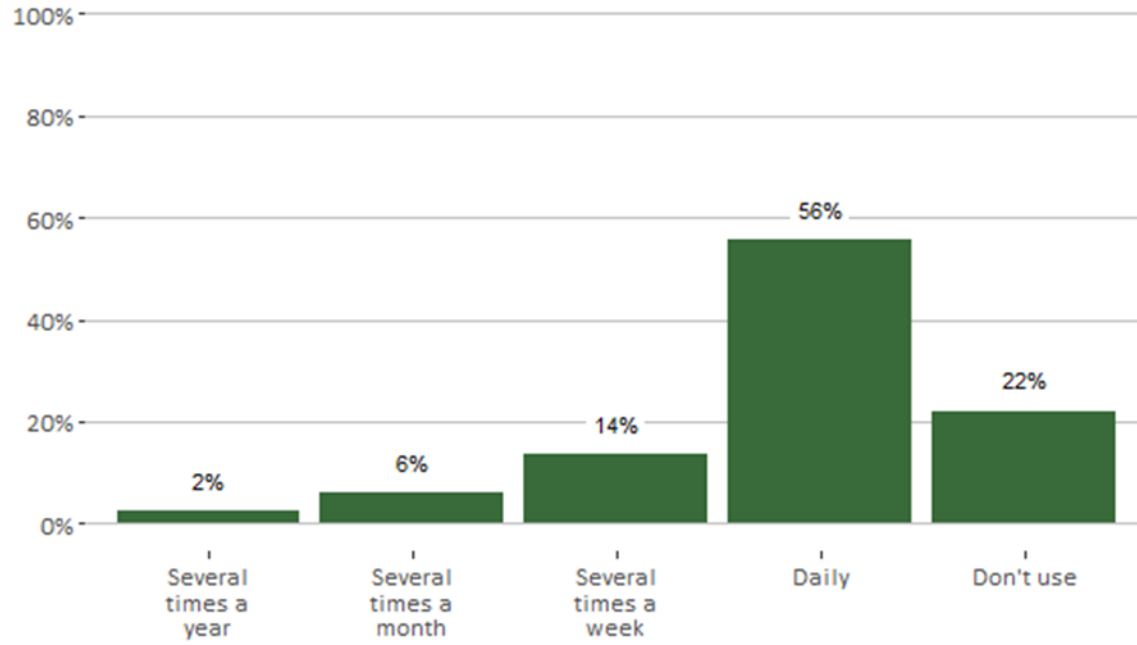
Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	70%	406	73%	67%	n/a	n/a	73%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	85%	1,233	85%	n/a	n/a	n/a	85%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	87%	700	88%	86%	n/a	88%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	52%	478	52%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	52%
IN	66%	1,003	66%	n/a	n/a	n/a	66%	n/a	n/a	62%
KS	66%	1,131	66%	n/a	n/a	66%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	71%	212	71%	n/a	n/a	84%	n/a	n/a	n/a	61%
MI	55%	708	55%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	55%
MN	87%	388	87%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	87%	n/a
MO	73%	1,979	73%	n/a	n/a	n/a	76%	64%	72%	n/a
ND	59%	345	59%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	70%	n/a	n/a
NE	85%	629	80%	90%	n/a	n/a	86%	79%	n/a	n/a
NJ	62%	694	75%	33%	71%	75%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	80%	1,298	80%	n/a	n/a	79%	69%	81%	92%	n/a
OK	82%	305	82%	n/a	n/a	94%	81%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	71%	561	67%	75%	50%	67%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	70%	1,322	71%	54%	n/a	60%	72%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	76%	977	76%	n/a	n/a	72%	83%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>71%</b>	<b>14,369</b>	<b>71%</b>	<b>64%</b>	<b>67%</b>	<b>75%</b>	<b>76%</b>	<b>74%</b>	<b>87%</b>	<b>55%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average



### Frequency of internet use



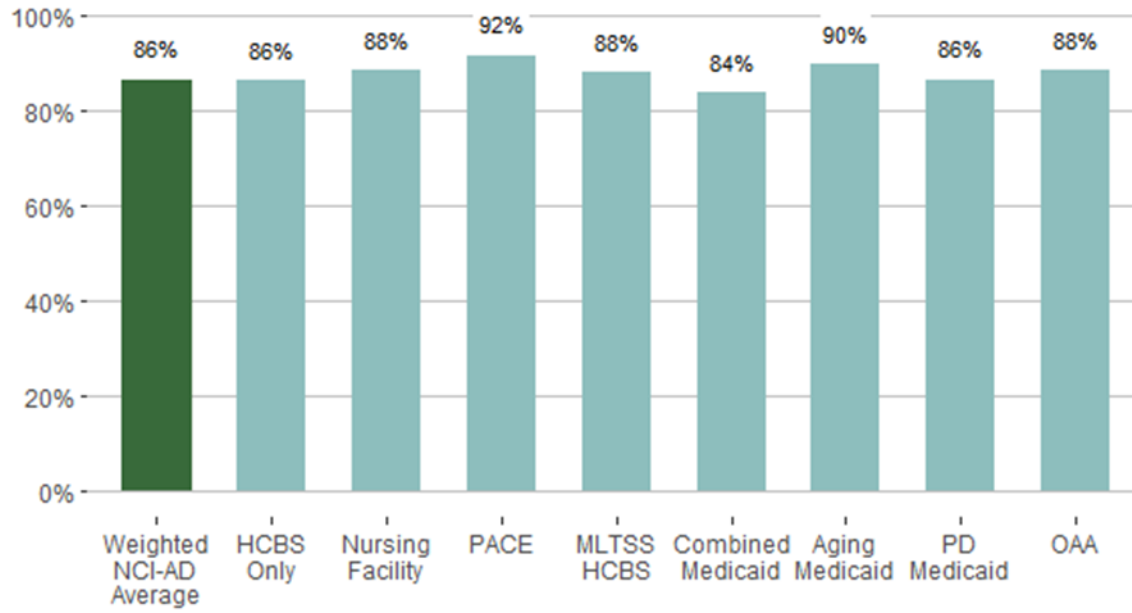
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

**Table 81 Frequency with which people use the internet**  
*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

State	Daily	Several Times a Week	Several Times a Month	Several Times a Year	Don't Use It at All	N
AL	45%	9%	1%	2%	43%	303
CO	67%	13%	6%	2%	12%	1,038
DE	46%	11%	6%	2%	34%	607
GA	48%	12%	11%	2%	27%	249
IN	58%	13%	5%	2%	22%	622
KS	72%	11%	6%	2%	9%	722
KY	62%	11%	3%	2%	21%	150
MI	43%	20%	13%	5%	19%	375
MN	68%	13%	4%	4%	10%	335
MO	69%	15%	4%	1%	9%	1,307
ND	49%	27%	11%	4%	9%	208
NE	33%	16%	12%	8%	31%	519
NJ	38%	16%	7%	3%	37%	471
OH	62%	12%	4%	0%	22%	1,059
OK	48%	9%	3%	1%	39%	251
TN	51%	10%	6%	1%	32%	366
WA	56%	14%	5%	3%	22%	878
WI	59%	13%	8%	2%	18%	738
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>56%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>10,198</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Always has a stable internet connection



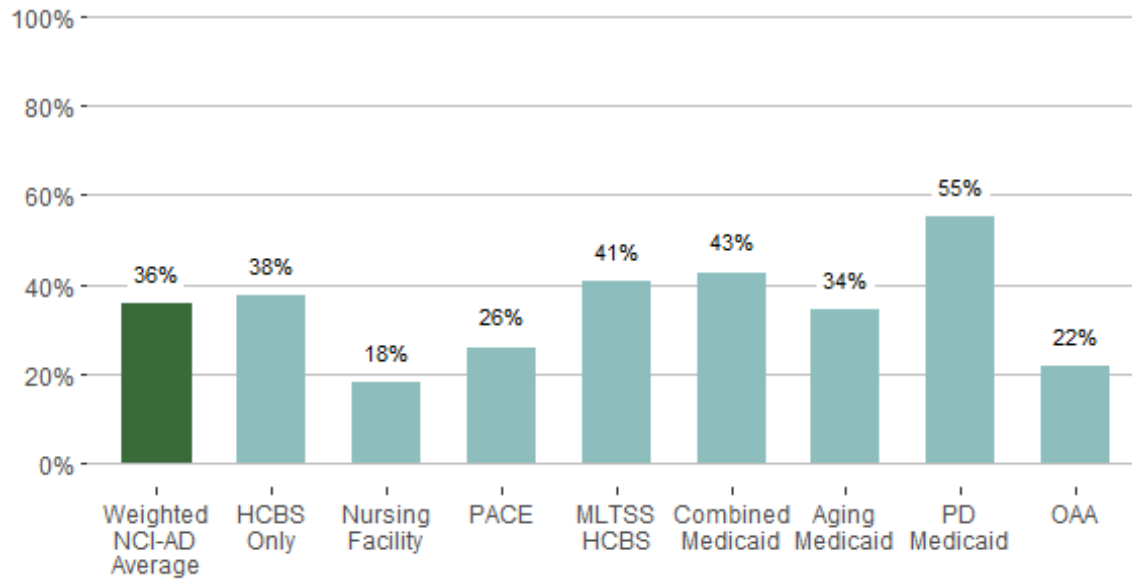
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

**Table 82. Always has a stable internet connection**  
*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	84%	290	74%	93%	n/a	n/a	74%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	86%	979	86%	n/a	n/a	n/a	86%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	88%	517	90%	82%	n/a	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	92%	233	92%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	92%
IN	89%	575	89%	n/a	n/a	n/a	88%	n/a	n/a	91%
KS	86%	713	86%	n/a	n/a	86%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	83%	147	83%	n/a	n/a	86%	n/a	n/a	n/a	80%
MI	88%	358	88%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	88%
MN	86%	315	86%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	86%	n/a
MO	87%	1,285	87%	n/a	n/a	n/a	88%	86%	89%	n/a
ND	65%	205	65%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	63%	n/a	n/a
NE	86%	429	90%	82%	n/a	n/a	89%	90%	n/a	n/a
NJ	93%	438	95%	81%	95%	95%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	89%	990	89%	n/a	n/a	87%	92%	93%	87%	n/a
OK	75%	204	75%	n/a	n/a	67%	75%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	88%	329	85%	90%	73%	85%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	82%	793	82%	n/a*	n/a	79%	82%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	84%	685	84%	n/a	n/a	83%	86%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>9,485</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>88%</b>	<b>92%</b>	<b>88%</b>	<b>84%</b>	<b>90%</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>88%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Has talked to health professionals using video conference/telehealth



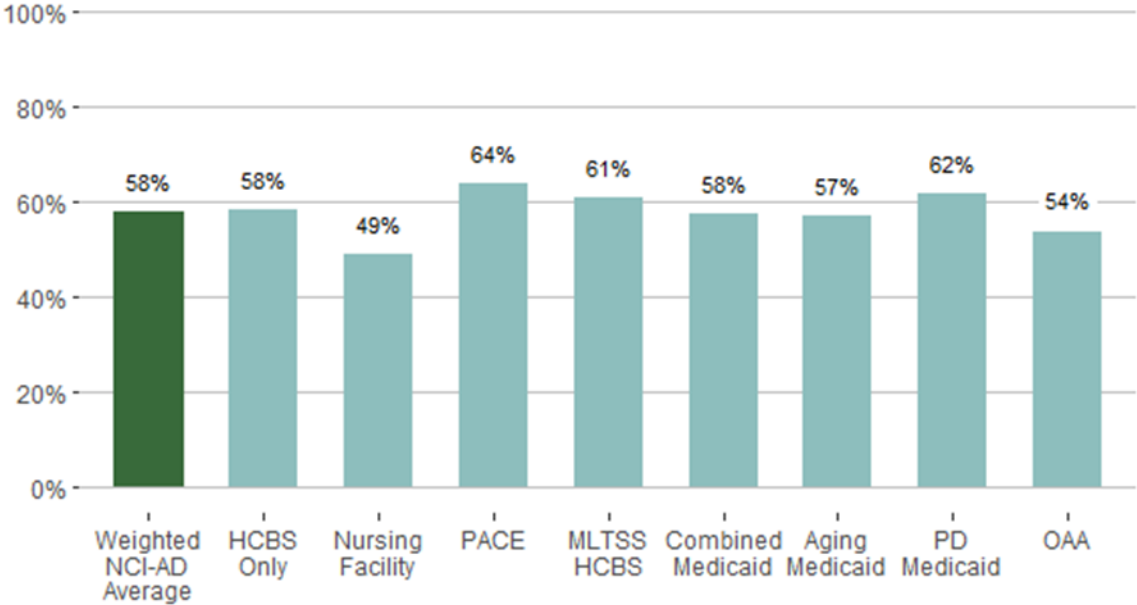
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

**Table 83. Has talked to health professionals using video conference/telehealth**  
*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	50%	74	56%	n/a*	n/a	n/a	56%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	52%	528	52%	n/a	n/a	n/a	53%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	51%	259	56%	27%	n/a	56%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	67%	64	67%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	67%
IN	56%	238	56%	n/a	n/a	n/a	54%	n/a	n/a	64%
KS	58%	346	58%	n/a	n/a	58%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	64%	87	64%	n/a	n/a	76%	n/a	n/a	n/a	52%
MI	47%	114	47%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	47%
MN	61%	187	61%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	61%	n/a
MO	61%	519	61%	n/a	n/a	n/a	63%	48%	67%	n/a
ND	42%	30	42%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a*	n/a	n/a
NE	54%	215	59%	n/a*	n/a	n/a	73%	56%	n/a	n/a
NJ	46%	180	47%	n/a*	62%	47%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	65%	474	65%	n/a	n/a	68%	56%	61%	67%	n/a
OK	59%	106	59%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	60%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	49%	110	48%	51%	n/a*	48%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	58%	474	56%	n/a*	n/a	n/a*	56%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	65%	293	65%	n/a	n/a	66%	63%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>4,298</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>64%</b>	<b>61%</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>54%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Liked talking to health care providers using telehealth



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Table 84. Liked talking to health care providers using telehealth  
 Newly added question in 2022-2023.

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	50%	74	56%	n/a*	n/a	n/a	56%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	52%	528	52%	n/a	n/a	n/a	53%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	51%	259	56%	27%	n/a	56%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	67%	64	67%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	67%
IN	56%	238	56%	n/a	n/a	n/a	54%	n/a	n/a	64%
KS	58%	346	58%	n/a	n/a	58%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	64%	87	64%	n/a	n/a	76%	n/a	n/a	n/a	52%
MI	47%	114	47%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	47%
MN	61%	187	61%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	61%	n/a
MO	61%	519	61%	n/a	n/a	n/a	63%	48%	67%	n/a
ND	42%	30	42%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a*	n/a	n/a
NE	54%	215	59%	n/a*	n/a	n/a	73%	56%	n/a	n/a
NJ	46%	180	47%	n/a*	62%	47%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	65%	474	65%	n/a	n/a	68%	56%	61%	67%	n/a
OK	59%	106	59%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	60%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	49%	110	48%	51%	n/a*	48%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	58%	474	56%	n/a*	n/a	n/a*	56%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	65%	293	65%	n/a	n/a	66%	63%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>4,298</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>64%</b>	<b>61%</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>54%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

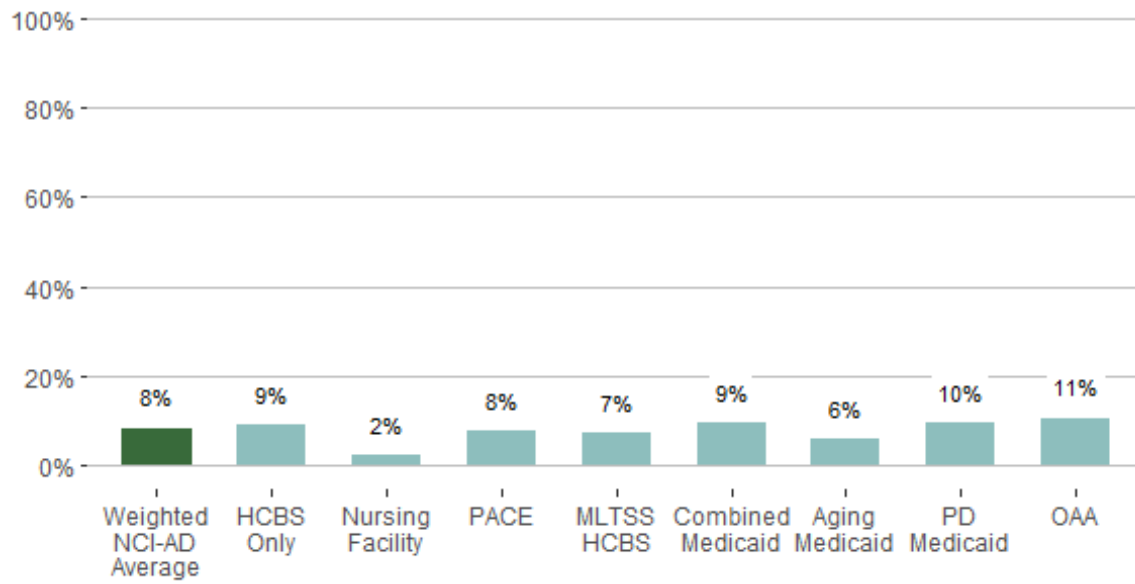


## *Access to Needed Equipment*

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\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Needs grab bars in the bathroom or elsewhere in their home but does not have them



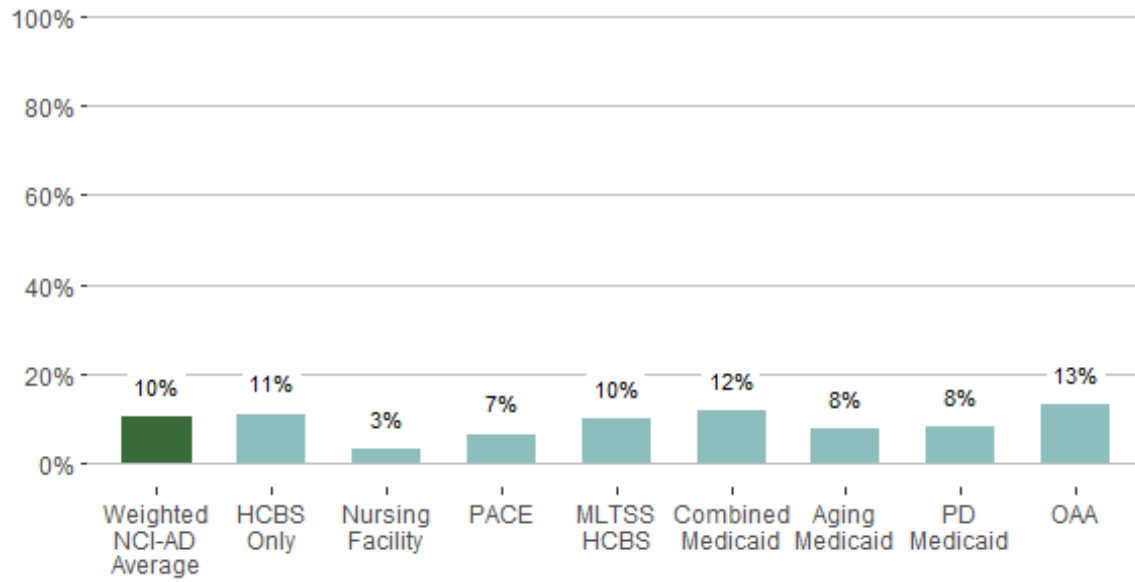
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

**Table 85. Needs grab bars in the bathroom or elsewhere in their home but does not have them**  
*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	11%	405	21%	2%	n/a	n/a	21%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	11%	1,249	11%	n/a	n/a	n/a	12%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	5%	711	6%	1%	n/a	6%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	20%	497	20%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	20%
IN	11%	1,139	11%	n/a	n/a	n/a	11%	n/a	n/a	13%
KS	13%	1,171	13%	n/a	n/a	13%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	14%	216	14%	n/a	n/a	15%	n/a	n/a	n/a	13%
MI	5%	743	5%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	5%
MN	8%	388	8%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	8%	n/a
MO	10%	2,102	10%	n/a	n/a	n/a	10%	8%	9%	n/a
ND	5%	366	5%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3%	n/a	n/a
NE	2%	637	4%	0%	n/a	n/a	12%	3%	n/a	n/a
NJ	3%	714	4%	0%	7%	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	7%	1,323	7%	n/a	n/a	7%	1%	5%	15%	n/a
OK	3%	305	3%	n/a	n/a	0%	2%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	8%	607	7%	8%	8%	7%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	5%	1,340	6%	0%	n/a	2%	6%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	9%	1,009	9%	n/a	n/a	5%	14%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>14,922</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>11%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Needs other bathroom  
modifications but does not  
have them



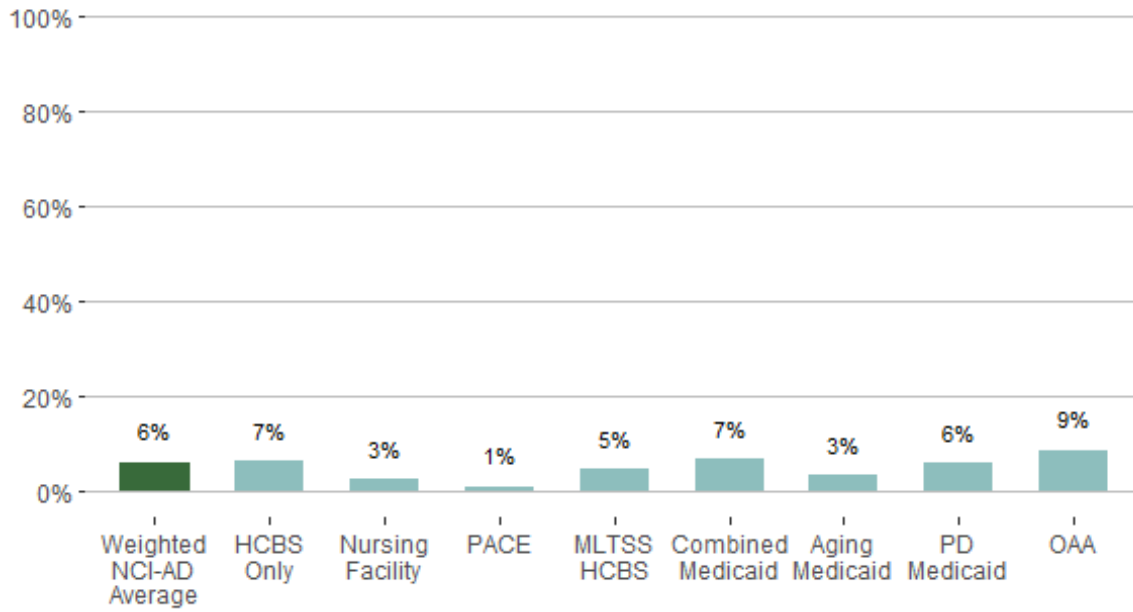
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

**Table 86. Needs other bathroom modifications but does not have them**  
*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	15%	397	26%	5%	n/a	n/a	26%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	15%	1,243	15%	n/a	n/a	n/a	16%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	9%	710	12%	1%	n/a	12%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	16%	493	16%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	16%
IN	16%	1,025	16%	n/a	n/a	n/a	16%	n/a	n/a	20%
KS	15%	1,081	15%	n/a	n/a	15%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	29%	206	29%	n/a	n/a	33%	n/a	n/a	n/a	26%
MI	9%	681	9%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	9%
MN	7%	386	7%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	7%	n/a
MO	11%	2,029	11%	n/a	n/a	n/a	11%	11%	10%	n/a
ND	5%	314	5%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	5%	n/a	n/a
NE	4%	617	4%	3%	n/a	n/a	5%	4%	n/a	n/a
NJ	3%	646	4%	0%	6%	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	8%	1,296	8%	n/a	n/a	9%	0%	7%	10%	n/a
OK	2%	303	2%	n/a	n/a	0%	2%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	7%	554	8%	6%	10%	8%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	8%	1,306	9%	0%	n/a	4%	10%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	10%	993	10%	n/a	n/a	8%	14%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>14,280</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>13%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Needs a shower chair but does not have one



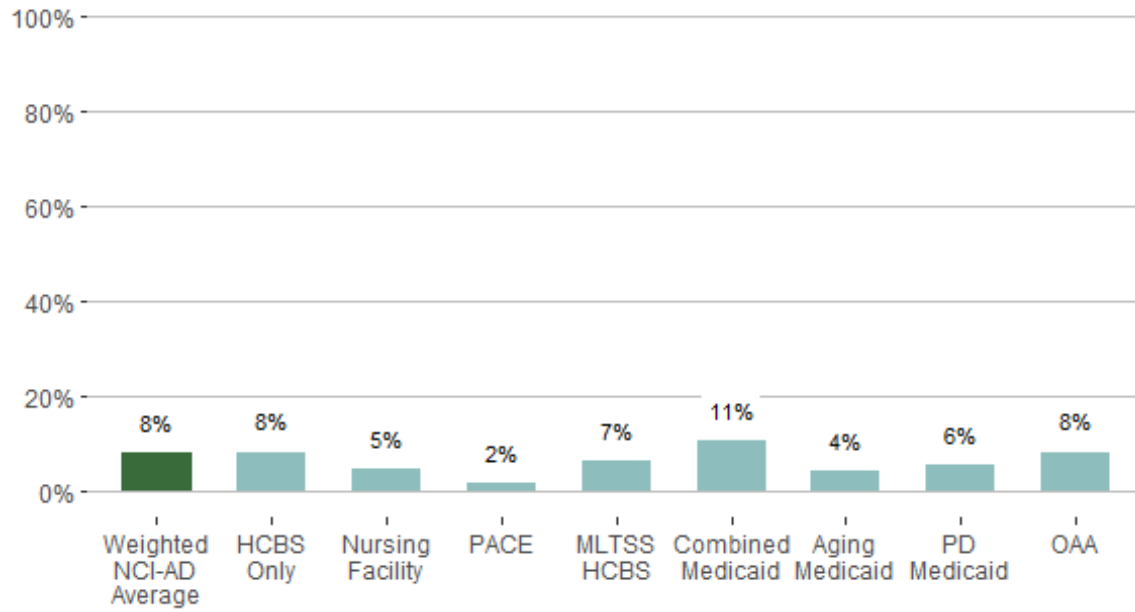
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

**Table 87. Needs a shower chair but does not have one**  
*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	13%	401	23%	4%	n/a	n/a	23%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	5%	1,252	5%	n/a	n/a	n/a	5%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	4%	711	6%	1%	n/a	6%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	12%	492	12%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	12%
IN	8%	1,100	8%	n/a	n/a	n/a	7%	n/a	n/a	7%
KS	7%	1,142	7%	n/a	n/a	7%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	8%	211	8%	n/a	n/a	10%	n/a	n/a	n/a	6%
MI	8%	706	8%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	8%
MN	6%	393	6%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	6%	n/a
MO	7%	2,100	7%	n/a	n/a	n/a	8%	4%	8%	n/a
ND	2%	350	2%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2%	n/a	n/a
NE	3%	626	4%	1%	n/a	n/a	9%	3%	n/a	n/a
NJ	3%	720	4%	0%	1%	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	3%	1,318	3%	n/a	n/a	2%	1%	3%	7%	n/a
OK	1%	303	1%	n/a	n/a	0%	1%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	6%	598	6%	6%	2%	6%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	5%	1,334	6%	2%	n/a	5%	6%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	6%	1,009	6%	n/a	n/a	4%	10%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>14,766</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>9%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Needs a specialized bed but does not have one



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

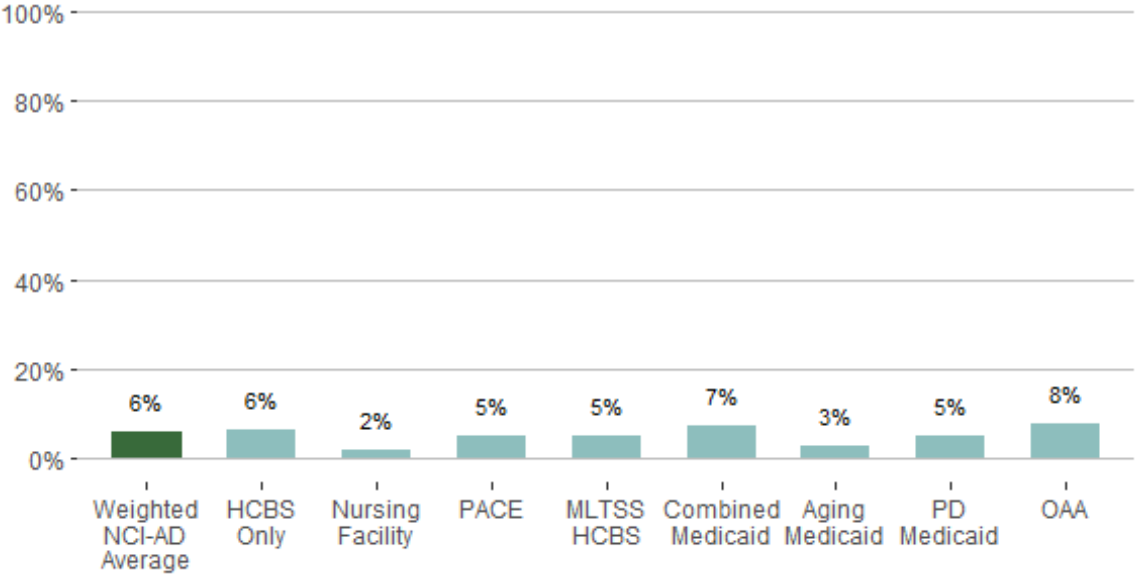


**Table 88. Needs a specialized bed but does not have one**  
*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	9%	403	16%	4%	n/a	n/a	16%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	13%	1,244	13%	n/a	n/a	n/a	13%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	5%	715	7%	0%	n/a	7%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	9%	495	9%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	9%
IN	12%	1,028	12%	n/a	n/a	n/a	11%	n/a	n/a	13%
KS	13%	1,121	13%	n/a	n/a	13%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	16%	211	16%	n/a	n/a	16%	n/a	n/a	n/a	15%
MI	7%	694	7%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	7%
MN	6%	393	6%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	6%	n/a
MO	8%	2,080	8%	n/a	n/a	n/a	8%	7%	7%	n/a
ND	4%	333	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3%	n/a	n/a
NE	11%	632	6%	16%	n/a	n/a	5%	6%	n/a	n/a
NJ	2%	700	3%	0%	2%	3%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	2%	1,312	2%	n/a	n/a	2%	1%	2%	4%	n/a
OK	1%	305	1%	n/a	n/a	0%	1%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	6%	598	7%	4%	2%	7%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	12%	1,332	13%	4%	n/a	10%	13%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	11%	1,001	11%	n/a	n/a	9%	14%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>14,597</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>8%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Need for a ramp (either inside or outside of their residence) but does not have one



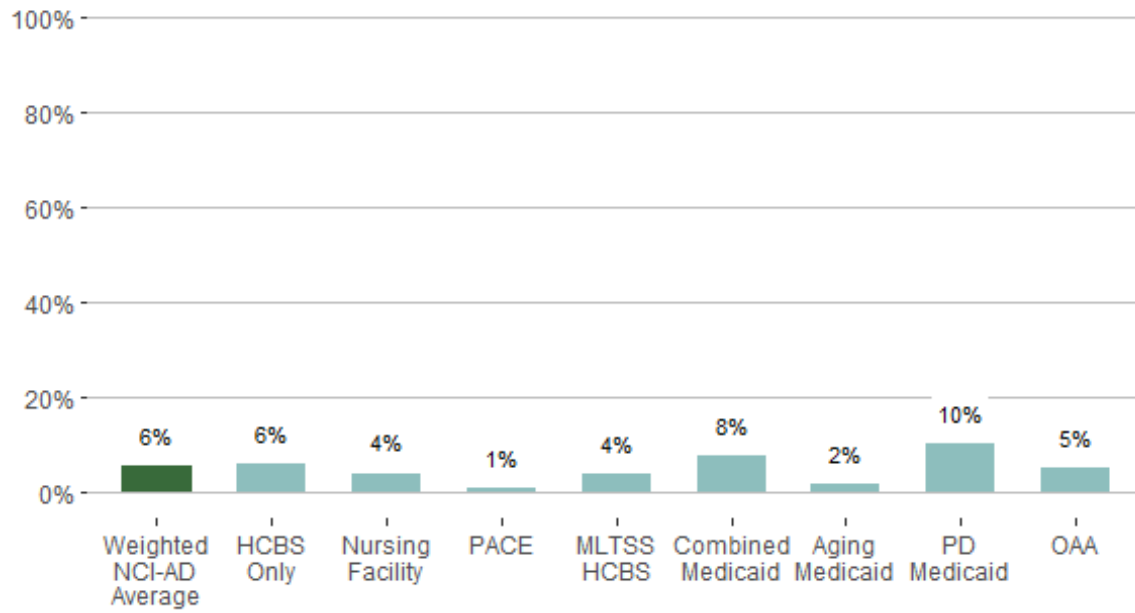
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

**Table 89. Needs a ramp (either inside or outside of the residence) but does not have one**  
*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	7%	403	14%	1%	n/a	n/a	14%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	9%	1,239	9%	n/a	n/a	n/a	9%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	5%	710	7%	0%	n/a	7%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	9%	497	9%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	9%
IN	10%	1,022	10%	n/a	n/a	n/a	10%	n/a	n/a	10%
KS	6%	1,112	6%	n/a	n/a	6%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	13%	211	13%	n/a	n/a	13%	n/a	n/a	n/a	12%
MI	6%	697	6%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	6%
MN	4%	391	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	4%	n/a
MO	5%	2,072	5%	n/a	n/a	n/a	5%	4%	4%	n/a
ND	1%	309	1%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3%	n/a	n/a
NE	1%	634	2%	0%	n/a	n/a	4%	2%	n/a	n/a
NJ	2%	693	2%	0%	4%	2%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	4%	1,315	4%	n/a	n/a	4%	0%	2%	9%	n/a
OK	2%	306	2%	n/a	n/a	0%	1%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	6%	597	6%	7%	9%	6%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	6%	1,330	7%	0%	n/a	2%	7%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	6%	1,009	6%	n/a	n/a	4%	9%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>14,547</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>8%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Needs other home modifications that does not have



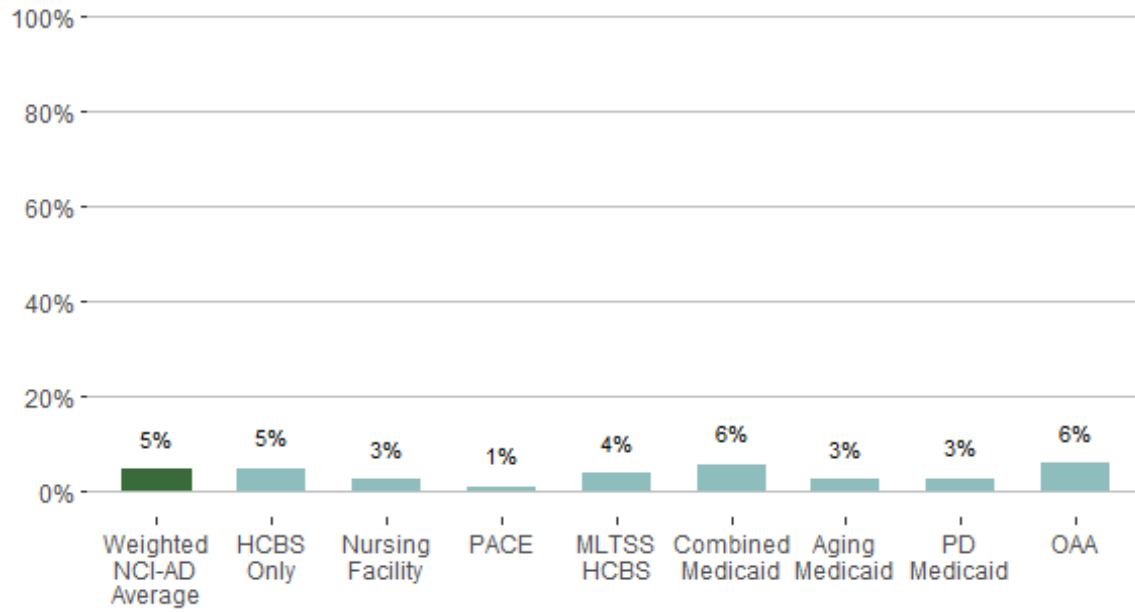
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Table 90. Needs other home modification that does not have  
Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	12%	369	24%	4%	n/a	n/a	24%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	7%	1,262	7%	n/a	n/a	n/a	7%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	3%	715	4%	1%	n/a	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	7%	488	7%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	7%
IN	10%	449	10%	n/a	n/a	n/a	9%	n/a	n/a	14%
KS	6%	564	6%	n/a	n/a	6%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	27%	33	27%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	n/a	n/a	n/a	30%
MI	1%	418	1%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1%
MN	16%	25	16%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	16%	n/a
MO	4%	1,314	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a	5%	2%	5%	n/a
ND	2%	203	2%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3%	n/a	n/a
NE	3%	541	1%	5%	n/a	n/a	1%	1%	n/a	n/a
NJ	4%	411	4%	3%	0%	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	3%	542	3%	n/a	n/a	1%	0%	2%	12%	n/a
OK	1%	298	1%	n/a	n/a	0%	1%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	6%	416	5%	7%	7%	5%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	9%	877	10%	2%	n/a	3%	10%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	5%	852	5%	n/a	n/a	5%	7%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>9,777</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>5%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Needs a wheelchair but does not have one



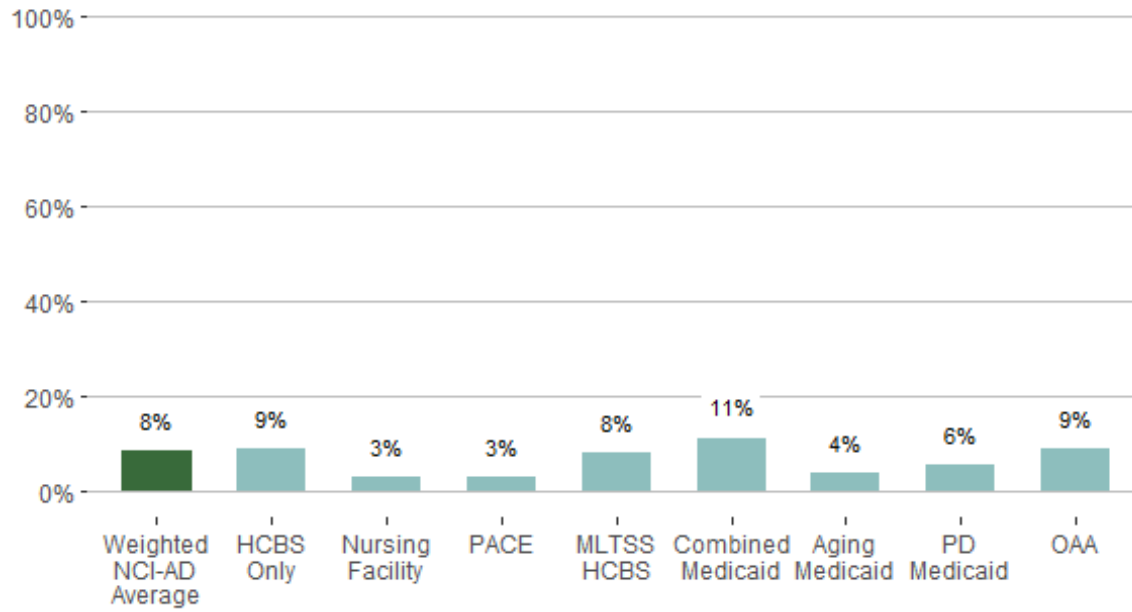
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

**Table 91. Needs a wheelchair but does not have one**  
*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	7%	408	11%	4%	n/a	n/a	11%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	6%	1,246	6%	n/a	n/a	n/a	6%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	3%	711	4%	1%	n/a	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	8%	491	8%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	8%
IN	5%	1,084	5%	n/a	n/a	n/a	5%	n/a	n/a	7%
KS	5%	1,157	5%	n/a	n/a	5%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	9%	214	9%	n/a	n/a	8%	n/a	n/a	n/a	10%
MI	4%	757	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	4%
MN	2%	391	2%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2%	n/a
MO	3%	2,008	3%	n/a	n/a	n/a	3%	3%	3%	n/a
ND	3%	364	3%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	4%	n/a	n/a
NE	1%	634	1%	1%	n/a	n/a	2%	1%	n/a	n/a
NJ	1%	719	2%	0%	1%	2%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	4%	1,319	4%	n/a	n/a	3%	2%	3%	7%	n/a
OK	0%	305	0%	n/a	n/a	0%	0%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	4%	591	3%	5%	2%	3%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	7%	1,347	8%	4%	n/a	0%	8%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	7%	999	7%	n/a	n/a	5%	9%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>14,745</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>6%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Needs a scooter but does not have one



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

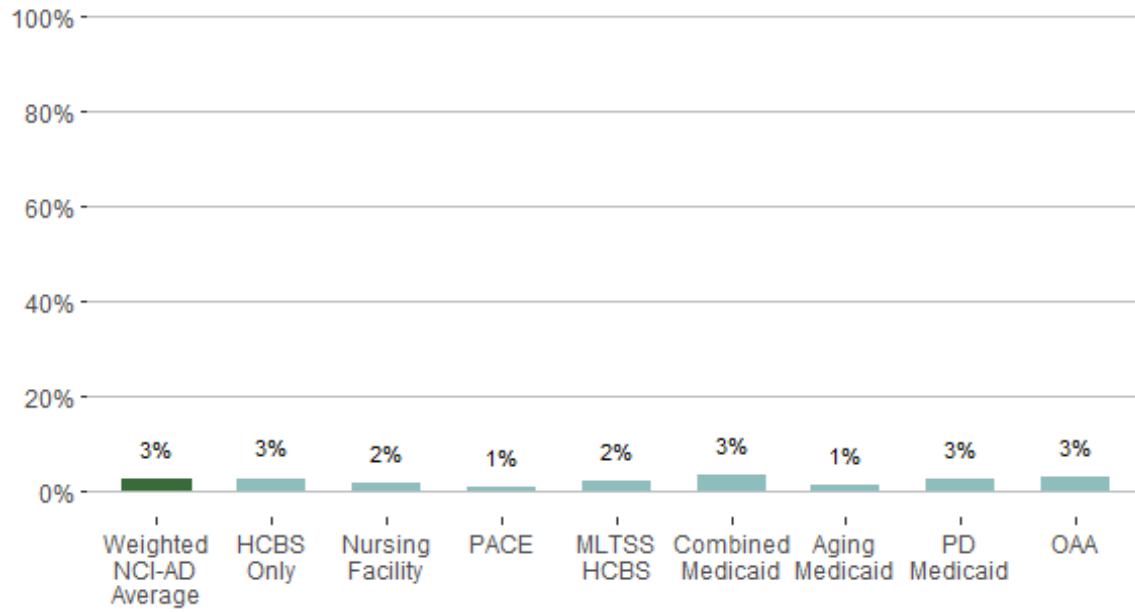


**Table 92. Needs a scooter but does not have one**  
*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	12%	405	23%	4%	n/a	n/a	23%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	13%	1,227	13%	n/a	n/a	n/a	14%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	9%	704	13%	1%	n/a	13%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	12%	491	12%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	12%
IN	9%	1,033	9%	n/a	n/a	n/a	9%	n/a	n/a	7%
KS	10%	1,147	10%	n/a	n/a	10%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	24%	211	24%	n/a	n/a	32%	n/a	n/a	n/a	18%
MI	6%	718	6%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	6%
MN	6%	390	6%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	6%	n/a
MO	6%	1,987	6%	n/a	n/a	n/a	6%	5%	5%	n/a
ND	5%	332	5%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	5%	n/a	n/a
NE	4%	628	4%	4%	n/a	n/a	4%	5%	n/a	n/a
NJ	2%	712	3%	0%	4%	3%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	3%	1,294	3%	n/a	n/a	3%	0%	2%	5%	n/a
OK	2%	305	2%	n/a	n/a	0%	2%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	6%	589	5%	7%	0%	5%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	13%	1,336	15%	0%	n/a	0%	15%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	15%	985	15%	n/a	n/a	13%	19%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>14,494</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>9%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Needs a walker but does not have one



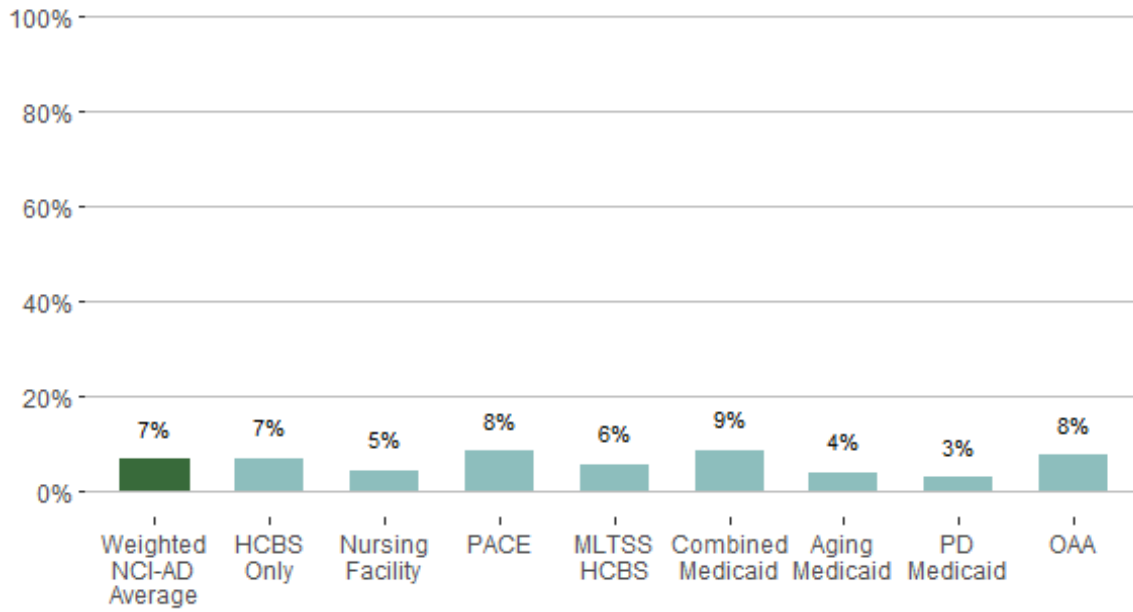
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

**Table 93. Needs a walker but does not have one**  
*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	4%	407	5%	3%	n/a	n/a	5%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	4%	1,243	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a	4%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	2%	712	3%	2%	n/a	3%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	3%	493	3%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3%
IN	2%	1,095	2%	n/a	n/a	n/a	2%	n/a	n/a	3%
KS	3%	1,156	3%	n/a	n/a	3%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	4%	212	4%	n/a	n/a	7%	n/a	n/a	n/a	2%
MI	3%	746	3%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3%
MN	2%	391	2%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2%	n/a
MO	3%	2,000	3%	n/a	n/a	n/a	4%	1%	1%	n/a
ND	2%	361	2%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2%	n/a	n/a
NE	1%	624	1%	0%	n/a	n/a	2%	1%	n/a	n/a
NJ	2%	714	1%	2%	0%	1%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	1%	1,310	1%	n/a	n/a	1%	1%	1%	4%	n/a
OK	0%	304	0%	n/a	n/a	0%	0%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	2%	590	2%	1%	4%	2%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	4%	1,348	4%	2%	n/a	3%	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	4%	1,000	4%	n/a	n/a	3%	6%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>14,706</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>3%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Needs hearing aids does not have them



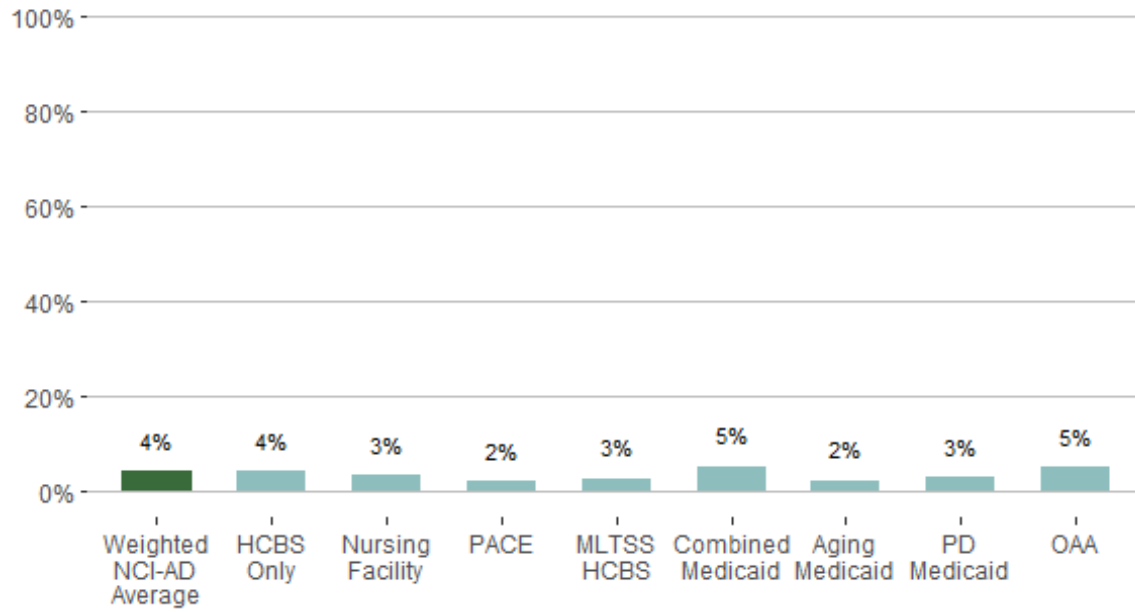
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

**Table 94. Needs hearing aids but does not have them**  
*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	10%	402	11%	9%	n/a	n/a	11%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	14%	1,216	14%	n/a	n/a	n/a	15%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	9%	698	9%	8%	n/a	9%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	10%	491	10%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	10%
IN	8%	1,003	8%	n/a	n/a	n/a	8%	n/a	n/a	8%
KS	7%	1,124	7%	n/a	n/a	7%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	19%	207	19%	n/a	n/a	17%	n/a	n/a	n/a	20%
MI	5%	696	5%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	5%
MN	3%	389	3%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3%	n/a
MO	5%	1,988	5%	n/a	n/a	n/a	6%	6%	3%	n/a
ND	5%	336	5%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2%	n/a	n/a
NE	0%	630	1%	0%	n/a	n/a	2%	1%	n/a	n/a
NJ	3%	703	3%	2%	10%	3%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	4%	1,312	4%	n/a	n/a	4%	6%	4%	4%	n/a
OK	1%	302	1%	n/a	n/a	0%	1%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	5%	579	6%	5%	4%	6%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	10%	1,321	11%	4%	n/a	7%	11%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	6%	990	6%	n/a	n/a	6%	8%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>14,387</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>8%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Needs glasses but does not have them



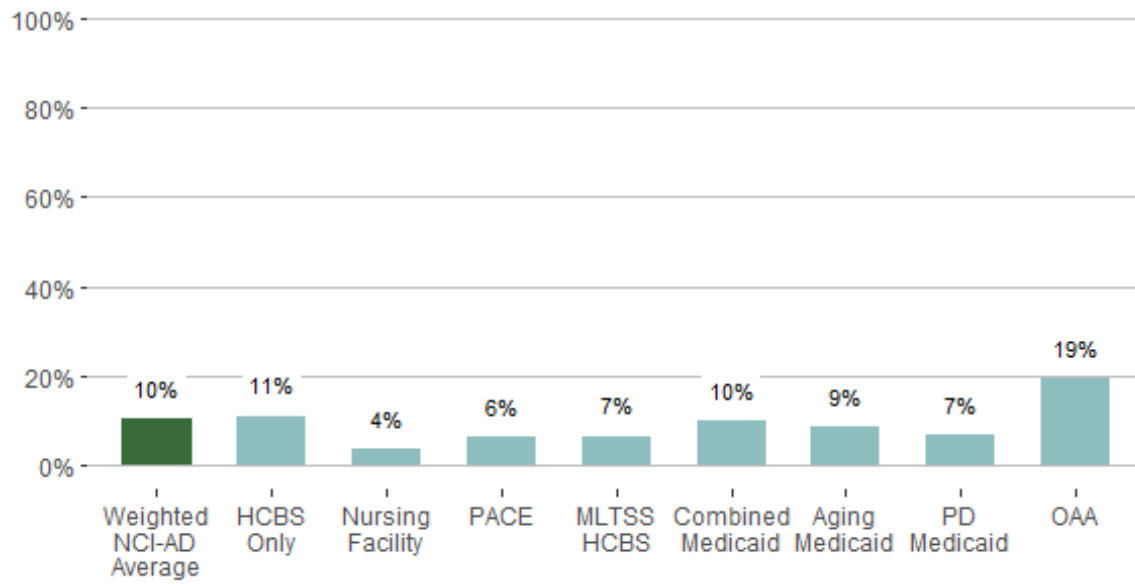
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

**Table 95. Needs a glasses but does not have them**  
*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	7%	401	7%	7%	n/a	n/a	7%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	7%	1,238	7%	n/a	n/a	n/a	7%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	5%	705	4%	5%	n/a	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	11%	490	11%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	11%
IN	3%	1,010	3%	n/a	n/a	n/a	3%	n/a	n/a	2%
KS	2%	1,127	2%	n/a	n/a	2%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	2%	213	2%	n/a	n/a	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a	2%
MI	3%	682	3%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3%
MN	2%	390	2%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2%	n/a
MO	3%	1,997	3%	n/a	n/a	n/a	3%	2%	4%	n/a
ND	1%	317	1%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1%	n/a	n/a
NE	0%	634	1%	0%	n/a	n/a	0%	1%	n/a	n/a
NJ	1%	704	2%	0%	2%	2%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	3%	1,311	3%	n/a	n/a	2%	3%	4%	6%	n/a
OK	1%	302	1%	n/a	n/a	0%	1%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	5%	584	4%	6%	4%	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	8%	1,343	9%	2%	n/a	14%	9%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	4%	993	4%	n/a	n/a	4%	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>14,441</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>5%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Needs personal emergency response system (PERS) but do not have one



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

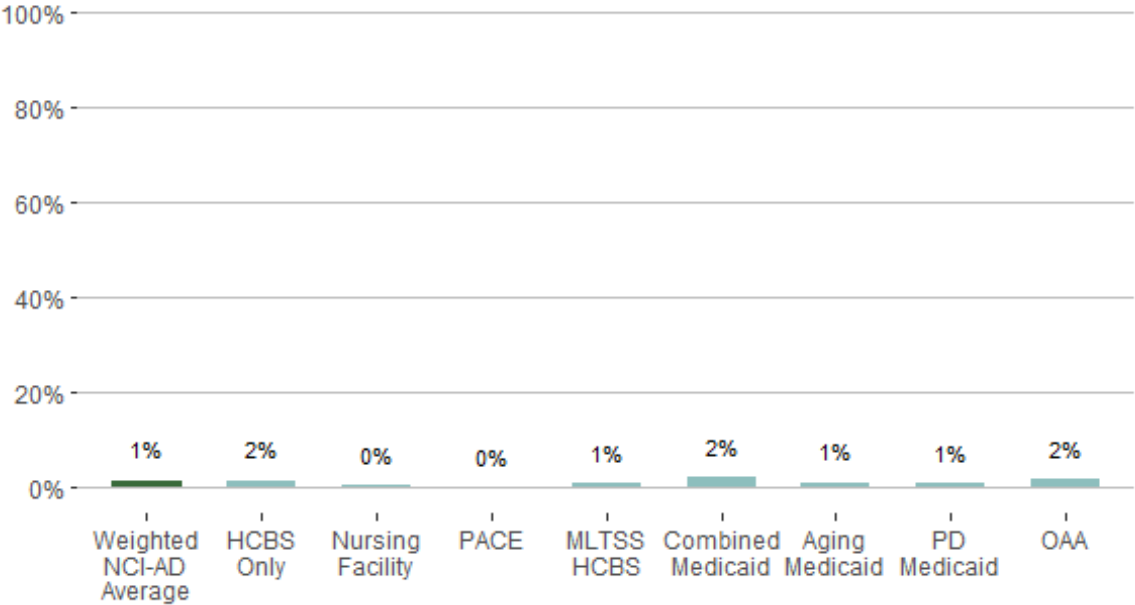


**Table 96. Needs a personal emergency response system but does not have one**  
*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	17%	400	34%	4%	n/a	n/a	34%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	8%	1,231	8%	n/a	n/a	n/a	8%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	3%	709	4%	2%	n/a	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	36%	490	36%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	36%
IN	10%	1,026	10%	n/a	n/a	n/a	8%	n/a	n/a	17%
KS	7%	1,138	7%	n/a	n/a	7%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	31%	206	31%	n/a	n/a	33%	n/a	n/a	n/a	29%
MI	9%	683	9%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	9%
MN	7%	385	7%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	7%	n/a
MO	14%	1,971	14%	n/a	n/a	n/a	14%	16%	11%	n/a
ND	4%	321	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3%	n/a	n/a
NE	7%	618	14%	1%	n/a	n/a	20%	13%	n/a	n/a
NJ	3%	706	4%	0%	8%	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	2%	1,312	2%	n/a	n/a	1%	2%	1%	5%	n/a
OK	2%	303	2%	n/a	n/a	0%	1%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	10%	582	8%	11%	2%	8%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	5%	1,341	5%	0%	n/a	3%	5%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	12%	986	12%	n/a	n/a	8%	20%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>14,408</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>19%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Needs an oxygen machine but  
does not have one



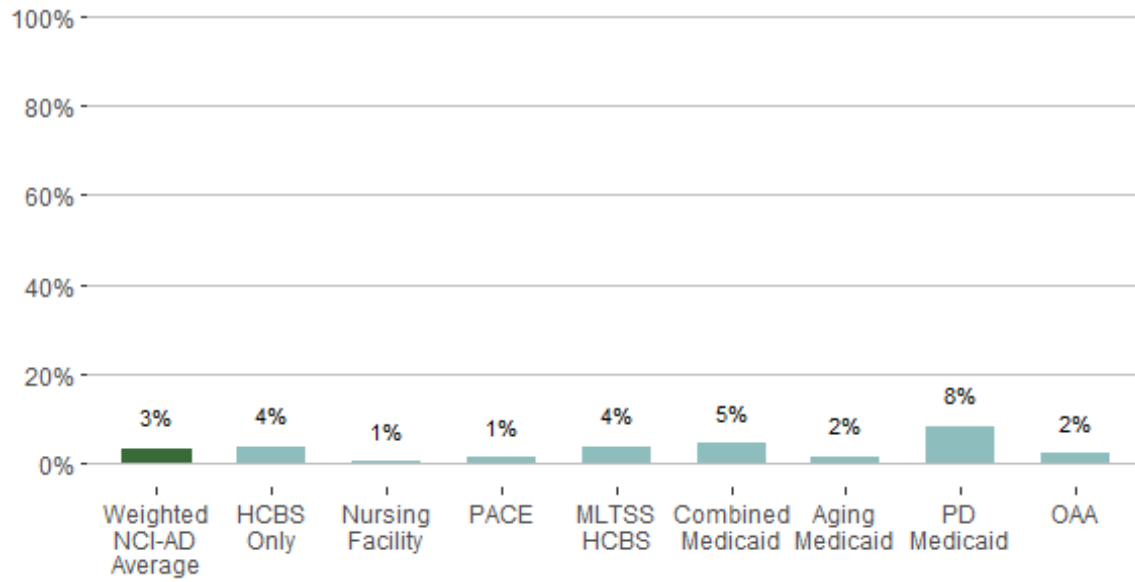
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

**Table 97. Needs an oxygen machine but does not have one**  
*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	4%	393	9%	0%	n/a	n/a	9%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	2%	1,237	2%	n/a	n/a	n/a	2%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	1%	712	1%	1%	n/a	1%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	1%	493	1%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1%
IN	2%	996	2%	n/a	n/a	n/a	1%	n/a	n/a	3%
KS	2%	1,115	2%	n/a	n/a	2%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	3%	209	3%	n/a	n/a	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a	3%
MI	2%	677	2%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2%
MN	1%	391	1%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1%	n/a
MO	2%	1,961	2%	n/a	n/a	n/a	1%	2%	1%	n/a
ND	3%	319	3%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3%	n/a	n/a
NE	0%	634	0%	0%	n/a	n/a	0%	0%	n/a	n/a
NJ	0%	709	0%	0%	0%	0%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	0%	1,311	0%	n/a	n/a	0%	1%	0%	1%	n/a
OK	0%	305	0%	n/a	n/a	0%	0%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	1%	581	1%	1%	0%	1%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	2%	1,334	2%	2%	n/a	2%	3%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	2%	977	2%	n/a	n/a	1%	3%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>14,354</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>2%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Needs other assistive  
technology equipment but does  
not have



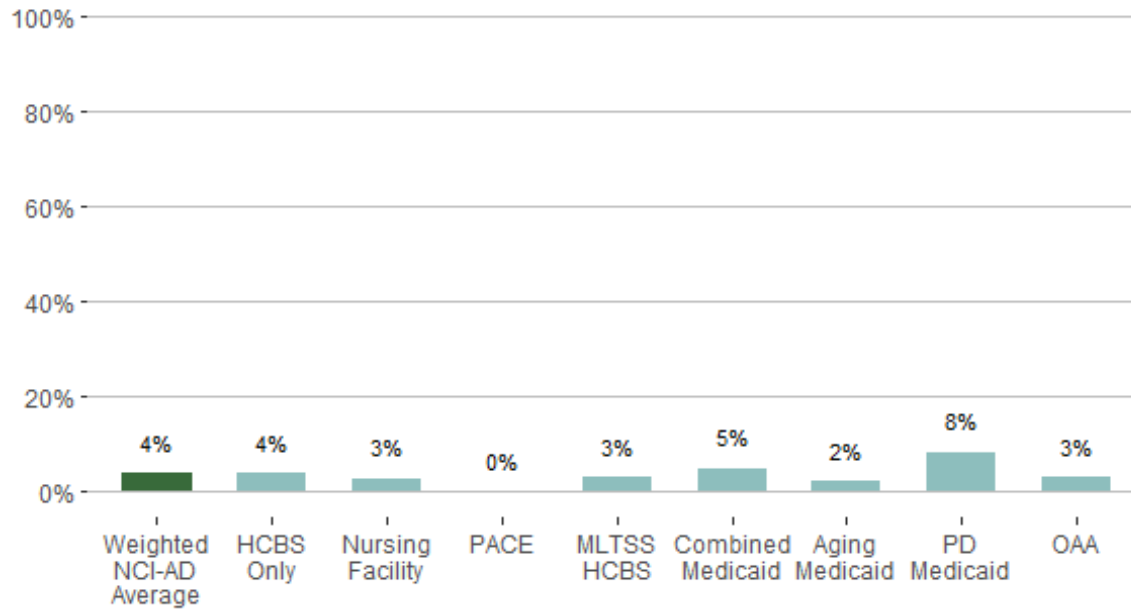
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

**Table 98. Needs other assistive technology equipment but does not have**  
*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	6%	379	14%	0%	n/a	n/a	14%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	5%	1,248	5%	n/a	n/a	n/a	5%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	1%	712	2%	1%	n/a	2%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	2%	490	2%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2%
IN	4%	528	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a	3%	n/a	n/a	5%
KS	2%	603	2%	n/a	n/a	2%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	29%	53	29%	n/a	n/a	50%	n/a	n/a	n/a	15%
MI	1%	416	1%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1%
MN	14%	59	14%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	14%	n/a
MO	3%	1,541	3%	n/a	n/a	n/a	3%	2%	3%	n/a
ND	1%	213	1%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1%	n/a	n/a
NE	1%	563	2%	0%	n/a	n/a	1%	3%	n/a	n/a
NJ	1%	475	2%	0%	0%	2%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	1%	662	1%	n/a	n/a	1%	0%	1%	5%	n/a
OK	0%	295	0%	n/a	n/a	0%	0%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	5%	486	7%	3%	7%	7%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	5%	940	6%	0%	n/a	0%	6%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	3%	889	3%	n/a	n/a	3%	3%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>10,552</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>2%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Needs other equipment but does not have



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

**Table 99. Needs other equipment but does not have**  
*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	10%	357	19%	4%	n/a	n/a	19%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	4%	1,252	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a	4%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	1%	713	1%	0%	n/a	1%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	1%	487	1%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1%
IN	5%	437	5%	n/a	n/a	n/a	4%	n/a	n/a	9%
KS	4%	590	4%	n/a	n/a	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	15%	28	15%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	n/a	n/a	n/a	10%
MI	4%	430	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	4%
MN	21%	29	21%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	21%	n/a
MO	4%	1,286	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a	5%	2%	3%	n/a
ND	2%	200	2%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3%	n/a	n/a
NE	1%	558	1%	0%	n/a	n/a	1%	1%	n/a	n/a
NJ	3%	424	3%	3%	0%	3%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	2%	609	2%	n/a	n/a	2%	1%	2%	4%	n/a
OK	0%	300	0%	n/a	n/a	0%	0%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	4%	422	4%	4%	0%	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	4%	914	4%	2%	n/a	0%	5%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	4%	854	4%	n/a	n/a	3%	6%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>9,890</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>3%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

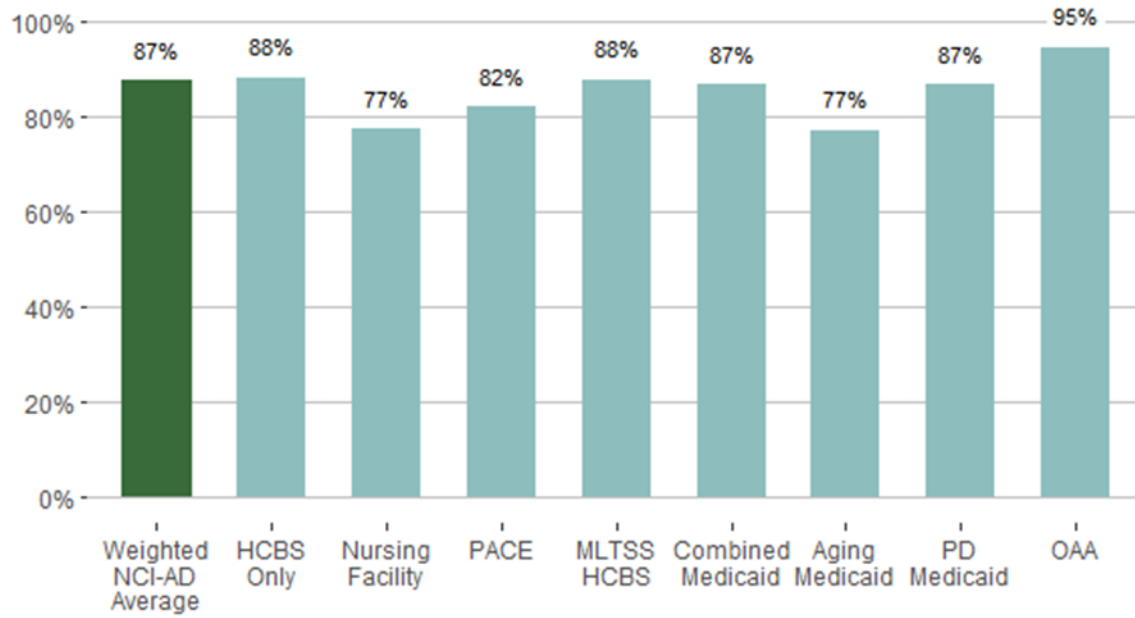
## *Medications*

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\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average



### Knows what prescription medications are for



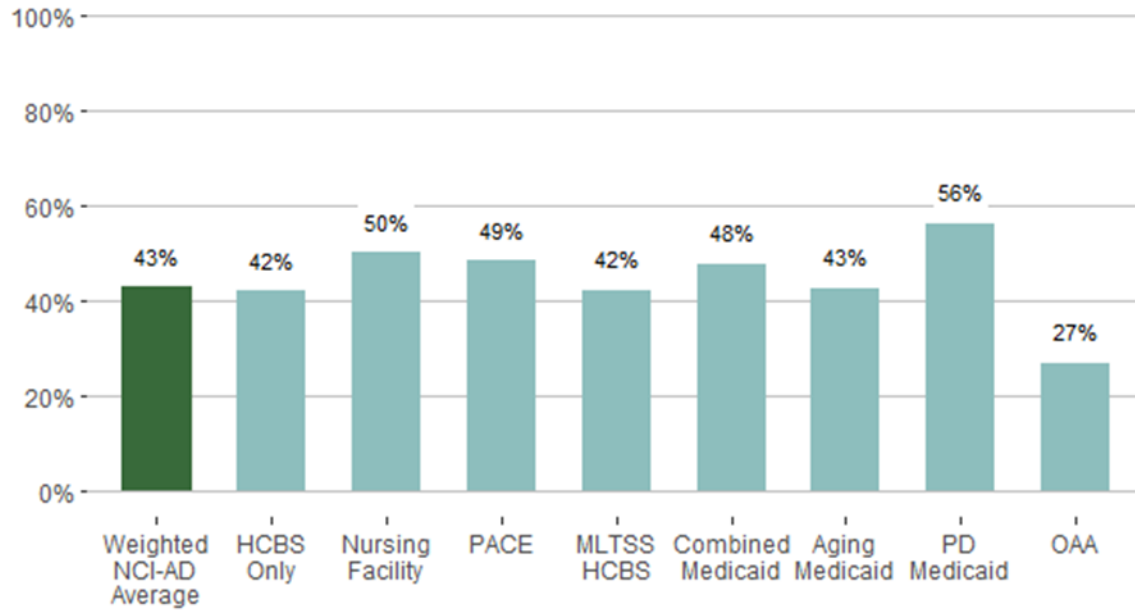
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Table 100. Knows what prescription medications are for

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	89%	178	92%	82%	n/a	n/a	92%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	89%	1,041	89%	n/a	n/a	n/a	90%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	81%	507	90%	57%	n/a	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	97%	405	97%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	97%
IN	92%	701	92%	n/a	n/a	n/a	92%	n/a	n/a	91%
KS	90%	874	90%	n/a	n/a	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	84%	183	84%	n/a	n/a	82%	n/a	n/a	n/a	85%
MI	95%	583	95%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	95%
MN	88%	327	88%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	88%	n/a
MO	91%	1,276	91%	n/a	n/a	n/a	92%	90%	89%	n/a
ND	96%	203	96%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	95%	n/a	n/a
NE	72%	548	62%	84%	n/a	n/a	79%	60%	n/a	n/a
NJ	87%	462	88%	85%	86%	88%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	83%	1,039	83%	n/a	n/a	90%	56%	74%	84%	n/a
OK	78%	215	78%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	82%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	75%	360	79%	71%	50%	79%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	80%	1,014	81%	70%	n/a	57%	82%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	91%	745	91%	n/a	n/a	90%	93%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>87%</b>	<b>10,661</b>	<b>88%</b>	<b>77%</b>	<b>82%</b>	<b>88%</b>	<b>87%</b>	<b>77%</b>	<b>87%</b>	<b>95%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Takes medication to help feel less sad or depressed



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

**Table 101. Takes medications to help feel less sad or depressed**  
*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	53%	379	46%	59%	n/a	n/a	46%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	44%	1,210	44%	n/a	n/a	n/a	41%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	43%	677	42%	47%	n/a	42%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	24%	466	24%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	24%
IN	43%	938	43%	n/a	n/a	n/a	46%	n/a	n/a	35%
KS	46%	1,073	46%	n/a	n/a	46%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	42%	194	42%	n/a	n/a	44%	n/a	n/a	n/a	41%
MI	25%	604	25%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	25%
MN	58%	380	58%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	58%	n/a
MO	49%	1,874	49%	n/a	n/a	n/a	52%	41%	40%	n/a
ND	14%	256	14%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	13%	n/a	n/a
NE	58%	605	50%	65%	n/a	n/a	45%	51%	n/a	n/a
NJ	34%	657	33%	36%	49%	33%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	44%	1,270	44%	n/a	n/a	42%	52%	42%	55%	n/a
OK	53%	287	53%	n/a	n/a	28%	54%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	54%	522	50%	57%	49%	50%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	49%	1,240	51%	30%	n/a	74%	50%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	44%	900	44%	n/a	n/a	47%	38%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>13,532</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>56%</b>	<b>27%</b>

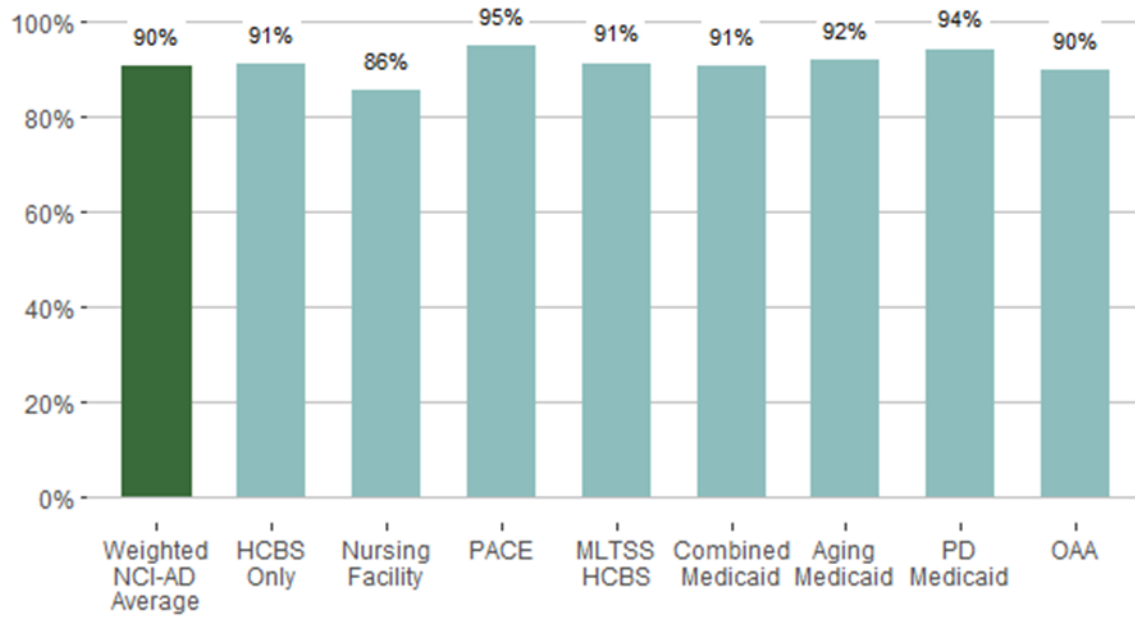
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

*Health Care*

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\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Has access to mental health services if they want them



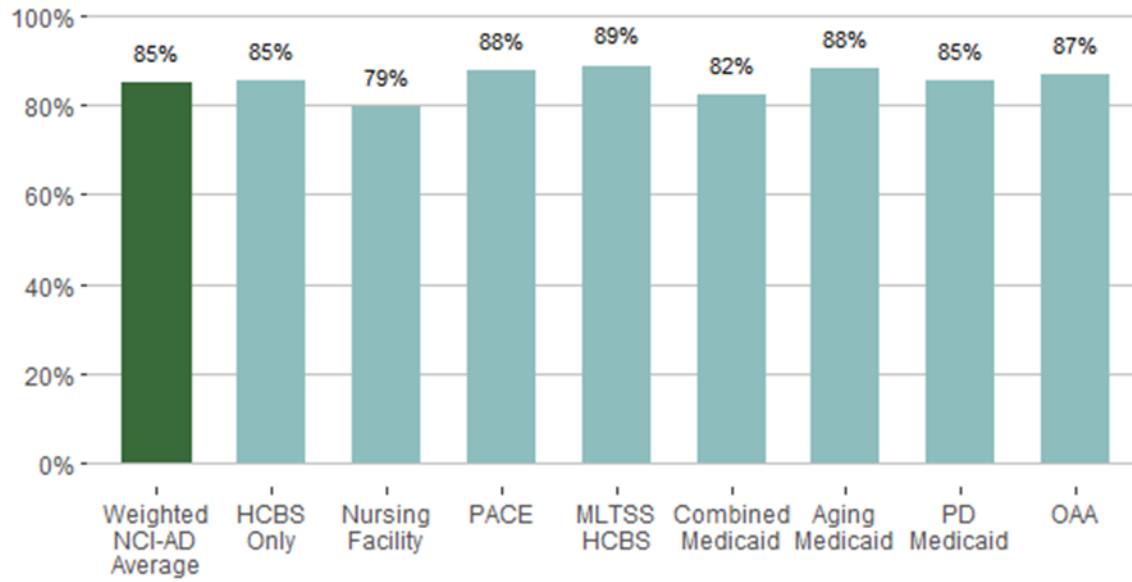
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Table 102. Has access to mental health services if they want them

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	82%	157	77%	91%	n/a	n/a	77%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	95%	1,011	95%	n/a	n/a	n/a	95%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	90%	466	91%	86%	n/a	91%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	90%	381	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	90%
IN	86%	619	86%	n/a	n/a	n/a	87%	n/a	n/a	86%
KS	96%	804	96%	n/a	n/a	96%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	85%	150	85%	n/a	n/a	91%	n/a	n/a	n/a	81%
MI	91%	503	91%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	91%
MN	94%	333	94%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	94%	n/a
MO	92%	1,234	92%	n/a	n/a	n/a	92%	90%	95%	n/a
ND	71%	196	71%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	76%	n/a	n/a
NE	75%	506	90%	52%	n/a	n/a	90%	90%	n/a	n/a
NJ	89%	418	87%	93%	96%	87%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	93%	957	93%	n/a	n/a	93%	92%	95%	93%	n/a
OK	92%	170	92%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	91%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	89%	301	90%	87%	n/a*	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	90%	951	89%	93%	n/a	92%	89%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	91%	741	91%	n/a	n/a	91%	92%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>90%</b>	<b>9,898</b>	<b>91%</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>95%</b>	<b>91%</b>	<b>91%</b>	<b>92%</b>	<b>94%</b>	<b>90%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Can get an appointment to see  
or talk to their primary care  
doctor when they need to



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

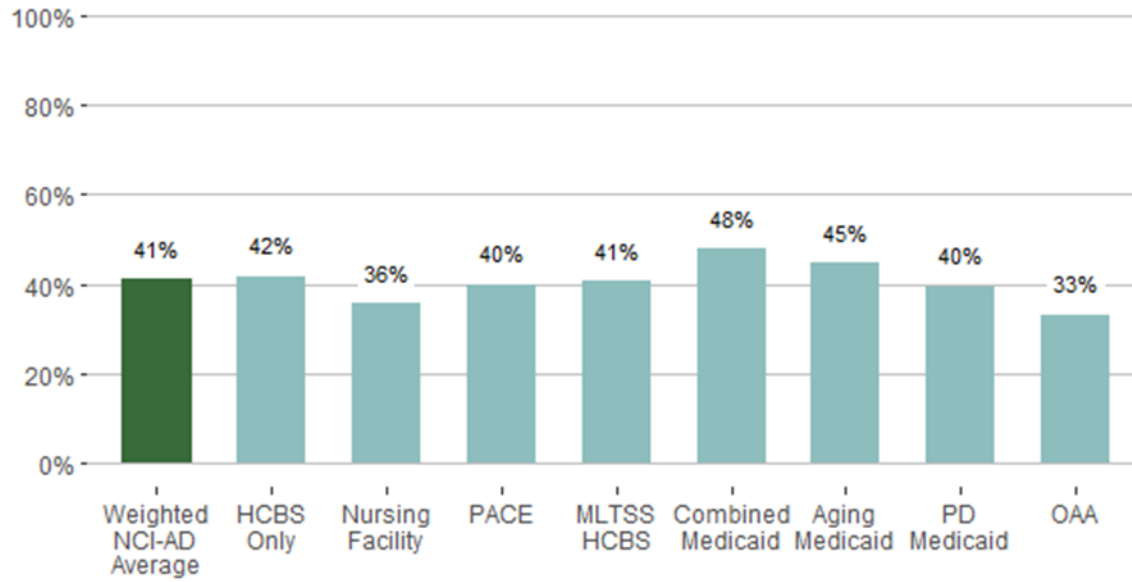


Table 103. Can get an appointment to see or talk to their primary care doctor when they need to  
Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	83%	402	78%	88%	n/a	n/a	78%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	79%	1,217	79%	n/a	n/a	n/a	80%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	81%	685	83%	75%	n/a	83%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	93%	492	93%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	93%
IN	90%	1,015	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a	90%	n/a	n/a	94%
KS	85%	1,077	85%	n/a	n/a	85%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	76%	212	76%	n/a	n/a	77%	n/a	n/a	n/a	75%
MI	84%	729	84%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	84%
MN	84%	380	84%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	84%	n/a
MO	90%	1,918	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a	90%	90%	92%	n/a
ND	76%	353	76%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	76%	n/a	n/a
NE	72%	632	70%	73%	n/a	n/a	68%	71%	n/a	n/a
NJ	85%	709	89%	74%	88%	89%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	93%	1,301	93%	n/a	n/a	93%	93%	93%	90%	n/a
OK	65%	296	65%	n/a	n/a	59%	64%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	81%	574	83%	80%	88%	83%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	81%	1,304	81%	82%	n/a	95%	80%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	91%	919	91%	n/a	n/a	92%	88%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>85%</b>	<b>14,215</b>	<b>85%</b>	<b>79%</b>	<b>88%</b>	<b>89%</b>	<b>82%</b>	<b>88%</b>	<b>85%</b>	<b>87%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Went to the emergency room  
for any reason in the past 12  
months



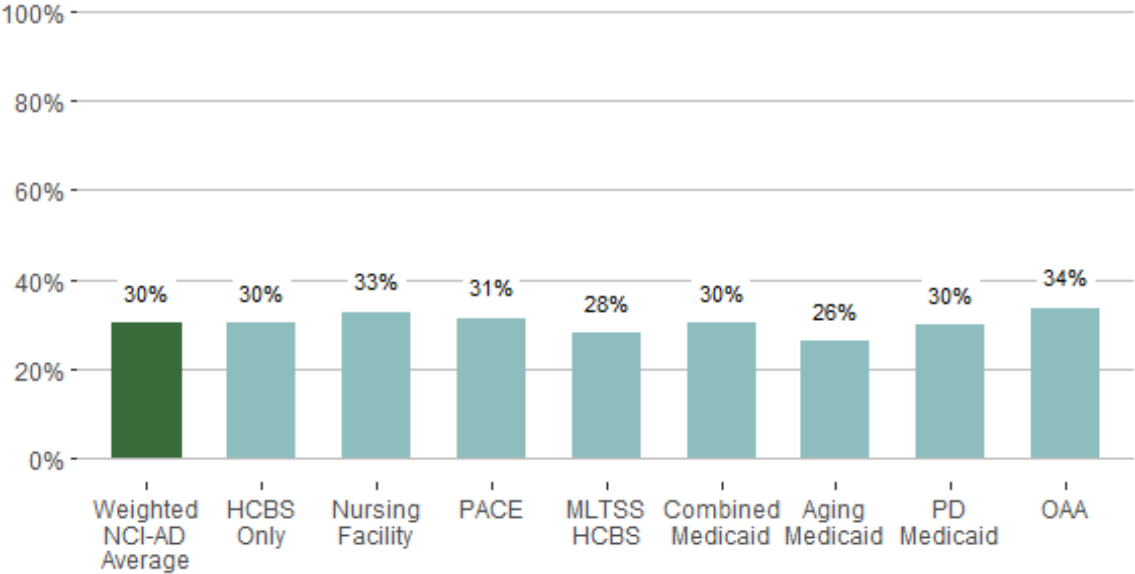
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Table 104. Went to the emergency room for any reason in the past 12 months  
Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	41%	403	45%	37%	n/a	n/a	45%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	47%	1,220	47%	n/a	n/a	n/a	47%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	32%	698	33%	28%	n/a	33%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	31%	489	31%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	31%
IN	47%	1,037	47%	n/a	n/a	n/a	49%	n/a	n/a	42%
KS	44%	1,130	44%	n/a	n/a	44%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	44%	211	44%	n/a	n/a	37%	n/a	n/a	n/a	50%
MI	31%	721	31%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	31%
MN	36%	379	36%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	36%	n/a
MO	44%	1,880	44%	n/a	n/a	n/a	45%	41%	33%	n/a
ND	22%	313	22%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	23%	n/a	n/a
NE	30%	633	37%	25%	n/a	n/a	28%	38%	n/a	n/a
NJ	31%	708	29%	34%	40%	29%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	48%	1,297	48%	n/a	n/a	45%	46%	51%	53%	n/a
OK	45%	301	45%	n/a	n/a	35%	43%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	37%	551	38%	36%	38%	38%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	52%	1,315	52%	52%	n/a	45%	52%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	48%	926	48%	n/a	n/a	50%	43%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>14,212</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>33%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Has gone to the emergency room  
in the past 12 months due to  
falling or losing balance



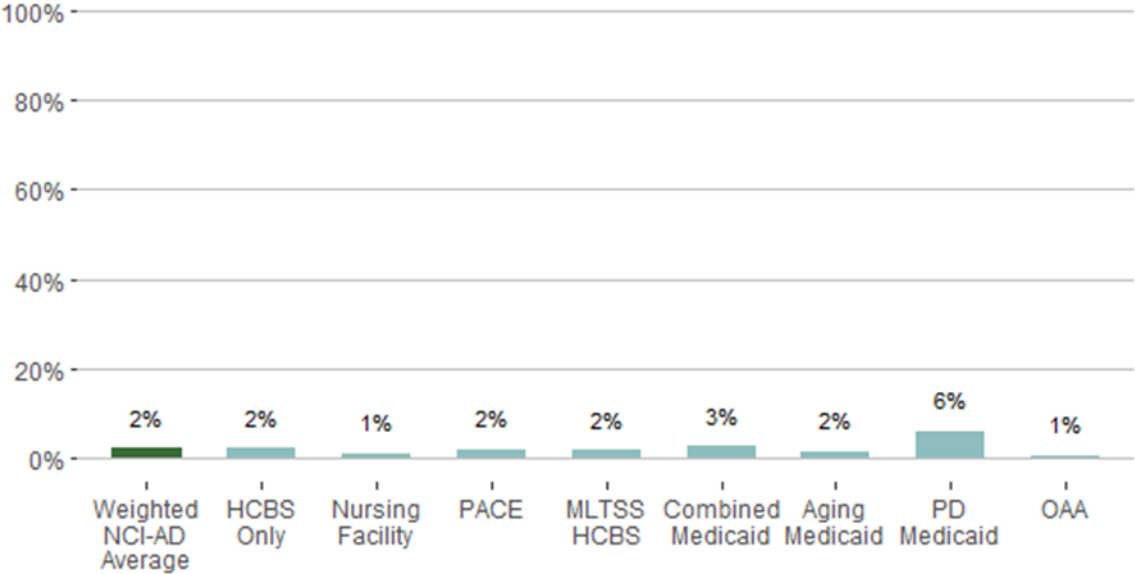
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Table 105. Has gone to the emergency room in the past 12 months due to falling or losing balance  
 Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	27%	151	27%	27%	n/a	n/a	27%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	33%	566	33%	n/a	n/a	n/a	32%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	30%	221	32%	25%	n/a	32%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	29%	153	29%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	29%
IN	28%	474	28%	n/a	n/a	n/a	26%	n/a	n/a	31%
KS	35%	491	35%	n/a	n/a	35%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	30%	92	30%	n/a	n/a	23%	n/a	n/a	n/a	34%
MI	36%	213	36%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	36%
MN	29%	137	29%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	29%	n/a
MO	24%	727	24%	n/a	n/a	n/a	22%	29%	23%	n/a
ND	35%	65	35%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	44%	n/a	n/a
NE	46%	205	25%	n/a*	n/a	n/a	21%	25%	n/a	n/a
NJ	28%	219	32%	20%	32%	32%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	26%	622	26%	n/a	n/a	25%	48%	24%	27%	n/a
OK	36%	126	36%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	32%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	26%	202	33%	20%	30%	33%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	36%	627	34%	48%	n/a	18%	35%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	25%	429	25%	n/a	n/a	26%	24%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>5,720</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>34%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Has gone to the emergency room  
in the past 12 months due to  
tooth or mouth pain



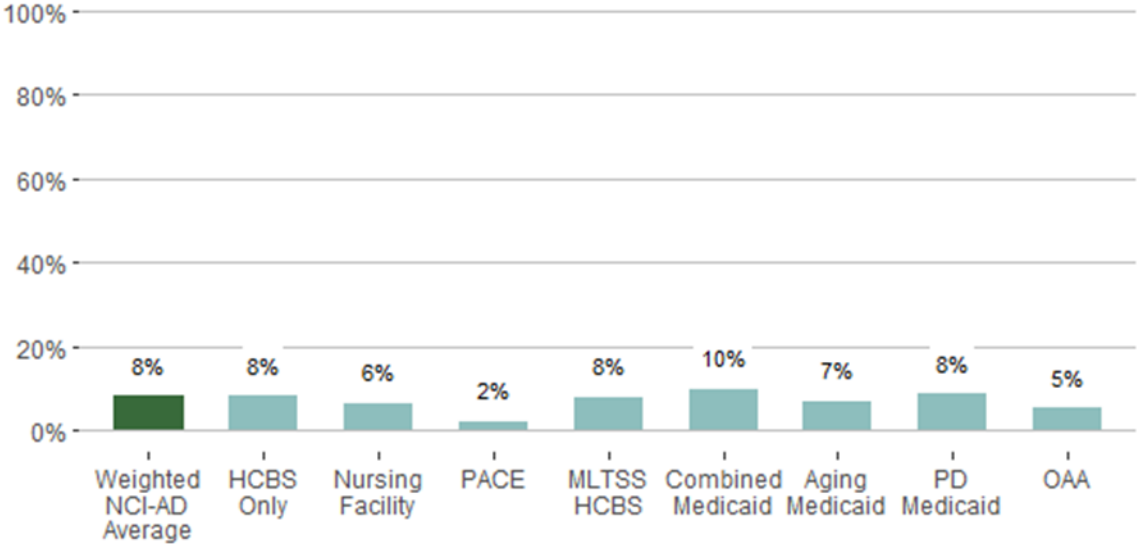
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Table 106. Has gone to the emergency room in the past 12 months due to tooth or mouth pain  
Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	5%	151	8%	3%	n/a	n/a	8%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	4%	569	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a	4%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	4%	222	2%	6%	n/a	2%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	0%	152	0%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0%
IN	1%	471	1%	n/a	n/a	n/a	0%	n/a	n/a	0%
KS	2%	487	2%	n/a	n/a	2%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	2%	90	2%	n/a	n/a	0%	n/a	n/a	n/a	3%
MI	0%	202	0%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0%
MN	7%	136	7%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	7%	n/a
MO	2%	711	2%	n/a	n/a	n/a	2%	0%	3%	n/a
ND	5%	66	5%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	4%	n/a	n/a
NE	1%	205	3%	n/a*	n/a	n/a	1%	3%	n/a	n/a
NJ	1%	217	1%	0%	2%	1%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	2%	615	2%	n/a	n/a	1%	1%	2%	4%	n/a
OK	1%	125	1%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	2%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	2%	200	3%	1%	n/a*	3%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	2%	623	3%	0%	n/a	0%	3%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	4%	425	4%	n/a	n/a	4%	3%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>5,667</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>1%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Has gone to the emergency room  
in the past 12 months due to  
not being able to see their  
primary care physician



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

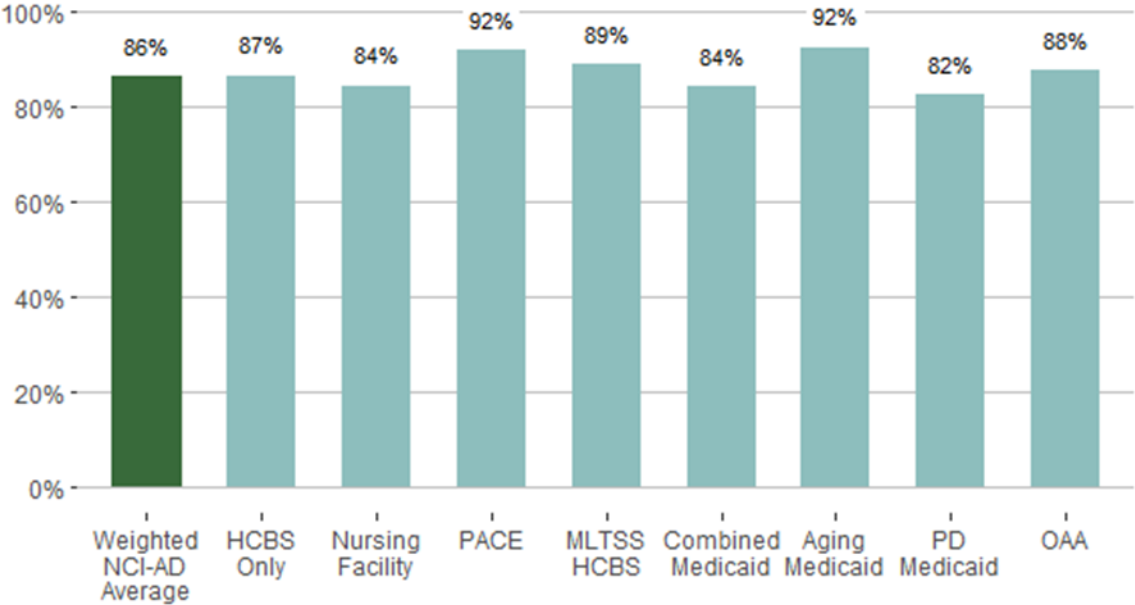


Table 107. Has gone to the emergency room in the past 12 months due to not being able to see their primary care physician  
Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	22%	150	27%	17%	n/a	n/a	27%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	13%	566	13%	n/a	n/a	n/a	13%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	9%	222	10%	9%	n/a	10%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	5%	153	5%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	5%
IN	5%	463	5%	n/a	n/a	n/a	3%	n/a	n/a	7%
KS	6%	484	6%	n/a	n/a	6%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	6%	90	6%	n/a	n/a	9%	n/a	n/a	n/a	3%
MI	6%	200	6%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	6%
MN	6%	134	6%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	6%	n/a
MO	6%	710	6%	n/a	n/a	n/a	5%	9%	5%	n/a
ND	9%	65	9%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	8%	n/a	n/a
NE	8%	203	9%	n/a*	n/a	n/a	29%	7%	n/a	n/a
NJ	2%	212	3%	0%	3%	3%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	7%	615	7%	n/a	n/a	6%	10%	6%	14%	n/a
OK	3%	125	3%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	5%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	3%	199	1%	5%	n/a*	1%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	11%	616	12%	0%	n/a	19%	12%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	14%	423	14%	n/a	n/a	14%	14%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>5,630</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>5%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Had a physical exam/wellness visit in the past 12 months



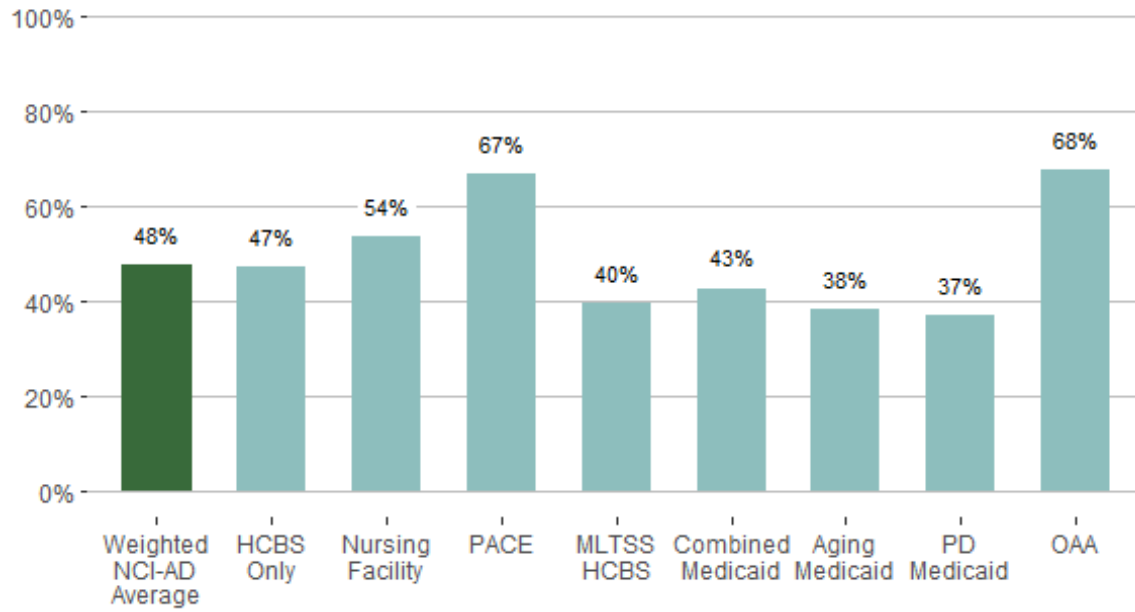
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Table 108. Had a physical exam/wellness visit in the past 12 months  
Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	80%	395	81%	79%	n/a	n/a	81%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	82%	1,202	82%	n/a	n/a	n/a	82%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	83%	692	88%	72%	n/a	88%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	93%	493	93%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	93%
IN	88%	971	88%	n/a	n/a	n/a	86%	n/a	n/a	94%
KS	87%	1,071	87%	n/a	n/a	87%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	75%	209	75%	n/a	n/a	72%	n/a	n/a	n/a	78%
MI	85%	674	85%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	85%
MN	80%	377	80%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	80%	n/a
MO	86%	1,869	86%	n/a	n/a	n/a	86%	87%	88%	n/a
ND	91%	326	91%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	93%	n/a	n/a
NE	98%	633	95%	100%	n/a	n/a	93%	96%	n/a	n/a
NJ	91%	708	93%	89%	90%	93%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	95%	1,296	95%	n/a	n/a	97%	85%	95%	90%	n/a
OK	87%	273	87%	n/a	n/a	81%	88%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	85%	539	84%	85%	98%	84%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	81%	1,281	82%	72%	n/a	74%	82%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	85%	905	85%	n/a	n/a	84%	85%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>13,914</b>	<b>87%</b>	<b>84%</b>	<b>92%</b>	<b>89%</b>	<b>84%</b>	<b>92%</b>	<b>82%</b>	<b>88%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Had a hearing exam in the past 4 years



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

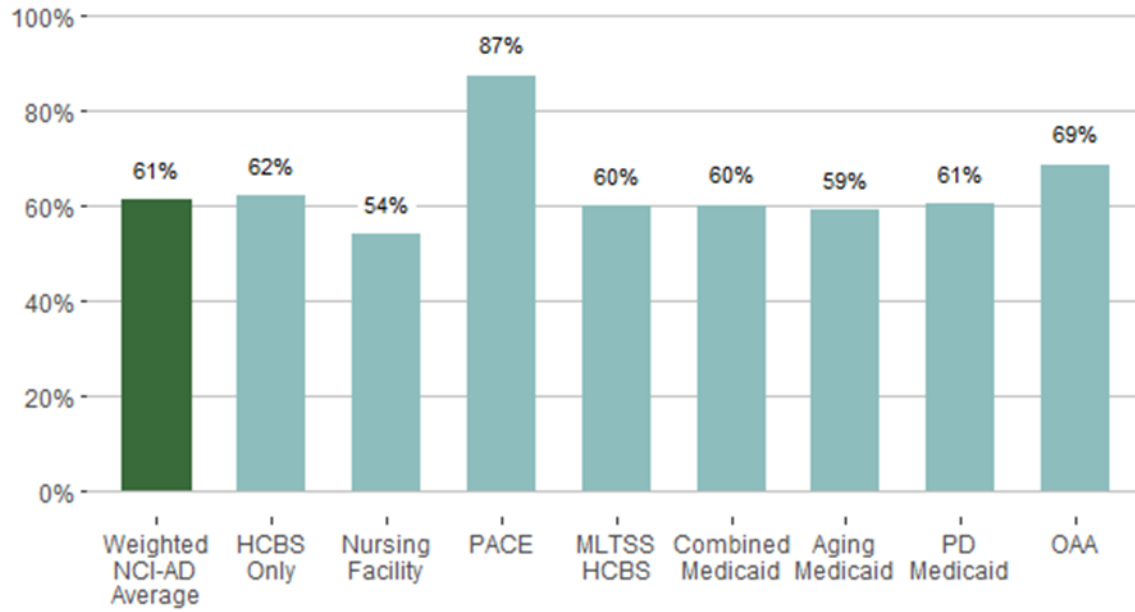
Table 109. Had a hearing exam in the past 4 years

Question changed in 2022-23; proxy respondents were allowed for this question

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	42%	302	41%	45%	n/a	n/a	41%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	37%	1,056	37%	n/a	n/a	n/a	37%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	56%	507	53%	65%	n/a	53%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	77%	389	77%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	77%
IN	51%	661	51%	n/a	n/a	n/a	54%	n/a	n/a	48%
KS	33%	812	33%	n/a	n/a	33%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	41%	180	41%	n/a	n/a	26%	n/a	n/a	n/a	53%
MI	66%	504	66%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	66%
MN	40%	267	40%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	40%	n/a
MO	36%	1,309	36%	n/a	n/a	n/a	33%	47%	29%	n/a
ND	81%	285	81%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	89%	n/a	n/a
NE	61%	592	48%	73%	n/a	n/a	44%	48%	n/a	n/a
NJ	48%	492	47%	48%	65%	47%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	30%	1,070	30%	n/a	n/a	30%	40%	27%	31%	n/a
OK	22%	276	22%	n/a	n/a	7%	20%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	44%	305	43%	45%	n/a*	42%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	55%	824	54%	60%	n/a	28%	55%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	55%	633	55%	n/a	n/a	54%	57%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>10,464</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>67%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>68%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Had a vision exam in the past 12 months



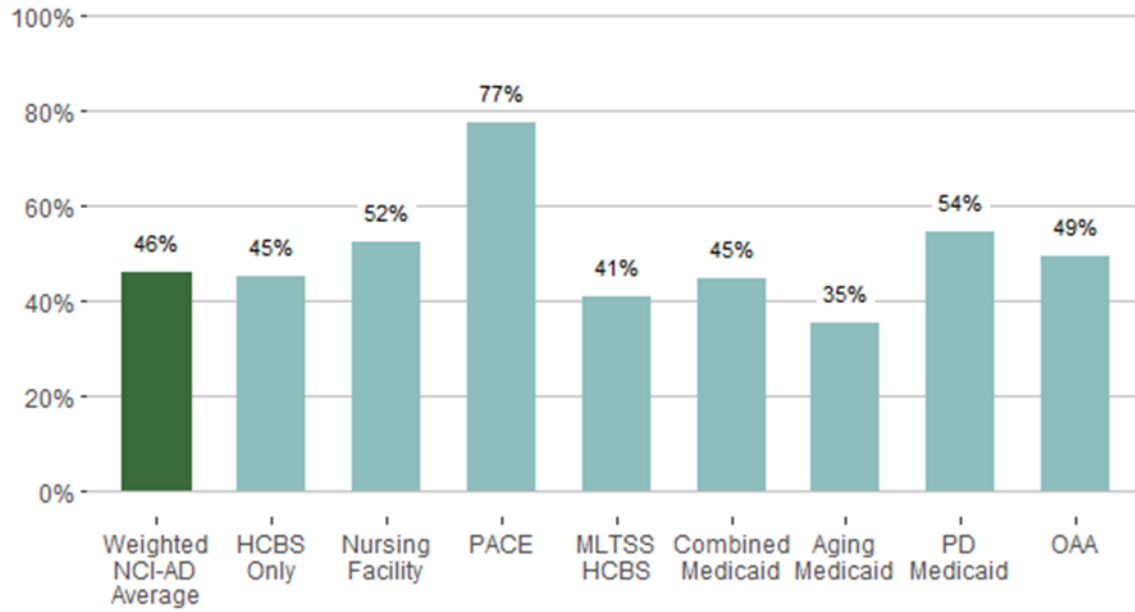
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

**Table 110. Had a vision exam in the past 12 months**  
*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	55%	379	54%	57%	n/a	n/a	54%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	56%	1,214	56%	n/a	n/a	n/a	57%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	68%	683	67%	72%	n/a	67%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	76%	484	76%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	76%
IN	65%	934	65%	n/a	n/a	n/a	62%	n/a	n/a	73%
KS	66%	1,070	66%	n/a	n/a	66%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	56%	212	56%	n/a	n/a	51%	n/a	n/a	n/a	59%
MI	65%	609	65%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	65%
MN	63%	382	63%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	63%	n/a
MO	63%	1,851	63%	n/a	n/a	n/a	62%	67%	56%	n/a
ND	66%	304	66%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	71%	n/a	n/a
NE	41%	608	50%	33%	n/a	n/a	55%	49%	n/a	n/a
NJ	67%	676	61%	80%	88%	61%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	59%	1,298	59%	n/a	n/a	62%	59%	57%	49%	n/a
OK	47%	297	47%	n/a	n/a	19%	48%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	48%	513	50%	45%	84%	50%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	63%	1,273	67%	34%	n/a	58%	67%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	59%	906	59%	n/a	n/a	60%	59%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>61%</b>	<b>13,693</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>87%</b>	<b>60%</b>	<b>60%</b>	<b>59%</b>	<b>61%</b>	<b>69%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Had a dental visit in the past 12 months



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

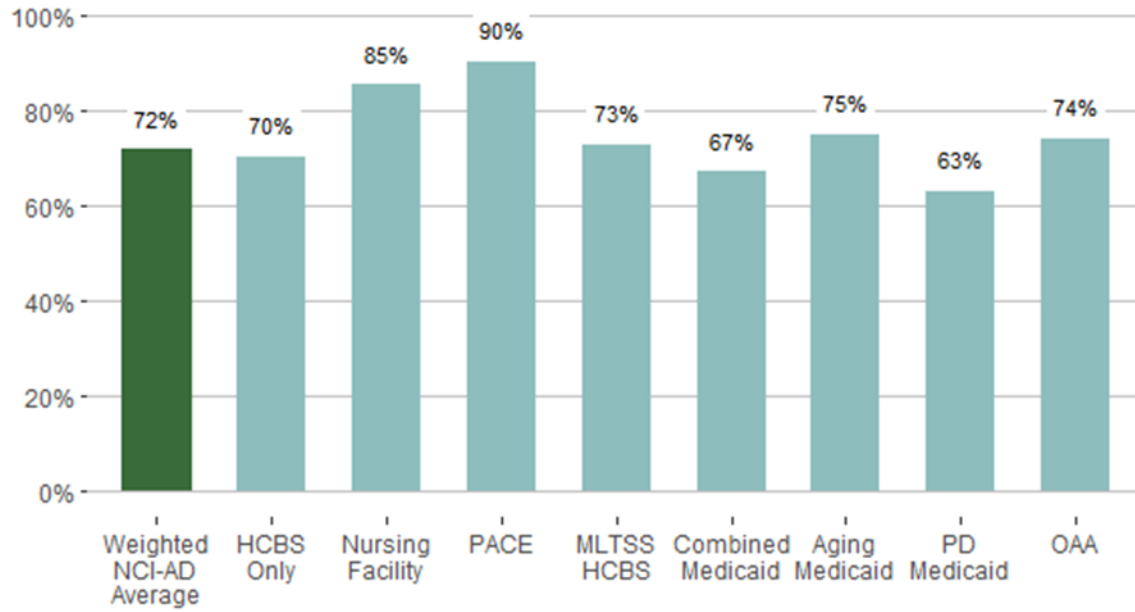


**Table 111. Had a dental visit in the past 12 months**  
*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	41%	397	35%	46%	n/a	n/a	35%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	51%	1,179	51%	n/a	n/a	n/a	49%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	56%	688	57%	51%	n/a	57%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	59%	485	59%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	59%
IN	41%	897	41%	n/a	n/a	n/a	38%	n/a	n/a	48%
KS	40%	1,052	40%	n/a	n/a	40%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	29%	213	29%	n/a	n/a	29%	n/a	n/a	n/a	29%
MI	47%	575	47%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	47%
MN	56%	383	56%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	56%	n/a
MO	41%	1,856	41%	n/a	n/a	n/a	42%	32%	58%	n/a
ND	33%	284	33%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	37%	n/a	n/a
NE	78%	608	65%	89%	n/a	n/a	54%	67%	n/a	n/a
NJ	50%	667	45%	61%	78%	44%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	35%	1,260	35%	n/a	n/a	37%	38%	26%	43%	n/a
OK	38%	264	38%	n/a	n/a	31%	39%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	38%	514	42%	35%	75%	41%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	51%	1,207	53%	34%	n/a	55%	52%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	41%	901	41%	n/a	n/a	41%	42%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>13,430</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>77%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>49%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Had a flu shot in the past 12 months



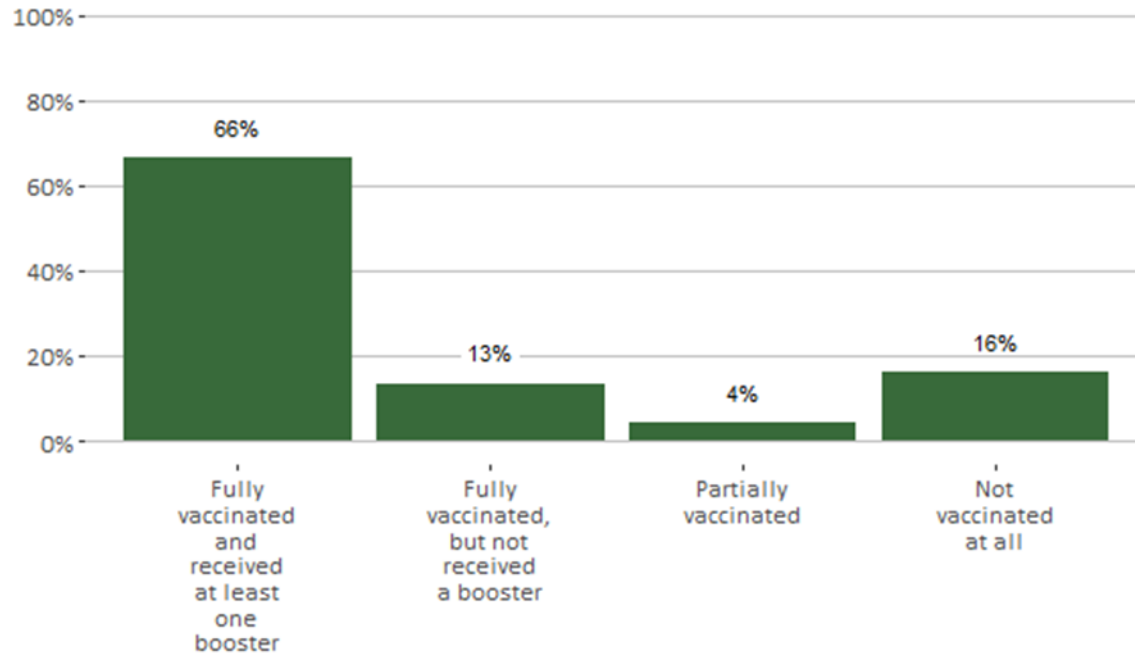
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

**Table 112. Had a flu shot in the past 12 months**  
*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	75%	376	64%	85%	n/a	n/a	64%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	65%	1,210	65%	n/a	n/a	n/a	65%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	82%	686	79%	90%	n/a	79%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	84%	483	84%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	84%
IN	76%	972	76%	n/a	n/a	n/a	74%	n/a	n/a	84%
KS	68%	1,079	68%	n/a	n/a	68%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	65%	210	65%	n/a	n/a	58%	n/a	n/a	n/a	69%
MI	68%	628	68%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	68%
MN	65%	373	65%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	65%	n/a
MO	66%	1,871	66%	n/a	n/a	n/a	64%	72%	66%	n/a
ND	73%	290	73%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	74%	n/a	n/a
NE	92%	632	82%	100%	n/a	n/a	79%	83%	n/a	n/a
NJ	83%	702	80%	91%	88%	79%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	70%	1,279	70%	n/a	n/a	69%	83%	74%	55%	n/a
OK	72%	296	72%	n/a	n/a	55%	65%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	76%	549	78%	74%	98%	78%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	67%	1,270	66%	74%	n/a	86%	65%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	70%	888	70%	n/a	n/a	74%	65%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>72%</b>	<b>13,794</b>	<b>70%</b>	<b>85%</b>	<b>90%</b>	<b>73%</b>	<b>67%</b>	<b>75%</b>	<b>63%</b>	<b>74%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Received the COVID-19 Vaccine



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

**Table 113. Received the COVID-19 Vaccine**  
*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

State	Fully vaccinated and received at least one booster	Fully vaccinated, but not received a booster	Partially vaccinated	Not vaccinated at all	N
AL	73%	9%	5%	13%	397
CO	63%	14%	5%	19%	1,225
DE	80%	8%	2%	10%	699
GA	68%	19%	2%	10%	489
IN	62%	14%	6%	18%	980
KS	59%	16%	4%	21%	1,082
KY	61%	12%	4%	23%	212
MI	66%	18%	5%	10%	640
MN	73%	7%	2%	18%	382
MO	56%	11%	7%	25%	1,898
ND	26%	29%	31%	14%	286
NE	62%	21%	12%	5%	632
NJ	79%	12%	2%	7%	711
OH	66%	12%	3%	20%	1,295
OK	68%	12%	2%	18%	303
TN	58%	16%	6%	20%	542
WA	71%	14%	1%	14%	1,314
WI	65%	9%	7%	19%	900
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>66%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>13,987</b>

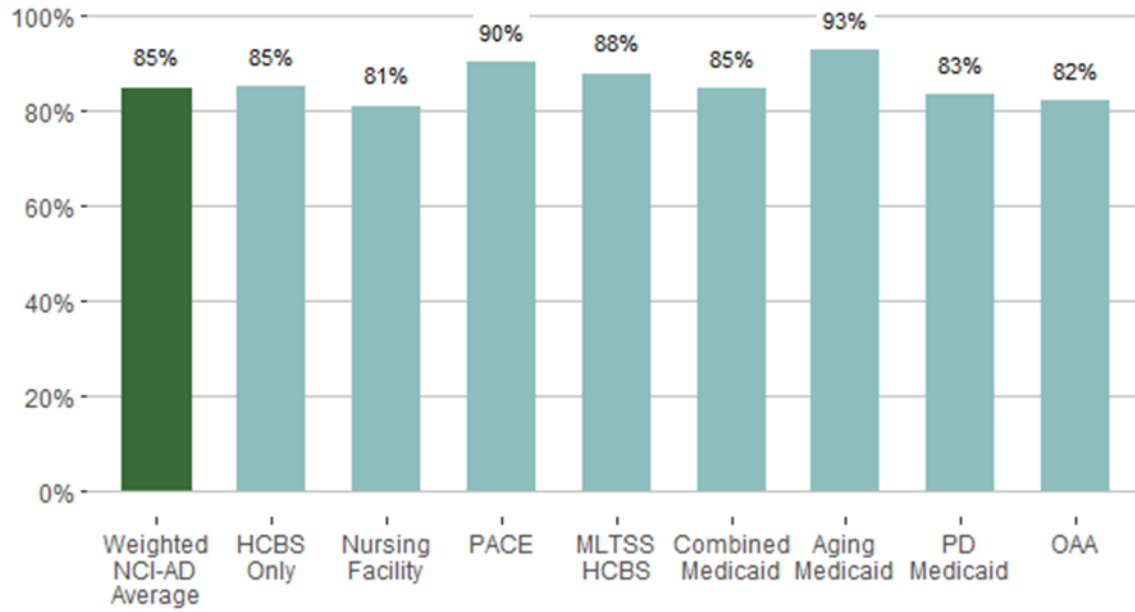
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

## *Wellness*

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\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Has access to healthy foods when they want them



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

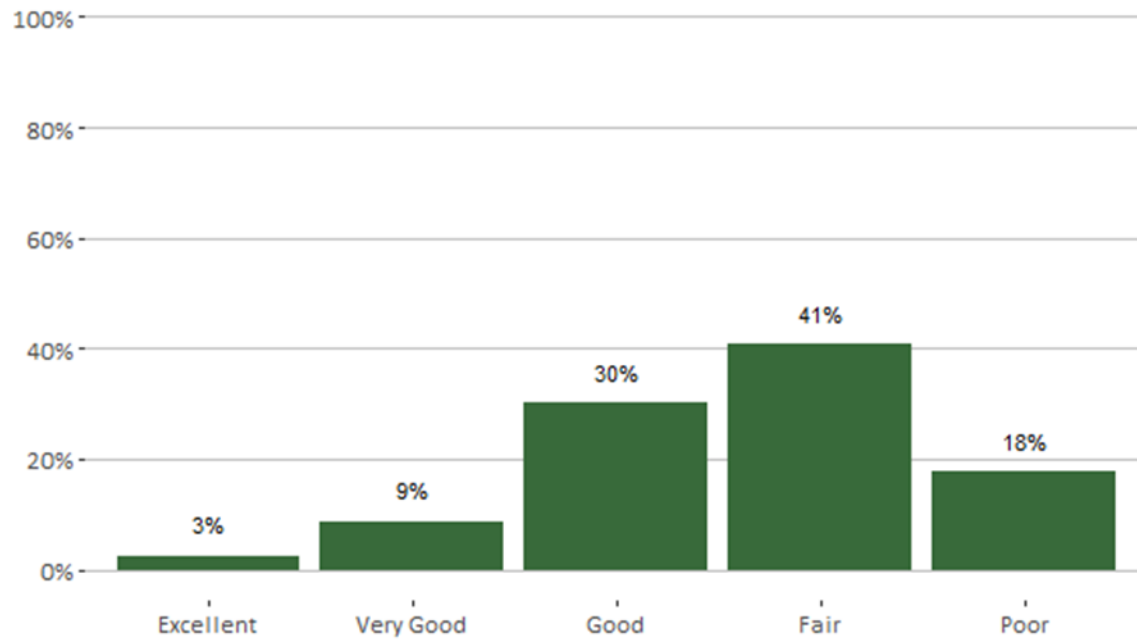
**Table 114. Has access to healthy foods when they want them**  
*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	85%	404	77%	92%	n/a	n/a	77%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	84%	1,225	84%	n/a	n/a	n/a	85%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	77%	703	79%	73%	n/a	79%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	84%	496	84%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	84%
IN	85%	1,037	85%	n/a	n/a	n/a	87%	n/a	n/a	82%
KS	85%	1,128	85%	n/a	n/a	85%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	77%	214	77%	n/a	n/a	78%	n/a	n/a	n/a	77%
MI	82%	727	82%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	82%
MN	81%	386	81%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	81%	n/a
MO	88%	1,974	88%	n/a	n/a	n/a	87%	92%	93%	n/a
ND	83%	325	83%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	84%	n/a	n/a
NE	92%	628	86%	97%	n/a	n/a	73%	87%	n/a	n/a
NJ	85%	715	93%	67%	92%	93%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	93%	1,301	93%	n/a	n/a	93%	90%	95%	90%	n/a
OK	68%	282	68%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	66%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	74%	583	76%	73%	84%	76%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	87%	1,332	88%	80%	n/a	79%	88%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	89%	965	89%	n/a	n/a	88%	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>85%</b>	<b>14,425</b>	<b>85%</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>90%</b>	<b>88%</b>	<b>85%</b>	<b>93%</b>	<b>83%</b>	<b>82%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average



### Overall Health



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

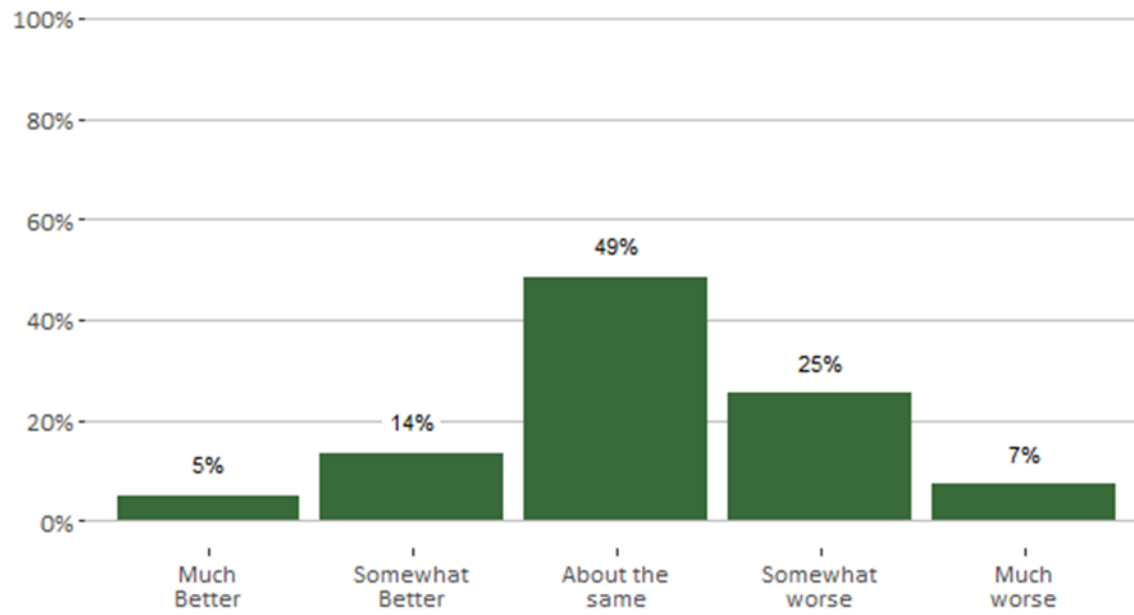
**Table 115. Overall health**

*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

State	Excellent	Very Good	Good	Fair	Poor	N
AL	3%	14%	29%	30%	24%	404
CO	4%	12%	29%	36%	19%	1,227
DE	5%	11%	33%	40%	9%	705
GA	1%	9%	38%	39%	13%	495
IN	2%	7%	27%	43%	21%	1,055
KS	2%	8%	28%	47%	14%	1,129
KY	1%	11%	24%	41%	22%	211
MI	3%	12%	39%	34%	12%	757
MN	6%	14%	31%	35%	14%	388
MO	2%	6%	24%	48%	20%	1,952
ND	1%	6%	31%	52%	10%	359
NE	1%	4%	33%	45%	16%	637
NJ	2%	6%	29%	48%	15%	723
OH	2%	7%	28%	43%	20%	1,311
OK	2%	11%	35%	42%	10%	302
TN	1%	4%	23%	44%	27%	589
WA	3%	7%	30%	41%	18%	1,341
WI	3%	10%	27%	38%	21%	965
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>14,550</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Health compared to 12 months ago



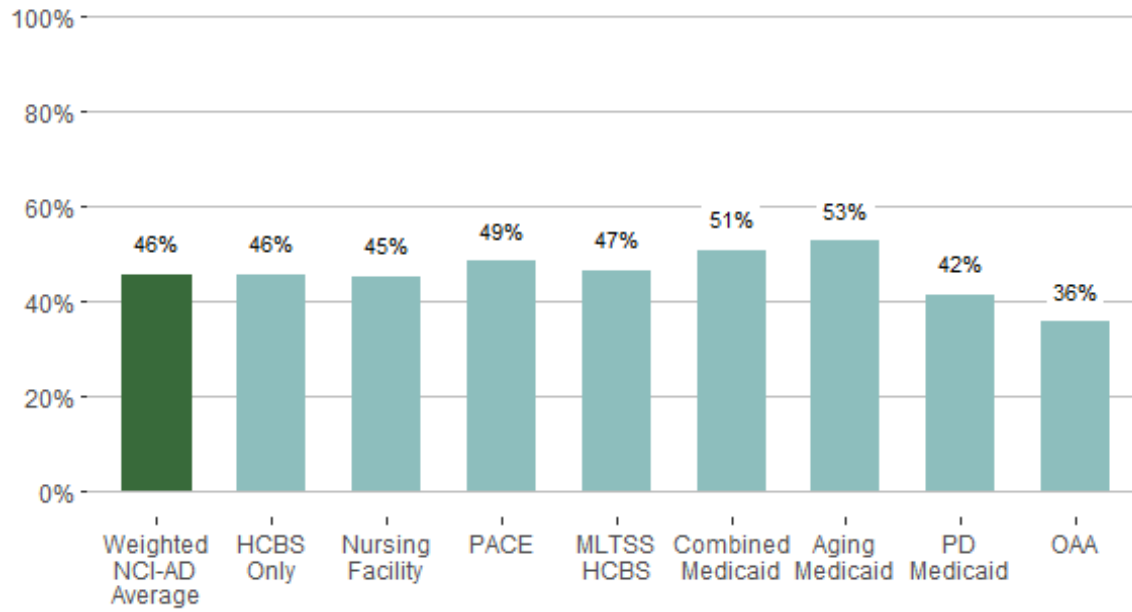
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

**Table 116. Health compared to 12 months ago**  
*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

State	Much Better	Somewhat Better	About the Same	Somewhat Worse	Much Worse	N
AL	7%	15%	48%	22%	8%	402
CO	7%	14%	40%	28%	10%	1,225
DE	8%	19%	54%	15%	4%	709
GA	5%	12%	51%	26%	6%	495
IN	6%	14%	48%	24%	9%	1,035
KS	5%	14%	47%	28%	5%	1,124
KY	5%	12%	44%	26%	14%	214
MI	3%	12%	53%	25%	7%	749
MN	7%	20%	46%	21%	5%	388
MO	4%	13%	48%	28%	7%	1,940
ND	4%	10%	65%	19%	2%	349
NE	5%	13%	48%	25%	10%	635
NJ	3%	10%	62%	21%	3%	720
OH	5%	13%	53%	22%	8%	1,314
OK	3%	11%	53%	25%	8%	304
TN	5%	13%	54%	21%	7%	578
WA	5%	15%	36%	37%	7%	1,317
WI	7%	16%	43%	23%	10%	960
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>14,458</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

In the past 12 months, forgets things more often than before



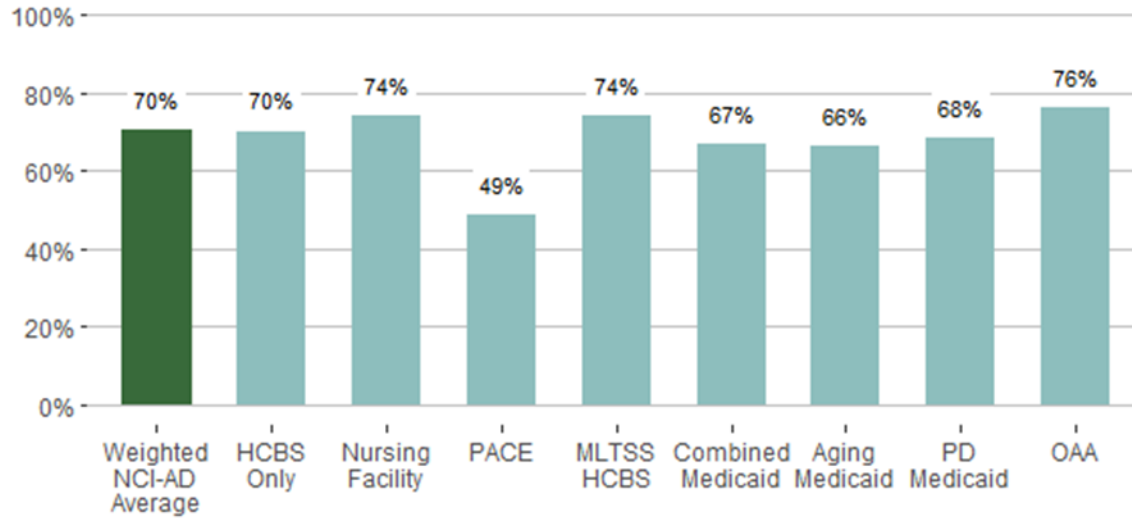
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Table 117. In the past 12 months, forgets things more often than before  
 Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	53%	382	52%	54%	n/a	n/a	52%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	55%	1,190	55%	n/a	n/a	n/a	55%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	47%	683	43%	57%	n/a	43%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	40%	485	40%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	40%
IN	44%	973	44%	n/a	n/a	n/a	47%	n/a	n/a	36%
KS	48%	1,066	48%	n/a	n/a	48%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	56%	206	56%	n/a	n/a	59%	n/a	n/a	n/a	54%
MI	30%	650	30%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	30%
MN	42%	375	42%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	42%	n/a
MO	42%	1,856	42%	n/a	n/a	n/a	40%	49%	27%	n/a
ND	23%	296	23%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	24%	n/a	n/a
NE	48%	620	38%	56%	n/a	n/a	23%	40%	n/a	n/a
NJ	46%	691	48%	40%	44%	48%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	50%	1,296	50%	n/a	n/a	46%	44%	62%	45%	n/a
OK	38%	294	38%	n/a	n/a	4%	37%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	32%	539	30%	33%	68%	29%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	59%	1,305	62%	38%	n/a	51%	62%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	50%	939	50%	n/a	n/a	48%	55%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>13,846</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>36%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Has discussed forgetting things with a doctor or a nurse (if they have been forgetting things more often in the past 12 months)



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Table 118. Has discussed forgetting things with a doctor or a nurse (if they have been forgetting things more often in the past 12 months)

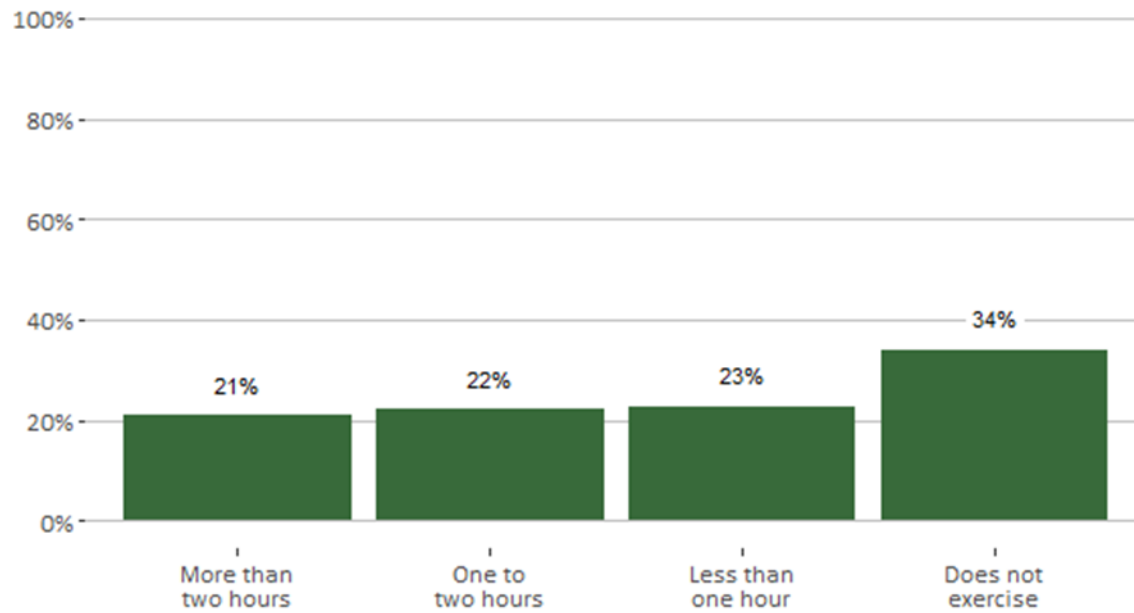
Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	68%	152	55%	78%	n/a	n/a	55%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	58%	648	58%	n/a	n/a	n/a	58%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	71%	307	75%	66%	n/a	75%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	76%	189	76%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	76%
IN	75%	402	75%	n/a	n/a	n/a	78%	n/a	n/a	68%
KS	73%	496	73%	n/a	n/a	73%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	68%	111	68%	n/a	n/a	78%	n/a	n/a	n/a	59%
MI	82%	192	82%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	82%
MN	68%	150	68%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	68%	n/a
MO	62%	631	62%	n/a	n/a	n/a	62%	63%	65%	n/a
ND	90%	62	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	98%	n/a	n/a
NE	90%	203	85%	92%	n/a	n/a	71%	87%	n/a	n/a
NJ	75%	307	81%	56%	38%	82%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	65%	634	65%	n/a	n/a	66%	53%	63%	68%	n/a
OK	70%	98	70%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	66%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	74%	175	78%	72%	79%	78%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	70%	744	70%	65%	n/a	53%	71%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	73%	460	73%	n/a	n/a	75%	70%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>70%</b>	<b>5,961</b>	<b>70%</b>	<b>74%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>74%</b>	<b>67%</b>	<b>66%</b>	<b>68%</b>	<b>76%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average



### Amount of physical activity per week



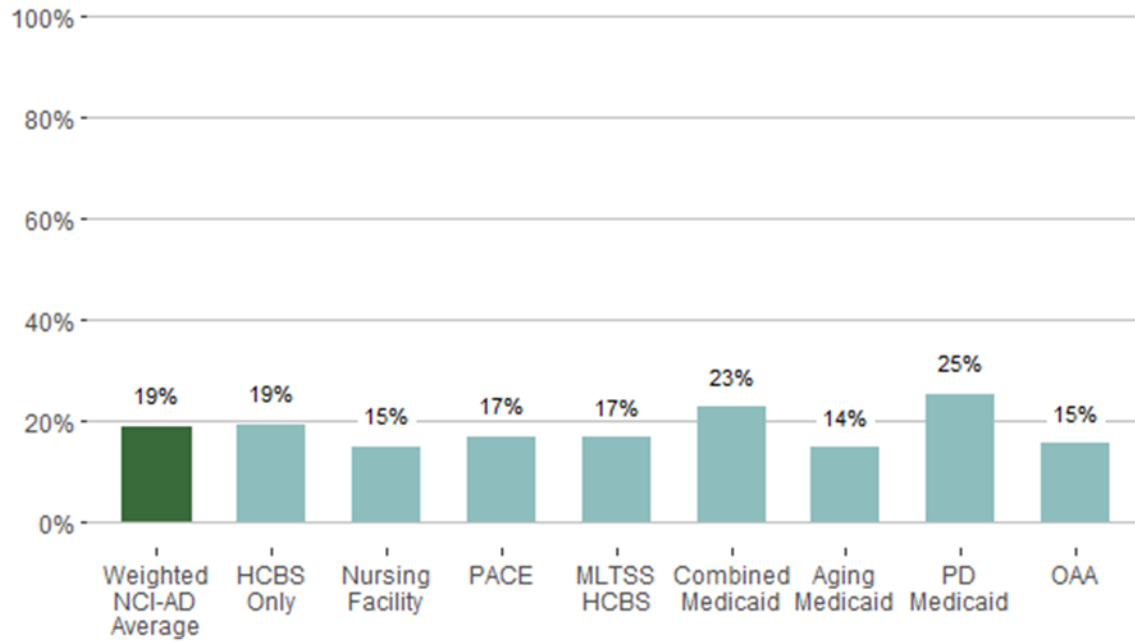
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

**Table 119. Amount of physical activity per week**  
*Newly added question in 2022-23. Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

State	Does Not Exercise	Less Than One Hour	One To Two Hours	More Than Two Hours	N
AL	45%	17%	17%	21%	399
CO	17%	18%	25%	40%	1,217
DE	35%	27%	20%	18%	704
GA	46%	19%	20%	14%	493
IN	37%	22%	19%	21%	947
KS	33%	22%	24%	21%	1,055
KY	56%	15%	14%	15%	209
MI	28%	26%	26%	20%	678
MN	22%	21%	25%	32%	381
MO	28%	25%	23%	24%	1,900
ND	17%	20%	45%	18%	330
NE	19%	21%	45%	14%	634
NJ	41%	26%	21%	13%	684
OH	41%	23%	19%	17%	1,307
OK	19%	19%	24%	38%	302
TN	57%	20%	16%	8%	567
WA	33%	27%	21%	19%	1,297
WI	32%	24%	22%	22%	945
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>14,049</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Often feels lonely



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Table 120. Often feels lonely

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	24%	176	27%	18%	n/a	n/a	27%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	18%	1,065	18%	n/a	n/a	n/a	17%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	19%	512	17%	24%	n/a	17%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	13%	416	13%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	13%
IN	19%	680	19%	n/a	n/a	n/a	19%	n/a	n/a	21%
KS	14%	850	14%	n/a	n/a	14%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	18%	180	18%	n/a	n/a	15%	n/a	n/a	n/a	20%
MI	15%	550	15%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	15%
MN	25%	335	25%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	25%	n/a
MO	14%	1,328	14%	n/a	n/a	n/a	14%	14%	18%	n/a
ND	8%	207	8%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	8%	n/a	n/a
NE	6%	548	8%	5%	n/a	n/a	11%	8%	n/a	n/a
NJ	11%	475	10%	11%	17%	10%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	18%	1,071	18%	n/a	n/a	16%	18%	17%	27%	n/a
OK	31%	218	31%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	33%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	18%	366	14%	21%	15%	14%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	29%	1,022	31%	19%	n/a	28%	31%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	23%	782	23%	n/a	n/a	25%	20%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>10,781</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>15%</b>

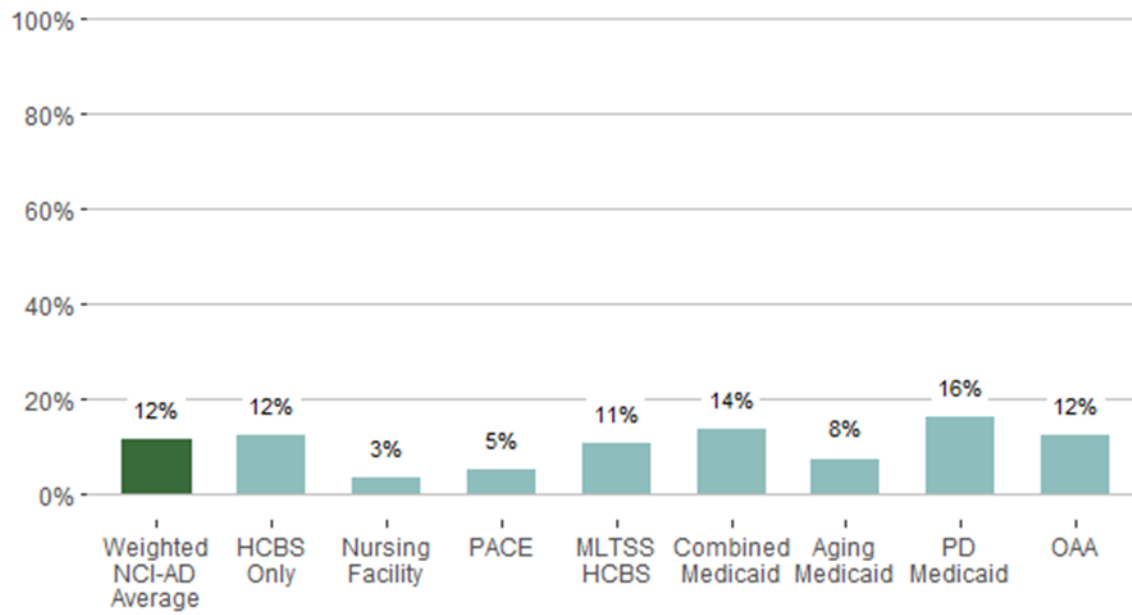
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

## *Affordability*

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\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Ever has to skip meals due to financial worries



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

**Table 121. Ever has to skip meals due to financial worries**  
*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	9%	402	14%	5%	n/a	n/a	14%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	14%	1,226	14%	n/a	n/a	n/a	14%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	10%	705	13%	3%	n/a	13%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	13%	493	13%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	13%
IN	11%	1,032	11%	n/a	n/a	n/a	10%	n/a	n/a	14%
KS	14%	1,139	14%	n/a	n/a	14%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	20%	215	20%	n/a	n/a	20%	n/a	n/a	n/a	19%
MI	11%	729	11%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	11%
MN	17%	386	17%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	17%	n/a
MO	16%	1,969	16%	n/a	n/a	n/a	18%	12%	12%	n/a
ND	9%	314	9%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	8%	n/a	n/a
NE	7%	631	11%	3%	n/a	n/a	18%	10%	n/a	n/a
NJ	4%	715	5%	1%	2%	5%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	8%	1,298	8%	n/a	n/a	10%	3%	4%	16%	n/a
OK	10%	283	10%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	12%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	8%	583	10%	7%	17%	10%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	12%	1,329	14%	0%	n/a	7%	14%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	14%	967	14%	n/a	n/a	13%	17%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>14,416</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>12%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

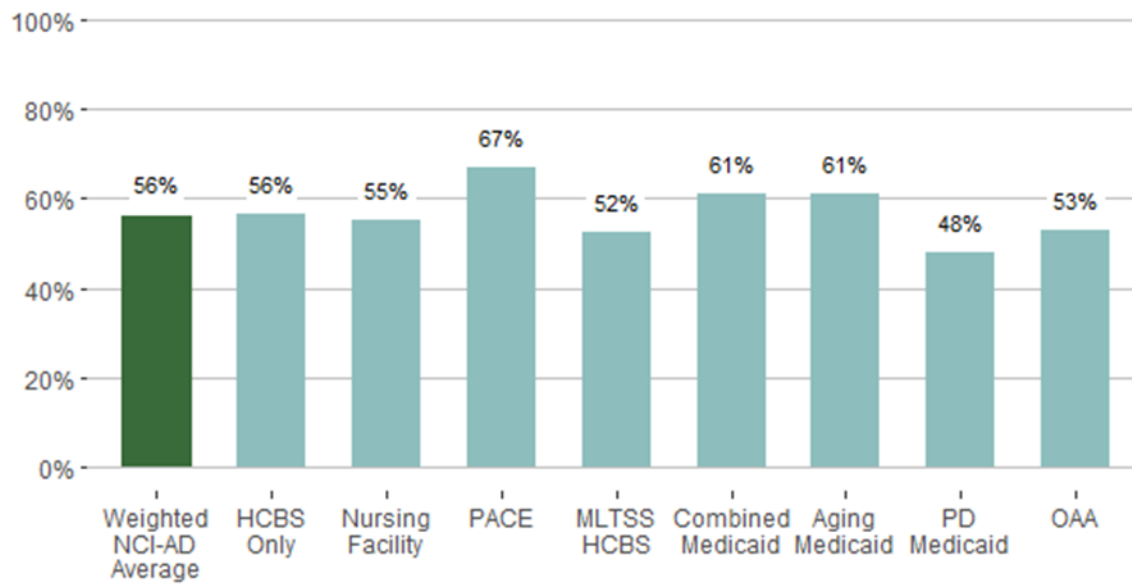
## *Safety*

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\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average



They or someone else has concerns about falling or being unstable



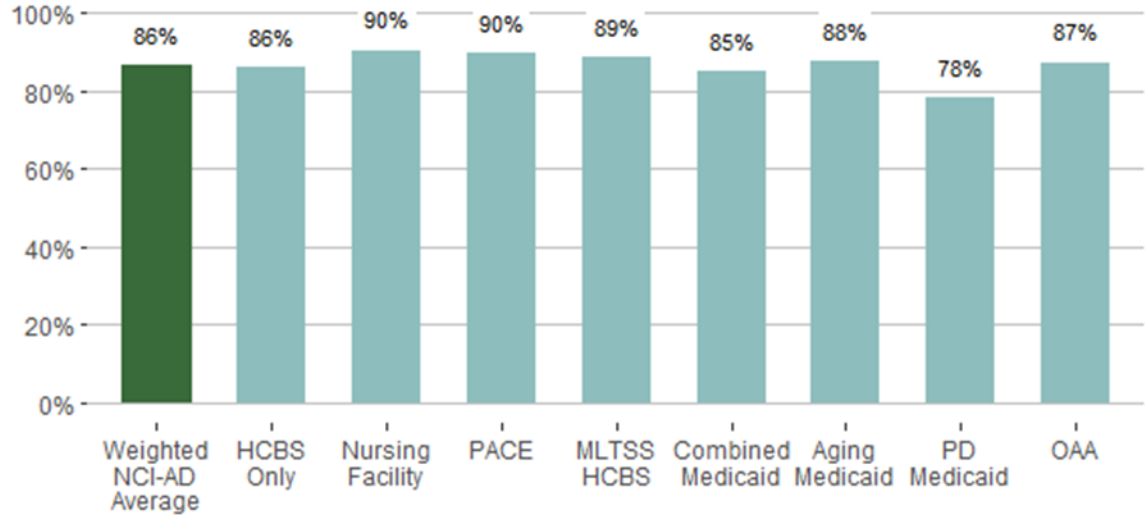
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Table 122. They or someone else has concerns about falling or being unstable  
Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	52%	402	57%	48%	n/a	n/a	57%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	70%	1,255	70%	n/a	n/a	n/a	71%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	59%	711	56%	66%	n/a	56%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	40%	497	40%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	40%
IN	63%	1,088	63%	n/a	n/a	n/a	64%	n/a	n/a	58%
KS	63%	1,147	63%	n/a	n/a	63%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	71%	215	71%	n/a	n/a	66%	n/a	n/a	n/a	75%
MI	56%	772	56%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	56%
MN	46%	392	46%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	46%	n/a
MO	52%	2,075	52%	n/a	n/a	n/a	51%	58%	32%	n/a
ND	79%	342	79%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	74%	n/a	n/a
NE	76%	636	68%	82%	n/a	n/a	44%	72%	n/a	n/a
NJ	47%	718	50%	39%	71%	50%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	55%	1,315	55%	n/a	n/a	52%	47%	59%	59%	n/a
OK	58%	304	58%	n/a	n/a	28%	58%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	47%	598	44%	50%	51%	43%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	64%	1,341	64%	67%	n/a	42%	65%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	53%	1,017	53%	n/a	n/a	50%	57%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>56%</b>	<b>14,825</b>	<b>56%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>67%</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>61%</b>	<b>61%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>53%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Has worked with someone  
to reduce risk of falls  
(if someone has concerns  
about them falling or being  
unstable)



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

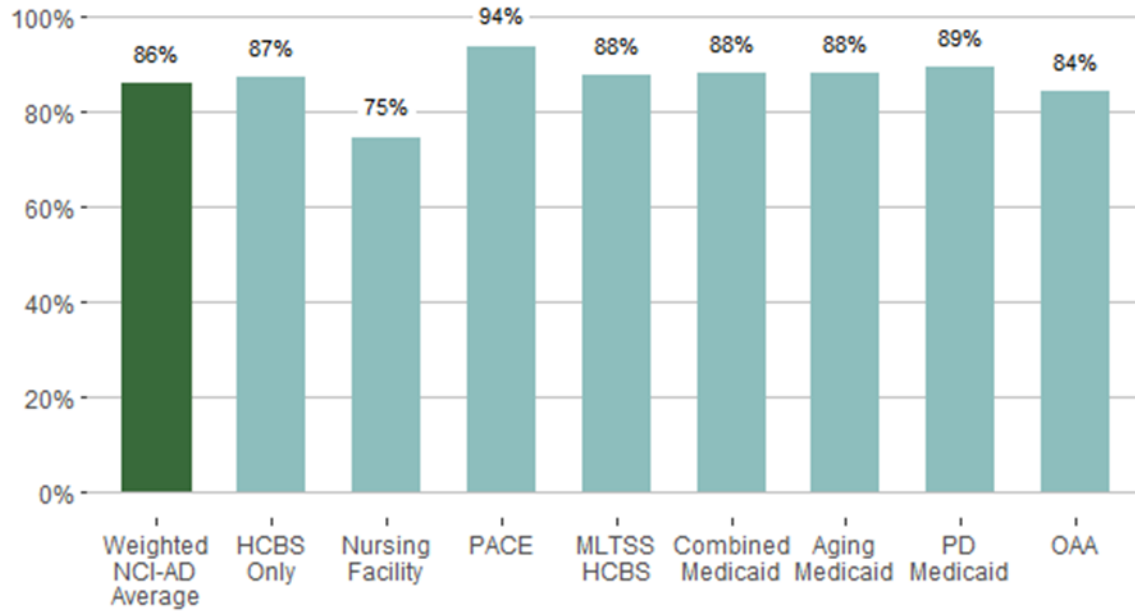
Table 123. Has worked with someone to reduce risk of falls (if someone has concerns about them falling or being unstable)

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	83%	167	76%	90%	n/a	n/a	76%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	81%	866	81%	n/a	n/a	n/a	82%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	89%	410	88%	89%	n/a	88%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	86%	196	86%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	86%
IN	90%	652	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a	92%	n/a	n/a	83%
KS	89%	697	89%	n/a	n/a	89%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	80%	147	80%	n/a	n/a	79%	n/a	n/a	n/a	81%
MI	89%	426	89%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	89%
MN	75%	175	75%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	75%	n/a
MO	84%	863	84%	n/a	n/a	n/a	84%	84%	87%	n/a
ND	94%	248	94%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	99%	n/a	n/a
NE	99%	387	97%	100%	n/a	n/a	98%	97%	n/a	n/a
NJ	95%	365	95%	94%	92%	95%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	85%	719	85%	n/a	n/a	86%	85%	85%	83%	n/a
OK	88%	166	88%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	88%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	84%	271	85%	83%	75%	86%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	84%	849	84%	82%	n/a	89%	84%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	89%	526	89%	n/a	n/a	90%	88%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>8,130</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>90%</b>	<b>90%</b>	<b>89%</b>	<b>85%</b>	<b>88%</b>	<b>78%</b>	<b>87%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Able to get to safety quickly in case of an emergency



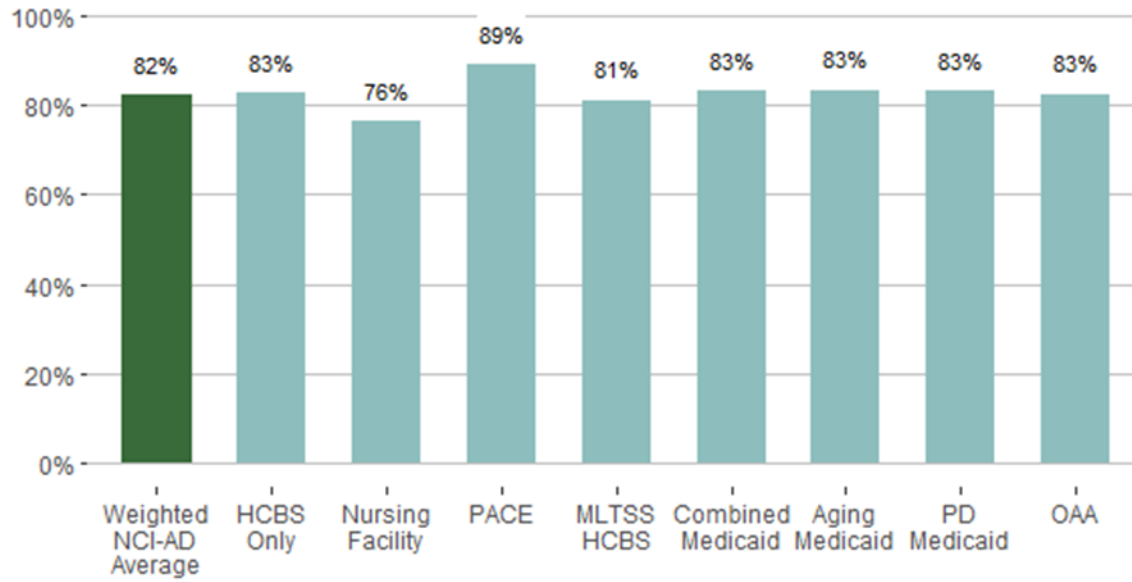
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Table 124. Able to get to safety quickly in case of an emergency  
Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	89%	396	83%	94%	n/a	n/a	83%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	88%	1,160	88%	n/a	n/a	n/a	88%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	90%	672	90%	89%	n/a	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	68%	476	68%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	68%
IN	86%	1,041	86%	n/a	n/a	n/a	85%	n/a	n/a	93%
KS	87%	1,059	87%	n/a	n/a	87%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	81%	202	81%	n/a	n/a	84%	n/a	n/a	n/a	79%
MI	93%	710	93%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	93%
MN	90%	376	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	90%	n/a
MO	93%	2,023	93%	n/a	n/a	n/a	93%	92%	90%	n/a
ND	96%	316	96%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	96%	n/a	n/a
NE	42%	593	70%	17%	n/a	n/a	81%	69%	n/a	n/a
NJ	82%	677	83%	80%	96%	83%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	90%	1,225	90%	n/a	n/a	91%	93%	91%	85%	n/a
OK	97%	297	97%	n/a	n/a	87%	96%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	83%	524	85%	80%	84%	85%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	81%	964	81%	83%	n/a	90%	80%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	92%	958	92%	n/a	n/a	91%	92%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>13,669</b>	<b>87%</b>	<b>75%</b>	<b>94%</b>	<b>88%</b>	<b>88%</b>	<b>88%</b>	<b>89%</b>	<b>84%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Knows who to talk to if they are mistreated, hurt, disrespected by others



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

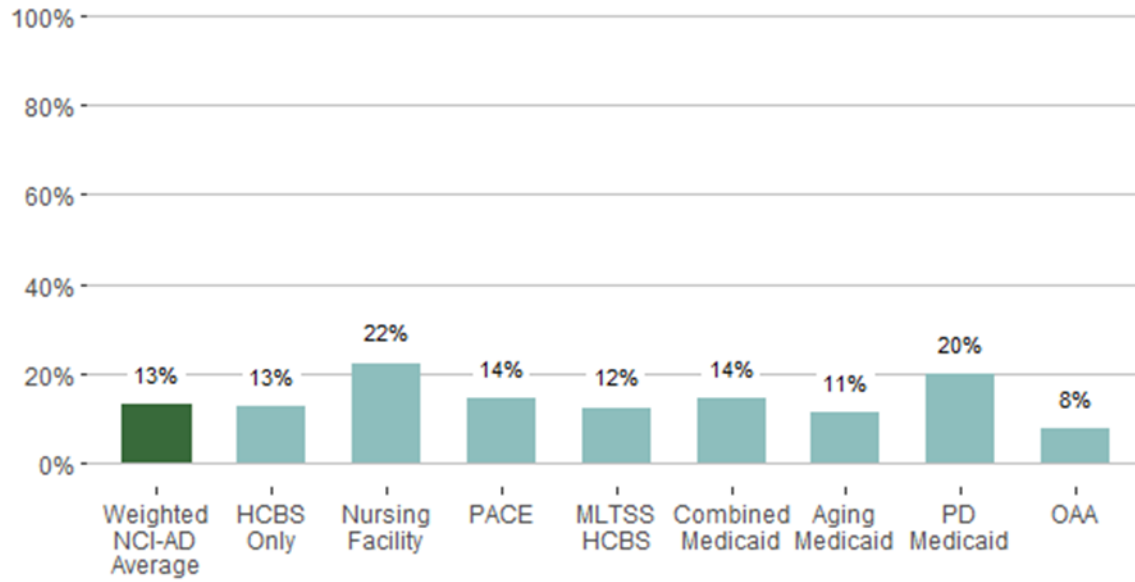
Table 125. Knows who to talk to if they are mistreated, hurt, disrespected by others

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	79%	179	79%	78%	n/a	n/a	79%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	82%	1,063	82%	n/a	n/a	n/a	82%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	83%	517	86%	77%	n/a	86%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	69%	414	69%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	69%
IN	85%	766	85%	n/a	n/a	n/a	87%	n/a	n/a	79%
KS	86%	892	86%	n/a	n/a	86%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	75%	186	75%	n/a	n/a	70%	n/a	n/a	n/a	78%
MI	91%	624	91%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	91%
MN	83%	340	83%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	83%	n/a
MO	86%	1,441	86%	n/a	n/a	n/a	87%	83%	90%	n/a
ND	74%	232	74%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	82%	n/a	n/a
NE	84%	555	79%	90%	n/a	n/a	85%	78%	n/a	n/a
NJ	77%	465	77%	77%	91%	76%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	87%	1,052	87%	n/a	n/a	89%	87%	86%	82%	n/a
OK	97%	219	97%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	98%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	60%	354	61%	60%	72%	60%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	74%	1,007	73%	80%	n/a	66%	73%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	84%	829	84%	n/a	n/a	83%	86%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>82%</b>	<b>11,135</b>	<b>83%</b>	<b>76%</b>	<b>89%</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>83%</b>	<b>83%</b>	<b>83%</b>	<b>83%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average



### Are ever worried for the security of their personal belongings



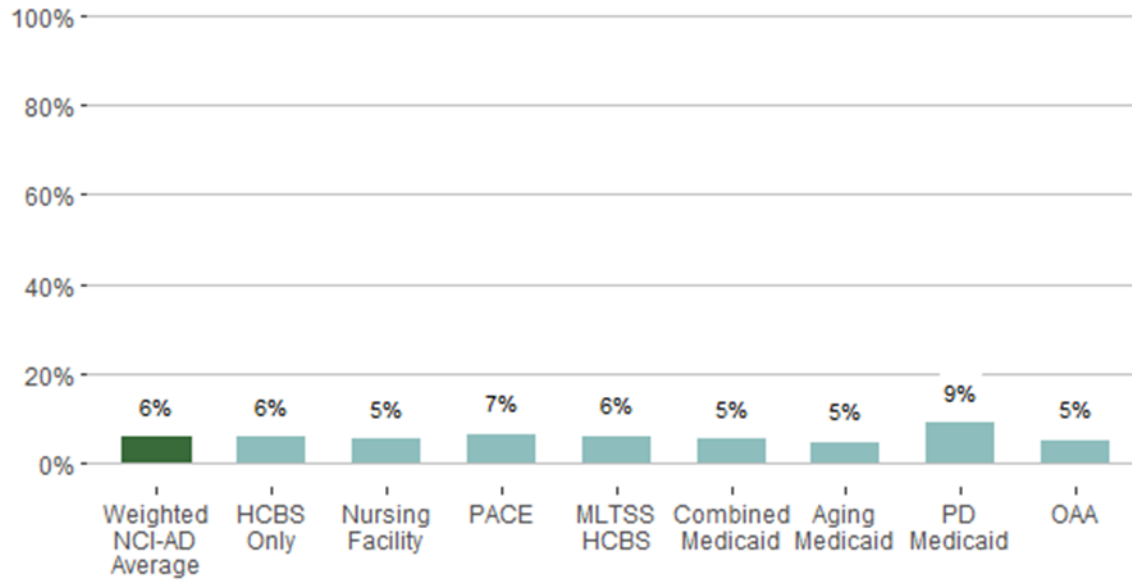
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Table 126. Are ever worried for the security of their personal belongings

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	12%	177	14%	10%	n/a	n/a	14%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	21%	1,083	21%	n/a	n/a	n/a	20%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	22%	521	19%	30%	n/a	19%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	6%	415	6%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	6%
IN	11%	785	11%	n/a	n/a	n/a	12%	n/a	n/a	6%
KS	13%	919	13%	n/a	n/a	13%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	12%	186	12%	n/a	n/a	15%	n/a	n/a	n/a	11%
MI	8%	635	8%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	8%
MN	21%	339	21%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	21%	n/a
MO	10%	1,458	10%	n/a	n/a	n/a	10%	9%	12%	n/a
ND	4%	241	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	5%	n/a	n/a
NE	27%	556	22%	33%	n/a	n/a	9%	24%	n/a	n/a
NJ	15%	468	10%	25%	14%	10%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	11%	1,071	11%	n/a	n/a	10%	25%	9%	14%	n/a
OK	8%	219	8%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	11%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	14%	364	15%	13%	15%	15%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	19%	1,026	18%	24%	n/a	21%	18%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	12%	847	12%	n/a	n/a	13%	10%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>11,310</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>8%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Someone used or took their money without their permission in the past 12 months



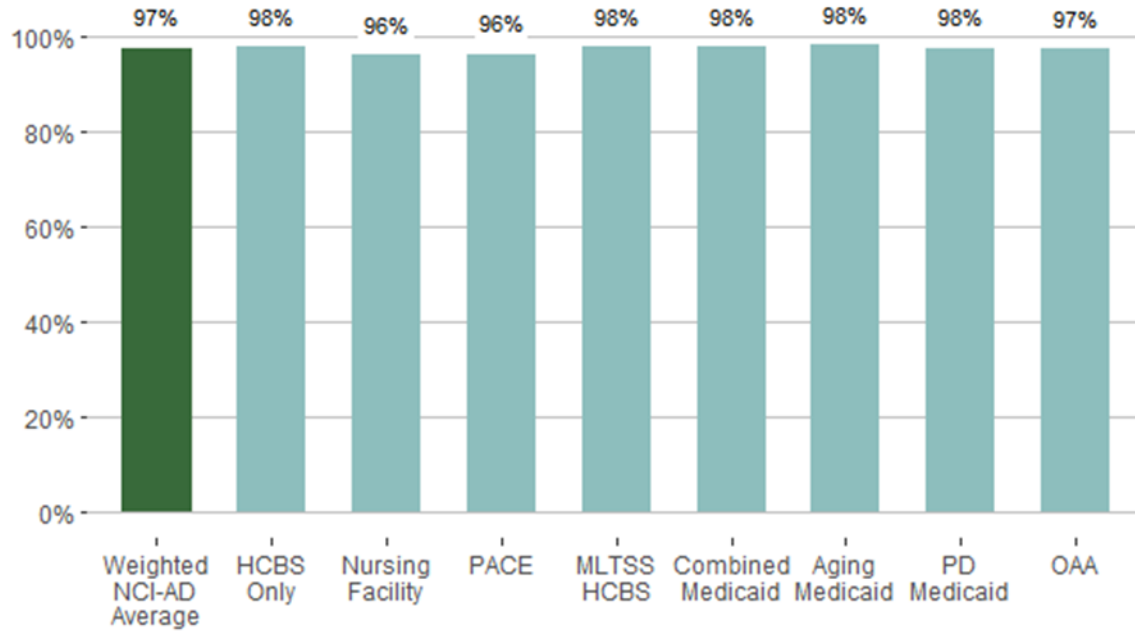
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Table 127. Someone used or took their money without their permission in the past 12 months

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	6%	178	4%	9%	n/a	n/a	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	9%	1,079	9%	n/a	n/a	n/a	8%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	9%	519	7%	13%	n/a	7%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	3%	413	3%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3%
IN	6%	787	6%	n/a	n/a	n/a	7%	n/a	n/a	3%
KS	6%	904	6%	n/a	n/a	6%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	8%	187	8%	n/a	n/a	11%	n/a	n/a	n/a	5%
MI	6%	611	6%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	6%
MN	10%	338	10%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	10%	n/a
MO	5%	1,459	5%	n/a	n/a	n/a	5%	5%	6%	n/a
ND	1%	228	1%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2%	n/a	n/a
NE	5%	549	4%	7%	n/a	n/a	3%	4%	n/a	n/a
NJ	2%	475	2%	3%	5%	2%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	6%	1,070	6%	n/a	n/a	6%	7%	4%	7%	n/a
OK	2%	219	2%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	3%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	6%	354	8%	4%	19%	8%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	5%	1,025	5%	5%	n/a	8%	5%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	6%	845	6%	n/a	n/a	7%	5%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>11,240</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>5%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Feels safe around the people who are paid to help them



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Table 128. Feels safe around people who are paid to help them

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	98%	81	98%	n/a*	n/a	n/a	98%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	96%	569	96%	n/a	n/a	n/a	96%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	91%	258	97%	80%	n/a	97%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	98%	49	98%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	98%
IN	97%	395	97%	n/a	n/a	n/a	96%	n/a	n/a	97%
KS	97%	495	97%	n/a	n/a	97%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	98%	121	98%	n/a	n/a	98%	n/a	n/a	n/a	99%
MI	97%	220	97%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	97%
MN	97%	175	97%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	97%	n/a
MO	98%	670	98%	n/a	n/a	n/a	99%	97%	100%	n/a
ND	95%	98	95%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	96%	n/a	n/a
NE	99%	379	98%	100%	n/a	n/a	98%	98%	n/a	n/a
NJ	97%	255	98%	94%	97%	98%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	99%	686	99%	n/a	n/a	98%	98%	99%	98%	n/a
OK	98%	92	98%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	99%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	98%	184	96%	100%	n/a*	97%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	97%	750	98%	94%	n/a	n/a*	98%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	98%	559	98%	n/a	n/a	98%	99%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>97%</b>	<b>6,036</b>	<b>98%</b>	<b>96%</b>	<b>96%</b>	<b>98%</b>	<b>98%</b>	<b>98%</b>	<b>98%</b>	<b>97%</b>

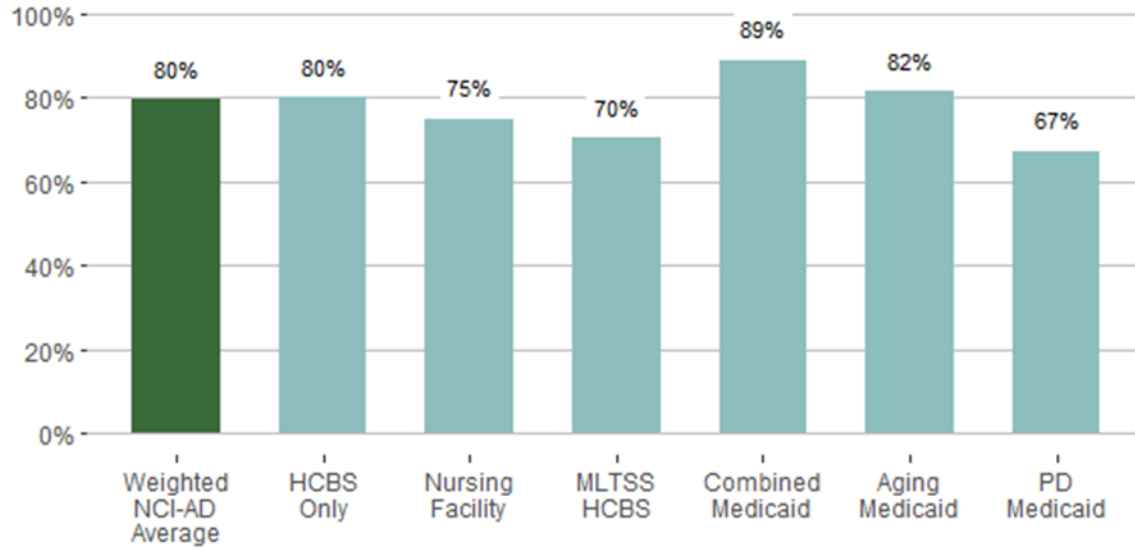
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

## *Rights and Respect*

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\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Gets information about services in their preferred language (if preferred language is not English)



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average



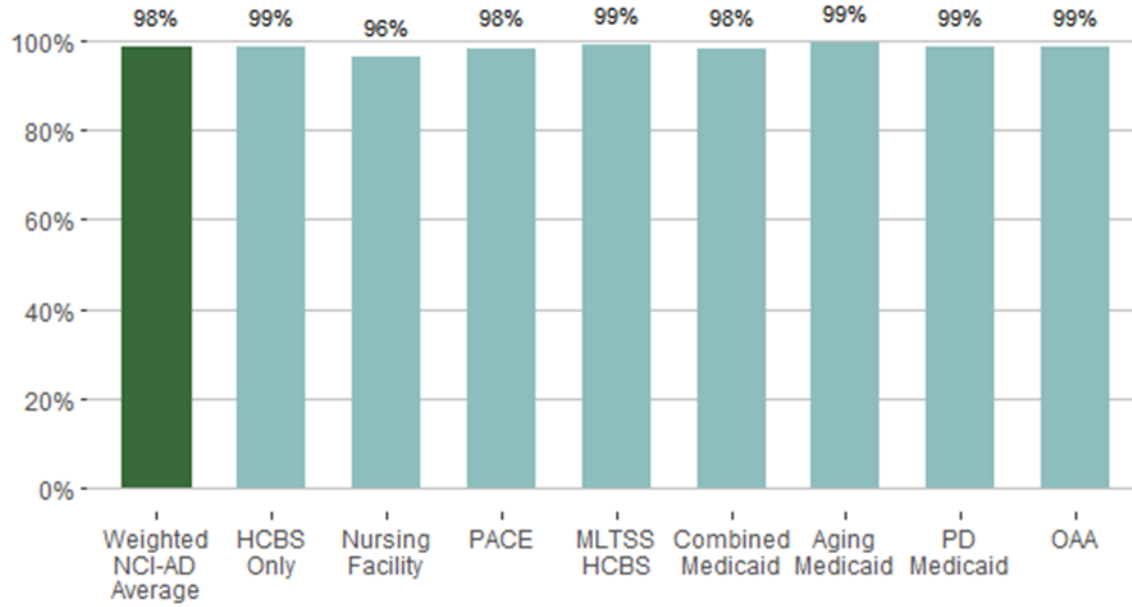
Table 129. Gets information about services in their preferred language (if preferred language is not English)  
 Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	96%	79	100%	n/a*	n/a	n/a	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	92%	26	92%	n/a	n/a	n/a	92%	n/a	n/a	n/a
IN	97%	33	97%	n/a	n/a	n/a	96%	n/a	n/a	n/a*
KS	47%	40	47%	n/a	n/a	47%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
MO	90%	27	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a*	n/a*	n/a*	n/a
NE	100%	24	100%	n/a*	n/a	n/a	n/a*	n/a*	n/a	n/a
NJ	71%	201	74%	n/a*	n/a*	74%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	69%	194	69%	n/a	n/a	48%	n/a*	80%	77%	n/a
WA	86%	272	88%	n/a*	n/a	n/a*	88%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	91%	22	91%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	n/a*	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>80%</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>80%</b>	<b>75%</b>	<b>n/a*</b>	<b>70%</b>	<b>89%</b>	<b>82%</b>	<b>67%</b>	<b>n/a*</b>

The following states are not included in the table due to low response rates (fewer than 20), their data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average: DE, KY, MI, MN, ND, OK, TN

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Services and supports are delivered in a way that is respectful of their culture



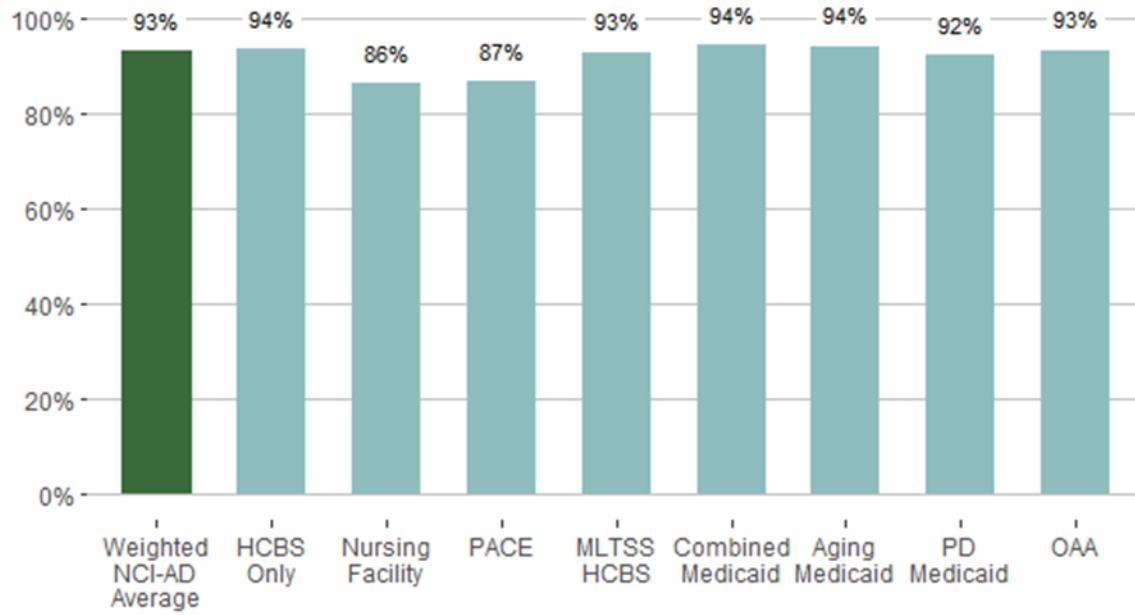
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Table 130. Services and supports are delivered in a way that is respectful of their culture

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	96%	147	98%	n/a*	n/a	n/a	98%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	98%	954	98%	n/a	n/a	n/a	98%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	97%	467	99%	92%	n/a	99%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	99%	137	99%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	99%
IN	98%	638	98%	n/a	n/a	n/a	97%	n/a	n/a	99%
KS	99%	810	99%	n/a	n/a	99%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	100%	166	100%	n/a	n/a	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a	100%
MI	98%	452	98%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	98%
MN	98%	319	98%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	98%	n/a
MO	99%	1,310	99%	n/a	n/a	n/a	99%	99%	100%	n/a
ND	100%	202	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	99%	n/a	n/a
NE	100%	496	100%	100%	n/a	n/a	100%	100%	n/a	n/a
NJ	99%	408	99%	97%	98%	99%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	100%	982	100%	n/a	n/a	100%	98%	100%	100%	n/a
OK	100%	181	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	99%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	97%	311	96%	99%	100%	96%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	97%	953	97%	95%	n/a	96%	97%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	99%	767	99%	n/a	n/a	98%	99%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>98%</b>	<b>9,700</b>	<b>99%</b>	<b>96%</b>	<b>98%</b>	<b>99%</b>	<b>98%</b>	<b>99%</b>	<b>99%</b>	<b>99%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### People who are paid to help them treat them with respect



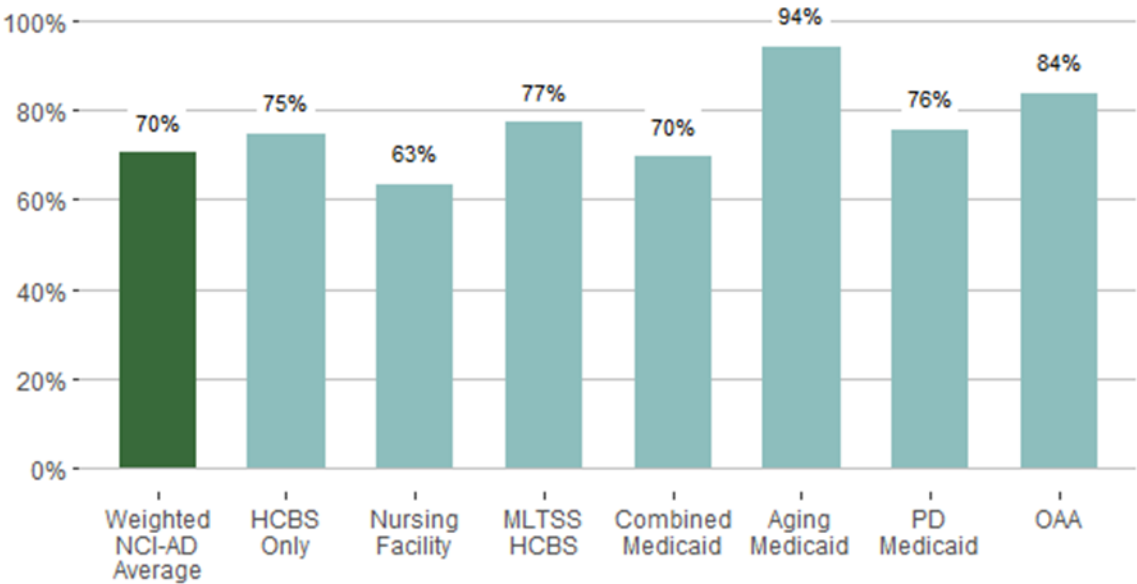
\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Table 131. People who are paid to help them treat them with respect

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	98%	80	98%	n/a*	n/a	n/a	98%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	94%	570	94%	n/a	n/a	n/a	95%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	80%	258	90%	59%	n/a	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	92%	49	92%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	92%
IN	92%	398	92%	n/a	n/a	n/a	91%	n/a	n/a	95%
KS	94%	496	94%	n/a	n/a	94%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	93%	122	93%	n/a	n/a	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a	96%
MI	93%	219	93%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	93%
MN	91%	175	91%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	91%	n/a
MO	97%	673	97%	n/a	n/a	n/a	97%	95%	99%	n/a
ND	90%	101	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	90%	n/a	n/a
NE	91%	384	87%	95%	n/a	n/a	94%	86%	n/a	n/a
NJ	93%	254	97%	88%	86%	97%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	94%	684	94%	n/a	n/a	93%	87%	97%	95%	n/a
OK	98%	92	98%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	95%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	85%	183	82%	88%	n/a*	82%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	90%	753	92%	78%	n/a	n/a*	92%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	95%	555	95%	n/a	n/a	94%	96%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>93%</b>	<b>6,046</b>	<b>94%</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>87%</b>	<b>93%</b>	<b>94%</b>	<b>94%</b>	<b>92%</b>	<b>93%</b>

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Others ask before coming into  
their home/room (if living in  
a group setting)



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

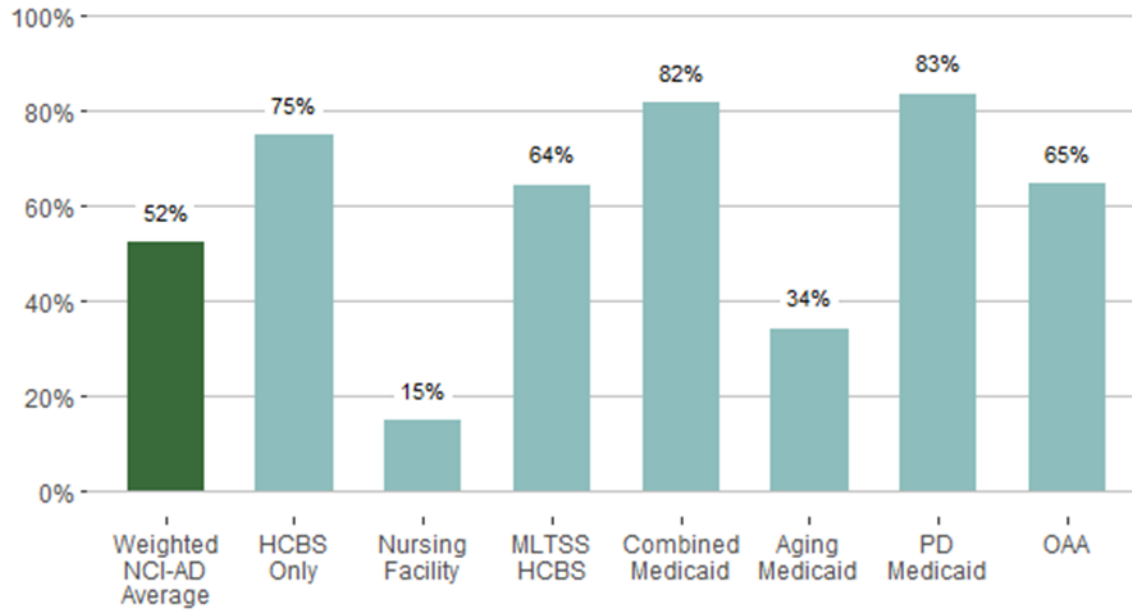
Table 132. Others ask before coming into their home/room (if living in a group setting)

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
CO	70%	78	70%	n/a	n/a	n/a	77%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	44%	150	58%	39%	n/a	58%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
IN	74%	62	74%	n/a	n/a	n/a	68%	n/a	n/a	n/a*
KS	77%	71	77%	n/a	n/a	77%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
MI	79%	24	79%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	79%
MN	78%	92	78%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	78%	n/a
MO	79%	146	79%	n/a	n/a	n/a	80%	n/a*	n/a*	n/a
NE	96%	107	98%	95%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	98%	n/a	n/a
NJ	55%	106	81%	49%	n/a*	81%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	78%	178	78%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	79%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
OK	46%	53	46%	n/a	n/a	n/a	47%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	62%	95	65%	60%	n/a*	65%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	72%	214	83%	59%	n/a	83%	84%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	84%	87	84%	n/a	n/a	84%	n/a*	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>70%</b>	<b>1,506</b>	<b>75%</b>	<b>63%</b>	<b>n/a*</b>	<b>77%</b>	<b>70%</b>	<b>94%</b>	<b>76%</b>	<b>84%</b>

The following states are not included in the table due to low response rates (fewer than 20), their data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average: AL, GA, KY, ND

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Able to lock doors to room (if living in a group setting)



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average



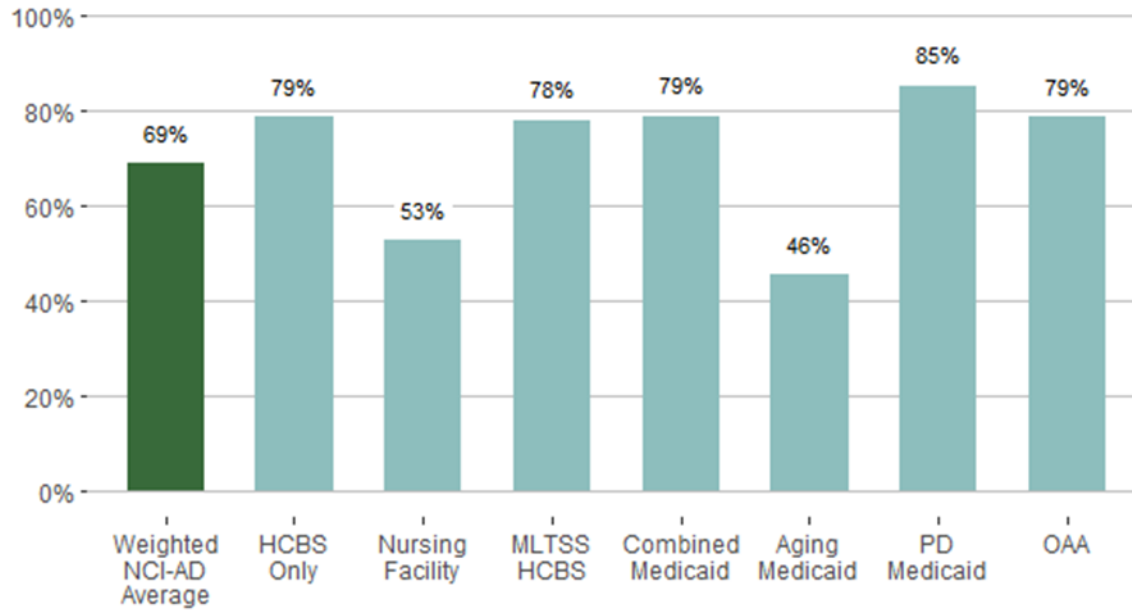
Table 133. Able to lock doors to room (if living in a group setting)

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
CO	85%	78	85%	n/a	n/a	n/a	87%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	20%	146	72%	3%	n/a	72%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
IN	85%	62	85%	n/a	n/a	n/a	83%	n/a	n/a	n/a*
KS	78%	71	78%	n/a	n/a	78%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
MI	59%	22	59%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	59%
MN	84%	92	84%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	84%	n/a
MO	55%	145	55%	n/a	n/a	n/a	53%	n/a*	n/a*	n/a
NE	13%	107	28%	9%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	28%	n/a	n/a
NJ	27%	100	77%	17%	n/a*	77%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	99%	176	99%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	98%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
OK	94%	53	94%	n/a	n/a	n/a	94%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	22%	81	19%	24%	n/a*	19%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	43%	207	65%	16%	n/a	50%	69%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	66%	84	66%	n/a	n/a	67%	n/a*	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>1,462</b>	<b>75%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>n/a*</b>	<b>64%</b>	<b>82%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>83%</b>	<b>65%</b>

The following states are not included in the table due to low response rates (fewer than 20), their data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average: AL, GA, KY, ND

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

### Has enough privacy where lives (if living in a group setting)



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

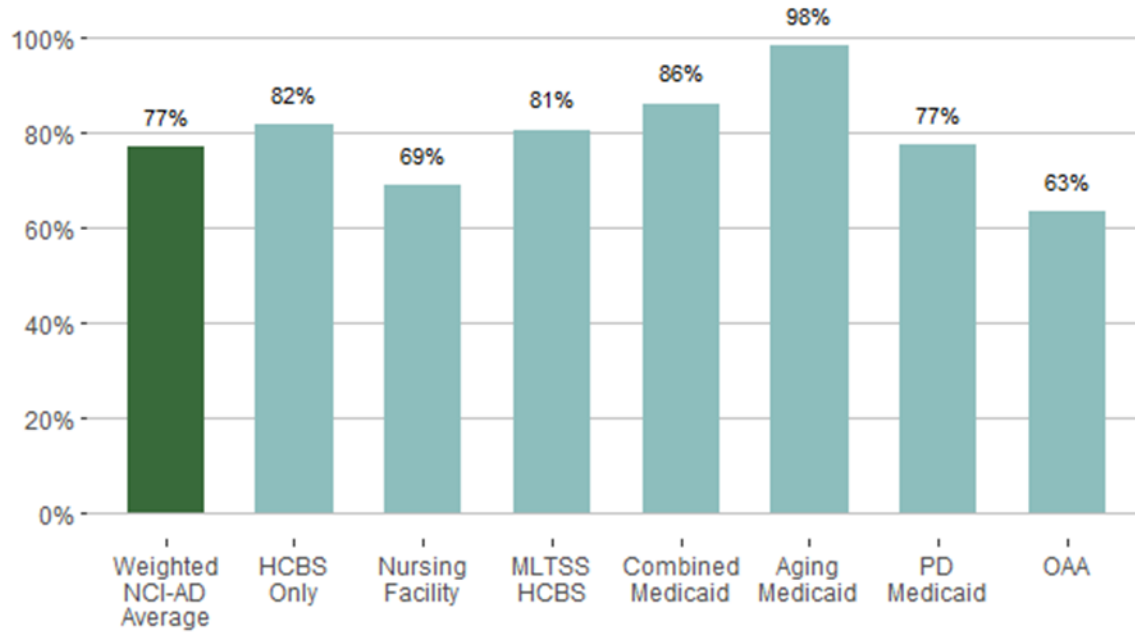
Table 134. Has enough privacy where lives (if living in a group setting)

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
CO	82%	78	82%	n/a	n/a	n/a	90%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	60%	151	78%	54%	n/a	78%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
IN	81%	64	81%	n/a	n/a	n/a	76%	n/a	n/a	n/a*
KS	90%	70	90%	n/a	n/a	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
MI	75%	24	75%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	75%
MN	87%	92	87%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	87%	n/a
MO	80%	146	80%	n/a	n/a	n/a	80%	n/a*	n/a*	n/a
NE	30%	107	41%	27%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	41%	n/a	n/a
NJ	66%	108	91%	61%	n/a*	91%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	88%	179	88%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	94%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
OK	56%	53	56%	n/a	n/a	n/a	57%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	52%	94	55%	50%	n/a*	55%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	74%	217	86%	59%	n/a	71%	91%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	87%	85	87%	n/a	n/a	86%	n/a*	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>69%</b>	<b>1,512</b>	<b>79%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>n/a*</b>	<b>78%</b>	<b>79%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>85%</b>	<b>79%</b>

The following states are not included in the table due to low response rates (fewer than 20), their data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average: AL, GA, KY, ND

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Can have visitors at any time  
(if living in a group setting)



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

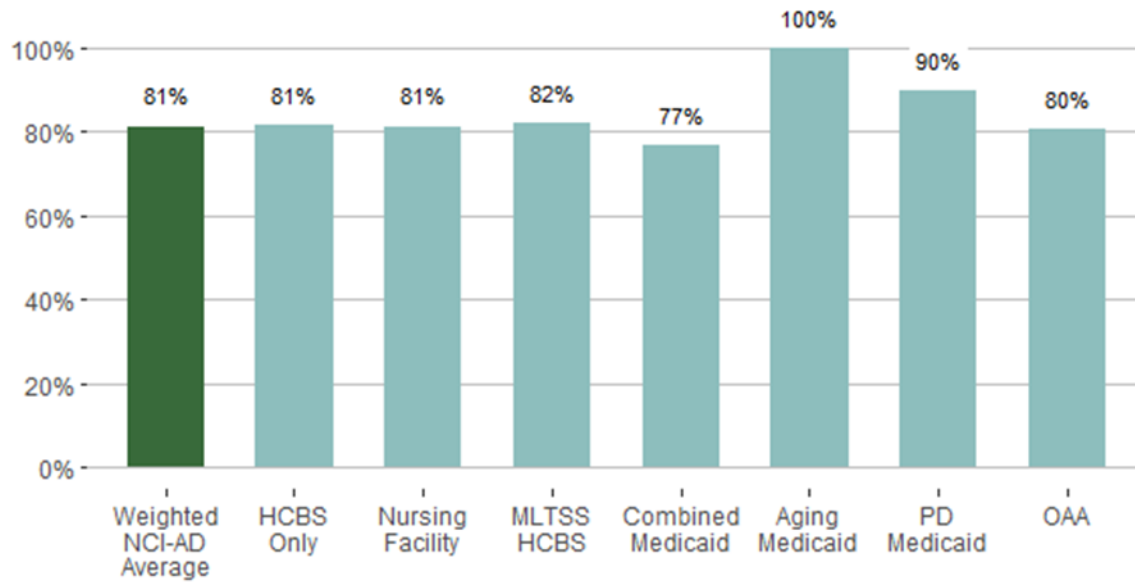
Table 135. Can have visitors at any time (if living in a group setting)

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
CO	67%	71	67%	n/a	n/a	n/a	84%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	79%	147	78%	79%	n/a	78%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
IN	82%	58	82%	n/a	n/a	n/a	78%	n/a	n/a	n/a*
KS	86%	66	86%	n/a	n/a	86%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
MI	57%	21	57%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	57%
MN	80%	89	80%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	80%	n/a
MO	89%	146	89%	n/a	n/a	n/a	88%	n/a*	n/a*	n/a
NE	94%	104	98%	93%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	98%	n/a	n/a
NJ	55%	98	84%	49%	n/a*	83%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	90%	171	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	94%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
OK	87%	50	87%	n/a	n/a	n/a	88%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	87%	90	92%	83%	n/a*	93%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	70%	208	75%	64%	n/a	50%	82%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	87%	83	87%	n/a	n/a	86%	n/a*	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>77%</b>	<b>1,440</b>	<b>82%</b>	<b>69%</b>	<b>n/a*</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>98%</b>	<b>77%</b>	<b>63%</b>

The following states are not included in the table due to low response rates (fewer than 20), their data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average: AL, GA, KY, ND

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Can get something to eat or grab a snack anytime they want to (if living in a group setting)



\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

Table 136. Can get something to eat or grab a snack anytime they want (if living in a group setting)

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
CO	83%	76	83%	n/a	n/a	n/a	86%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	78%	146	72%	79%	n/a	72%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
IN	87%	60	87%	n/a	n/a	n/a	87%	n/a	n/a	n/a*
KS	87%	67	87%	n/a	n/a	87%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
MI	71%	21	71%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	71%
MN	91%	90	91%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	91%	n/a
MO	91%	145	91%	n/a	n/a	n/a	90%	n/a*	n/a*	n/a
NE	98%	106	100%	98%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	100%	n/a	n/a
NJ	81%	105	93%	79%	n/a*	94%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	90%	176	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a*	91%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
OK	50%	53	50%	n/a	n/a	n/a	53%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	90%	93	84%	94%	n/a*	85%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	73%	208	78%	67%	n/a	59%	84%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	86%	84	86%	n/a	n/a	87%	n/a*	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>1,475</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>n/a*</b>	<b>82%</b>	<b>77%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>90%</b>	<b>80%</b>

The following states are not included in the table due to low response rates (fewer than 20), their data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average: AL, GA, KY, ND

\*Indicates there were too few respondents to report, however data are included in the overall average

## *Person-Centered Planning (State Optional Module)<sup>1</sup>*

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<sup>1</sup> The Person-Centered Planning Module is state optional. In 2022-23 the following states opted to use this module: AL, CO, DE, GA, IN, KS, KY, MN, MO, ND, NE, NJ, OH, OK, TN, WA, and WI. All averages in this section are weighted, total respondents (N) is *not* weighted.



Involvement in making  
decisions about what is in the  
service plan

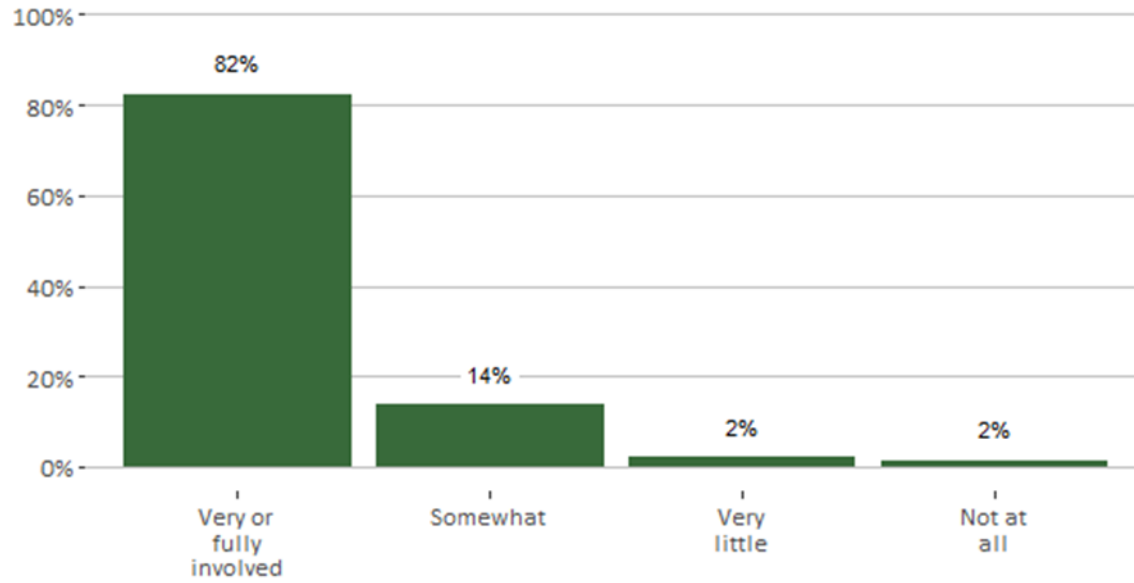
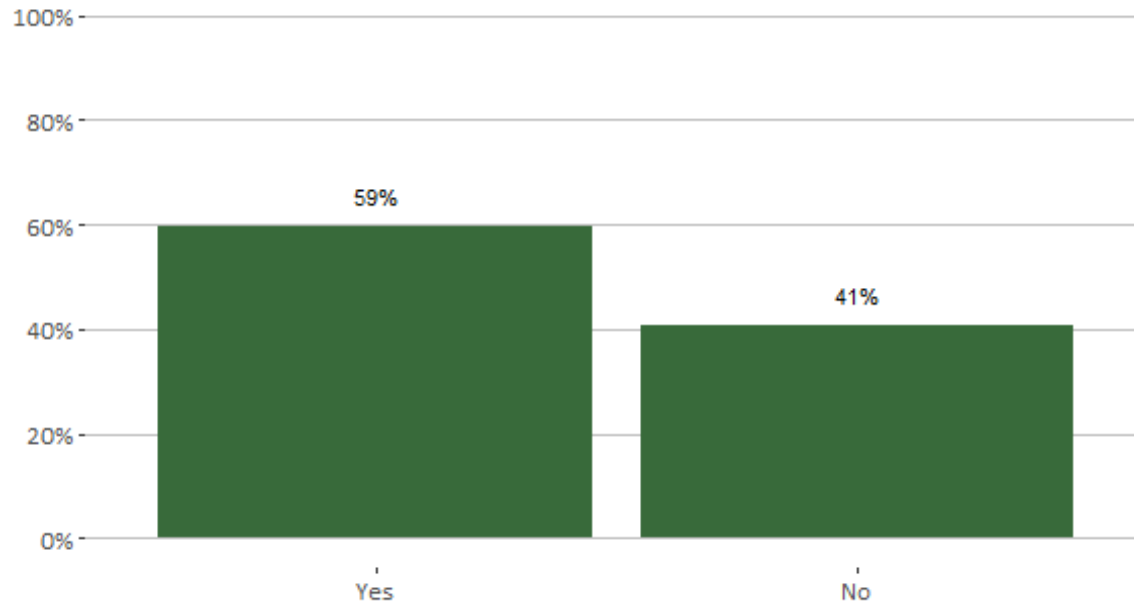


Table 137. Involvement in making decisions about what is in the service plan

State	Very or fully involved	Somewhat	Very little	Not at all	N
AL	72%	15%	10%	3%	72
CO	80%	18%	2%	1%	519
DE	85%	12%	2%	1%	259
GA	88%	12%	0%	0%	25
IN	94%	5%	1%	0%	300
KS	92%	7%	1%	0%	461
KY	77%	15%	3%	5%	39
MN	87%	10%	3%	0%	210
MO	92%	6%	1%	1%	538
ND	92%	8%	0%	0%	45
NE	70%	25%	5%	0%	92
NJ	78%	21%	1%	0%	260
OH	88%	10%	1%	1%	446
OK	73%	20%	5%	2%	94
TN	78%	20%	1%	1%	100
WA	67%	24%	3%	5%	583
WI	90%	8%	1%	1%	448
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>82%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>4,491</b>

The following states are not included in the table due to low response rates (fewer than 20), their data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average: AL, CO

### Remembers their last service planning meeting



**Table 138. Remembers their last service planning meeting**

State	Yes	No	N
AL	51%	49%	147
CO	66%	34%	837
DE	56%	44%	407
GA	21%	79%	137
IN	69%	31%	412
KS	63%	37%	715
KY	45%	55%	151
MN	73%	27%	273
MO	59%	41%	938
ND	52%	48%	99
NE	63%	37%	220
NJ	57%	43%	386
OH	63%	37%	855
OK	58%	42%	164
TN	34%	66%	264
WA	52%	48%	899
WI	87%	13%	593
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>59%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>7,497</b>

Service planning meeting took place at a time that was good for them

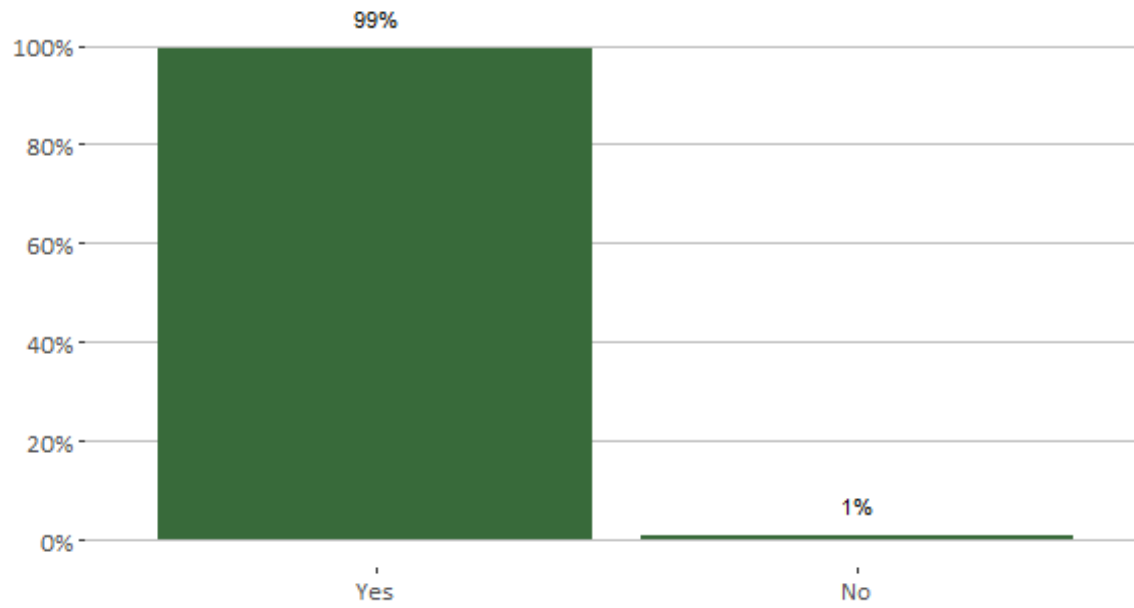


Table 139. Service planning meeting took place at a time that was good for them

State	Yes	No	N
AL	100%	0%	80
CO	99%	1%	552
DE	98%	2%	227
GA	100%	0%	29
IN	98%	2%	277
KS	99%	1%	446
KY	100%	0%	69
MN	99%	1%	198
MO	100%	0%	512
ND	100%	0%	50
NE	100%	0%	112
NJ	100%	0%	253
OH	100%	0%	536
OK	100%	0%	91
TN	97%	3%	80
WA	98%	2%	530
WI	99%	1%	512
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>99%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>4,554</b>

Service planning meeting took place in a location that was good for them

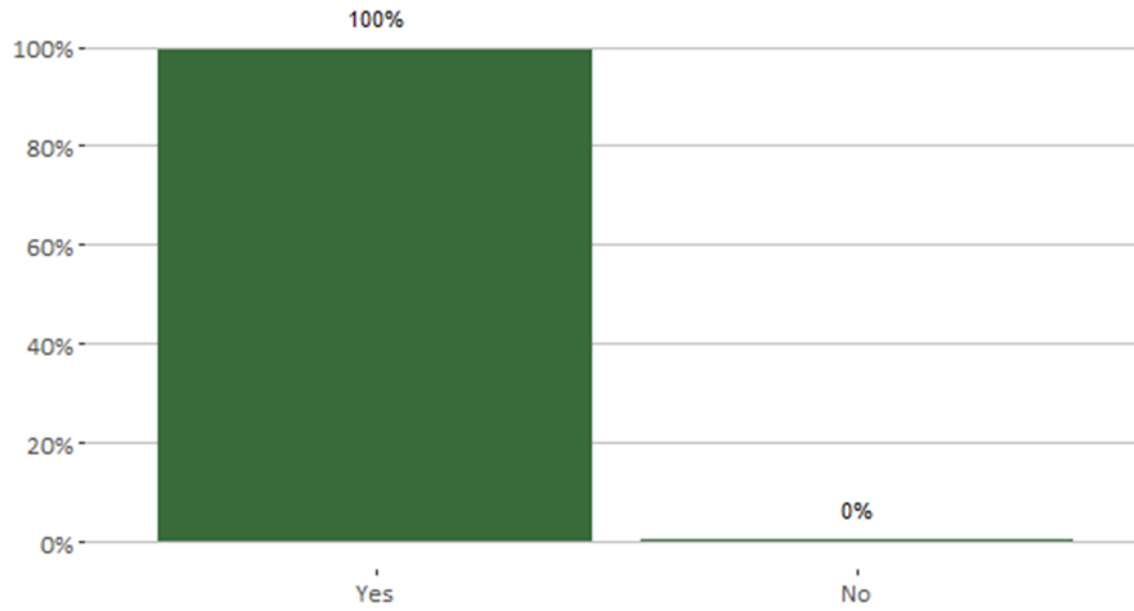


Table 140. Service planning meeting took place in a place that was good for them

State	Yes	No	N
AL	100%	0%	81
CO	99%	1%	555
DE	99%	1%	229
GA	100%	0%	29
IN	100%	0%	274
KS	99%	1%	446
KY	100%	0%	69
MN	99%	1%	199
MO	99%	1%	511
ND	100%	0%	49
NE	100%	0%	111
NJ	100%	0%	253
OH	100%	0%	535
OK	100%	0%	91
TN	97%	3%	82
WA	99%	1%	528
WI	100%	0%	511
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>4,553</b>



Service planning meeting  
included the people they  
wanted to be there

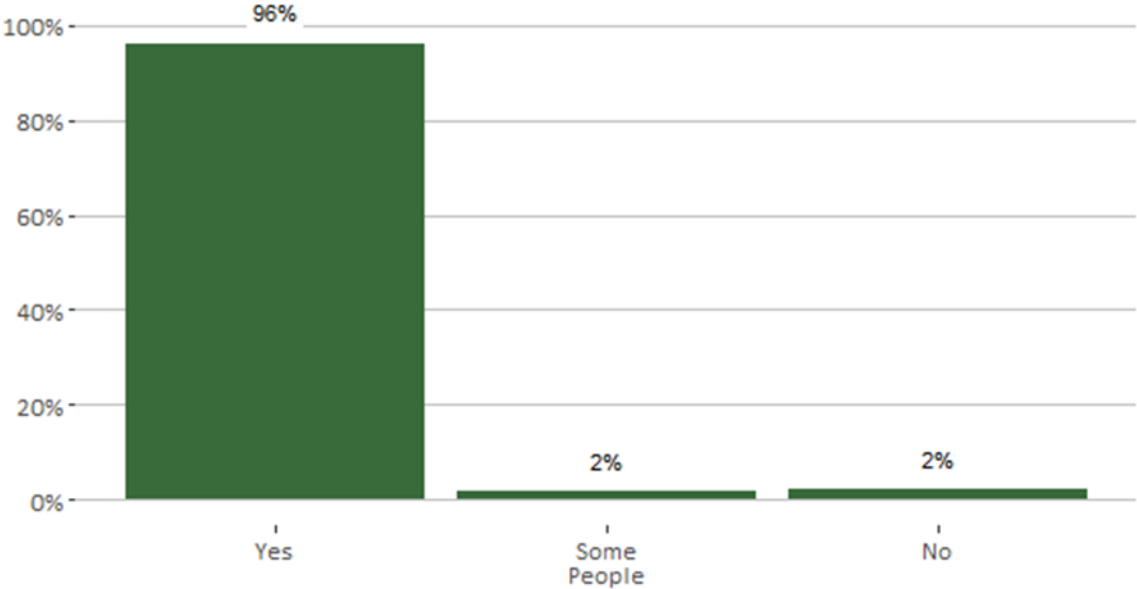


Table 141. Service planning meeting included the people they wanted to be there

State	Yes	Some People	No	N
AL	88%	2%	9%	80
CO	93%	3%	4%	537
DE	96%	2%	3%	229
GA	97%	3%	0%	29
IN	99%	0%	1%	265
KS	98%	0%	2%	432
KY	97%	0%	3%	68
MN	94%	4%	3%	198
MO	97%	2%	1%	501
ND	94%	6%	0%	47
NE	99%	0%	0%	112
NJ	96%	2%	2%	246
OH	100%	0%	0%	531
OK	97%	3%	0%	91
TN	94%	3%	3%	81
WA	95%	2%	4%	517
WI	97%	2%	1%	509
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>96%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>4,473</b>

People at the service planning meeting listened to needs and preferences

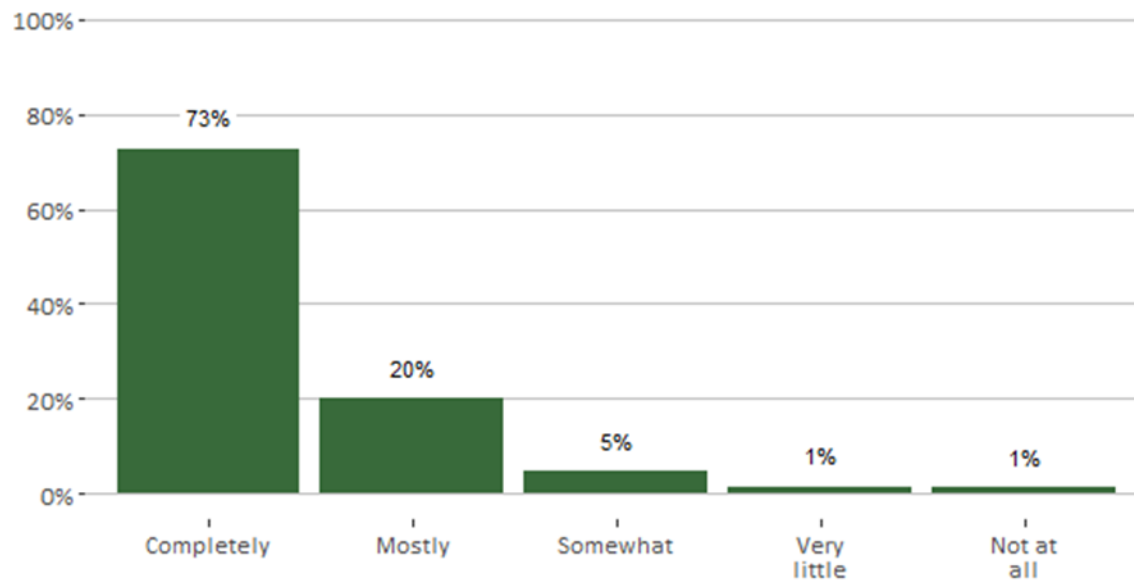


Table 142. People at the service planning meeting listened to needs and preferences

State	Completely	Mostly	Somewhat	Very Little	Not at all	N
AL	76%	11%	5%	5%	3%	79
CO	62%	28%	7%	2%	2%	548
DE	75%	16%	6%	1%	1%	227
GA	79%	14%	3%	0%	3%	29
IN	78%	15%	5%	1%	1%	278
KS	86%	12%	2%	0%	0%	441
KY	75%	16%	7%	0%	2%	69
MN	75%	19%	4%	2%	1%	196
MO	84%	12%	3%	1%	0%	505
ND	64%	33%	2%	2%	0%	46
NE	40%	50%	9%	0%	0%	111
NJ	62%	32%	6%	0%	0%	255
OH	81%	13%	5%	1%	0%	533
OK	69%	24%	3%	5%	0%	89
TN	69%	17%	10%	1%	4%	82
WA	58%	35%	3%	2%	2%	527
WI	82%	10%	5%	1%	2%	510
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>73%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>4,525</b>

Received a copy of the  
service plan after the service  
planning meeting

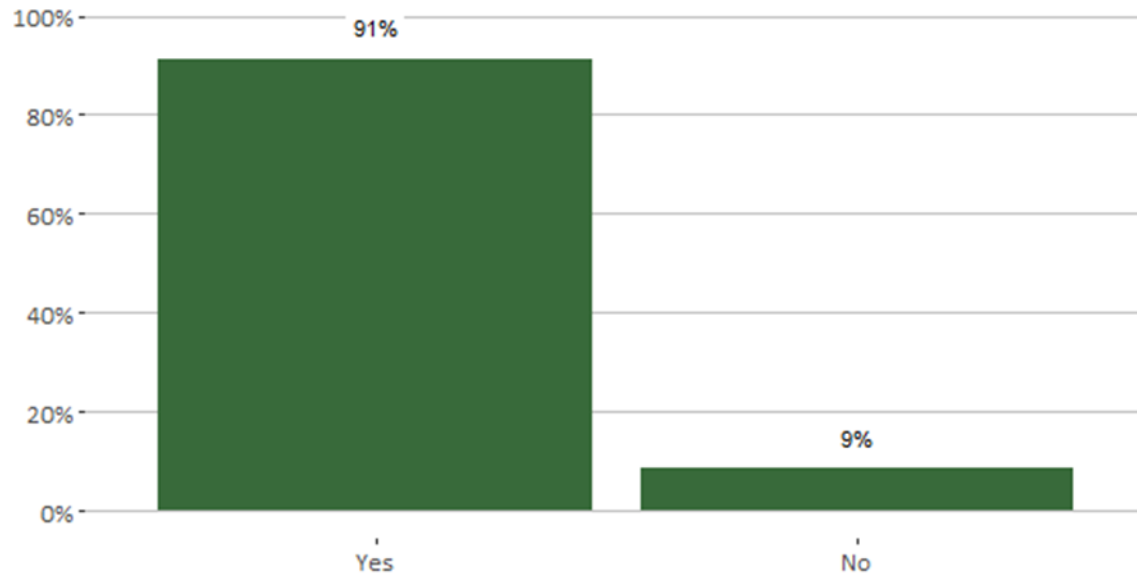


Table 143. Received a copy of the service plan after the service planning meeting

State	Yes	No	N
AL	93%	7%	63
CO	88%	12%	393
DE	92%	8%	194
GA	100%	0%	24
IN	86%	14%	206
KS	95%	5%	362
KY	87%	13%	31
MN	94%	6%	173
MO	92%	8%	433
ND	95%	5%	21
NE	99%	1%	78
NJ	90%	10%	207
OH	92%	8%	356
OK	70%	30%	75
TN	75%	25%	55
WA	99%	1%	416
WI	93%	7%	425
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>91%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>3,512</b>

Current service plan reflects what was talked about at the service plan meeting

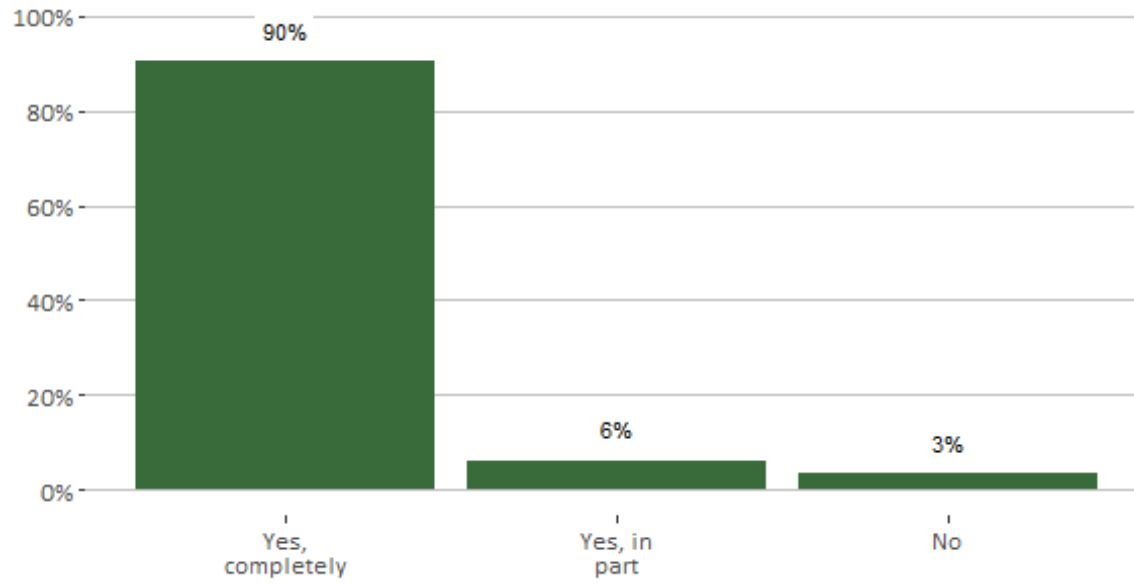


Table 144. Current service plan reflects what was talked about at the service plan meeting

State	Yes, completely	Yes, in part	No	N
AL	92%	4%	4%	58
CO	82%	15%	2%	396
DE	91%	7%	2%	204
GA	96%	4%	0%	24
IN	86%	0%	14%	206
KS	93%	6%	1%	378
KY	84%	13%	3%	32
MN	94%	0%	6%	173
MO	92%	0%	8%	433
ND	86%	14%	0%	35
NE	54%	46%	0%	84
NJ	87%	13%	0%	208
OH	96%	4%	0%	330
OK	90%	7%	2%	59
TN	77%	16%	8%	61
WA	95%	5%	0%	414
WI	94%	5%	2%	417
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>90%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>3,512</b>



Choices and preferences are reflected in current service plan

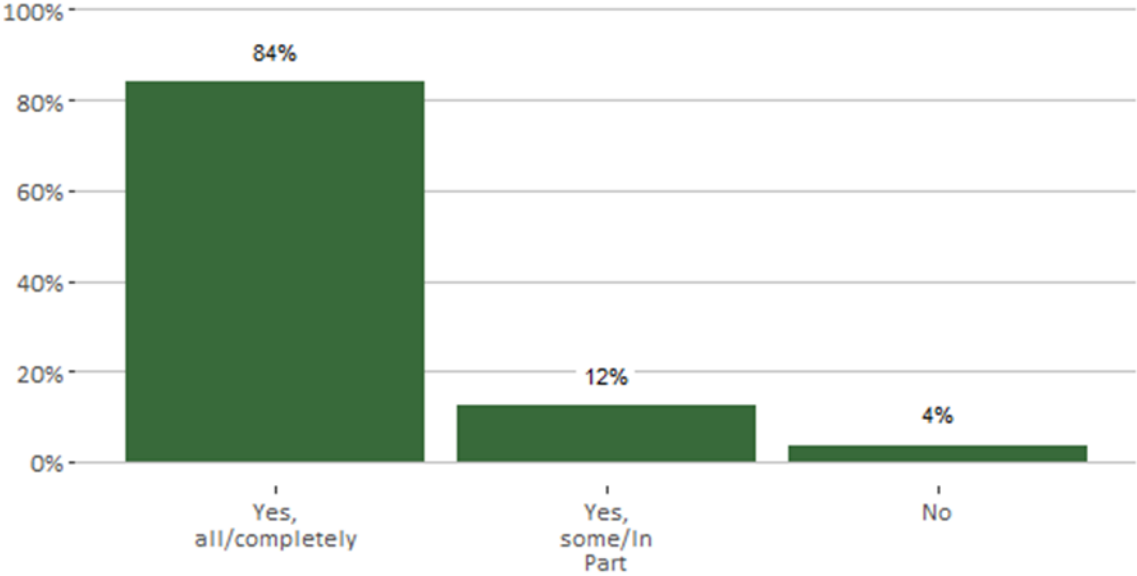


Table 145. Choices and preferences are reflected in current service plan

State	Yes, All or Completely	Yes, Some or In Part	No	N
AL	83%	13%	3%	67
CO	77%	21%	2%	495
DE	81%	18%	1%	252
GA	85%	15%	0%	26
IN	86%	0%	14%	206
KS	91%	8%	1%	448
KY	75%	18%	8%	39
MN	94%	0%	6%	173
MO	92%	0%	8%	433
ND	77%	21%	2%	43
NE	46%	50%	5%	91
NJ	82%	17%	1%	239
OH	94%	5%	1%	389
OK	87%	13%	0%	74
TN	69%	26%	4%	93
WA	74%	23%	3%	566
WI	90%	9%	2%	443
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>84%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>4,077</b>

## Self-direction

*Note, all but one item in this section– ‘Uses self-directed supports option’ (table 140) is part of a state optional module.<sup>2</sup>*

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<sup>2</sup> The Self-Direction is state optional. In 2022-23 the following states opted to use this module: AL, CO, DE, GA, IN, KS, KY, MI, MN, MO, ND, NE, NJ, OH, OK, TN, WA, and WI. All averages in this section are weighted, total respondents (N) is *not* weighted.

### Uses self-directed supports option

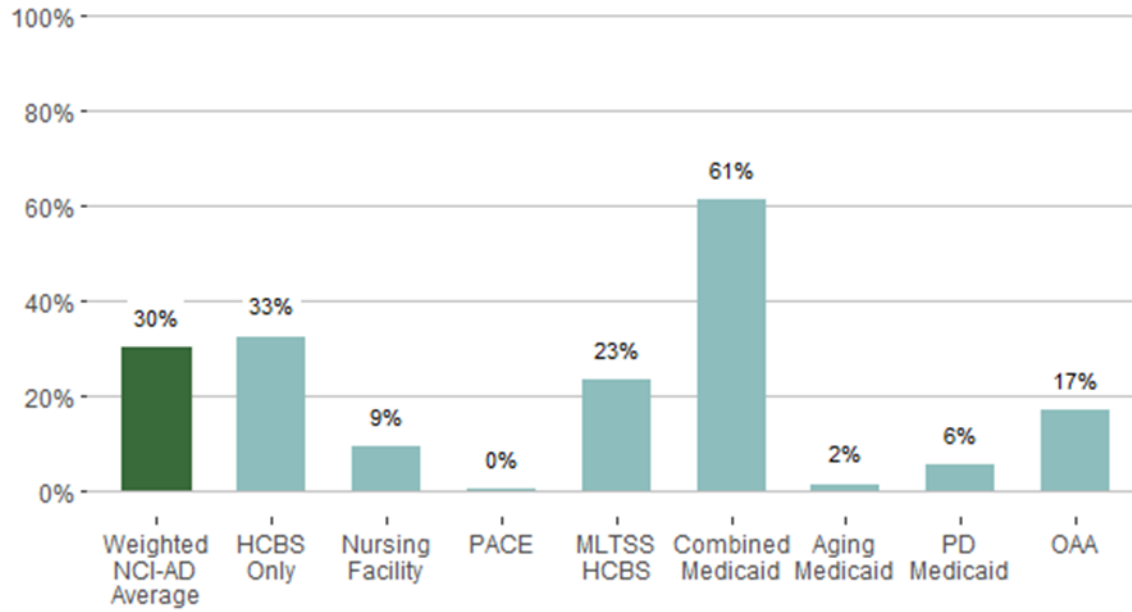


Table 146. Uses self-directed supports option  
 Information may only come from existing records.

State	Overall	N (observed)	Overall HCBS only	Nursing Facility	PACE	MLTSS HCBS	Combined Medicaid	Aging Medicaid	PD Medicaid	OAA
AL	25%	418	54%	3%	n/a	n/a	54%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CO	26%	1,274	26%	n/a	n/a	n/a	28%	n/a	n/a*	n/a
DE	36%	733	52%	1%	n/a	52%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	0%	498	0%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0%
IN	7%	434	7%	n/a	n/a	n/a	10%	n/a	n/a	4%
KS	22%	705	22%	n/a	n/a	22%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	27%	220	27%	n/a	n/a	44%	n/a	n/a	n/a	15%
MI	28%	694	28%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	28%
MN	5%	413	5%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	5%	n/a
MO	49%	2,166	49%	n/a	n/a	n/a	65%	4%	34%	n/a
ND	0%	397	0%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0%	n/a	n/a
NE	0%	532	0%	0%	n/a	n/a	0%	0%	n/a	n/a
NJ	20%	721	29%	1%	0%	29%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OH	0%	1,327	0%	n/a	n/a	1%	1%	0%	0%	n/a
OK	28%	311	28%	n/a	n/a	9%	21%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TN	12%	628	14%	11%	2%	14%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WA	93%	1,342	99%	45%	n/a	100%	99%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	55%	733	55%	n/a	n/a	32%	99%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>13,546</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>61%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>17%</b>

Makes decisions about services that are self directed

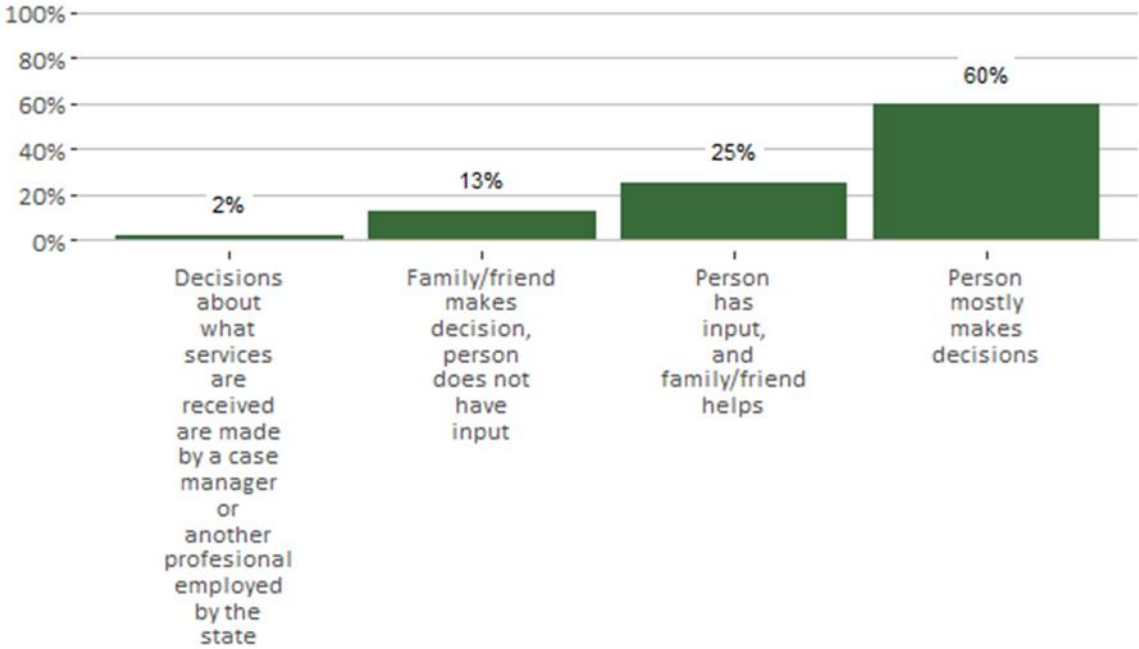


Table 147. Makes decisions about services that are self directed

Newly added question in 2022-23; part of state optional module. Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.

State	Decisions about what services are received are made by a case manager or another professional employed by the state	Family/friend makes decision, person does not have input	Person has input, and family/friend helps	Person mostly makes decisions	N
AL	0%	26%	34%	40%	164
CO	5%	19%	31%	44%	310
DE	2%	20%	24%	53%	239
IN	2%	11%	41%	46%	195
KS	1%	8%	21%	70%	360
KY	6%	18%	28%	48%	46
MO	2%	3%	18%	77%	485
ND	2%	6%	51%	41%	94
NJ	2%	33%	36%	29%	152
OK	0%	7%	9%	84%	58
WI	1%	6%	18%	75%	343
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>60%</b>	<b>2,466</b>

The following states are not included in the table due to low response rates (fewer than 20), their data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average: MN

Has enough help deciding  
how to direct services, like  
making decisions about how and  
when services are received

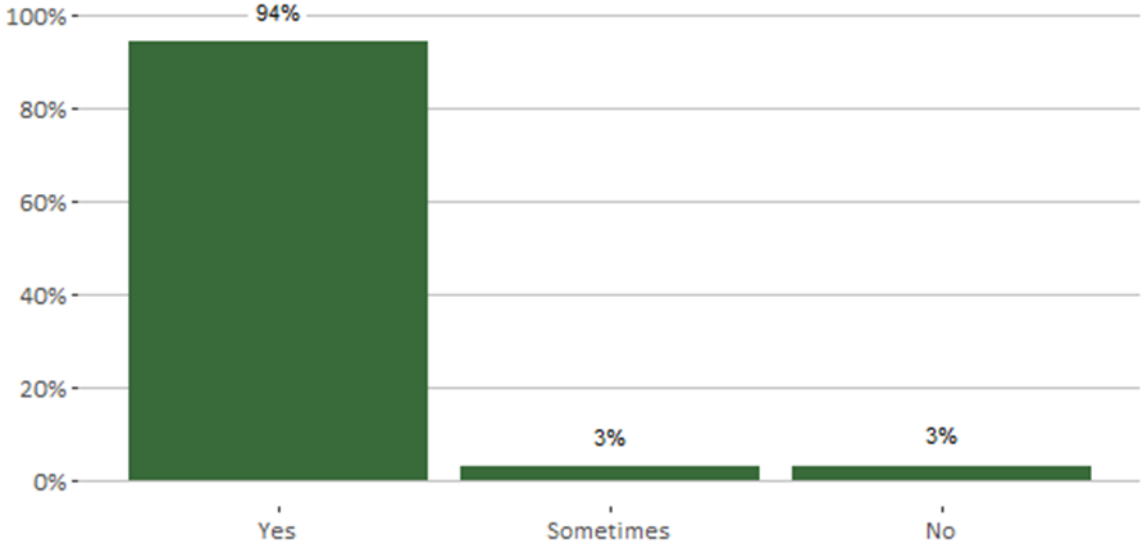


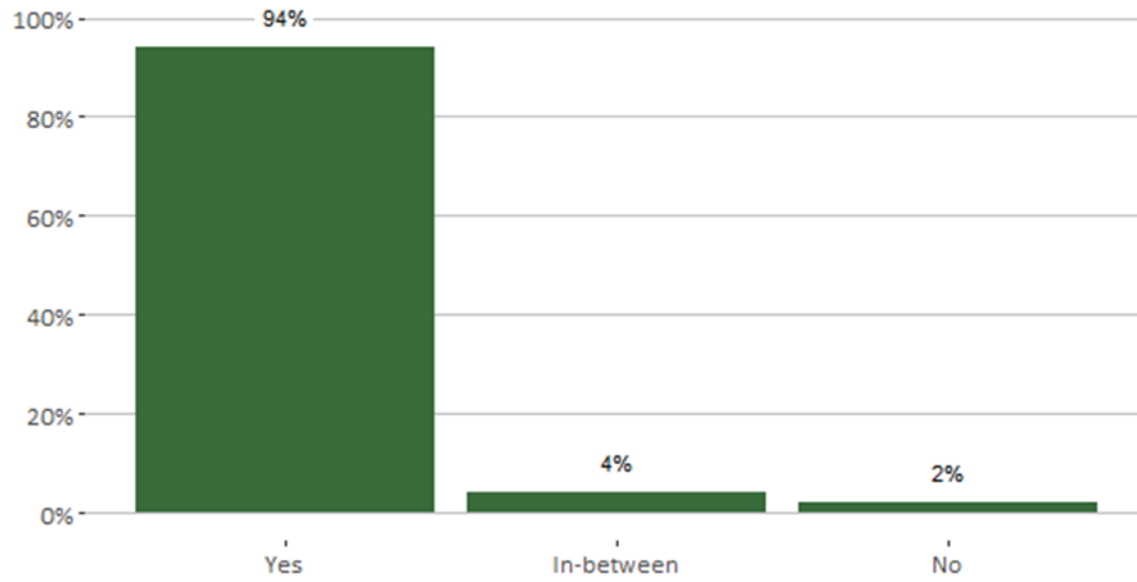


Table 148. Has enough help deciding how to direct services, like making decisions about how and when services are received  
 Newly added question in 2022-23; part of state optional module. Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.

State	Yes	Sometimes	No	N
AL	95%	0%	5%	117
CO	90%	6%	4%	237
DE	89%	8%	3%	153
IN	94%	3%	3%	29
KS	91%	1%	7%	224
KY	100%	0%	0%	21
MO	94%	4%	2%	266
NJ	93%	4%	3%	100
OK	100%	0%	0%	52
WI	94%	2%	4%	269
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>94%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>1,481</b>

The following states are not included in the table due to low response rates (fewer than 20), their data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average: MN , ND

Can make changes to the services and supports you self-direct if needed



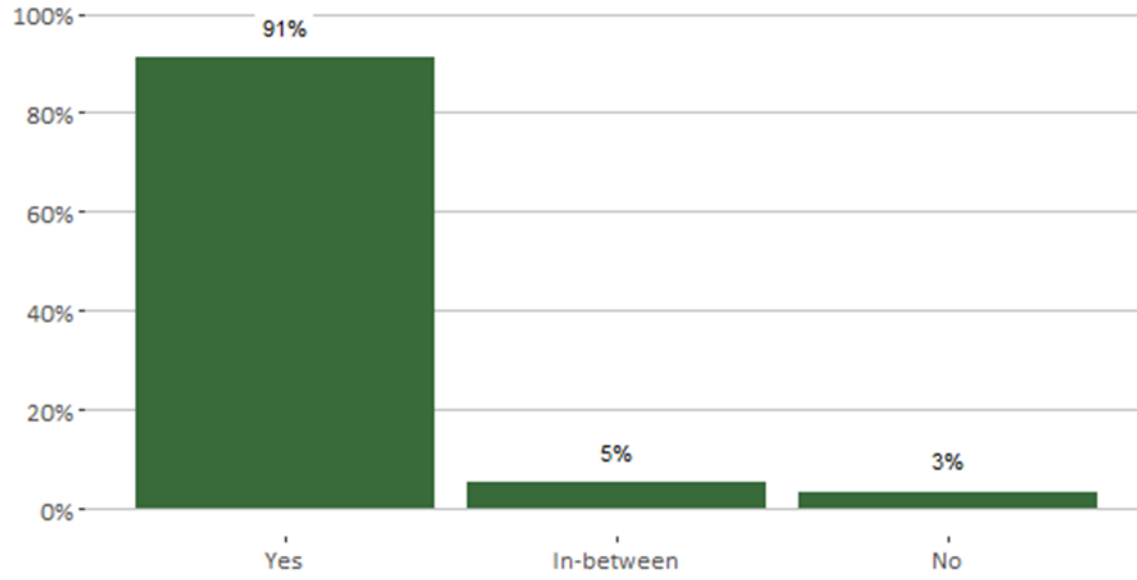
**Table 149. Can make changes to the services and supports you self-direct if needed**

*Newly added question in 2022-23; part of state-optional module. Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

State	Yes	Sometimes	No	N
AL	94%	3%	2%	114
CO	93%	4%	3%	220
DE	86%	12%	2%	152
IN	89%	7%	4%	27
KS	97%	2%	1%	222
KY	100%	0%	0%	21
MO	94%	3%	3%	263
NJ	90%	9%	1%	96
OK	96%	4%	0%	52
WI	96%	2%	2%	266
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>94%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>1,445</b>

*The following states are not included in the table due to low response rates (fewer than 20), their data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average: MN, ND*

Has the amount of control wanted with the services that are self-directed

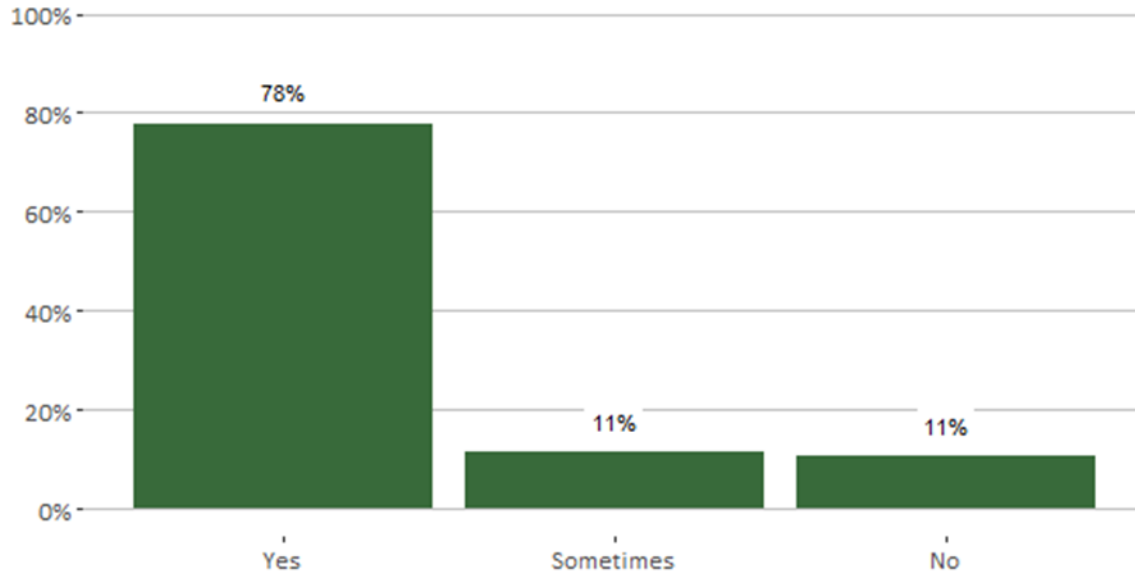


**Table 150. Has the amount of control wanted with the services that are self-directed**  
*Newly added question in 2022-23; part of state optional module. Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

State	Yes	Sometimes	No	N
AL	88%	5%	7%	116
CO	86%	8%	6%	233
DE	78%	16%	5%	152
IN	96%	4%	0%	23
KS	91%	6%	3%	229
MO	96%	2%	2%	260
NJ	90%	10%	0%	100
OK	96%	4%	0%	53
WI	92%	3%	5%	265
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>91%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>1,463</b>

*The following states are not included in the table due to low response rates (fewer than 20), their data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average: KY, MN , ND*

Services and supports wanted  
to self direct are always  
available



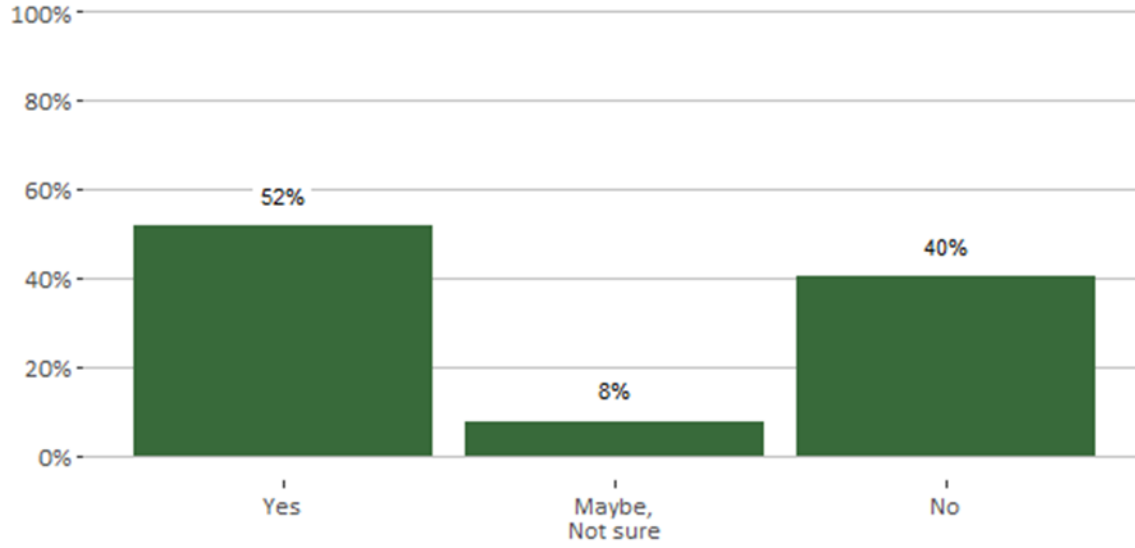
**Table 151. Services and supports wanted to self direct are always available**

*Newly added question in 2022-23; part of state optional module. Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

State	Yes	Sometimes	No	N
AL	79%	13%	8%	111
CO	73%	17%	10%	230
DE	65%	21%	14%	151
IN	85%	8%	7%	26
KS	78%	11%	11%	222
KY	59%	5%	36%	22
MO	89%	4%	7%	261
NJ	87%	9%	3%	95
OK	40%	33%	27%	50
WI	90%	4%	6%	259
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>78%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>1,439</b>

*The following states are not included in the table due to low response rates (fewer than 20), their data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average: MN , ND*

Gets information about  
budget and services from the  
financial management service  
(FMS)



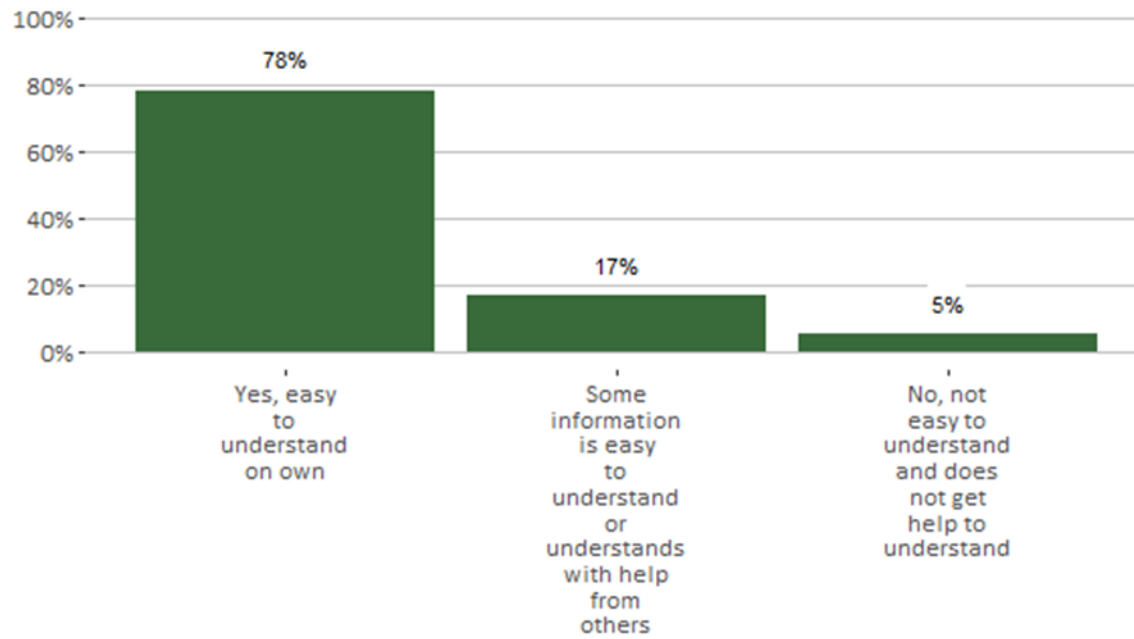


**Table 152. Gets information about budget and services from the financial management service (FMS)**  
*Newly added question in 2022-23; part of state optional module. Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

State	Yes	Sometimes	No	N
AL	39%	10%	51%	107
CO	50%	7%	43%	217
DE	24%	14%	62%	136
KS	53%	6%	41%	211
MO	39%	14%	47%	232
NJ	79%	11%	10%	90
OK	15%	6%	79%	50
WI	78%	1%	21%	262
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>1,346</b>

*The following states are not included in the table due to low response rates (fewer than 20), their data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average: IN, KY, MN, ND*

### Information received from the FMS is easy to understand



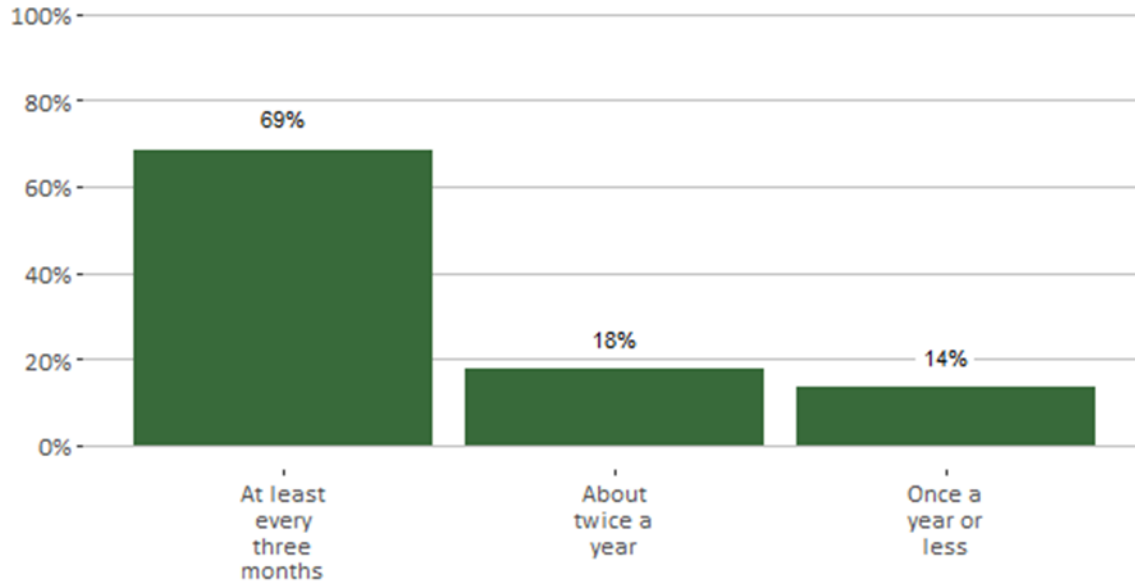
**Table 153. Information received from the FMS is easy to understand**

*Newly added question in 2022-23; part of state optional module. Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

State	Yes, easy to understand on own	Some information is easy to understand or understands with help from others	No, not easy to understand and does not get help to understand	N
AL	94%	6%	0%	50
CO	73%	25%	3%	108
DE	87%	9%	4%	33
KS	82%	13%	5%	110
MO	86%	11%	2%	98
NJ	82%	18%	0%	68
WI	70%	19%	11%	202
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>78%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>702</b>

*The following states are not included in the table due to low response rates (fewer than 20), their data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average: IN, KY, MN, OK*

Frequency of receiving information about budget and services from FMS



**Table 154. Frequency of receiving information about budget and services from FMS**  
*Newly added question in 2022-23; part of state optional module. Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

State	At least every three months	About twice a year	Once a year or less	N
AL	52%	18%	30%	49
CO	77%	17%	6%	106
DE	62%	27%	11%	33
KS	55%	27%	19%	101
MO	73%	5%	22%	89
NJ	53%	44%	3%	59
WI	84%	7%	9%	194
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>69%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>663</b>

*The following states are not included in the table due to low response rates (fewer than 20), their data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average: IN, KY, MN, OK*

### Parts of self-direction need help with

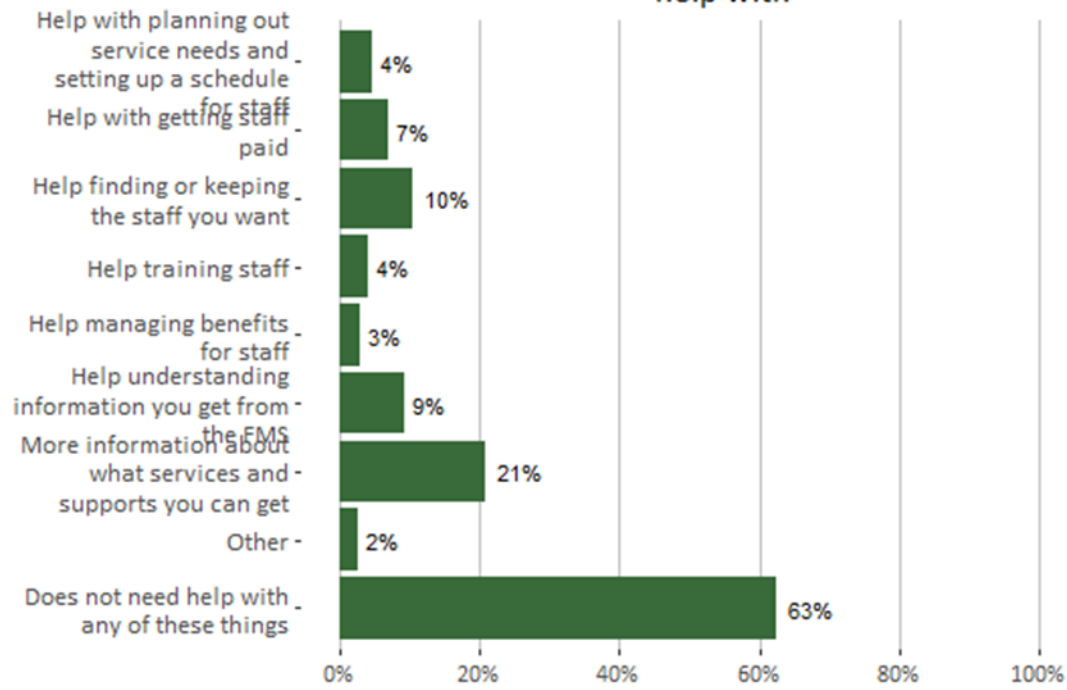


Table 155. Parts of self-direction person needs help with

Newly added question in 2022-23; part of state optional module. Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.

State	Help with planning out service needs and setting up a schedule for staff	Help with getting staff paid	Help finding or keeping the staff you want	Help training staff	Help managing benefits for staff	Help understanding information you get from the FMS	More information about what services and supports you can get	Other	Does not need help with any of these things
AL	5%	9%	13%	3%	1%	6%	29%	0%	52%
CO	6%	8%	16%	5%	4%	9%	31%	6%	53%
DE	8%	6%	7%	2%	3%	8%	32%	6%	53%
KS	2%	2%	9%	1%	2%	6%	16%	3%	67%
KY	4%	4%	14%	9%	0%	5%	9%	0%	64%
MO	4%	7%	4%	3%	3%	4%	17%	2%	75%
NJ	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	6%	20%	5%	67%
OK	0%	2%	14%	4%	0%	12%	2%	0%	74%
WI	8%	13%	13%	6%	6%	20%	27%	1%	53%
<b>Weighted NCI-AD Average</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>63%</b>

The following states are not included in the table due to low response rates (fewer than 20), their data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average: IN, MN, OK

## *Part II: History and Methodology*



## Our history

The NCI-AD initiative grew from a desire of state aging and disability staff for quantifiable data on the experiences of people receiving state LTSS and whether those services and systems were helping them achieve valued outcomes such as self-determination, access to the community, satisfaction with home and daily activities.

Since 1997, public managers of state agencies on intellectual and developmental disabilities (IDD) have been collecting data of this type through [National Core Indicators](#)—Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities (NCI-IDD), overseen by the National Association of State Directors of Developmental Disabilities Services (NASDDDS) and the Human Services Research Institute (HSRI). Now, with NCI-AD, this data collection effort extends to aging and disabilities.

In June 2013, ADvancing States and HSRI, partnering with a NCI-AD steering committee (comprised of state directors of aging and disabilities services), began developing performance indicators for NCI-AD's flagship survey – the Adult Consumer Survey (ACS). These indicators, which are regularly tested and refined, reflect priorities of aging and disability service participants as well as public managers of LTSS systems. Funding for the development of the ACS tool was supported by ADvancing States members and, in part, the Administration for Community Living (ACL).

In 2014, Georgia, Minnesota, and Ohio piloted the survey. Based on pilot results and participant feedback the ACS was refined and retested. The survey was finalized in March 2015. By June 2015, the first year of regular data collection began.

In 2022, NCI-AD piloted a State of the Workforce (SotW) survey with five participating states: Missouri, Washington, Colorado, Wisconsin, and Indiana. A first of its kind for the aging and disabilities field, this new effort collects and aggregates statewide information about wages, benefits, and turnover of the direct service workforce—as reported by the agencies that employ them. The SotW-AD just completed their first data cycle in 2023.

### NCI-AD Indicators

The NCI-AD Indicators are the standard measures used across states to assess the outcomes of services provided to older adults and people with physical disabilities receiving LTSS. Indicators address key areas of concern, including choice, respect/rights, service coordination, community access, choice, and health and safety. To see the entire list of indicators, please visit [https://nci-ad.org/images/uploads/2022-23\\_Indicators.pdf](https://nci-ad.org/images/uploads/2022-23_Indicators.pdf).

The current set of performance indicators includes approximately 100 outcomes that are important to understanding the overall performance of public developmental disabilities agencies. The indicators have remained generally consistent over the last several years and thus can be used to analyze system-level trends over time. However, the NCI-AD program is a dynamic effort that allows for measures to be added, dropped, or changed to reflect current and future priorities of participating states.

Measures are regularly refined and tested to ensure they remain valid, reliable and applicable to current issues in the field.

## How NCI-AD Data Are Used

The NCI-AD indicators provide information for quality management, research, and to inform policy decision making. The data are intended to be used in conjunction with other state data sources, such as risk management information, regional level performance data, results of provider monitoring processes, and administrative information gathered at the individual service coordination level. States typically use data to inform strategic planning, produce legislative reports, and prioritize quality improvement initiatives. Some states use these data as a source for supplemental performance measures in their home and community-based services (HCBS) waiver quality management systems and include the information in support of evidentiary reports to the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS). Some states are currently in the planning phase to use the data to meet other CMS reporting, such as the HCBS Quality Measure Set. Many states share data with stakeholder groups such as advisory councils, legislators, and advocates. States use feedback to help set priorities and establish policy direction. It is also important to note that states do not use the information in a punitive way to sanction service providers, nor do they use the results to remediate individual issues (unless specifically requested by the participant or required by law as in the case of suspected abuse, neglect, or mistreatment).

## Methodology

### Administration

A key principle of NCI-AD is the importance of gathering information directly from people receiving services. The indicators are meant to apply to all individuals receiving services from state aging and physical disability service systems, regardless of age, disability type, or other demographics. NCI-AD administration protocols dictate that every person selected into the sample is given an opportunity to respond and no one is prescreened or predetermined to be unable to respond.

Information for the Adult Consumer Survey is collected via a direct conversation with the person receiving services either face-to-face, secure video conference, or over the phone. Additionally, background information is primarily collected from the individual's record. The main survey includes questions about personal experiences that may only be answered by the individual receiving services. Some questions are more observable about the individual's involvement in the community, their choices, respect and rights, and their access to services. These questions allow for the use of "proxy" or other respondents who know the individual well (such as a family member or friend).

The Adult Consumer Survey includes three main survey sections:

**Background Information (BI) Section:** The BI Section collects demographic and service-related information about the service recipient. To the extent possible, data for the BI Section are derived from states' existing administrative records. BI items not available from state administrative data sources may be collected by surveyors at the end of the survey meeting. Surveyors may collect any missing BI information with the exception of five BI items that must be completed using administrative data sources (person's primary source of LTSS funding/program, LTSS services received through that program, length of receiving services, participation in a self-directed supports option, and legal

guardianship status). Each BI item tracks whether data were derived from existing administrative records or collected by surveyors as part of the survey meetings.

**In-Person Survey:** The Full In-Person Survey consists of a total of approximately 90 questions, organized into thematic sub-sections with related questions grouped together (e.g., questions about employment are in the same section; questions about the home are in a separate section, etc.). The Full In-Person Survey is completed face-to-face with the person receiving services. The respondent may ask their proxy (e.g. a family member or a close friend) for assistance with answering some of the questions, if needed. The Full In-Person Survey includes both subjective and objective questions; proxy assistance is only allowed for a subset of more objective items.

A “Proxy Version” of the survey is made available in the limited instances when only a proxy respondent answers survey questions because the person receiving services is unable or unwilling to provide valid responses. This survey includes only the objective, proxy allowed questions.

**Surveyor Feedback Form:** The Surveyor Feedback Form is completed by surveyors after the survey meeting is concluded. It collects information about the survey meeting itself, such as when and where the meeting took place, how long it took, who was present, the respondent’s level of comprehension, etc. Surveyors are also asked to provide any feedback they may have about the survey tool itself or the survey process overall.

## Proxy Respondents

The NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey does allow for the use of proxies in some circumstances. By excluding proxy responses, a certain group of service recipients (most of whom are unable to respond due to cognitive or other types of limitations) would be unrepresented in the data. Thus, the NCI-AD program protocols stipulate that proxy respondents are allowed, though only for a subset of more objective questions and only in situations where the service recipient themselves either could not provide valid responses or chose to have a proxy respondent assist or answer on their behalf.

Studies have found the greatest discrepancies between service recipient and proxy responses occur when the information being collected is subjective (i.e., related to how the individual feels, which means proxies would be aware of the correct answers only if the service recipient had previously expressed their feelings)<sup>3</sup>. Questions relating to observable behaviors tend to have higher levels of agreement.

The use of proxy respondents for the NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey is limited to a subset of more objective questions, which relate to observable and/or measurable events or circumstances. Questions in the Survey that pertain to personal experiences and that require subjective responses may only be answered by the service recipients themselves and do not allow for proxy responses.

NCI-AD protocols require that surveyors first attempt each interview directly with the individual receiving services. Only after meeting with the service recipient and attempting the interview can the surveyor make the determination that a proxy respondent is needed. That determination is made based on the way the service recipient answers the first set of survey questions. NCI-AD protocols do not allow for a proxy determination to be made based on a phone conversation or relying on someone else's input.

The service recipient may be able to answer most questions in the survey but request the help of a proxy assistant intermittently for some of the survey questions. In this case, the Full In-Person Survey is used. Specific items that allow for proxy assistance are identified through the Full Survey; each of these items tracks whether a proxy provided the answer, as well as the relationship of the proxy to the service recipient. If both the service recipient and the proxy respondent answer a question, the service recipient's answer is recorded so long as that answer is deemed reliable by the interviewer. Non-proxy items in the Full Survey are asked only of the service recipient themselves.

If the surveyor makes the determination that a proxy is needed for the entirety of the survey, a Proxy Version of the Adult Consumer Survey is used to conduct the interview. Figure 5 below indicates how often the Proxy Version was used in 2022-23 data collection cycle in each state.

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<sup>3</sup> Magaziner, Jay, Sheryl Zimmerman, Ann L. Gruber-Baldini, J. Richard Hebel, and Kathleen M. Fox. "Proxy Reporting in Five Areas of Functional Status Comparison with Self-Reports and Observations of Performance." *American Journal of Epidemiology* 146.5 (1997): 418-28.

Figure 3. Proxy Version: Frequency of Use by State

State	Full Survey	Proxy Version	Observed N
AL	44%	56%	418
CO	87%	13%	1,274
DE	73%	27%	734
GA	84%	16%	500
IN	74%	26%	1,218
KS	80%	20%	1,208
KY	87%	13%	221
MI	84%	16%	848
MN	87%	13%	413
MO	70%	30%	2,173
ND	78%	22%	399
NE	88%	12%	649
NJ	66%	34%	730
OH	81%	19%	1,328
OK	72%	28%	311
TN	62%	38%	628
WA	77%	23%	1,364
WI	84%	16%	1,039
	<b>77%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>15,455</b>

NCI-AD aims to increase the validity and reliability of proxy responses by training and emphasizing to interviewers that only those people who know the service recipient well (family, friends, certain staff, etc.) should serve as proxy respondents. To avoid conflict of interest, case managers are generally not allowed to respond as proxies.

## Surveyor Training

States employ a variety of individuals to conduct the NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey. To avoid conflict of interest, surveys cannot be administered by the consumer’s service provider, their case manager, a relative, or other close contact. Given this constraint, states generally use private contractors or state quality assurance staff to conduct the surveys, though they may in some cases use universities, advocacy organizations, and/or peer interviewers.

HSRI and ADvancing States project staff implements a required, standardized training for NCI-AD surveyors each year. Training includes asynchronous and synchronous trainings that includes an in-depth review of: the NCI-AD program, survey administration protocol and procedures, and the survey tool. The goal of trainings is to provide a standardized training to ensure uniform application of the survey. Returning participating states are asked to identify one or more lead trainers, responsible for ongoing training of returning surveyors and full training of any new surveyor staff. HSRI and ADvancing

States train all lead trainers for their role and provide them with all necessary standardized training materials.

An additional session reviews the process for entering survey data in the Online Data Entry Survey Application (ODESA).

### *Sampling*

Each state is instructed to complete a minimum of 400 surveys with a random sample of older adults and adults with a physical disability who are receiving at least one publicly funded service beyond case management. A sample size of 400 ensures a high confidence level and relatively narrow margin of error (approximately 95% confidence level and 5% margin of error) for the state estimate, regardless of how large the service population is in the state. A 95% confidence level and a margin of error of +/-5% is mandatory for each state's sample to be included in this report.

Most states chose to conduct the survey with a sample larger than 400. The oversampling is usually done by funding program to obtain stable results for each program (in addition to the state estimate). This allows the state to draw conclusions about populations within those programs and make comparisons between them. Other sampling strategies have included oversampling by region, managed care organization (MCO), and racial/ethnic group.

The NCI-AD project team works with each state to design and track its sampling strategy and then construct appropriate analysis (including analysis weights). Whether the sampling is done from an overall service population (i.e., simple random) or individually by program, region, or other strata (i.e., stratified random), the state must always adhere to the guidelines of selecting survey participants randomly from among the pool of eligible service recipients. Furthermore, the NCI-AD project team works with each state to define program populations (or other strata populations) in such a way that they do not overlap.

See detailed state sample information in Appendix A.

## **Data Analysis**

### **Data Management and Analysis**

HSRI coordinates the NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey data management and analysis. Most states enter data into an online data entry system specifically designed for the purposes of this project (ODESA<sup>®</sup>). HSRI staff subsequently download the data into an SPSS data file. This data file is then "cleaned" (reviewed for completeness and compliance with standard NCI-AD formats) and invalid responses are eliminated. Files from individual states are merged into a single SPSS file. The merged file from 2022-23 data collection cycle was used for all analyses in this report.

Below is a summary of the statistical procedures used to analyze 2022-23 NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey data.

### *Collapsing Responses*

For many of the outcomes in this report, only "yes" responses are analyzed and reported for state-to-state comparisons. However, there are several items for which the "yes" responses were collapsed with

the middle responses (for example, a “sometimes” response, or an “in-between” response) to form binary variables for analysis and subsequent reporting. Appendix A contains the collapsing and recoding rules. Unless otherwise stated, “don’t know” and unclear/refused responses were excluded. Uncollapsed data with all response options, including “don’t know” and unclear/refused/no response categories, shown by state can be found in Appendix A.

### *Weights*

Many of the states proportionally oversampled one or more of their programs—that is, a particular program constituted a larger proportion of the sample than it did as proportion of the population receiving services. To account for some programs being proportionally over-represented in state samples and program categories, statistical weights were developed and applied when estimating state averages and category averages. Weights were developed using the sample proportions and the true population proportions of each program included for analysis within the state.

Similarly, the overall NCI-AD Average and the overall program category averages are also weighted averages—that is, their calculations take into account each state’s sample size as well as the size of the state’s population eligible to be included in the survey sample. The weights that each state contributes to the calculation of the overall NCI-AD and overall program category averages are proportional to the population served eligible to be included in the survey in that state (and taking into account the state’s sample size).

The NCI-AD project team works with each individual state at the onset of data collection to define program populations in such a way that they do not overlap, and to determine and track the size of the population of service recipients in each of the state’s program who were eligible to be included in the survey. These population numbers, together with corresponding sample numbers, are then used to calculate the various sets of weights for analysis.

For exact calculations of all sets of weights, please contact the project team.

### *Risk-adjustment*

Beginning in 2021-22, there is no risk-adjustment used in ACS analysis. As this is the first full round of NCI-AD reporting since 2018-19, we took this opportunity to review risk adjustment methodology.

The basis for risk adjustment review and decisions was the framework developed by NQF in their 2021 technical report, [“Developing and Testing Risk Adjustment Models for Social and Functional Status-Related Risk Within Healthcare Performance Measurement.”](#)

The risk adjustment review and decision process was grounded in the shared belief that best practices in services to people with IDD should incorporate person-centered planning and service provision. By definition, person-centered practices, in general, involve tailoring services to the needs and preferences of service users. For example, services delivered to people whose primary language is not English should include translation services, to ensure that such people are not disadvantaged in their access to services. Put another way, a service system whose non-English speaker users have worse outcomes due to language barriers is not performing at the “best practice” level. The implication is that in measuring most outcomes, language differences in outcomes should reflect poorly on the service system and this should translate into lower values on the measure. Adjusting the measure for primary language to essentially “level the playing field” for those service systems with large populations of non-English

speakers would limit our ability to assess the capacity of those systems in accommodating the translation needs of its service users. In short, the measure would fail to assess the person-centeredness of the service systems. Similar arguments can be made for many demographics factors that Aging and disability service system should be expected to mitigate if it is to successfully employ person-centered practices. In other words, adjustment for social and functional factors is only rarely defensible in person-centered performance measurement.

This notion is supported by the emerging literature on risk adjustment of HCBS performance measures. For example, a recent scoping review of risk adjusters used in HCBS measures<sup>4</sup> found no outcome measures in the Person-Centered Planning and Coordination domain that were risk adjusted in any of the reviewed studies.

#### *Criteria for Exclusion of Responses*

All consumers selected into the survey sample are given an opportunity to participate in the survey. There are no prescreening procedures. Exclusion of responses occurs at the time of data analysis, based on whether the interviewer indicated that the answers were provided in an invalid and/or inconsistent way (as recorded in the Interviewer Feedback Form). There is no minimum threshold number of answers given for a survey to be included for purposes of analysis.

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<sup>4</sup> Houseworth, J., Kilaberia, T., Ticha, R., & Abery, B. (2022). Risk adjustment in home and community based services outcome measurement. *Frontiers in Rehabilitation Sciences*, 3:830175. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fresc.2022.830175>.



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*Please see appendices for additional information on state samples, rules for collapsing and recoding measures, and un-collapsed outcome measures.*

- APPENDIX A: State Samples
- APPENDIX B: Rules for collapsing and recoding
- APPENDIX C: Uncollapsed and unadjusted data