# //NCI-AD <br> NATIONAL CORE INDICATORS Aging and Disabilities ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ 

## National Core Indicators

Aging and Disabilities Adult Consumer Survey

## 2018-2019 Indiana Results

## Preface

Hoosiers ages 65 and older made up nearly 14 percent of Indiana's population in 2015, and that number is projected to grow to 20 percent by the year 2030. Indiana's urban areas will see increases of more than 80 percent in over- 65 populations, and one of the fastest-growing metropolitan areas in the state will see the number of its older adults nearly double during that same time. Most people wish to stay in their homes and communities as long as possible as they age, and Home and Community-Based Services (HCBS) are generally more cost-effective than institutional settings. These are critical issues as Indiana works to meet the growth in demand as the Baby Boomer generation continues to age.

Indiana has created and implemented a brand for its Aging and Disability Resource Centers (ADRCs) designed to increase Hoosiers' awareness and access to information and resources on HCBS and additional supports. Other initiatives currently in place include 1) enhancing options counseling for use as a critical tool in the ADRCs, i.e., integrating person-centered thinking into case management and provider services, 2) improving provider capacity, quality services and program coordination, 3) diverting individuals from institutional care, and 4) transitioning individuals from facilities back into the community.

Indiana is committed to continually improving the quality of care its citizens receive through publicly-funded services. As the state undergoes the aforementioned changes, the Division of Aging (DA) recognized the growing need for independent assessments and ongoing evaluation of its HCBS programs and secured the funding to participate in NCI-AD in 2018-2019. The DA plans to measure and evaluate the performance of services through the collection and analysis of data from the NCI-AD survey and other programmatic survey tools. Such quality improvement strategies will allow the DA to adjust and find ways to improve existing services or design new services when necessary.

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## List of Abbreviations Used in This Report

AAA - Area Agency on Aging
ADRC - Aging and Disability Resource Center
BI Section - Background Information Section of NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey
CIL - Center for Independent Living
CPAP - continuous positive airway pressure
HCBS - Home and Community-Based Services
HSRI - Human Services Research Institute
LTSS - Long-Term Services and Supports
N - Number of respondents
N/A - not applicable
NASUAD - National Association of States United for Aging and Disabilities
NCI-AD - National Core Indicators for Aging and Disabilities
OAA - Older Americans Act
PACE - Program of All-Inclusive Care for the Elderly
PCA - Personal Care Assistant
PCP - Person-Centered Planning

## Table of Contents

Preface ..... 2
List of Abbreviations Used in This Report ..... 4
Table of Contents ..... 5
What is NCI-AD? ..... 21
NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey ..... 21
Survey Overview ..... 21
Figure 1. 2018-2019 NCI-AD Domains and Indicators ..... 22
Survey Organization ..... 25
NCI-AD in Indiana ..... 26
Sample ..... 27
Figure 2. Number of survey-eligible service recipients, number of analyzed surveys, and calculations of margins of error by program ..... 29
Survey Process in Indiana ..... 30
Stakeholders ..... 30
Organization of Results ..... 31
Limitations of the Report ..... 33
Results. ..... 34
Community Participation ..... 34
Graph 1. Proportion of people who are as active in their community as they would like to be ..... 35
Graph 2. Proportion of people who get to do the things they enjoy outside of their home as much as they want to ..... 35
Choice and Decision Making ..... 36
Graph 3. Proportion of people who are able to choose their roommate (if in group setting and have roommates) ..... 37
Graph 4. Proportion of people who get up and go to bed when they want to ..... 37
Graph 5. Proportion of people who can eat their meals when they want to ..... 38
Graph 6. Proportion of people who are able to furnish and decorate their room however they want to (if in group setting) ..... 38
Relationships. ..... 39
Graph 7. Proportion of people who are always able to see or talk to friends and family when they want to (if there are friends and family who do not live with person) ..... 40
Satisfaction ..... 41
Graph 8. Proportion of people who like where they are living. ..... 42
Graph 9. Proportion of people who would prefer to live somewhere else ..... 42
Graph 10. Proportion of people who like how they spend their time during the day ..... 43
Graph 11. Proportion of people whose paid support staff change too often ..... 43
Graph 12. Proportion of people whose paid support staff do things the way they want them done. ..... 44
Service Coordination ..... 45
Graph 13. Proportion of people who know whom to contact if they want to make changes to their services ..... 46
Graph 14. Proportion of people who know whom to contact if they need help with services or have a complaint ..... 46
Graph 15. Proportion of people whose paid support staff show up and leave when they are supposed to. ..... 47
Graph 16. Proportion of people who have an emergency plan in place ..... 47
Graph 17. Proportion of people who want help planning for future changes in their needs ..... 48
Graph 18. Proportion of people whose long-term care services meet all their current needs and goals ..... 48
Graph 19. Proportion of people whose case manager/care coordinator talked to them about services that might help with their unmet needs and goals (if have unmet needs and goals and know they have case manager/care coordinator) ..... 49
Graph 20. Proportion of people whose family member (paid or unpaid) is the person who helps them most often (if anyone provides support on a regular basis) ..... 49
Graph 21. Proportion of people who have a family member (paid or unpaid) providing additional assistance (if anyone provides support on a regular basis) ..... 50
Graph 22. Proportion of people who have a backup plan if their paid support staff do not show up ..... 50
Graph 23. Proportion of people who can reach their case manager/care coordinator when they need to (if know they have case manager/care coordinator) ..... 51
Graph 24. Proportion of people who receive information about their services in the language they prefer (if non-English) ..... 51
Care Coordination ..... 52
Graph 25. Proportion of people who stayed overnight in a hospital or rehabilitation facility in the past year (and were discharged to go home or back to where they live) ..... 53
Graph 26. Proportion of people who felt comfortable and supported enough to go home (or where they live) after being discharged from a hospital or rehabilitation facility in the past year ..... 53
Graph 27. Proportion of people who had someone follow up with them after being discharged from a hospital or rehabilitation facility in the past year. ..... 54
Graph 28. Proportion of people who know how to manage their chronic condition(s) ..... 54
Graph 29. Proportion of people with concerns about falling or being unstable ..... 55
Graph 30. Proportion of people with concerns about falling or being unstable who had somebody talk to them or work with them to reduce the risk ..... 55
Access to Community. ..... 56
Graph 31. Proportion of people who have transportation when they want to do things outside of their home (non-medical) ..... 57
Graph 32. Proportion of people who have transportation to get to medical appointments when they need to ..... 57
Access to Needed Equipment ..... 58
Graph 33. Proportion of people who need grab bars in the bathroom or elsewhere in their home but do not have them ..... 59
Graph 34. Proportion of people who have grab bars in the bathroom or elsewhere in their home but need a replacement ..... 59
Graph 35. Proportion of people who need bathroom modifications (other than grab bars) but do not have them ..... 60
Graph 36. Proportion of people who have bathroom modifications (other than grab bars) but need a replacement ..... 60
Graph 37. Proportion of people who need a specialized bed but do not have it ..... 61
Graph 38. Proportion of people who have a specialized bed but need a replacement ..... 61
Graph 39. Proportion of people who need a ramp or stair lift in or outside the home but do not have it. ..... 62
Graph 40. Proportion of people who have a ramp or stair lift in or outside the home but need a replacement ..... 62
Graph 41. Proportion of people who need some other home modification but do not have it ..... 63
Graph 42. Proportion of people who have some other home modification but need a replacement ..... 63
Graph 43. Proportion of people who need a walker but do not have it ..... 64
Graph 44. Proportion of people who have a walker but need a replacement ..... 64
Graph 45. Proportion of people who need a scooter but do not have it ..... 65
Graph 46. Proportion of people who have a scooter but need a replacement ..... 65
Graph 47. Proportion of people who need a wheelchair but do not have it ..... 66
Graph 48. Proportion of people who have a wheelchair but need a replacement ..... 66
Graph 49. Proportion of people who need hearing aids but do not have them ..... 67
Graph 50. Proportion of people who have hearing aids but need a replacement ..... 67
Graph 51. Proportion of people who need glasses but do not have them ..... 68
Graph 52. Proportion of people who have glasses but need a replacement ..... 68
Graph 53. Proportion of people who need a CPAP machine but do not have it ..... 69
Graph 54. Proportion of people who have a CPAP machine but need a replacement ..... 69
Graph 55. Proportion of people who need a personal emergency response system but do not have it ..... 70
Graph 56. Proportion of people who have a personal emergency response system but need a replacement ..... 70
Graph 57. Proportion of people who need an oxygen machine but do not have it ..... 71
Graph 58. Proportion of people who have an oxygen machine but need a replacement ..... 71
Graph 59. Proportion of people who need some other assistive device but do not have it ..... 72
Graph 60. Proportion of people who have some other assistive device but need a replacement ..... 72
Safety ..... 73
Graph 61. Proportion of people who feel safe at home ..... 74
Graph 62. Proportion of people who feel safe around their paid support staff ..... 74
Graph 63. Proportion of people who are ever worried for the security of their personal belongings ..... 75
Graph 64. Proportion of people whose money was taken or used without their permission in the last 12 months ..... 75
Graph 65. Proportion of people who are able to get to safety quickly in case of an emergency like a house fire ..... 76
Health Care ..... 77
Graph 66. Proportion of people who have gone to the emergency room for any reason in the past year ..... 78
Graph 67. Proportion of people whose emergency room visit in the past year was due to falling or losing balance ..... 78
Graph 68. Proportion of people whose emergency room visit in the past year was due to tooth or mouth pain ..... 79
Graph 69. Proportion of people whose emergency room visit in the past year was due to being unable to see their primary care doctor when they needed to ..... 79
Graph 70. Proportion of people who can get an appointment to see their primary care doctor when they need to ..... 80
Graph 71. Proportion of people feeling sad or depressed who have talked to someone about it in the past 12 months ..... 80
Graph 72. Proportion of people who have had a physical exam or wellness visit in the past year ..... 81
Graph 73. Proportion of people who have had a hearing exam in the past year ..... 81
Graph 74. Proportion of people who have had a vision exam in the past year ..... 82
Graph 75. Proportion of people who have had a flu shot in the past year ..... 82
Graph 76. Proportion of people who have had a dental visit in the past year ..... 83
Wellness ..... 84
Graph 77. Proportion of people whose health was described as poor ..... 85
Graph 78. Proportion of people whose health was described as having gotten better compared to 12 months ago ..... 85
Graph 79. Proportion of people reported to be forgetting things more often than before in the past 12 months ..... 86
Graph 80. Proportion of people who have discussed their forgetting things more often than before with a doctor or a nurse. ..... 86
Graph 81. Proportion of people who often feel sad or depressed ..... 87
Graph 82. Proportion of people whose hearing was described as poor (with hearing aids, if wears any) ..... 87
Graph 83. Proportion of people whose vision was described as poor (with glasses or contacts, if wears any) ..... 88
Graph 84. Proportion of people who have access to healthy foods if they want them ..... 88
Medications ..... 89
Graph 85. Proportion of people who take medications that help them feel less sad or depressed ..... 90
Graph 86. Proportion of people who understand what they take their prescription medications for ..... 90
Rights and Respect ..... 91
Graph 87. Proportion of people whose paid support staff treat them with respect ..... 92
Graph 88. Proportion of people whose permission is asked before others enter their home/room (if in group setting) ..... 92
Graph 89. Proportion of people who are able to lock the doors to their room if they want to (if in group setting) ..... 93
Graph 90. Proportion of people who have enough privacy where they live (if in group setting) ..... 93
Graph 91. Proportion of people whose visitors are able to come at any time (if in group setting) ..... 94
Graph 92. Proportion of people who have access to food at all times of the day (if in group setting) ..... 94
Self-Direction ..... 95
Graph 93. Proportion of people who can choose or change what kind of services they get ..... 96
Graph 94. Proportion of people who can choose or change when and how often they get their services ..... 96
Graph 95. Proportion of people who can choose or change their paid support staff if they want to. ..... 97
Work ..... 98
Graph 96. Proportion of people who have a paying job ..... 99
Graph 97. Proportion of people who would like a job (if not currently employed) ..... 99
Graph 98. Proportion of people wanting a job who had someone talk to them about job options ..... 100
Graph 99. Proportion of people who do volunteer work ..... 100
Graph 100. Proportion of people who would like to do volunteer work (if not currently volunteering) ..... 101
Everyday Living ..... 102
Graph 101. Proportion of people who generally need at least some assistance with everyday activities (such as preparing meals, housework, shopping or taking their medications) ..... 103
Graph 102. Proportion of people needing at least some assistance with everyday activities who always get enough of that assistance when they need it ..... 103
Graph 103. Proportion of people who generally need at least some assistance with self-care (such as bathing, dressing, going to the bathroom, eating, or moving around their home) ..... 104
Graph 104. Proportion of people needing at least some assistance with self-care who always get enough of that assistance when they need it ..... 104
Affordability ..... 105
Graph 105. Proportion of people who ever have to skip a meal due to financial worries ..... 106
Control ..... 107
Graph 106. Proportion of people who never feel in control of their lives ..... 108
Appendix A: Rules for Recoding and Collapsing Responses ..... 109
Table A1. Outcome Variables - Collapsing Rules ..... 109
Appendix B: Un-Collapsed and Unweighted Data by Program ..... 114
Demographic Characteristics ..... 115
Table 1. Average age (reported for those under 90 years of age) ..... 115
Table 2. Age: 90 years and over ..... 115
Table 3. Gender ..... 116
Table 4. Race and ethnicity ..... 116
Table 5. Marital status ..... 116
Table 6. Primary language ..... 117
Table 7. Type of residential area ..... 117
Table 8. Type of residence ..... 118
Table 9. Who else lives with the person ..... 118
Table 10. Address changed in the past 6 months ..... 118
Table 11. Where the person moved from (if address changed in the past 6 months) ..... 119
Table 12. Formal diagnosis: physical disability ..... 119
Table 13. Formal diagnosis: Alzheimer's disease or other dementia ..... 119
Table 14. Formal diagnosis: traumatic or acquired brain injury ..... 120
Table 15. Formal diagnosis: intellectual or other developmental disability ..... 120
Table 16. Level of mobility ..... 120
Table 17. History of frequent falls (more than two in a six-month period) ..... 121
Table 18. Receives Medicare ..... 121
Table 19. Length of receiving LTSS in current program ..... 121
Table 20. Has legal guardian ..... 122
Table 21. Proportion of people participating in a self-directed supports option (as defined and reported by the State - data derived from administrative records) ..... 122
Community Participation ..... 123
Table 22. Proportion of people who are as active in their community as they would like to be ..... 123
Table 23a. Reasons that people are not as active in the community as they would like to be ..... 123
Table 23b. Reasons that people are not as active in the community as they would like to be (continued) ..... 124
Table 24. Proportion of people who get to do the things they enjoy outside of their home as much as they want to ..... 124
Choice and Decision Making ..... 125
Table 25. Proportion of people who are able to choose their roommate (if in group setting and have roommates) ..... 125
Table 26. Proportion of people who get up and go to bed when they want to ..... 125
Table 27. Proportion of people who can eat their meals when they want to ..... 126
Table 28. Proportion of people who are able to furnish and decorate their room however they want to (if in group setting). ..... 126
Relationships ..... 127
Table 29. Proportion of people who are able to see or talk to friends and family when they want to (if have friends and family who don't live with them). ..... 127
Table 30. Reasons people aren't always able to see friends/family ..... 127
Satisfaction ..... 128
Table 31. Proportion of people who like where they are living ..... 128
Table 32a. Reasons for not liking where people are living ..... 128
Table 32b. Reasons for not liking where people are living (continued) ..... 129
Table 32c. Reasons for not liking where people live (continued) ..... 129
Table 33. Proportion of people who would prefer to live somewhere else ..... 129
Table 34a. Where people would prefer to live (if would prefer to live somewhere else) ..... 130
Table 34b. Where people would prefer to live (if would prefer to live somewhere else) (continued) ..... 130
Table 35. Proportion of people who like how they spend their time during the day ..... 130
Table 36. Proportion of people whose paid support staff change too often ..... 131
Table 37. Proportion of people whose paid support staff do things the way they want them done ..... 131
Service Coordination ..... 132
Table 38. Proportion of people who know whom to contact if they want to make changes to their services ..... 132
Table 39. Proportion of people who know whom to contact if they need help with services or have a complaint ..... 132
Table 40. Proportion of people who reported having a case manager/care coordinator ..... 133
Table 41. Proportion of people who can reach their case manager/care coordinator when they need to (if know they have case manager/care coordinator) ..... 133
Table 42. Proportion of people who receive information about their services in the language they prefer (if non-English). ..... 133
Table 43. Proportion of people whose paid support staff show up and leave when they are supposed to ..... 134
Table 44. Proportion of people who have an emergency plan in place ..... 134
Table 45. Proportion of people who want help planning for future changes in their needs ..... 134
Table 46. Proportion of people whose long-term care services meet their current needs and goals. ..... 135
Table 47a. Additional services might help meet people's needs and goals (if have unmet needs and goals) ..... 135
Table 47b. Additional services might help meet people's needs and goals (if have unmet needs and goals) (continued) ..... 135
Table 47c. Additional services might help meet people's needs and goals (if have unmet needs and goals) (continued) ..... 136
Table 48. Proportion of people whose case manager/care coordinator talked to them about services that might help with their unmet needs and goals (if have unmet needs and goals and know they have case manager/care coordinator) ..... 136
Table 49a. How people first find out about the services available to them ..... 136
Table 49b. How people first find out about the services available to them (continued). ..... 137
Table 50. Proportion of people who have someone that helps them at home or in the community on a regular basis (at least once a week) ..... 137
Table 51. Who helps people most often (if anybody provides support on a regular basis) ..... 137
Table 52. Who else helps (if anybody provides support on a regular basis) ..... 138
Table 53. Proportion of people who have a backup plan if their paid support staff don't show up ..... 138
Care Coordination ..... 139
Table 54. Proportion of people who stayed overnight in a hospital or rehabilitation facility in past year (and were discharged to go home/back where they live) ..... 139
Table 55. Proportion of people who felt comfortable and supported enough to go home (or where they live) after being discharged from a hospital or rehabilitation facility in the past year ..... 139
Table 56. Proportion of people who had someone follow up with them after being discharged from a hospital or rehabilitation facility in the past year ..... 140
Table 57. Proportion of people who know how to manage their chronic condition(s) ..... 140
Table 58. Proportion of people with concerns about falling or being unstable ..... 140
Table 59. Proportion of people with concerns about falling or being unstable who had somebody talk to them or work with them to reduce the risk ..... 141
Access to Community. ..... 142
Table 60. Proportion of people who have transportation when they want to do things outside of their home (non-medical). ..... 142
Table 61. Proportion of people who have transportation to get to medical appointments when they need to ..... 142
Access to Needed Equipment ..... 143
Table 62. Proportion of people who need grab bars in the bathroom or elsewhere in their home ..... 143
Table 63. Proportion of people who need bathroom modifications (other than grab bars) ..... 143
Table 64. Proportion of people who need a specialized bed ..... 144
Table 65. Proportion of people who need a ramp or stair lift in or outside the home ..... 144
Table 66. Proportion of people who need some other home modification(s) ..... 145
Table 67. Proportion of people who need a walker ..... 145
Table 68. Proportion of people who need a scooter ..... 146
Table 69. Proportion of people who need a wheelchair ..... 146
Table 70. Proportion of people who need hearing aids ..... 147
Table 71. Proportion of people who need glasses ..... 147
Table 72. Proportion of people who need a CPAP machine ..... 148
Table 73. Proportion of people who need a personal emergency response system ..... 148
Table 74. Proportion of people who need an oxygen machine ..... 149
Table 75. Proportion of people who need some other assistive device(s) ..... 149
Safety ..... 150
Table 76. Proportion of people who feel safe at home ..... 150
Table 77. Proportion of people who feel safe around their paid support staff ..... 150
Table 78. Proportion of people who are ever worried for the security of their personal belongings ..... 151
Table 79. Proportion of people whose money was taken or used without their permission in the last 12 months ..... 151
Table 80. Proportion of people who are able to get to safety quickly in case of an emergency like a house fire ..... 151
Health Care ..... 152
Table 81. Proportion of people who have gone to the emergency room for any reason in the past year ..... 152
Table 82. Proportion of people whose emergency room visit in the past year was due to falling or losing balance ..... 152
Table 83. Proportion of people whose emergency room visit in the past year was due to tooth or mouth pain ..... 153
Table 84. Proportion of people whose emergency room visit in the past year was due to being unable to see their primary care doctor when they needed to ..... 153
Table 85. Proportion of people who can get an appointment to see their primary care doctor when they need to ..... 153
Table 86. Proportion of people feeling sad or depressed who have talked to someone about it in the past 12 months ..... 154
Table 87. Proportion of people who have had a physical exam or wellness visit in the past year ..... 154
Table 88. Proportion of people who have had a hearing exam in the past year ..... 154
Table 89. Proportion of people who have had a vision exam in the past year ..... 155
Table 90. Proportion of people who have had a flu shot in the past year ..... 155
Table 91. Proportion of people who have had a dental visit in the past year ..... 155
Wellness ..... 156
Table 92. Proportion of people whose health was described as poor, fair, good, very good, and excellent. ..... 156
Table 93. Proportion of people whose health was described as having gotten better, staying about the same, or getting worse compared to 12 months ago ..... 156
Table 94. Proportion of people reported to be forgetting things more often than before in the past 12 months ..... 157
Table 95. Proportion of people who have discussed their forgetting things with a doctor or a nurse ..... 157
Table 96. Proportion of people who feel sad or depressed never or almost never, not often, sometimes, and often ..... 157
Table 97. Proportion of people whose hearing was described as poor, fair and good (with hearing aids, if wears any) ..... 158
Table 98. Proportion of people whose vision was described as poor, fair, and good (with glasses or contacts, if wears any) ..... 158
Table 99. Proportion of people who have access to healthy foods if they want them ..... 158
Medications ..... 159
Table 100. Proportion of people who take medications that help them feel less sad or depressed ..... 159
Table 101. Proportion of people who understand what they take their prescription medications for (if takes prescription medications) ..... 159
Rights and Respect ..... 160
Table 102. Proportion of people whose paid support staff treat them with respect ..... 160
Table 103. Proportion of people whose permission is asked before others enter their home/room (if in group setting) ..... 160
Table 104. Proportion of people who are able to lock the doors to their room if they want to (if in group setting) ..... 161
Table 105. Proportion of people who have enough privacy where they live (if in group setting) ..... 161
Table 106. Proportion of people whose visitors are able to come at any time (if in group setting) ..... 162
Table 107. Proportion of people who have access to food at all times of the day (if in group setting) ..... 162
Self-Direction ..... 163
Table 108. Proportion of people who can choose or change what kind of services they get ..... 163
Table 109. Proportion of people who can choose or change when and how often they get services ..... 163
Table 110. Proportion of people who can choose or change their paid support staff if they want to ..... 164
Work ..... 165
Table 111. Proportion of people who have a paying job ..... 165
Table 112. Proportion of people who would like a job (if not currently employed). ..... 165
Table 113. Proportion of people wanting a job who had someone talk to them about job options ..... 166
Table 114. Proportion of people who do volunteer work ..... 166
Table 115. Proportion of people who would like to do volunteer work (if not currently volunteering) ..... 166
Everyday Living. ..... 167
Table 116. Proportion of people who generally need none, some, or a lot of assistance with everyday activities (such as preparing meals, housework, shopping or taking their medications) ..... 167
Table 117. Proportion of people needing at least some assistance with everyday activities who always get enough of that assistance when they need it ..... 167
Table 118. Proportion of people who generally need none, some, or a lot of assistance with self-care (such as bathing, dressing, going to the bathroom, eating, or moving around their home) ..... 168
Table 119. Proportion of people needing at least some assistance with self-care who always get enough of that assistance when they need it ..... 168
Affordability ..... 169
Table 120. Proportion of people who ever have to skip a meal due to financial worries ..... 169
Control ..... 170
Table 121. Proportion of people who feel in control of their lives ..... 170
Table 122. Ranking of how important health is to people (out of health, safety, being independent, and being engaged with community and friends). ..... 170
Table 123. Ranking of how important safety is to people (out of health, safety, being independent, and being engaged with community and friends) ..... 171
Table 124. Ranking of how important being independent is to people (out of health, safety, being independent, and being engaged with community and friends) ..... 171
Table 125. Ranking of how important being engaged with their community and friends is to people (out of health, safety, being independent, and being engaged with community and friends) ..... 172
Appendix C: Indiana's State-Specific Questions. ..... 173
Table 126. Proportion of people getting home-delivered meals who are interested in receiving fresh ingredients to make their own meals instead of frozen meal delivery (IN-1) ..... 174
Table 127. Reasons that people getting home-delivered meals are not interested in receiving fresh ingredients to make their own meals instead of frozen meal delivery (IN-2) ..... 174
Appendix D: Indiana's NCI-AD Person-Centered Planning Module ..... 175
Table 128. People's level of involvement in making decisions about their service plan/plan of care and the goals they want for their lives ..... 176
Table 129. Proportion of people who remember their most recent service/care planning meeting (if involved in making decisions about their service plan/plan of care) ..... 176
Table 130. Proportion of people whose most recent service/care planning meeting took place at a time convenient to them (if involved in making decisions about their service plan/plan of care and remember their most recent service/care planning meeting) ..... 176
Table 131. Proportion of people whose most recent service/care planning meeting took place at a location convenient to them (if involved in making decisions about their service plan/plan of care and remember their most recent service/care planning meeting) ..... 177
Table 132. Proportion of people whose most recent service/care planning meeting included the people they wanted to be there (if involved in making decisions about their service plan/plan of care and remember their most recent service/care planning meeting) ..... 177
Table 133. Proportion of people who felt their preferences and needs were being heard as their service plan/plan of care was discussed during the most recent service/care planning meeting (if involved in making decisions about their service plan/plan of care and remember their most recent service/care planning meeting) ..... 178
Table 134. Proportion of people who received a copy of their service plan/plan of care after the most recent service/care planning meeting (if involved in making decisions about their service plan/plan of care and remember their most recent service/care planning meeting) ..... 178
Table 135. Proportion of people whose service plan/plan of care includes what was discussed in their most recent service/care planning meeting (if involved in making decisions about their service plan/plan of care and remember their most recent service/care planning meeting) ..... 179
Table 136. Proportion of people whose preferences and choices are reflected in their service plan/plan of care ..... 179
Table 137. Proportion of people who feel that the care supports and services they receive help them live a better life ..... 179

## What is $\mathrm{NCI}-\mathrm{AD}$ ?

The National Core Indicators for Aging and Disabilities© (NCI-AD) are standard measures used across participating states to assess the quality of life and outcomes of seniors and adults with physical disabilities-including traumatic or acquired brain injury-who are accessing publicly-funded services through the Older Americans Act (OAA), Program of All-Inclusive Care for the Elderly (PACE), Medicaid, and/or state-funded programs. The program is coordinated by ADvancing States ${ }^{1}$ (formerly the National Association of States United for Aging and Disabilities (NASUAD)) and Human Services Research Institute (HSRI). NCI-AD data are gathered through yearly in-person Adult Consumer Surveys administered by state Aging, Disability, and Medicaid Agencies (or an Agency-contracted vendor) to a sample of at least 400 individuals in each participating state. NCI-AD data measure the performance of states' long-term services and supports (LTSS) systems and service recipient outcomes, helping states prioritize quality improvement initiatives, engage in thoughtful decision making, and conduct futures planning with valid and reliable LTSS data. The program officially launched in the summer of 2015 with 13 participating states ${ }^{2}$. The 2019-2020 project cycle marks its fifth year of implementation, with more than twenty states expected to participate. For more on the development and history of NCI-AD, refer to the National Core Indicators Aging and Disability Adult Consumer Survey: 2015-2016 National Results report, available on the NCI-AD website (www.NCI-AD.org).

## NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey

## Survey Overview

The NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey is designed to measure outcomes across nineteen broad domains comprising approximately 55 core indicators. Indicators are the standard measures used across states to assess the outcomes of services provided to individuals,

[^0]including respect and rights, service coordination, care coordination, employment, health, safety, person-centered planning, etc. An example of an indicator in the Service Coordination domain is: "Proportion of people who receive the services that they need."

While most indicators correspond to a single survey question, a few refer to clusters of related questions. For example, the indicator "Proportion of people who get needed home modifications, equipment, and assistive devices" in the Access to Needed Equipment domain is addressed by several survey questions that ask about the person's need for various types of home modifications and assistive devices. Figure 1 below details NCI-AD domains and corresponding indicators.

Figure 1. 2018-2019 NCI-AD Domains and Indicators

| Domain | NCI-AD Indicator |
| :--- | :--- |
| Community Participation <br> Making | Proportion of people who are able to participate in preferred community activities |
| Relationships | Proportion of people who are involved in making decisions about their everyday lives |
| Satisfaction | Proportion of people who are able to see or talk to their friends and families when they want to |
|  | Proportion of people who are satisfied with where they live |
|  | Proportion of people who are satisfied with their paid support staff |
|  | Proportion of people who are satisfied with what they do during the day |
|  | Proportion of people finding out about services from service agencies <br> Proportion of people who have access to information about services in their preferred language ${ }^{3}$Proportion of people who know whom to contact with a complaint or question about their services <br> Proportion of people who use a relative as their support person |
|  | Proportion of people whose support staff come when they are supposed to |
|  | Proportion of people who have a backup plan if their paid support staff don't show up |

[^1]| Domain | NCI-AD Indicator |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Proportion of people who receive the services that they need |
|  | Proportion of people whose case manager talks to them about their unmet needs |
|  | Proportion of people who want help planning for their future service needs |
| Care Coordination | Proportion of people who had someone work with them to reduce risk of falls ${ }^{4}$ |
|  | Proportion of people who feel comfortable going home after being discharged from a hospital or a rehab facility |
|  | Proportion of people who have adequate follow-up after being discharged from a hospital or a rehab facility |
|  | Proportion of people who know how to manage their chronic conditions |
| Access to Community ${ }^{5}$ | Proportion of people who have adequate transportation ${ }^{6}$ |
| Access to Needed Equipment ${ }^{7}$ | Proportion of people who get needed home modifications, equipment, and assistive devices ${ }^{8}$ |
| Safety | Proportion of people who feel safe around their paid support staff |
|  | Proportion of people who are able to get to safety quickly in case of an emergency |
|  | Proportion of people who feel safe at home |
|  | Proportion of people who feel that their belongings are safe |
| Health Care | Proportion of people who have access to mental health services |
|  | Proportion of people who can get an appointment with their doctor when they need to |
|  | Proportion of people who experience potentially preventable emergency room visits |
|  | Proportion of people who have needed health screenings and vaccinations in a timely manner |
| Wellness | Proportion of people who have access to healthy foods ${ }^{9}$ |

[^2]| Domain | NCI-AD Indicator |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Proportion of people in poor health |
|  | Proportion of people with uncorrected poor hearing |
|  | Proportion of people with uncorrected poor vision |
|  | Proportion of people with unaddressed memory concerns |
|  | Proportion of people who often feel sad or depressed |
| Medications | Proportion of people who take medications to help them feel less sad or depressed |
|  | Proportion of people who know what their prescription medications are for |
| Rights and Respect | Proportion of people whose paid support staff treat them with respect |
|  | Proportion of people whose basic rights are respected by others |
| Self-Direction | Proportion of people who can choose or change the kind of services they receive and who provides them |
| Work | Proportion of people who have a paid job |
|  | Proportion of people who would like a job |
|  | Proportion of people who receive job search assistance |
|  | Proportion of people who volunteer |
|  | Proportion of people who would like to volunteer |
| Everyday Living | Proportion of people who have adequate support to perform activities of daily living and instrumental activities of daily living |
| Affordability | Proportion of people who have to cut back on food because of money |
| Control | Proportion of people who feel in control of their life |
| Person-Centered <br> Planning (OPTIONAL <br> MODULE) | Proportion of people who are involved in making decisions about their service plan |
|  | Proportion of people whose service planning meetings take place when, where and with whom they want |
|  | Proportion of people whose preferences and needs are discussed in their service planning meetings |
|  | Proportion of people who receive a copy of their service plan after their service planning meetings |


| Domain | NCI-AD Indicator |
| :--- | :--- |
| Proportion of people whose service plan reflects what is discussed during their service plan <br> meetings |  |
|  | Proportion of people whose service plan includes their preferences and choices |
|  |  |

## Survey Organization

The NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey tool consists of the Pre-Survey form, the Background Information Section, the Full In-Person Survey, and the Interviewer Feedback Form. An alternative Proxy Version of the In-Person Survey is available for those interviews that need to be conducted with proxies of service recipients instead of the service recipient themselves. Each part of the tool is described below.

Pre-Survey form: The Pre-Survey section is an optional form intended to collect information that may be helpful for surveyors to prepare for and schedule the survey meetings. The Pre-Survey form is for surveyor use only; Pre-Survey information is not submitted or used for any data analysis or reporting.

Background Information (BI) Section: The BI Section collects demographic and service-related information about the service recipient. To the extent possible, data for the BI Section are derived from states' existing administrative records. BI items not available from state administrative data sources may be collected by surveyors at the end of the survey meeting. Surveyors may collect any missing BI information with the exception of five BI items that must be completed using administrative data sources (person's primary source of LTSS funding/program, LTSS services received through that program, length of receiving services, participation in a self-directed supports option, and legal guardianship status). Each BI item tracks whether data were derived from existing administrative records or collected by surveyors as part of the survey meetings.

In-Person Survey: The Full In-Person Survey consists of approximately 90 questions, with related questions grouped together by theme or topic (e.g., a series of questions about employment, a series of questions about support staff, etc.); another 10 questions
comprise the optional Person-Centered Planning module. The Full In-Person Survey is completed face-to-face with the person receiving services. The respondent may ask their proxy (e.g. a family member or a close friend) for assistance with answering some of the questions, if needed. The Full In-Person Survey includes both subjective and objective questions; proxy assistance is only allowed for a defined subset of more objective items.

Proxy Version: The Proxy Version is an alternative version of the In-Person Survey. It is used in place of the Full In-Person Survey when the person receiving services is unable or unwilling to provide valid responses or has asked their proxy to complete the survey on their behalf. The Proxy Version includes only the subset of more objective questions from the Full Survey that allow for proxy assistance. Questions in the Proxy Version are rephrased to be in third person, making it clear their subject is the person receiving services and not the proxy respondent. Surveyors must meet with the service recipient face-to-face and attempt to interview them; only after the in-person attempt has been made can the proxy be surveyed instead of the service recipient.

Interviewer Feedback Form: The Interviewer Feedback Form is completed by surveyors after the survey meeting is concluded. It collects information about the survey meeting itself, such as when/where the meeting took place, who was present, the respondent's level of comprehension, etc. Surveyors are also asked to provide any feedback they may have about the survey tool itself or the survey process overall.

## NCI-AD in Indiana

Indiana's Division of Aging (DA), in partnership with ADvancing States and HSRI, implemented the National Core Indicators for Aging and Disabilities© (NCI-AD) Adult Consumer Survey for the fourth time in 2018-2019. This report focuses on the results from Indiana's 2018-2019 NCI-AD data cycle. The data will be used to support Indiana's efforts to strengthen its LTSS program policies, inform quality assurance activities, and improve the quality of life of LTSS consumers.

## Sample

The total number of NCI-AD Adult Consumer Surveys conducted in Indiana in 2018-2019 and included for analysis was one thousand six hundred eighty-six (Total $N=1,686$ ). Five program populations were included in the survey sample and are detailed below.

Medicaid Waiver: Two Medicaid Waivers were included in Indiana's sample - the Aged and Disabled Waiver (A\&D) and the Traumatic Brain Injury (TBI) Waiver. A total of three hundred seventy-six people ( $\mathrm{N}=376$ ) across these two waivers were included for analysis.

Aged and Disabled (A\&D) Waiver: The A\&D Waiver provides an alternative to nursing facility admission for older adults and persons of all ages with a disability. The waiver is designed to provide services to supplement informal supports for people who would require care in a nursing facility if waiver or other supports were not available. Waiver services can be used to help people remain in their own homes, as well as assist people living in nursing facilities to return to community settings.

Traumatic Brain Injury (TBI) Waiver: The TBI Waiver provides HCBS to individuals who, but for the provision of such services, would require institutional care. Through the use of the TBI Waiver, the Indiana Office of Medicaid Policy and Planning and the Indiana DA seek to increase availability and access to cost-effective TBI services. Indiana defines TBI as a trauma that has occurred as a closed or open head injury by an external event that resulted in damage to brain tissue, with or without injury to other body organs. External agents can be mechanical; external events are those that result in interference with vital functions. TBI means a sudden insult or damage to brain function, not of a degenerative or congenital nature. The insult of damage may produce an altered state of consciousness and may result in a decrease in cognitive, behavioral, emotional, or physical functioning resulting in partial or total disability not including birth trauma related injury.

NOTE: People enrolled in the A\&D Waiver and TBI Waiver were sampled for NCI-AD participation together.

Community and Home Options to Institutional Care for the Elderly and Disabled (CHOICE) Program: Community and Home Options to Institutional Care for the Elderly and Disabled (CHOICE) is a state-funded program administered through Indiana's 16 Area Agencies on Aging (AAAs) to assist individuals in maintaining their independence in their own homes and communities for as long as is safely possible. Services include, but are not limited to, attendant care, case management, environmental modification, homemaker, home delivered meals, personal emergency response systems, and respite. CHOICE participants must be at least 60 years of age or be any age and have a disability due to a mental or physical impairment. Participants must also be found to be at risk of losing their independence, usually indicated by difficulties with activities of daily living, such as bathing, dressing, or mobility. CHOICE funds may not be used if other funding, such as Medicare or Medicaid, is available to meet the individual's needs. Three hundred thirty-five people ( $\mathrm{N}=335$ ) from this program were included for analysis.

Title III, Older Americans Act (OAA): The federal Older Americans Act of 1965, as amended, supports a range of home and community-based services, such as case management, meals, senior centers, health promotion and disease prevention, transportation, legal services, elder abuse prevention, and caregiver support. These services are available to individuals aged 60 and older and their caregivers through Indiana's network of Area Agencies on Aging and local services providers. Three hundred fifty-four people ( $\mathrm{N}=354$ ) from this program were included for analysis.

Medicaid Nursing Facilities (NF): This program consists of Nursing Facilities that utilize Medicaid funding. Four hundred forty-one people ( $\mathrm{N}=441$ ) from this program were included for analysis.

Residential Care Assistance Program (RCAP): The Residential Care Assistance Program (RCAP) provides residential financial assistance to eligible individuals residing in Indiana State Department of Health licensed residential care facilities and county homes that have an approved RCAP contract with the Indiana Family Social Services Administration, Division of Aging. RCAP provides assistance for residents who cannot live in their homes because of age, mental illness or physical disability, but who do not need the level of care provided in a licensed nursing facility. Services include room, board and laundry with minimal
administrative direction as well as care coordination provided on behalf of eligible individuals at an approved per diem rate established by the Division of Aging. One hundred eighty people ( $\mathrm{N}=180$ ) from this program were included for analysis.

Figure 2 below summarizes programs included in Indiana's NCI-AD survey sample, the number of survey-eligible service recipients in each and the corresponding number of conducted surveys included for analysis. Also included are calculations of margin of error for each program under two scenarios: assuming a very conservative 0.5 distribution of responses and assuming a somewhat less conservative 0.7 distribution of responses. Using the 0.5 distribution of responses is the most conservative distribution assumption for calculating margins of error that can be made and is usually used when no prior information is available about true population response distributions. When some prior information about distributions of responses in the population is available, it can be used for calculating less conservative margins of error. Based on distributions observed in previously collected NCI-AD data, it is reasonable to assume a somewhat less conservative population response distribution of 0.7 for calculating margins of error. Calculations in both scenarios use the total number of analyzed surveys in each program. It is important to note that the actual number of valid responses to an individual survey item may be smaller than the total number of analyzed surveys. This is explained in more detail in the "Organization of Results" section below.

Figure 2. Number of survey-eligible service recipients, number of analyzed surveys, and calculations of margins of error by program.

| Program | Number of analyzed <br> surveys | Number of eligible <br> participants | Margin of error (MoE) and <br> confidence level (CL), <br> assuming 0.7 distribution | Margin of error (MoE) and <br> confidence level (CL), <br> assuming 0.5 distribution |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver ${ }^{\mathbf{1 0}}$ | 376 | 20,728 | $4.6 \% \mathrm{MoE}, 95 \% \mathrm{CL}$ | $5.0 \% \mathrm{MoE}, 95 \% \mathrm{CL}$ |
| CHOICE | 335 | 12,909 | $4.8 \% \mathrm{MoE}, 95 \% \mathrm{CL}$ | $5.3 \% \mathrm{MoE}, 95 \% \mathrm{CL}$ |
| Title III | 354 | 14,844 | $4.7 \% \mathrm{MoE}, 95 \% \mathrm{CL}$ | $5.2 \% \mathrm{MoE}, 95 \% \mathrm{CL}$ |
| Medicaid NF | 441 | 32,575 | $4.3 \% \mathrm{MoE}, 95 \% \mathrm{CL}$ | $4.6 \% \mathrm{MoE}, 95 \% \mathrm{CL}$ |

${ }^{10} \mathrm{~A} \& \mathrm{D}$ and TBI Waivers were powered and sampled together

| Program | Number of analyzed <br> surveys | Number of eligible <br> participants | Margin of error (MoE) and <br> confidence level (CL), <br> assuming 0.7 distribution | Margin of error (MoE) and <br> confidence level (CL), <br> assuming 0.5 distribution |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RCAP | 180 | 624 | $5.7 \%$ MoE, $95 \%$ CL | $6.2 \%$ MoE, $95 \%$ CL |
| Total | $\mathbf{1 , 6 8 6}$ | $\mathbf{8 1 , 6 8 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 . 2 \%}$ MoE, $\mathbf{9 5 \%}$ CL | $\mathbf{2 . 4 \%} \mathbf{M o E , 9 5 \% ~ C L}$ |

## Survey Process in Indiana

The Indiana Division of Aging contracted with Knowledge Services, a survey group, to hire and manage local interviewers to conduct the NCI-AD in-person survey. Knowledge Services conducted training with the interviewers. The training consisted of a detailed review of the NCI-AD survey tool, general and population-specific surveying techniques, procedures for scheduling interviews and obtaining written consent, overview of the NCI-AD project, guidance for follow-up in cases of unmet needs and/or abuse, neglect or exploitation, mock interviewing practice sessions, and data entry procedures.

Indiana used NCI-AD's optional module on person-centered planning (PCP) in one of its program populations - Medicaid Waiver. In addition, Indiana chose to add 2 state-specific questions to the standard NCI-AD Survey.

## Stakeholders

The DA is also working to engage stakeholders of all our targeted populations including consumers, providers, and advocacy groups. We look for these groups to provide significant insight and invaluable input on Indiana's LTSS system by helping to identify weaknesses and barriers to accessing services. Our long-term stakeholder engagement plan is designed not only to support the major programs currently being implemented, but to inform other program review, development, and operational processes. The DA also provides regular updates to the Indiana Commission on Aging and the Community Home Options to Institutional Care for the Elderly \& Disabled (CHOICE) Board. These are statutory advisory boards, consisting of citizens and legislators.

NCI-AD data will be an important component for these groups in their advisory capacities to the DA. All stakeholder groups will be provided with regular updates about information gleaned through the NCI-AD survey process and how that information will be used in the design, implementation and oversight of DA's policies and programs.

## Organization of Results

The following pages of the report presents findings from Indiana's 2018-2019 NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey data collection cycle. Results are grouped by domain and are presented in chart format. Charts show results for individual survey items broken out by each program. The number of people ( N ) in each program that gave valid responses to that survey item are also shown. The number of valid responses to an item may be smaller than the total number of analyzed surveys, for the following reasons:

- Certain questions in the survey can only be asked of the service recipient - i.e. proxy respondents for these questions are not allowed. These questions have a smaller number of responses because they are contained only in the full In-Person Survey, whereas the total number of analyzed surveys also includes cases when the Proxy Version was used.
- Only valid responses are included in both the denominator and the numerator when calculating proportions. Unclear, refused and, for most items, "don't know" responses are excluded.
- The survey contains several skip logic patterns. This means that depending on the response to a previous survey item, a question may or may not be asked, as appropriate. When an item is skipped due to skip logic, the survey case does not contribute to the calculations for the item.

Please note: Extreme caution should be used when interpreting results where the number of valid responses is small. Each program's valid number of responses (valid Ns) is shown in every chart and table in this report. In addition to displaying valid number of responses, charts also use an asterisk to indicate Ns smaller than 20. Responses smaller than 20 should not be used as a basis for firm conclusions and should be treated as suggestive and informational only.

Each chart also contains Indiana's weighted state average, as well as the total number of observed valid responses for that survey item. A weighted state average takes into account whether the sampling strategy proportionally oversampled one or more of the state's programs; its calculation effectively "re-balances" the oversampled programs to produce an average one would expect if they were represented proportionally relative to the populations they serve. Indiana's sampling design did include oversampling of some of its programs - i.e. some programs constituted a larger proportion of the survey sample than they did as proportion of total population of survey-eligible service recipients. To account for these programs being proportionally over-represented in the state's survey data, statistical weights were developed and applied to calculate Indiana's weighted state averages presented in the charts. For exact calculations of weights, please contact the NCI-AD project team.

Charts present results using binary data indicating presence or absence of the outcome. For the purposes of analysis, most survey items with three or more possible response options were recoded to form binary variables (i.e. responses were collapsed, for example, an "always" response combined with a "most of the time" response). For details about recoded items and the rules on collapsing response options, please refer to Appendix A. Unless otherwise stated, "don't know" and unclear/refused responses were excluded from both the numerator and denominator.

Un-collapsed and unweighted data showing frequencies of all response options by program are shown in tabular format in Appendix B. These tables contain all response options, including "don't know" and unclear/refused/no response categories. Tables also contain Indiana's unweighted overall sample averages for all response options. Please note that the "sample averages" in tables in Appendix B are simple (unweighted) averages that didn't employ weights in their calculations and may therefore be slightly different from the corresponding weighted state averages shown in the charts.

Data from state-specific questions that Indiana chose to add to the standard NCI-AD Survey are shown in Appendix C. Indiana's data from NCI-AD's optional PCP module are shown in Appendix D.

## Limitations of the Report

This report contains survey results related to the quality and outcomes of LTSS in Indiana. However, it does not provide benchmarks for acceptable or unacceptable levels of performance. Rather, it is up to state staff, leadership, and other stakeholders to assess information contained in this report and establish priorities. This report is intended to be one mechanism to assess the current state of Indiana's LTSS system and identify areas that are working well and areas that could use improvement. The charts in this report allow the reader to compare average outcomes between Indiana's programs and the state overall. State leaders, public managers, policy-makers and community stakeholders can use this information to decide whether a program's result relative to another program or to the state average suggests further investigation or intervention is necessary. However, discretion should be used when comparing a program's result relative to another program, as it is important to keep in mind the potential differences as well as similarities amongst program participants and the programs themselves.

## Results

## Community Participation

People are able to participate in preferred activities outside of home when and with whom they want.

There is one Community Participation indicator measured by the NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey:

1. Proportion of people who are able to participate in preferred community activities.

There are three ${ }^{11}$ survey items that correspond to the Community Participation domain.
Un-collapsed data are shown in Appendix B.

[^3]Graph 1. Proportion of people who are as active in their community as they would like to be


Graph 2. Proportion of people who get to do the things they enjoy outside of their home as much as they want to


## Choice and Decision Making

People are involved in making decisions about their everyday lives and with whom they spend their time.
There is one Choice and Decision-Making indicator measured by the NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey:

1. Proportion of people who are involved in making decisions about their everyday lives.

There are four survey items that correspond to the Choice and Decision-Making domain.
Un-collapsed data are shown in Appendix B.

Graph 3. Proportion of people who are able to choose their roommate (if in group setting ${ }^{12}$ and have roommates)


* Very small number of responses

Graph 4. Proportion of people who get up and go to bed when they want to


[^4]Graph 5. Proportion of people who can eat their meals when they want to


Graph 6. Proportion of people who are able to furnish and decorate their room however they want to (if in group setting ${ }^{13}$ ) ${ }^{14}$


* Very small number of responses
${ }^{13}$ Group/adult family/foster/host home, assisted living/residential care facility,
nursing facility/nursing home
${ }^{14}$ Analysis changed in 2018-2019 - "in all ways" is now combined with "in most ways"


## Relationships

People have friends and relationships and do not feel lonely.
There is one Relationship indicator measured by the NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey:

1. Proportion of people who are able to see or talk to their friends and families when they want to.

There are two ${ }^{15}$ survey items that correspond to the Relationship domain.

Un-collapsed data are shown in Appendix B.

[^5]Graph 7. Proportion of people who are always able to see or talk to friends and family when they want to (if there are friends and family who do not live with person)


## Satisfaction

People are satisfied with their everyday lives - where they live, who works with them, and what they do during the day.

There are three Satisfaction indicators measured by the NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey:

1. Proportion of people who are satisfied with where they live.
2. Proportion of people who are satisfied with what they do during the day.
3. Proportion of people who are satisfied with their paid support staff.

There are seven ${ }^{16}$ survey items that correspond to the Satisfaction domain.

Un-collapsed data are shown in Appendix B.

[^6]Graph 8. Proportion of people who like where they are living


Graph 9. Proportion of people who would prefer to live somewhere else


Graph 10. Proportion of people who like how they spend their time during the day


Graph 11. Proportion of people whose paid support staff change too often


Graph 12. Proportion of people whose paid support staff do things the way they want them done


## Service Coordination

Service coordinators are accessible, responsive, and support the person's participation in service planning and the person receives needed services.

There are eleven Service Coordination indicators measured by the NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey:

1. Proportion of people who know whom to contact with a complaint or question about their services.
2. Proportion of people whose case manager talks to them about their unmet needs.
3. Proportion of people who can get in contact with their case manager when they need to.
4. Proportion of people who receive the services that they need.
5. Proportion of people finding out about services from service agencies.
6. Proportion of people who want help planning for their future service needs.
7. Proportion of people who have an emergency plan in place.
8. Proportion of people whose support staff come when they are supposed to.
9. Proportion of people who use a relative as their support person.
10. Proportion of people who have a backup plan if their paid support staff don't show up.
11. Proportion of people who have access to information about services in their preferred language ${ }^{17}$.

There are sixteen ${ }^{18}$ survey items that correspond to the Service Coordination domain.

Un-collapsed data are shown in Appendix B.

[^7]Graph 13. Proportion of people who know whom to contact if they want to make changes to their services


Graph 14. Proportion of people who know whom to contact if they need help with services or have a complaint ${ }^{19}$

${ }^{19}$ New item added in 2018-2019.

Graph 15. Proportion of people whose paid support staff show up and leave when they are supposed to


Graph 16. Proportion of people who have an emergency plan in place


Graph 17. Proportion of people who want help planning for future changes in their needs


Graph 18. Proportion of people whose long-term care services meet all their current needs and goals


Graph 19. Proportion of people whose case manager/care coordinator talked to them about services that might help with their unmet needs and goals (if have unmet needs and goals and know they have case manager/care coordinator)


[^8]Graph 20. Proportion of people whose family member (paid or unpaid) is the person who helps them most often (if anyone provides support on a regular basis)


Graph 21. Proportion of people who have a family member (paid or unpaid) providing additional assistance (if anyone provides support on a regular basis)


Graph 22. Proportion of people who have a backup plan if their paid support staff do not show up


Graph 23. Proportion of people who can reach their case manager/care coordinator when they need to (if know they have case manager/care coordinator)


Graph 24. Proportion of people who receive information about their services in the language they prefer (if non-English) ${ }^{20}$


* Very small number of responses

[^9]
## Care Coordination

Individuals are provided appropriate coordination of care.
There are four Care Coordination indicators measured by the NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey:

1. Proportion of people who feel comfortable going home after being discharged from a hospital or a rehab facility.
2. Proportion of people who have adequate follow-up after being discharged from a hospital or a rehab facility.
3. Proportion of people who know how to manage their chronic conditions.
4. Proportion of people who had someone work with them to reduce risk of falls ${ }^{21}$.

There are six survey items that correspond to the Care Coordination domain.

Un-collapsed data are shown in Appendix B.

[^10]Graph 25. Proportion of people who stayed overnight in a hospital or rehabilitation facility in the past year (and were discharged to go home or back to where they live)


Graph 26. Proportion of people who felt comfortable and supported enough to go home (or where they live) after being discharged from a hospital or rehabilitation facility in the past year


Graph 27. Proportion of people who had someone follow up with them after being discharged from a hospital or rehabilitation facility in the past year


Graph 28. Proportion of people who know how to manage their chronic condition(s)


Graph 29. Proportion of people with concerns about falling or being unstable ${ }^{22}$


Graph 30. Proportion of people with concerns about falling or being unstable who had somebody talk to them or work with them to reduce the risk ${ }^{23}$

${ }^{22}$ Item previously reported in the "Safety" domain.
${ }^{23}$ Item previously reported in the "Safety" domain

## Access to Community ${ }^{24}$

Publicly funded services facilitate individuals' access to community.
There is one Access to Community indicator measured by the NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey:

1. Proportion of people who have adequate transportation ${ }^{25}$.

There are two survey items that correspond to the Access to Community domain.

Un-collapsed data are shown in Appendix B.

[^11]${ }^{25}$ Indicator previously reported in the "Access" domain.

Graph 31. Proportion of people who have transportation when they want to do things outside of their home (non-medical) ${ }^{26}$


Graph 32. Proportion of people who have transportation to get to medical appointments when they need to ${ }^{27}$


## Access to Needed Equipment ${ }^{28}$

People have access to needed home modifications and assistive equipment.

There is one Access to Needed Equipment indicator measured by the NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey:

1. Proportion of people who get needed home modifications, equipment, and assistive devices ${ }^{29}$.

There are two survey items that correspond to the Access to Needed Equipment domain.

Un-collapsed data are shown in Appendix B.

[^12]Graph 33. Proportion of people who need grab bars in the bathroom or elsewhere in their home but do not have them ${ }^{30}$


Graph 34. Proportion of people who have grab bars in the bathroom or elsewhere in their home but need a replacement ${ }^{31}$


Graph 35. Proportion of people who need bathroom modifications (other than grab bars) but do not have them ${ }^{32}$


Graph 36. Proportion of people who have bathroom modifications (other than grab bars) but need a replacement ${ }^{33}$

| 100\% | Proportion of people who have bathroom modifications (other than grab bars) but need a replacement |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20\% |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| 0\% | Medicaid Waiver $\mathrm{N}=367$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CHOICE } \\ & \mathrm{N}=329 \end{aligned}$ | Title III $N=348$ | Medicaid NF $N=423$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { RCAP } \\ & \mathrm{N}=178 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | CState Average (3\%) $\mathrm{N}=1645$ |  |  |  |  |

32 Item previously reported in the "Access" domain.
${ }^{33}$ Item previously reported in the "Access" domain.

Graph 37. Proportion of people who need a specialized bed but do not have $i t^{34}$


Graph 38. Proportion of people who have a specialized bed but need a replacement ${ }^{35}$

Graph 39. Proportion of people who need a ramp or stair lift in or outside the home but do not have $\mathrm{it}^{36}$


Graph 40. Proportion of people who have a ramp or stair lift in or outside the home but need a replacement ${ }^{37}$

| 100\% | Proportion of people who have a ramp or stair lift in or outside the home but need a replacement |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0\% | $3 \%$ | 4\% | 3\% | - 0\% | 1\% |
|  | Medicaid Waiver $\mathrm{N}=358$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CHOICE } \\ & \mathrm{N}=326 \end{aligned}$ | Title III $N=350$ | Medicaid NF $N=344$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { RCAP } \\ & \mathrm{N}=174 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | CState Average (2\%) N= 1552 |  |  |  |  |

Graph 41. Proportion of people who need some other home modification but do not have it ${ }^{38}$

| 100\% | Proportion of people who need some other home modification but do not have it |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20\% | $10 \%$ | 6\% | $10 \%$ | $1 \%=$ | 0\% |
| 0\% | Medicaid <br> Waiver $N=69$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { CHOICE } \\ \mathrm{N}=67 \end{gathered}$ | Title III $N=52$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Medicaid NF } \\ \quad N=85 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { RCAP } \\ & \mathrm{N}=4^{*} \end{aligned}$ |

* Very small number of responses

Graph 42. Proportion of people who have some other home modification but need a replacement ${ }^{39}$

Proportion of people who have some other home modification but need a replacement


* Very small number of responses

Graph 43. Proportion of people who need a walker but do not have it ${ }^{40}$

| 100\% | Proportion of people who need a walker but do not have it |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 2\% |
|  | Medicaid Waiver $\mathrm{N}=370$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CHOICE } \\ & \mathrm{N}=329 \end{aligned}$ | Title III $\mathrm{N}=347$ | Medicaid NF $\mathrm{N}=426$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { RCAP } \\ & \mathrm{N}=179 \end{aligned}$ |

Graph 44. Proportion of people who have a walker but need a replacement ${ }^{41}$


Graph 45. Proportion of people who need a scooter but do not have it ${ }^{42}$


Graph 46. Proportion of people who have a scooter but need a replacement ${ }^{43}$

| 100\% | Proportion of people who have a scooter but need a replacement |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20\% |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| 0\% | Medicaid Waiver $\mathrm{N}=367$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CHOICE } \\ & \mathrm{N}=328 \end{aligned}$ | Title III $N=348$ | Medicaid NF $N=424$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { RCAP } \\ & \mathrm{N}=179 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Ttate Average (2\%) N= 1646 |  |  |  |  |

Graph 47. Proportion of people who need a wheelchair but do not have it ${ }^{44}$


Graph 48. Proportion of people who have a wheelchair but need a replacement ${ }^{45}$


Graph 49. Proportion of people who need hearing aids but do not have them ${ }^{46}$


Graph 50. Proportion of people who have hearing aids but need a replacement ${ }^{47}$

| 100\% | Proportion of people who have hearing aids but need a replacement |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0\% | 4\% | $4 \%$ | 5\% | 5\% | -1\% |
|  | Medicaid Waiver $\mathrm{N}=362$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CHOICE } \\ & \mathrm{N}=331 \end{aligned}$ | Title III $N=349$ | Medicaid NF $N=431$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { RCAP } \\ & \mathrm{N}=180 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | LTate Average (4\%) N= 1653 |  |  |  |  |

[^13]Graph 51. Proportion of people who need glasses but do not have them ${ }^{48}$


Graph 52. Proportion of people who have glasses but need a replacement ${ }^{49}$


Graph 53. Proportion of people who need a CPAP machine but do not have $i t^{50}$


Graph 54. Proportion of people who have a CPAP machine but need a replacement ${ }^{51}$


Graph 55. Proportion of people who need a personal emergency response system but do not have it ${ }^{52}$


Graph 56. Proportion of people who have a personal emergency response system but need a replacement ${ }^{53}$

| 100\% | Proportion of people who have a personal emergency response system but need a replacement |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20\% |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 6\% | $5 \%$ | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| 0\% | Medicaid Waiver $\mathrm{N}=364$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CHOICE } \\ & \mathrm{N}=323 \end{aligned}$ | Title III $N=346$ | Medicaid NF $N=425$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { RCAP } \\ & \mathrm{N}=176 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\longrightarrow$ State Average (3\%) N= 1634 |  |  |  |  |

Graph 57. Proportion of people who need an oxygen machine but do not have it ${ }^{54}$

| Proportion of people who need an oxygen machine but do not have it |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 100\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% |
|  | Medicaid Waiver $\mathrm{N}=369$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CHOICE } \\ & \mathrm{N}=328 \end{aligned}$ | Title III $\mathrm{N}=344$ | Medicaid NF $N=425$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { RCAP } \\ & \mathrm{N}=178 \end{aligned}$ |

Graph 58. Proportion of people who have an oxygen machine but need a replacement ${ }^{55}$


Graph 59. Proportion of people who need some other assistive device but do not have it ${ }^{56}$

| Proportion of people who need some other assistive device but do not have it |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 100\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0\% | $3 \%$ |  | $7 \%$ | 1\% | 0\% |
|  | Medicaid Waiver $\mathrm{N}=69$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { CHOICE } \\ \mathrm{N}=68 \end{gathered}$ | Title III $\mathrm{N}=59$ | Medicaid NF $N=91$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { RCAP } \\ & \mathrm{N}=6^{*} \end{aligned}$ |

* Very small number of responses

Graph 60. Proportion of people who have some other assistive device but need a replacement ${ }^{57}$


* Very small number of responses


## Safety

People feel safe from abuse, neglect, and injury.
There are four Safety indicators measured by the NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey:

1. Proportion of people who feel safe at home.
2. Proportion of people who feel safe around their paid support staff.
3. Proportion of people who feel that their belongings are safe.
4. Proportion of people who are able to get to safety quickly in case of an emergency.

There are five survey items that correspond to the Safety domain.

Un-collapsed data are shown in Appendix B.

Graph 61. Proportion of people who feel safe at home


Graph 62. Proportion of people who feel safe around their paid support staff


Graph 63. Proportion of people who are ever worried for the security of their personal belongings


Graph 64. Proportion of people whose money was taken or used without their permission in the last 12 months


Graph 65. Proportion of people who are able to get to safety quickly in case of an emergency like a house fire


## Health Care

People secure needed health services.
There are four Health Care indicators measured by the NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey:

1. Proportion of people who experience potentially preventable emergency room visits.
2. Proportion of people who have needed health screenings and vaccinations in a timely manner.
3. Proportion of people who can get an appointment with their doctor when they need to.
4. Proportion of people who have access to mental health services.

There are five survey items that correspond to the Health Care domain.

Un-collapsed data are shown in Appendix B.

Graph 66. Proportion of people who have gone to the emergency room for any reason in the past year


Graph 67. Proportion of people whose emergency room visit in the past year was due to falling or losing balance


Graph 68. Proportion of people whose emergency room visit in the past year was due to tooth or mouth pain

| 100\% | Proportion of people whose emergency room visit in the past year was due to tooth or mouth pain |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% |
|  | Medicaid Waiver $\mathrm{N}=174$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CHOICE } \\ & \mathrm{N}=147 \end{aligned}$ | Title III $\mathrm{N}=155$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Medicaid NF } \\ \mathrm{N}=122 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { RCAP } \\ & \mathrm{N}=39 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | -State Average (1\%) $\mathrm{N}=637$ |  |  |  |  |

Graph 69. Proportion of people whose emergency room visit in the past year was due to being unable to see their primary care doctor when they needed to ${ }^{58}$

${ }^{58}$ New item added in 2018-2019.

Graph 70. Proportion of people who can get an appointment to see their primary care doctor when they need to


Graph 71. Proportion of people feeling sad or depressed who have talked to someone about it in the past 12 months


Graph 72. Proportion of people who have had a physical exam or wellness visit in the past year


Graph 73. Proportion of people who have had a hearing exam in the past year


Graph 74. Proportion of people who have had a vision exam in the past year


Graph 75. Proportion of people who have had a flu shot in the past year


Graph 76. Proportion of people who have had a dental visit in the past year

| 100\% | Proportion of people who have had a dental visit in the past year |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80\% |  |  |  |  | 65\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60\% |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 46\% |  |  | 45\% |  |
| 40\% |  |  | 34\% |  |  |
| 20\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0\% | Medicaid Waiver $\mathrm{N}=364$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CHOICE } \\ & \mathrm{N}=323 \end{aligned}$ | Title III $N=337$ | Medicaid NF $N=400$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { RCAP } \\ & \mathrm{N}=178 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | -State | rage (42\%) | $=1602$ |  |

## Wellness

People are supported to maintain health.
There are six Wellness indicators measured by the NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey:

1. Proportion of people in poor health.
2. Proportion of people with unaddressed memory concerns.
3. Proportion of people with uncorrected poor hearing.
4. Proportion of people with uncorrected poor vision.
5. Proportion of people who often feel sad or depressed.
6. Proportion of people who have access to healthy foods ${ }^{59}$.

There are eight survey items that correspond to the Wellness domain.

Un-collapsed data are shown in Appendix B.

[^14]Graph 77. Proportion of people whose health was described as poor


Graph 78. Proportion of people whose health was described as having gotten better compared to 12 months ago

| 100\% | Proportion of people whose health was described as having gotten better compared to $\mathbf{1 2}$ months ago |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40\% | 40\% |  |  |  |  |
|  | 27\% | 20\% | 19\% 22\% |  |  |
| 0\% | Medicaid Waiver $\mathrm{N}=368$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CHOICE } \\ & \mathrm{N}=332 \end{aligned}$ | Title III $N=350$ | Medicaid NF $N=426$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { RCAP } \\ & \mathrm{N}=179 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | -State Average (23\%) $\mathrm{N}=1655$ |  |  |  |  |

Graph 79. Proportion of people reported to be forgetting things more often than before in the past 12 months


Graph 80. Proportion of people who have discussed their forgetting things more often than before with a doctor or a nurse


Graph 81. Proportion of people who often feel sad or depressed


Graph 82. Proportion of people whose hearing was described as poor (with hearing aids, if wears any)

| Proportion of people whose hearing was described as poor |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 100\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20\% | 17\% | 18\% | 18\% | 16\% |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 6\% |
| 0\% | Medicaid Waiver $\mathrm{N}=363$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CHOICE } \\ & \mathrm{N}=330 \end{aligned}$ | Title III $N=350$ | Medicaid NF $N=428$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { RCAP } \\ & \mathrm{N}=178 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | State | rage (17\% | $=1649$ |  |

Graph 83. Proportion of people whose vision was described as poor (with glasses or contacts, if wears any)

| Proportion of people whose vision was described as poor |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 100\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20\% | 21\% | 21\% | 24\% | 19\% |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 7\% |
| 0\% | Medicaid Waiver $\mathrm{N}=360$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CHOICE } \\ & \mathrm{N}=326 \end{aligned}$ | Title III $N=346$ | Medicaid NF $N=428$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { RCAP } \\ & \mathrm{N}=179 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | -Stat | rage (21\% | $=1639$ |  |

Graph 84. Proportion of people who have access to healthy foods if they want them ${ }^{60}$

${ }^{60}$ Item previously reported in the "Everyday Living" domain.

## Medications

Medications are managed effectively and appropriately.

There are two Medication indicators measured by the NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey:

1. Proportion of people who take medications to help them feel less sad or depressed.
2. Proportion of people who know what their prescription medications are for.

There are two survey items that correspond to the Medication domain.

Un-collapsed data are shown in Appendix B.

Graph 85. Proportion of people who take medications that help them feel less sad or depressed


Graph 86. Proportion of people who understand what they take their prescription medications for


## Rights and Respect

People receive the same respect and protections as others in the community.

There are two Rights and Respect indicators measured by the NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey:

1. Proportion of people whose basic rights are respected by others.
2. Proportion of people whose paid support staff treat them with respect.

There are six survey items that correspond to the Rights and Respect domain.

Un-collapsed data are shown in Appendix B.

Graph 87. Proportion of people whose paid support staff treat them with respect


Graph 88. Proportion of people whose permission is asked before others enter their home/room (if in group setting ${ }^{61}$ )


* Very small number of responses

[^15]Graph 89. Proportion of people who are able to lock the doors to their room if they want to (if in group setting ${ }^{62}$ )


* Very small number of responses

Graph 90. Proportion of people who have enough privacy where they live (if in group setting ${ }^{63}$ )


* Very small number of responses
${ }^{62}$ Group/adult family/foster/host home, assisted living/residential care facility,
nursing facility/nursing home
${ }^{63}$ Group/adult family/foster/host home, assisted living/residential care facility, nursing facility/nursing home

Graph 91. Proportion of people whose visitors are able to come at any time (if in group setting ${ }^{64}$ )


* Very small number of responses

Graph 92. Proportion of people who have access to food at all times of the day (if in group setting ${ }^{65}$ )


* Very small number of responses
${ }^{64}$ Group/adult family/foster/host home, assisted living/residential care facility,
nursing facility/nursing home
${ }^{65}$ Group/adult family/foster/host home, assisted living/residential care facility, nursing facility/nursing home


## Self-Direction

People have authority and are supported to direct and manage their own services.

There is one Self-Direction indicator measured by the NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey:

1. Proportion of people who can choose or change the kind of services they receive and who provides them.

There are three survey items that correspond to the Self-Direction domain.

Un-collapsed data are shown in Appendix B.

Graph 93. Proportion of people who can choose or change what kind of services they get


Graph 94. Proportion of people who can choose or change when and how often they get their services


Graph 95. Proportion of people who can choose or change their paid support staff if they want to


## Work

People have support to find and maintain community integrated employment if they want it.

There are five Work indicators measured by the NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey:

1. Proportion of people who have a paid job.
2. Proportion of people who would like a job.
3. Proportion of people who receive job search assistance.
4. Proportion of people who volunteer.
5. Proportion of people who would like to volunteer.

There are five survey items that correspond to the Work domain.

Un-collapsed data are shown in Appendix B.

Graph 96. Proportion of people who have a paying job


Graph 97. Proportion of people who would like a job (if not currently employed)


Graph 98. Proportion of people wanting a job who had someone talk to them about job options


* Very small number of responses

Graph 99. Proportion of people who do volunteer work


Graph 100. Proportion of people who would like to do volunteer work (if
not currently volunteering)


## Everyday Living

People have enough supports for everyday living.
There is one Everyday Living indicator measured by the NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey:

1. Proportion of people who have adequate support to perform activities of daily living and instrumental activities of daily living.

There are four survey items that correspond to the Everyday Living domain.

Un-collapsed data are shown in Appendix B.

Graph 101. Proportion of people who generally need at least some assistance with everyday activities (such as preparing meals, housework, shopping or taking their medications)


Graph 102. Proportion of people needing at least some assistance with everyday activities who always get enough of that assistance when they need it


Graph 103. Proportion of people who generally need at least some assistance with self-care (such as bathing, dressing, going to the bathroom, eating, or moving around their home)


Graph 104. Proportion of people needing at least some assistance with selfcare who always get enough of that assistance when they need it


## Affordability

People have enough available resources.
There is one Affordability indicator measured by the NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey:

1. Proportion of people who have to cut back on food because of money.

There is one survey item that corresponds to the Affordability domain.

Un-collapsed data are shown in Appendix B.

Graph 105. Proportion of people who ever have to skip a meal due to
financial worries

| 100\% | Proportion of people who ever have to skip a meal due to financial worries |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20\% | 10\% |  | $14 \%$ | 1\% | _ 4\% |
| 0\% | Medicaid Waiver $\mathrm{N}=364$ | CHOICE $N=329$ | Title III $N=349$ | Medicaid NF $N=431$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { RCAP } \\ & \mathrm{N}=180 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | _State Average (7\%) N= 1653 |  |  |  |  |

## Control

People feel in control of their lives
There is one Control indicator measured by the NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey:

1. Proportion of people who feel in control of their lives.

There is one survey item that corresponds to the Control domain.

Un-collapsed data are shown in Appendix B.

Graph 106. Proportion of people who never feel in control of their lives

| 100\% | Proportion of people who never feel in control of their lives |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20\% | 17\% |  |  |  |  |
|  | $10 \%$ | _ 9\% | = 7\% |  | -9\% |
| 0\% | Medicaid Waiver $\mathrm{N}=308$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CHOICE } \\ & \mathrm{N}=293 \end{aligned}$ | Title III $N=330$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Medicaid NF } \\ \mathrm{N}=418 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { RCAP } \\ & \mathrm{N}=175 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | -State Average (12\%) $\mathrm{N}=1524$ |  |  |  |  |

## Appendix A: Rules for Recoding and Collapsing Responses

Table A1 below details collapsing rules for recoding survey items with three or more response options into binary variables used for analysis. The table also specifies which graphs in this report contain recoded items, as well as their associated NCI-AD domains. Unless otherwise stated, "Don't Know" and "Unclear/Refused" responses are excluded.

Table A1. Outcome Variables - Collapsing Rules

| Domain | Item | Graph \# | Collapsing Logic |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Community Participation | Proportion of people who are as active in their community as they would like to be | 1 | Collapse "No" and "Sometimes" |
| Choice and Decision Making | Proportion of people who get up and go to bed when they want to | 4 | Collapse "Some days, sometimes" and "No, never" |
|  | Proportion of people who can eat their meals when they want to | 5 | Collapse "Some days, sometimes" and "No, never" |
|  | Proportion of people who are able to furnish and decorate their room however they want to (if in group setting) | 6 | Collapse "In all ways" and "In most ways" |
| Relationships | Proportion of people who are always able to see or talk to friends and family when they want to (if there are friends and family who do not live with person) | 7 | Collapse "Most of the time, usually, or some family and/or friends" and "No, or rarely" |
| Satisfaction | Proportion of people who like where they are living | 8 | Collapse "In-between, most of the time" and "No" |
|  | Proportion of people who would prefer to live somewhere else | 9 | Collapse "Yes" and "Maybe" |
|  | Proportion of people who like how they spend their time during the day | 10 | Collapse "Some days, sometimes" and "No, never" |
|  | Proportion of people whose paid support staff change too often | 11 | Collapse "Yes" and "Some, or sometimes" |
|  | Proportion of people whose paid support staff do things the way they want them done | 12 | Collapse "Some, or usually" and "No, never or rarely" |
| Service Coordination | Proportion of people who know whom to contact if they want to make changes to their services | 13 | Collapse "Not sure, maybe" and "No" |
|  | Proportion of people who know whom to contact if they need help with services or have a complaint | 14 | Collapse "Not sure, maybe" and "No" |
|  | Proportion of people whose paid support staff show up and leave when they are supposed to | 15 | Collapse "Some, or usually" and "No, never or rarely" |


| Domain | Item | Graph \# | Collapsing Logic |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Proportion of people whose long-term care services meet all their current needs and goals | 18 | Collapse "No, not at all" and "Some needs and goals" |
|  | Proportion of people whose family member (paid or unpaid) is the person who helps them most often (if anyone provides support on a regular basis) | 20 | Collapse "Paid family member or spouse/partner" and "Unpaid family member or spouse/partner" |
|  | Proportion of people who have a family member (paid or unpaid) providing additional assistance (if anyone provides support on a regular basis) | 21 | Collapse "Paid family member or spouse/partner" and "Unpaid family member or spouse/partner" |
|  | Proportion of people who can reach their case manager/care coordinator when they need to (if know they have case manager/care coordinator) | 23 | Collapse "Most of the time, usually" and "No, or only sometimes" |
|  | Proportion of people who receive information about their services in the language they prefer (if non-English) | 24 | Collapse "No" and "Some information" |
| Care Coordination | Proportion of people who felt comfortable and supported enough to go home (or where they live) after being discharged from a hospital or rehabilitation facility in the past year | 26 | Collapse "No" and "In-between" |
|  | Proportion of people who know how to manage their chronic condition(s) | 28 | Collapse "No" and "In-between, or some conditions" |
|  | Proportion of people with concerns about falling or being unstable | 29 | Collapse "Yes, often" and "Sometimes" |
| Access to Community | Proportion of people who have transportation when they want to do things outside of their home (non-medical) | 31 | Collapse "No" and "Sometimes" |
|  | Proportion of people who have transportation to get to medical appointments when they need to | 32 | Collapse "No" and "Sometimes" |
| Access to <br> Needed <br> Equipment | Proportion of people who need grab bars in the bathroom or elsewhere in their home but do not have them | 33 | Collapse "Has one, but needs replacement", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need" |
|  | Proportion of people who have grab bars in the bathroom or elsewhere in their home but need a replacement | 34 | Collapse "Needs one", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need" |
|  | Proportion of people who need bathroom modifications (other than grab bars) but do not have them | 35 | Collapse "Has one, but needs replacement", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need" |
|  | Proportion of people who have bathroom modifications (other than grab bars) but need a replacement | 36 | Collapse "Needs one", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need" |


| Domain | Item | Graph \# | Collapsing Logic |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Proportion of people who need a specialized bed but do not have it | 37 | Collapse "Has one, but needs replacement", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need" |
|  | Proportion of people who have a specialized bed but need a replacement | 38 | Collapse "Needs one", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need" |
|  | Proportion of people who need a ramp or stair lift in or outside the home but do not have it | 39 | Collapse "Has one, but needs replacement", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need" |
|  | Proportion of people who have a ramp or stair lift in or outside the home but need a replacement | 40 | Collapse "Needs one", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need" |
|  | Proportion of people who need some other home modification but do not have it | 41 | Collapse "Has one, but needs replacement", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need" |
|  | Proportion of people who have some other home modification but need a replacement | 42 | Collapse "Needs one", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need" |
|  | Proportion of people who need a walker but do not have it | 43 | Collapse "Has one, but needs replacement", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need" |
|  | Proportion of people who have a walker but need a replacement | 44 | Collapse "Needs one", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need" |
|  | Proportion of people who need a scooter but do not have it | 45 | Collapse "Has one, but needs replacement", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need" |
|  | Proportion of people who have a scooter but need a replacement | 46 | Collapse "Needs one", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need" |
|  | Proportion of people who need a wheelchair but do not have it | 47 | Collapse "Has one, but needs replacement", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need" |
|  | Proportion of people who have a wheelchair but need a replacement | 48 | Collapse "Needs one", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need" |
|  | Proportion of people who need hearing aids but do not have them | 49 | Collapse "Has one, but needs replacement", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need" |
|  | Proportion of people who have hearing aids but need a replacement | 50 | Collapse "Needs one", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need" |
|  | Proportion of people who need glasses but do not have them | 51 | Collapse "Has one, but needs replacement", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need" |


| Domain | Item | Graph \# | Collapsing Logic |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Proportion of people who have glasses but need a replacement | 52 | Collapse "Needs one", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need" |
|  | Proportion of people who need a CPAP machine but do not have it | 53 | Collapse "Has one, but needs replacement", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need" |
|  | Proportion of people who have a CPAP machine but need a replacement | 54 | Collapse "Needs one", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need" |
|  | Proportion of people who need a personal emergency response system but do not have it | 55 | Collapse "Has one, but needs replacement", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need" |
|  | Proportion of people who have a personal emergency response system but need a replacement | 56 | Collapse "Needs one", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need" |
|  | Proportion of people who need an oxygen machine but do not have it | 57 | Collapse "Has one, but needs replacement", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need" |
|  | Proportion of people who have an oxygen machine but need a replacement | 58 | Collapse "Needs one", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need" |
|  | Proportion of people who need some other assistive device but do not have it | 59 | Collapse "Has one, but needs replacement", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need" |
|  | Proportion of people who have some other assistive device but need a replacement | 60 | Collapse "Needs one", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need" |
| Health Care | Proportion of people who can get an appointment to see their primary care doctor when they need to | 70 | Collapse "Usually" and "No, rarely" |
| Wellness | Proportion of people whose health was described as poor | 77 | Collapse "Excellent", "Very good", "Good" and "Fair" |
|  | Proportion of people whose health was described as having gotten better compared to 12 months ago | 78 | Collapse "Much better" and "Somewhat better"; Collapse "Much worse", "Somewhat worse" and "About the same" |
|  | Proportion of people who often feel sad or depressed | 81 | Collapse "Never, or almost never", "Not often", and "Sometimes" |
|  | Proportion of people whose hearing was described as poor (with hearing aids, if wears any) | 82 | Collapse "Good" and "Fair" |
|  | Proportion of people whose vision was described as poor (with glasses or contacts, if wears any) | 83 | Collapse "Good" and "Fair" |


| Domain | Item | Graph \# | Collapsing Logic |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Proportion of people who have access to healthy foods if they want them | 84 | Collapse "No, never" and "Sometimes" |
| Medications | Proportion of people who understand what they take their prescription medications for | 86 | Collapse "No" and "In-between, or some medications" |
| Rights and Respect | Proportion of people whose paid support staff treat them with respect | 87 | Collapse "No, never or rarely" and "Some, or usually" |
|  | Proportion of people whose permission is asked before others enter their home/room (if in group setting) | 88 | Collapse "Sometimes, rarely or never" and "Usually, but not always" |
|  | Proportion of people who have enough privacy where they live (if in group setting) | 90 | Collapse "Sometimes, rarely or never" and "Usually, but not always" |
| Self-Direction of Care | Proportion of people who can choose or change what kind of services they get | 93 | Collapse "No" and "Sometimes, or some services" |
|  | Proportion of people who can choose or change when and how often they get their services | 94 | Collapse "No" and "Sometimes, or some services" |
|  | Proportion of people who can choose or change their paid support staff if they want to | 95 | Collapse "No" and "Sometimes, or some" |
| Work | Proportion of people who would like a job (if not currently employed) | 97 | Collapse "Yes" and "Maybe, not sure" |
|  | Proportion of people who would like to do volunteer work (if not currently volunteering) | 100 | Collapse "Yes" and "Maybe, not sure" |
| Everyday Living | Proportion of people who generally need at least some assistance with everyday activities (such as preparing meals, housework, shopping or taking their medications) | 101 | Collapse "A lot" and "Some" |
|  | Proportion of people who generally need at least some assistance with self-care (such as bathing, dressing, going to the bathroom, eating, or moving around their home) | 103 | Collapse "A lot" and "Some" |
| Affordability | Proportion of people who ever have to skip a meal due to financial worries | 105 | Collapse "Yes, often" and "Sometimes" |
| Control | Proportion of people who never feel in control of their lives | 106 | Collapse "Yes, almost always, always" and "Inbetween, sometimes" |

## Appendix B: Un-Collapsed and Unweighted Data by Program

## Demographic Characteristics

Table 1. Average age (reported for those under 90 years of age)

|  | Average Age | N |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 65 | 312 |
| CHOICE | 71 | 264 |
| Title III | 74 | 287 |
| Medicaid NF | 73 | 349 |
| RCAP | 66 | 7 |
| Sample Average | $\mathbf{7 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 1 9}$ |

Table 2. Age: 90 years and over

|  | Under 90 | 90 and Over | Don't Know/Unclear | N |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | $95 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $0 \%$ | 328 |
| CHOICE | $89 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $0 \%$ | 298 |
| Title III | $91 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $0 \%$ | 316 |
| Medicaid NF | $83 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $0 \%$ | 420 |
| RCAP | $88 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $0 \%$ | 8 |
| Sample Average | $\mathbf{8 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 \%}$ |  |

Table 3. Gender

|  | Male | Female | Other | Don't Know/Unclear | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 30\% | 70\% | 0\% | 0\% | 348 |
| CHOICE | 24\% | 76\% | 0\% | 0\% | 309 |
| Title III | 33\% | 67\% | 0\% | 0\% | 324 |
| Medicaid NF | 34\% | 66\% | 0\% | 0\% | 421 |
| RCAP | 44\% | 56\% | 0\% | 0\% | 9 |
| Sample Average | 31\% | 69\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1411 |

Table 4. Race and ethnicity

|  | American Indian or Alaska Native | Asian | Black or AfricanAmerican | Pacific Islander | White | Hispanic or Latino | Other | Don't Know/ Unclear | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 1\% | 1\% | 18\% | 0\% | 78\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 326 |
| CHOICE | 1\% | 0\% | 13\% | 0\% | 84\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 287 |
| Title III | 0\% | 0\% | 21\% | 0\% | 78\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 260 |
| Medicaid NF | 0\% | 0\% | 5\% | 0\% | 94\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 421 |
| RCAP | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 100\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 9 |
| Sample Average | 1\% | 0\% | 13\% | 0\% | 84\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1303 |

Table 5. Marital status

|  | Single, Never Married | Married or Has Domestic Partner | Separated or Divorced | Widowed | Don't Know/ Unclear | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 22\% | 20\% | 33\% | 23\% | 2\% | 336 |
| CHOICE | 19\% | 18\% | 27\% | 35\% | 1\% | 294 |
| Title III | 17\% | 22\% | 28\% | 32\% | 1\% | 305 |
| Medicaid NF | 18\% | 17\% | 25\% | 38\% | 2\% | 420 |
| RCAP | 0\% | 22\% | 44\% | 33\% | 0\% | 9 |
| Sample Average | 19\% | 19\% | 28\% | 32\% | 2\% | 1364 |

Table 6. Primary language

|  | English | Spanish | Other | Don't Know/ Unclear | N |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | $99 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $0 \%$ |  |
| CHOICE | $99 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ |  |
| Title III | $100 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ |  |
| Medicaid NF | $100 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ |  |
| RCAP | $100 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | 311 |  |
| Sample Average | $\mathbf{9 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 \%}$ |  |  |

Table 7. Type of residential area ${ }^{66}$

|  | Metropolitan | Micropolitan | Rural | Small town | Unknown | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 68\% | 17\% | 1\% | 4\% | 10\% | 376 |
| CHOICE | 67\% | 16\% | 2\% | 4\% | 12\% | 335 |
| Title III | 65\% | 16\% | 2\% | 5\% | 12\% | 354 |
| Medicaid NF | 57\% | 22\% | 5\% | 11\% | 5\% | 441 |
| RCAP | 4\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 96\% | 180 |
| Sample Average | 57\% | 16\% | 2\% | 6\% | 19\% | 1686 |

[^16]Table 8. Type of residence

|  | Own or Family House/Apt | Senior Living Apt/Complex | Group/Adult Family/Foster/ Host Home | Assisted Living/ Residential Care Facility |  | Homeless/ <br> Temporary <br> Shelter | Other | Don't <br> Know/ <br> Unclear | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 95\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 292 |
| CHOICE | 98\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 287 |
| Title III | 99\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 310 |
| Medicaid NF | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 99\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 420 |
| RCAP | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% | 96\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 180 |
| Sample Average | 59\% | 1\% | 0\% | 12\% | 28\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1489 |

Table 9. Who else lives with the person

|  | No One - Lives Alone | Spouse or Partner | Other Family | Friend(s) | Live-in PCA | Others | Don't Know/ Unclear | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 64\% | 18\% | 18\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 289 |
| CHOICE | 78\% | 16\% | 6\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 283 |
| Title III | 75\% | 19\% | 6\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 306 |
| Medicaid NF | 76\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 22\% | 0\% | 380 |
| RCAP | 98\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 163 |
| Sample Average | 76\% | 11\% | 6\% | 0\% | 0\% | 6\% | 0\% | 1421 |

Table 10. Address changed in the past 6 months

|  | No | Yes | Don't Know/Unclear |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | $92 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $1 \%$ |  |
| CHOICE | $93 \%$ | $6 \%$ | 124 |  |
| Title III | $96 \%$ | $3 \%$ | 12 |  |
| Medicaid NF | $76 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $1 \%$ |  |
| RCAP | $89 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $5 \%$ |  |
| Sample Average | $\mathbf{8 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{9 \%}$ |  |  |

Table 11. Where the person moved from (if address changed in the past 6 months)

|  | Own or Family House/Apt | Senior Living Apt/Complex | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Group/Adult } \\ & \text { Family/ Foster/ } \\ & \text { Host Home } \end{aligned}$ | Assisted Living/ Residential Care Facility |  | Homeless/ <br> Temporary Shelter | Other |  | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 50\% | 0\% | 0\% | 17\% | 0\% | 0\% | 17\% | 17\% | 6 |
| CHOICE | 100\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 5 |
| Title III | 67\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 33\% | 3 |
| Medicaid NF | 47\% | 7\% | 0\% | 0\% | 47\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 15 |
| RCAP | 0\% | 100\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1 |
| Sample Average | 57\% | 7\% | 0\% | 3\% | 23\% | 0\% | 3\% | 7\% | 30 |

Table 12. Formal diagnosis: physical disability

|  | No | Yes | Don't Know/Unclear | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 20\% | 80\% | 0\% | 345 |
| CHOICE | 18\% | 82\% | 0\% | 303 |
| Title III | 15\% | 84\% | 0\% | 316 |
| Medicaid NF | 8\% | 92\% | 0\% | 416 |
| RCAP | 50\% | 50\% | 0\% | 8 |
| Sample Average | 15\% | 85\% | 0\% | 1388 |

Table 13. Formal diagnosis: Alzheimer's disease or other dementia

|  | No | Yes | Don't Know/Unclear | N |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | $97 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | 346 |
| CHOICE | $97 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $0 \%$ | 304 |
| Title III | $98 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $0 \%$ | 315 |
| Medicaid NF | $92 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $0 \%$ | 417 |
| RCAP | $43 \%$ | $57 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $\mathbf{7}$ |
| Sample Average | $\mathbf{9 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 8 9}$ |

Table 14. Formal diagnosis: traumatic or acquired brain injury

|  | No | Yes | Don't Know/Unclear | N |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | $71 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $0 \%$ | 346 |
| CHOICE | $62 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $0 \%$ | 304 |
| Title III | $65 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $0 \%$ | 315 |
| Medicaid NF | $99 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $0 \%$ | 416 |
| RCAP | $100 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $\mathbf{7}$ |
| Sample Average | $\mathbf{7 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 8 8}$ |

Table 15. Formal diagnosis: intellectual or other developmental disability

|  | No | Yes | Don't Know/Unclear | N |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | $73 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $0 \%$ | 346 |
| CHOICE | $63 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $0 \%$ | 304 |
| Title III | $65 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $0 \%$ | 315 |
| Medicaid NF | $97 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $0 \%$ | 415 |
| RCAP | $86 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $\mathbf{7}$ |
| Sample Average | $\mathbf{7 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 8 7}$ |

Table 16. Level of mobility

|  | Non- <br> ambulatory | Moves Self with <br> Wheelchair | Moves Self with <br> Other Aids | Moves Self <br> Without Aids | Don't know/ <br> Unclear | N |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

Table 17. History of frequent falls (more than two in a six-month period)

|  | No | Yes | Don't Know/Unclear | N |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | $58 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $2 \%$ | 120 |
| CHOICE | $64 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $0 \%$ | 118 |
| Title III | $58 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $3 \%$ | 98 |
| Medicaid NF | $60 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $1 \%$ | 111 |
| RCAP | $56 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $11 \%$ | 9 |
| Sample Average | $\mathbf{6 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 5 6}$ |

Table 18. Receives Medicare

|  | No | Yes | Don't Know/Unclear | N |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | $59 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $1 \%$ | 337 |
| CHOICE | $58 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $0 \%$ | 294 |
| Title III | $65 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $0 \%$ | 258 |
| Medicaid NF | $11 \%$ | $88 \%$ | $0 \%$ | 409 |
| RCAP | $0 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $\mathbf{7}$ |
| Sample Average | $\mathbf{4 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 0 5}$ |

Table 19. Length of receiving LTSS in current program

|  | 0-5 months | 6 months-less than 1 year | 1 year-less than 3 years | 3 or more years | Don't know | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 15\% | 19\% | 27\% | 38\% | 1\% | 336 |
| CHOICE | 15\% | 16\% | 34\% | 35\% | 0\% | 293 |
| Title III | 28\% | 14\% | 30\% | 28\% | 0\% | 248 |
| Medicaid NF | 13\% | 22\% | 36\% | 29\% | 0\% | 414 |
| RCAP | 0\% | 29\% | 43\% | 29\% | 0\% | 7 |
| Sample Average | 17\% | 18\% | 32\% | 33\% | 0\% | 1298 |

Table 20. Has legal guardian

|  | No | Yes | Don't Know | N |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | $94 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $1 \%$ | 335 |
| CHOICE | $98 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $0 \%$ | 294 |
| Title III | $99 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $0 \%$ | 249 |
| Medicaid NF | $0 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $0 \%$ | 5 |
| RCAP | $29 \%$ | $71 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $\mathbf{7}$ |
| Sample Average | $\mathbf{9 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 9 0}$ |

Table 21. Proportion of people participating in a self-directed supports option (as defined and reported by the State - data derived from administrative records)

|  | No | Yes | Don't Know | N |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | $93 \%$ | $\mathbf{7 \%}$ | $0 \%$ | 335 |
| CHOICE | $99 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $0 \%$ | 293 |
| Title III | $100 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | 306 |
| Medicaid NF | $100 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | 415 |
| RCAP | $86 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{7}$ |
| Sample Average | $\mathbf{9 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 5 6}$ |

## Community Participation

Table 22. Proportion of people who are as active in their community as they would like to be

|  | No | Sometimes | Yes | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 51\% | 11\% | 37\% | 1\% | 1\% | 320 |
| CHOICE | 53\% | 5\% | 40\% | 1\% | 0\% | 299 |
| Title III | 37\% | 5\% | 58\% | 0\% | 0\% | 330 |
| Medicaid NF | 40\% | 3\% | 56\% | 1\% | 0\% | 429 |
| RCAP | 11\% | 6\% | 83\% | 0\% | 1\% | 179 |
| Sample Average | 41\% | 6\% | 53\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1557 |

Table 23a. Reasons that people are not as active in the community as they would like to be

|  | Cost/Money | Transportation | Accessibility/Lack of Equipment | Health Limitations | Not Enough Staffing/Assistance | Feeling Unwelcome in Community | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 10\% | 33\% | 17\% | 75\% | 11\% | 2\% | 198 |
| CHOICE | 13\% | 43\% | 9\% | 73\% | 14\% | 4\% | 173 |
| Title III | 12\% | 51\% | 16\% | 65\% | 12\% | 4\% | 139 |
| Medicaid NF | 7\% | 28\% | 17\% | 78\% | 13\% | 2\% | 180 |
| RCAP | 20\% | 60\% | 7\% | 27\% | 13\% | 0\% | 30 |
| Sample Average | 11\% | 39\% | 14\% | 71\% | 13\% | 3\% | 720 |

Table 23b. Reasons that people are not as active in the community as they would like to be (continued)

|  | Feels Unsafe | No Activities Outside of Home | Lack of Info/Doesn't Know What's Available | Other | Don't <br> Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 2\% | 7\% | 9\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 198 |
| CHOICE | 8\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 1\% | 0\% | 173 |
| Title III | 4\% | 7\% | 10\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 139 |
| Medicaid NF | 4\% | 4\% | 7\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 180 |
| RCAP | 0\% | 0\% | 7\% | 0\% | 7\% | 3\% | 30 |
| Sample Average | 4\% | 5\% | 8\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% | 720 |

Table 24. Proportion of people who get to do the things they enjoy outside of their home as much as they want to

|  | No | Yes | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 38\% | 60\% | 2\% | 1\% | 318 |
| CHOICE | 39\% | 61\% | 0\% | 0\% | 295 |
| Title III | 33\% | 67\% | 0\% | 0\% | 331 |
| Medicaid NF | 37\% | 59\% | 3\% | 1\% | 429 |
| RCAP | 13\% | 86\% | 0\% | 1\% | 179 |
| Sample Average | 34\% | 64\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1552 |

## Choice and Decision Making

Table 25. Proportion of people who are able to choose their roommate (if in group setting ${ }^{67}$ and have roommates)

|  | No | Yes | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 11\% | 89\% | 0\% | 0\% | 9 |
| CHOICE | 67\% | 33\% | 0\% | 0\% | 3 |
| Title III | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 0 |
| Medicaid NF | 56\% | 29\% | 14\% | 0\% | 353 |
| RCAP | 66\% | 33\% | 1\% | 0\% | 102 |
| Sample Average | 58\% | 31\% | 11\% | 0\% | 467 |

Table 26. Proportion of people who get up and go to bed when they want to

|  | No, Never | Some Days, Sometimes | Yes, Always/Almost Always | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 1\% | 3\% | 95\% | 0\% | 1\% | 316 |
| CHOICE | 3\% | 4\% | 93\% | 0\% | 0\% | 298 |
| Title III | 1\% | 3\% | 96\% | 0\% | 0\% | 331 |
| Medicaid NF | 4\% | 5\% | 90\% | 0\% | 0\% | 429 |
| RCAP | 2\% | 2\% | 96\% | 0\% | 0\% | 177 |
| Sample Average | 2\% | 4\% | 94\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1551 |

[^17]Table 27. Proportion of people who can eat their meals when they want to

|  | No, Never | Some Days, Sometimes | Yes, Always, Or Almost Always | N/A - Unable to Eat Due to Medical Condition | Don't <br> Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 9\% | 3\% | 87\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 316 |
| CHOICE | 1\% | 3\% | 96\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 297 |
| Title III | 0\% | 1\% | 99\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 331 |
| Medicaid NF | 29\% | 6\% | 64\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 428 |
| RCAP | 37\% | 2\% | 61\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 179 |
| Sample Average | 14\% | 3\% | 82\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1551 |

Table 28. Proportion of people who are able to furnish and decorate their room however they want to (if in group setting ${ }^{68}$ )

|  | Only in Some Ways, or Not at All | In Most Ways | In All Ways | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 7\% | 7\% | 86\% | 0\% | 0\% | 42 |
| CHOICE | 0\% | 17\% | 83\% | 0\% | 0\% | 6 |
| Title III | 0\% | 0\% | 100\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1 |
| Medicaid NF | 5\% | 6\% | 84\% | 4\% | 0\% | 426 |
| RCAP | 1\% | 3\% | 95\% | 0\% | 1\% | 172 |
| Sample Average | 4\% | 5\% | 87\% | 3\% | 0\% | 647 |

[^18]
## Relationships

Table 29. Proportion of people who are able to see or talk to friends and family when they want to (if have friends and family who don't live with them)

|  | No, or Rarely | Most of the Time, Usually, or Some Family/Friends | Yes, Always, or Chooses Not to | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 1\% | 5\% | 94\% | 0\% | 0\% | 248 |
| CHOICE | 0\% | 3\% | 96\% | 0\% | 0\% | 218 |
| Title III | 3\% | 2\% | 95\% | 0\% | 0\% | 221 |
| Medicaid NF | 3\% | 1\% | 96\% | 0\% | 0\% | 312 |
| RCAP | 4\% | 9\% | 87\% | 0\% | 0\% | 53 |
| Sample Average | 2\% | 3\% | 95\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1052 |

Table 30. Reasons people aren't always able to see friends/family

|  | Availability of Transportation | Accessibility | Staffing/Personal Assistance Unavailable | Health Limitations | Someone Prevents Them or There are Restrictions | Other | Unclear/ Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 38\% | 31\% | 0\% | 15\% | 0\% | 31\% | 0\% | 13 |
| CHOICE | 75\% | 0\% | 0\% | 50\% | 0\% | 25\% | 0\% | 4 |
| Title III | 30\% | 30\% | 0\% | 40\% | 0\% | 20\% | 0\% | 10 |
| Medicaid NF | 18\% | 36\% | 18\% | 9\% | 0\% | 36\% | 0\% | 11 |
| RCAP | 14\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 14\% | 57\% | 14\% | 7 |
| Sample Average | 31\% | 24\% | 4\% | 20\% | 2\% | 33\% | 2\% | 45 |

## Satisfaction

Table 31. Proportion of people who like where they are living

|  | No | In-between, Most of the Time | Yes | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 8\% | 11\% | 79\% | 1\% | 1\% | 289 |
| CHOICE | 5\% | 8\% | 86\% | 0\% | 0\% | 242 |
| Title III | 4\% | 7\% | 89\% | 0\% | 0\% | 248 |
| Medicaid NF | 14\% | 12\% | 74\% | 0\% | 0\% | 338 |
| RCAP | 10\% | 4\% | 85\% | 0\% | 0\% | 89 |
| Sample Average | 8\% | 9\% | 82\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1206 |

Table 32a. Reasons for not liking where people are living

|  | Accessibility | Feels Unsafe in/ Dislikes Neighborhood | Feels Unsafe in Residence | Residence/Building Needs Repairs or Upkeep | Doesn't Feel Like Home | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 20\% | 13\% | 4\% | 16\% | 11\% | 56 |
| CHOICE | 3\% | 19\% | 9\% | 19\% | 22\% | 32 |
| Title III | 0\% | 19\% | 0\% | 19\% | 22\% | 27 |
| Medicaid NF | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 39\% | 85 |
| RCAP | 0\% | 0\% | 23\% | 0\% | 15\% | 13 |
| Sample Average | 7\% | 8\% | 4\% | 10\% | 25\% | 213 |

Table 32b. Reasons for not liking where people are living (continued)

|  | Layout/Size of Residence/Building | Problems with Neighbors/Residents/ Housemates/Roommates | Problems with Staff | Insufficient Amount/ Type of Staff | Wants More Independence/ Control | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 23\% | 16\% | 14\% | 0\% | 9\% | 56 |
| CHOICE | 9\% | 16\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 32 |
| Title III | 11\% | 26\% | 4\% | 0\% | 4\% | 27 |
| Medicaid NF | 5\% | 8\% | 13\% | 14\% | 19\% | 85 |
| RCAP | 0\% | 23\% | 8\% | 0\% | 8\% | 13 |
| Sample Average | 11\% | 15\% | 10\% | 6\% | 11\% | 213 |

Table 32c. Reasons for not liking where people live (continued)

|  | Wants More Privacy | Wants to Be Closer to Family/Friends | Feels Isolated from Community/Feels Lonely | Other | Don't <br> Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% | 16\% | 0\% | 0\% | 56 |
| CHOICE | 13\% | 13\% | 3\% | 16\% | 6\% | 0\% | 32 |
| Title III | 11\% | 4\% | 11\% | 15\% | 0\% | 0\% | 27 |
| Medicaid NF | 13\% | 8\% | 6\% | 21\% | 4\% | 0\% | 85 |
| RCAP | 8\% | 8\% | 0\% | 15\% | 0\% | 0\% | 13 |
| Sample Average | 11\% | 7\% | 5\% | 18\% | 2\% | 0\% | 213 |

Table 33. Proportion of people who would prefer to live somewhere else

|  | No | Maybe | Yes | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 70\% | 7\% | 22\% | 1\% | 289 |
| CHOICE | 79\% | 6\% | 15\% | 0\% | 242 |
| Title III | 77\% | 4\% | 18\% | 0\% | 247 |
| Medicaid NF | 66\% | 2\% | 31\% | 1\% | 340 |
| RCAP | 85\% | 0\% | 15\% | 0\% | 89 |
| Sample Average | 73\% | 4\% | 22\% | 1\% | 1207 |

Table 34a. Where people would prefer to live (if would prefer to live somewhere else)

|  | Own/Different Own House/Apt | Family Member's House/Apt | Assisted Living/ Residential Care Facility | Group Home/Adult Family Home/Shared Living | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 78\% | 5\% | 6\% | 1\% | 82 |
| CHOICE | 72\% | 6\% | 10\% | 2\% | 50 |
| Title III | 81\% | 4\% | 9\% | 0\% | 54 |
| Medicaid NF | 77\% | 7\% | 9\% | 2\% | 114 |
| RCAP | 46\% | 31\% | 15\% | 8\% | 13 |
| Sample Average | 76\% | 7\% | 9\% | 2\% | 313 |

Table 34b. Where people would prefer to live (if would prefer to live somewhere else) (continued)

|  | Nursing Facility | Other | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 0\% | 5\% | 5\% | 0\% | 82 |
| CHOICE | 0\% | 4\% | 6\% | 0\% | 50 |
| Title III | 0\% | 4\% | 2\% | 0\% | 54 |
| Medicaid NF | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 114 |
| RCAP | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 13 |
| Sample Average | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 0\% | 313 |

Table 35. Proportion of people who like how they spend their time during the day

|  | No, Never | Some Days, Sometimes | Yes, Always, or Almost Always | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 13\% | 21\% | 65\% | 0\% | 1\% | 309 |
| CHOICE | 8\% | 27\% | 64\% | 0\% | 1\% | 294 |
| Title III | 10\% | 23\% | 67\% | 0\% | 0\% | 326 |
| Medicaid NF | 11\% | 22\% | 67\% | 0\% | 0\% | 418 |
| RCAP | 3\% | 12\% | 84\% | 0\% | 1\% | 177 |
| Sample Average | 10\% | 22\% | 68\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1524 |

Table 36. Proportion of people whose paid support staff change too often

|  | No | some or Sometimes | Yes | N/A - Paid Support Staff Is Live-In | Don't <br> Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 68\% | 11\% | 21\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 195 |
| CHOICE | 72\% | 10\% | 18\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 213 |
| Title III | 75\% | 12\% | 13\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 109 |
| Medicaid NF | 43\% | 14\% | 40\% | 0\% | 3\% | 1\% | 341 |
| RCAP | 49\% | 35\% | 12\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 57 |
| Sample Average | 59\% | 13\% | 26\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 915 |

Table 37. Proportion of people whose paid support staff do things the way they want them done

|  | No, Never or Rarely | Some, or Usually | Yes, All Paid Support Staff, Always or Almost Always | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/ <br> No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 2\% | 13\% | 84\% | 1\% | 1\% | 197 |
| CHOICE | 2\% | 16\% | 82\% | 0\% | 0\% | 211 |
| Title III | 5\% | 7\% | 88\% | 0\% | 0\% | 109 |
| Medicaid NF | 6\% | 19\% | 75\% | 0\% | 0\% | 343 |
| RCAP | 2\% | 49\% | 47\% | 2\% | 0\% | 57 |
| Sample Average | 4\% | 17\% | 78\% | 0\% | 0\% | 917 |

## Service Coordination

Table 38. Proportion of people who know whom to contact if they want to make changes to their services

|  | No | Maybe, Not Sure | Yes | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 8\% | 6\% | 87\% | 0\% | 289 |
| CHOICE | 7\% | 4\% | 89\% | 0\% | 285 |
| Title III | 32\% | 6\% | 62\% | 0\% | 324 |
| Medicaid NF | 25\% | 15\% | 60\% | 0\% | 409 |
| RCAP | 38\% | 8\% | 55\% | 0\% | 104 |
| Sample Average | 20\% | 8\% | 71\% | 0\% | 1411 |

Table 39. Proportion of people who know whom to contact if they need help with services or have a complaint ${ }^{69}$

|  | No | Maybe, Not Sure | Yes | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 10\% | 6\% | 84\% | 0\% | 280 |
| CHOICE | 6\% | 4\% | 90\% | 0\% | 280 |
| Title III | 31\% | 6\% | 63\% | 0\% | 321 |
| Medicaid NF | 21\% | 11\% | 68\% | 0\% | 407 |
| RCAP | 14\% | 12\% | 74\% | 0\% | 104 |
| Sample Average | 17\% | 8\% | 75\% | 0\% | 1392 |

[^19]Table 40. Proportion of people who reported having a case manager/care coordinator

|  | No | Yes | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 7\% | 89\% | 4\% | 0\% | 337 |
| CHOICE | 5\% | 93\% | 2\% | 0\% | 313 |
| Title III | 20\% | 69\% | 11\% | 0\% | 343 |
| Medicaid NF | 55\% | 32\% | 12\% | 1\% | 414 |
| RCAP | 65\% | 30\% | 6\% | 0\% | 105 |
| Sample Average | 27\% | 65\% | 7\% | 0\% | 1512 |

Table 41. Proportion of people who can reach their case manager/care coordinator when they need to (if know they have case manager/care coordinator)

|  | No, or Only Sometimes | Most of the Time, Usually | Yes, Always | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 3\% | 9\% | 87\% | 1\% | 0\% | 298 |
| CHOICE | 5\% | 6\% | 87\% | 2\% | 0\% | 290 |
| Title III | 6\% | 8\% | 80\% | 6\% | 0\% | 233 |
| Medicaid NF | 6\% | 15\% | 73\% | 7\% | 0\% | 131 |
| RCAP | 3\% | 23\% | 71\% | 3\% | 0\% | 31 |
| Sample Average | 5\% | 9\% | 83\% | 3\% | 0\% | 983 |

Table 42. Proportion of people who receive information about their services in the language they prefer (if non-English) ${ }^{70}$

|  | No | Some Information | Yes, All Information | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 2\% | 1\% | 97\% | 0\% | 0\% | 97 |
| CHOICE | 0\% | 1\% | 99\% | 0\% | 0\% | 80 |
| Title III | 0\% | 0\% | 99\% | 1\% | 0\% | 100 |
| Medicaid NF | 8\% | 4\% | 85\% | 2\% | 2\% | 52 |
| RCAP | 0\% | 0\% | 100\% | 0\% | 0\% | 4 |
| Sample Average | 2\% | 1\% | 96\% | 1\% | 0\% | 333 |

[^20]Table 43. Proportion of people whose paid support staff show up and leave when they are supposed to

|  | No, Never or Rarely | Some or Usually | Yes, All Paid Support Staff, Always or Almost Always | Paid Support Staff Is Live-In | Don't <br> Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 3\% | 10\% | 85\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 223 |
| CHOICE | 4\% | 6\% | 89\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 232 |
| Title III | 4\% | 8\% | 88\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 113 |
| Medicaid NF | 8\% | 17\% | 71\% | 1\% | 3\% | 0\% | 345 |
| RCAP | 0\% | 4\% | 96\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 57 |
| Sample Average | 5\% | 11\% | 82\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 970 |

Table 44. Proportion of people who have an emergency plan in place

|  | No | Yes | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 27\% | 68\% | 2\% | 2\% | 370 |
| CHOICE | 35\% | 62\% | 2\% | 0\% | 333 |
| Title III | 35\% | 63\% | 1\% | 1\% | 352 |
| Medicaid NF | 25\% | 70\% | 5\% | 0\% | 436 |
| RCAP | 6\% | 94\% | 0\% | 1\% | 178 |
| Sample Average | 27\% | 69\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1669 |

Table 45. Proportion of people who want help planning for future changes in their needs

|  | No | Yes | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 49\% | 41\% | 9\% | 1\% | 318 |
| CHOICE | 52\% | 42\% | 6\% | 0\% | 299 |
| Title III | 48\% | 49\% | 2\% | 0\% | 330 |
| Medicaid NF | 52\% | 35\% | 13\% | 0\% | 423 |
| RCAP | 52\% | 46\% | 2\% | 1\% | 178 |
| Sample Average | 50\% | 42\% | 7\% | 0\% | 1548 |

Table 46. Proportion of people whose long-term care services meet their current needs and goals

|  | No, Not at All, Needs or Goals Are Not Met | Some Needs and Goals | Yes, Completely, All Needs and Goals | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 6\% | 20\% | 71\% | 2\% | 1\% | 339 |
| CHOICE | 8\% | 28\% | 62\% | 2\% | 0\% | 319 |
| Title III | 15\% | 33\% | 50\% | 1\% | 1\% | 341 |
| Medicaid NF | 5\% | 7\% | 81\% | 6\% | 0\% | 407 |
| RCAP | 5\% | 19\% | 76\% | 0\% | 0\% | 105 |
| Sample Average | 8\% | 21\% | 68\% | 3\% | 0\% | 1511 |

Table 47a. Additional services might help meet people's needs and goals (if have unmet needs and goals)

|  | Skilled Nursing Facility, Nursing Home Services | Personal Care Assistance, Personal Care Services | Home Maker/ Chore Services | Healthcare Home Services, Home Health | Home Delivered Meals | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 5\% | 24\% | 26\% | 22\% | 9\% | 102 |
| CHOICE | 6\% | 22\% | 37\% | 11\% | 22\% | 123 |
| Title III | 1\% | 23\% | 57\% | 13\% | 14\% | 173 |
| Medicaid NF | 6\% | 18\% | 16\% | 10\% | 2\% | 50 |
| RCAP | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 24 |
| Sample Average | 3\% | 21\% | 38\% | 14\% | 13\% | 472 |

Table 47b. Additional services might help meet people's needs and goals (if have unmet needs and goals) (continued)

|  | Adult Day Services | Transportation | Respite/Family Caregiver Support | Health Care | Mental Health Care | Dental Care | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 12\% | 29\% | 14\% | 7\% | 5\% | 13\% | 102 |
| CHOICE | 9\% | 31\% | 7\% | 14\% | 2\% | 10\% | 123 |
| Title III | 7\% | 39\% | 21\% | 17\% | 1\% | 14\% | 173 |
| Medicaid NF | 4\% | 14\% | 4\% | 10\% | 4\% | 6\% | 50 |
| RCAP | 0\% | 38\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 8\% | 24 |
| Sample Average | 8\% | 32\% | 13\% | 13\% | 2\% | 12\% | 472 |

Table 47c. Additional services might help meet people's needs and goals (if have unmet needs and goals) (continued)

|  | Housing Assistance | Heating/Cooling Assistance | Hospice | Funeral Planning | Other | Don't <br> Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 19\% | 18\% | 8\% | 6\% | 21\% | 5\% | 0\% | 102 |
| CHOICE | 24\% | 10\% | 2\% | 2\% | 39\% | 5\% | 0\% | 123 |
| Title III | 28\% | 16\% | 1\% | 2\% | 32\% | 1\% | 1\% | 173 |
| Medicaid NF | 14\% | 2\% | 10\% | 10\% | 18\% | 34\% | 2\% | 50 |
| RCAP | 42\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 4\% | 17\% | 0\% | 24 |
| Sample Average | 24\% | 13\% | 4\% | 4\% | 28\% | 7\% | 0\% | 472 |

Table 48. Proportion of people whose case manager/care coordinator talked to them about services that might help with their unmet needs and goals (if have unmet needs and goals and know they have case manager/care coordinator)

|  | No | Yes | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 33\% | 62\% | 5\% | 0\% | 82 |
| CHOICE | 49\% | 50\% | 2\% | 0\% | 101 |
| Title III | 50\% | 45\% | 5\% | 0\% | 116 |
| Medicaid NF | 56\% | 44\% | 0\% | 0\% | 18 |
| RCAP | 0\% | 100\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1 |
| Sample Average | 45\% | 51\% | 4\% | 0\% | 318 |

Table 49a. How people first find out about the services available to them

|  | Friend | Family | ADRC; AAA; CIL | State/County Agency | Case Manager/ <br> Care Coordinator | Doctor/ Hospital/Clinic | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 15\% | 21\% | 15\% | 11\% | 11\% | 26\% | 331 |
| CHOICE | 16\% | 19\% | 22\% | 10\% | 8\% | 20\% | 306 |
| Title III | 17\% | 20\% | 18\% | 3\% | 4\% | 26\% | 337 |
| Medicaid NF | 7\% | 41\% | 5\% | 3\% | 1\% | 21\% | 409 |
| RCAP | 6\% | 17\% | 4\% | 11\% | 6\% | 35\% | 103 |
| Sample Average | 13\% | 25\% | 14\% | 7\% | 6\% | 24\% | 1486 |

Table 49b. How people first find out about the services available to them (continued)

|  | Other Provider or Provider Agency | Media/Newspaper/ TV/Radio/Ad | Internet/ Website | Other | Don't <br> Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 12\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 5\% | 0\% | 331 |
| CHOICE | 10\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 7\% | 0\% | 306 |
| Title III | 10\% | 5\% | 0\% | 0\% | 9\% | 1\% | 337 |
| Medicaid NF | 15\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 14\% | 1\% | 409 |
| RCAP | 32\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 5\% | 0\% | 103 |
| Sample Average | 14\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 9\% | 0\% | 1486 |

Table 50. Proportion of people who have someone that helps them at home or in the community on a regular basis (at least once a week)

|  | No | Yes | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 21\% | 79\% | 0\% | 1\% | 371 |
| CHOICE | 14\% | 85\% | 0\% | 1\% | 333 |
| Title III | 41\% | 59\% | 0\% | 0\% | 351 |
| Medicaid NF | 17\% | 82\% | 1\% | 0\% | 434 |
| RCAP | 59\% | 39\% | 1\% | 1\% | 180 |
| Sample Average | 27\% | 72\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1669 |

Table 51. Who helps people most often (if anybody provides support on a regular basis)

|  | Paid Support <br> Worker - Not a Friend or Relative | Paid Family Member or Spouse/Partner | Paid Friend | Unpaid Family Member or Spouse/Partner | Unpaid Friend or Volunteer | Other | Don't Know | Unclear/ Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 58\% | 9\% | 1\% | 30\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 291 |
| CHOICE | 56\% | 4\% | 0\% | 36\% | 3\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 283 |
| Title III | 37\% | 1\% | 0\% | 52\% | 10\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 205 |
| Medicaid NF | 98\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 357 |
| RCAP | 99\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 71 |
| Sample Average | 68\% | 3\% | 0\% | 25\% | 3\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1207 |

Table 52. Who else helps (if anybody provides support on a regular basis)

|  | Paid Support <br> Worker - Not a Friend or Relative | Paid Family <br> Member or Spouse/ Partner | Paid Friend | Unpaid Family Member or Spouse/ Partner | Unpaid <br> Friend or <br> Volunteer | Other | No One Else Provides Support | Don't Know | Unclear/ <br> Refused/ <br> No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 30\% | 2\% | 0\% | 46\% | 8\% | 1\% | 22\% | 0\% | 0\% | 288 |
| CHOICE | 34\% | 2\% | 1\% | 40\% | 12\% | 1\% | 22\% | 0\% | 0\% | 275 |
| Title III | 25\% | 0\% | 0\% | 37\% | 8\% | 1\% | 33\% | 0\% | 0\% | 203 |
| Medicaid NF | 24\% | 0\% | 0\% | 39\% | 3\% | 0\% | 46\% | 0\% | 0\% | 356 |
| RCAP | 6\% | 0\% | 0\% | 37\% | 6\% | 0\% | 55\% | 0\% | 0\% | 71 |
| Sample Average | 27\% | 1\% | 0\% | 40\% | 7\% | 1\% | 33\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1193 |

Table 53. Proportion of people who have a backup plan if their paid support staff don't show up

|  | No | Yes | Paid Support Staff Is Live-In | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 36\% | 61\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 223 |
| CHOICE | 44\% | 55\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 234 |
| Title III | 52\% | 48\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 112 |
| Medicaid NF | 48\% | 49\% | 0\% | 3\% | 0\% | 298 |
| RCAP | 87\% | 11\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 54 |
| Sample Average | 47\% | 51\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 921 |

## Care Coordination

Table 54. Proportion of people who stayed overnight in a hospital or rehabilitation facility in past year (and were discharged to go home/back where they live)

|  | Yes | No | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 65\% | 34\% | 1\% | 1\% | 372 |
| CHOICE | 65\% | 35\% | 0\% | 0\% | 330 |
| Title III | 71\% | 28\% | 1\% | 0\% | 351 |
| Medicaid NF | 66\% | 31\% | 3\% | 0\% | 430 |
| RCAP | 79\% | 20\% | 1\% | 0\% | 179 |
| Sample Average | 68\% | 31\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1662 |

Table 55. Proportion of people who felt comfortable and supported enough to go home (or where they live) after being discharged from a hospital or rehabilitation facility in the past year

|  | No | In-between | Yes | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 5\% | 4\% | 89\% | 2\% | 0\% | 128 |
| CHOICE | 4\% | 6\% | 89\% | 0\% | 0\% | 113 |
| Title III | 5\% | 4\% | 91\% | 0\% | 0\% | 100 |
| Medicaid NF | 9\% | 4\% | 86\% | 1\% | 0\% | 135 |
| RCAP | 0\% | 0\% | 100\% | 0\% | 0\% | 35 |
| Sample Average | 6\% | 4\% | 89\% | 1\% | 0\% | 511 |

Table 56. Proportion of people who had someone follow up with them after being discharged from a hospital or rehabilitation facility in the past year

|  | No | Yes | Didn't Need/Want Follow-Up | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 13\% | 84\% | 1\% | 3\% | 0\% | 128 |
| CHOICE | 11\% | 87\% | 0\% | 3\% | 0\% | 114 |
| Title III | 7\% | 89\% | 0\% | 3\% | 1\% | 100 |
| Medicaid NF | 24\% | 66\% | 1\% | 9\% | 1\% | 135 |
| RCAP | 3\% | 89\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 35 |
| Sample Average | 13\% | 81\% | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% | 512 |

Table 57. Proportion of people who know how to manage their chronic condition(s)

|  | No | In-between, Some Conditions | Yes | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 7\% | 6\% | 85\% | 1\% | 1\% | 357 |
| CHOICE | 5\% | 4\% | 89\% | 2\% | 0\% | 311 |
| Title III | 5\% | 4\% | 90\% | 0\% | 1\% | 326 |
| Medicaid NF | 8\% | 10\% | 79\% | 3\% | 1\% | 383 |
| RCAP | 22\% | 5\% | 72\% | 1\% | 0\% | 166 |
| Sample Average | 8\% | 6\% | 84\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1543 |

Table 58. Proportion of people with concerns about falling or being unstable ${ }^{71}$

|  | No | Sometimes | Yes, Often | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 35\% | 20\% | 44\% | 0\% | 1\% | 372 |
| CHOICE | 31\% | 19\% | 49\% | 0\% | 0\% | 332 |
| Title III | 34\% | 21\% | 45\% | 0\% | 0\% | 350 |
| Medicaid NF | 47\% | 13\% | 39\% | 1\% | 0\% | 436 |
| RCAP | 79\% | 6\% | 14\% | 1\% | 0\% | 180 |
| Sample Average | 42\% | 17\% | 41\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1670 |

[^21]Table 59. Proportion of people with concerns about falling or being unstable who had somebody talk to them or work with them to reduce the risk ${ }^{72}$

|  | No | Yes | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 23\% | 76\% | 1\% | 0\% | 239 |
| CHOICE | 26\% | 74\% | 0\% | 0\% | 227 |
| Title III | 27\% | 72\% | 1\% | 0\% | 231 |
| Medicaid NF | 17\% | 80\% | 3\% | 0\% | 227 |
| RCAP | 24\% | 76\% | 0\% | 0\% | 37 |
| Sample Average | 23\% | 76\% | 1\% | 0\% | 961 |

[^22]
## Access to Community ${ }^{73}$

Table 60. Proportion of people who have transportation when they want to do things outside of their home (non-medical) ${ }^{74}$

|  | No | Sometimes | Yes | Doesn't Want to | Don't <br> Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 14\% | 8\% | 75\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 371 |
| CHOICE | 11\% | 7\% | 79\% | 3\% | 0\% | 0\% | 333 |
| Title III | 19\% | 8\% | 70\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 351 |
| Medicaid NF | 22\% | 7\% | 62\% | 5\% | 4\% | 0\% | 435 |
| RCAP | 7\% | 6\% | 87\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 180 |
| Sample Average | 16\% | 7\% | 73\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1670 |

Table 61. Proportion of people who have transportation to get to medical appointments when they need to ${ }^{75}$

|  | No | Sometimes | Yes | Doesn't Go to Medical Appointments | Don't <br> Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 6\% | 6\% | 87\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 370 |
| CHOICE | 3\% | 5\% | 91\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 330 |
| Title III | 9\% | 6\% | 82\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 352 |
| Medicaid NF | 4\% | 4\% | 74\% | 16\% | 2\% | 0\% | 435 |
| RCAP | 2\% | 3\% | 62\% | 32\% | 1\% | 0\% | 178 |
| Sample Average | 5\% | 5\% | 81\% | 8\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1665 |

[^23]
## Access to Needed Equipment ${ }^{76}$

Table 62. Proportion of people who need grab bars in the bathroom or elsewhere in their home ${ }^{77}$

|  | Doesn't Have and Doesn't Need | Has, Doesn't Need a Replacement | Has, But Needs <br> a Replacement | Needs, But Doesn't Have | Don't <br> Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 9\% | 74\% | 4\% | 12\% | 0\% | 1\% | 371 |
| CHOICE | 11\% | 70\% | 4\% | 15\% | 0\% | 0\% | 332 |
| Title III | 14\% | 62\% | 3\% | 20\% | 0\% | 0\% | 350 |
| Medicaid NF | 3\% | 93\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 433 |
| RCAP | 2\% | 97\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 180 |
| Sample Average | 8\% | 78\% | 3\% | 10\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1666 |

Table 63. Proportion of people who need bathroom modifications (other than grab bars) ${ }^{78}$

|  | Doesn't Have and Doesn't Need | Has, Doesn't Need a Replacement | Has, But Needs a Replacement | Needs, But Doesn't Have | Don't <br> Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 28\% | 51\% | 5\% | 15\% | 0\% | 1\% | 369 |
| CHOICE | 30\% | 44\% | 3\% | 22\% | 0\% | 0\% | 331 |
| Title III | 40\% | 33\% | 2\% | 24\% | 1\% | 0\% | 351 |
| Medicaid NF | 20\% | 76\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 430 |
| RCAP | 3\% | 95\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 180 |
| Sample Average | 26\% | 57\% | 2\% | 13\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1661 |

[^24]Table 64. Proportion of people who need a specialized bed ${ }^{79}$

|  | Doesn't Have and Doesn't Need | Has, Doesn't Need a Replacement | Has, But Needs a Replacement | Needs, But Doesn't Have | Don't <br> Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 51\% | 32\% | 6\% | 10\% | 0\% | 1\% | 367 |
| CHOICE | 66\% | 19\% | 3\% | 11\% | 1\% | 0\% | 330 |
| Title III | 76\% | 11\% | 1\% | 11\% | 1\% | 0\% | 350 |
| Medicaid NF | 5\% | 88\% | 6\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 432 |
| RCAP | 71\% | 28\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 180 |
| Sample Average | 49\% | 39\% | 4\% | 7\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1659 |

Table 65. Proportion of people who need a ramp or stair lift in or outside the home ${ }^{80}$

|  | Doesn't Have and Doesn't Need | Has, Doesn't Need a Replacement | Has, But Needs a Replacement | Needs, But Doesn't Have | Don't <br> Know | Unclear/Refused/ <br> No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 53\% | 32\% | 3\% | 10\% | 1\% | 1\% | 363 |
| CHOICE | 53\% | 30\% | 4\% | 12\% | 0\% | 0\% | 327 |
| Title III | 68\% | 17\% | 3\% | 11\% | 0\% | 0\% | 352 |
| Medicaid NF | 62\% | 36\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 352 |
| RCAP | 60\% | 38\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 175 |
| Sample Average | 59\% | 30\% | 2\% | 7\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1569 |

[^25]Table 66. Proportion of people who need some other home modification(s) ${ }^{81}$

|  | Doesn't Have and Doesn't Need | Has, Doesn't Need a Replacement | Has, But Needs a Replacement | Needs, But Doesn't Have | Don't <br> Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 66\% | 18\% | 1\% | 10\% | 3\% | 3\% | 73 |
| CHOICE | 81\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 0\% | 3\% | 69 |
| Title III | 71\% | 13\% | 0\% | 9\% | 4\% | 4\% | 56 |
| Medicaid NF | 90\% | 8\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 86 |
| RCAP | 57\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 43\% | 0\% | 7 |
| Sample Average | 77\% | 11\% | 1\% | 6\% | 2\% | 2\% | 291 |

Table 67. Proportion of people who need a walker ${ }^{82}$

|  | Doesn't Have and Doesn't Need | Has, Doesn't Need a Replacement | Has, But Needs a Replacement | Needs, But Doesn't Have | Don't <br> Know | Unclear/Refused/ <br> No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 24\% | 62\% | 9\% | 4\% | 0\% | 1\% | 372 |
| CHOICE | 24\% | 62\% | 10\% | 4\% | 0\% | 0\% | 330 |
| Title III | 27\% | 60\% | 6\% | 6\% | 0\% | 0\% | 349 |
| Medicaid NF | 45\% | 49\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% | 430 |
| RCAP | 78\% | 18\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 179 |
| Sample Average | 36\% | 54\% | 6\% | 4\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1660 |

[^26]Table 68. Proportion of people who need a scooter ${ }^{83}$

|  | Doesn't Have and Doesn't Need | Has, Doesn't Need a Replacement | Has, But Needs <br> a Replacement | Needs, But Doesn't Have | Don't <br> Know | Unclear/Refused/ <br> No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 68\% | 14\% | 4\% | 13\% | 0\% | 1\% | 370 |
| CHOICE | 73\% | 11\% | 3\% | 13\% | 0\% | 0\% | 330 |
| Title III | 79\% | 5\% | 1\% | 14\% | 1\% | 1\% | 352 |
| Medicaid NF | 92\% | 3\% | 0\% | 4\% | 1\% | 0\% | 429 |
| RCAP | 96\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 179 |
| Sample Average | 81\% | 7\% | 2\% | 10\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1660 |

Table 69. Proportion of people who need a wheelchair ${ }^{84}$

|  | Doesn't Have and Doesn't Need | Has, Doesn't Need a Replacement | Has, But Needs a Replacement | Needs, But Doesn't Have | Don't <br> Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 38\% | 42\% | 11\% | 8\% | 0\% | 1\% | 371 |
| CHOICE | 50\% | 32\% | 7\% | 9\% | 0\% | 0\% | 333 |
| Title III | 65\% | 21\% | 6\% | 7\% | 1\% | 0\% | 350 |
| Medicaid NF | 22\% | 69\% | 8\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 430 |
| RCAP | 97\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 180 |
| Sample Average | 48\% | 38\% | 7\% | 6\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1664 |

[^27]Table 70. Proportion of people who need hearing aids ${ }^{85}$

|  | Doesn't Have and Doesn't Need | Has, Doesn't Need a Replacement | Has, But Needs a Replacement | Needs, But Doesn't Have | Don't <br> Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 70\% | 10\% | 4\% | 15\% | 1\% | 1\% | 367 |
| CHOICE | 66\% | 13\% | 4\% | 16\% | 0\% | 0\% | 333 |
| Title III | 64\% | 10\% | 5\% | 21\% | 0\% | 0\% | 351 |
| Medicaid NF | 69\% | 18\% | 5\% | 9\% | 0\% | 0\% | 432 |
| RCAP | 92\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 0\% | 0\% | 180 |
| Sample Average | 70\% | 12\% | 4\% | 13\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1663 |

Table 71. Proportion of people who need glasses ${ }^{86}$

|  | Doesn't Have and Doesn't Need | Has, Doesn't Need a Replacement | Has, But Needs <br> a Replacement | Needs, But Doesn't Have | Don't <br> Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 17\% | 50\% | 27\% | 5\% | 1\% | 1\% | 369 |
| CHOICE | 14\% | 52\% | 26\% | 7\% | 0\% | 1\% | 331 |
| Title III | 13\% | 49\% | 26\% | 11\% | 1\% | 0\% | 350 |
| Medicaid NF | 17\% | 65\% | 14\% | 3\% | 0\% | 0\% | 429 |
| RCAP | 34\% | 57\% | 8\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 180 |
| Sample Average | 18\% | 55\% | 21\% | 6\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1659 |

[^28]Table 72. Proportion of people who need a CPAP machine ${ }^{87}$

|  | Doesn't Have and Doesn't Need | Has, Doesn't Need a Replacement | Has, But Needs a Replacement | Needs, But Doesn't Have | Don't <br> Know | Unclear/Refused/ <br> No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 73\% | 16\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 370 |
| CHOICE | 75\% | 17\% | 5\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% | 328 |
| Title III | 75\% | 14\% | 3\% | 6\% | 1\% | 1\% | 349 |
| Medicaid NF | 84\% | 12\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 427 |
| RCAP | 87\% | 11\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 178 |
| Sample Average | 78\% | 14\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1652 |

Table 73. Proportion of people who need a personal emergency response system ${ }^{88}$

|  | Doesn't Have and Doesn't Need | Has, Doesn't Need a Replacement | Has, But Needs <br> a Replacement | Needs, But Doesn't Have | Don't <br> Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 18\% | 63\% | 6\% | 13\% | 0\% | 1\% | 367 |
| CHOICE | 21\% | 57\% | 5\% | 17\% | 1\% | 0\% | 326 |
| Title III | 33\% | 34\% | 1\% | 31\% | 1\% | 0\% | 349 |
| Medicaid NF | 22\% | 75\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 429 |
| RCAP | 89\% | 10\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 178 |
| Sample Average | 31\% | 53\% | 3\% | 13\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1649 |

[^29]Table 74. Proportion of people who need an oxygen machine ${ }^{89}$

|  | Doesn't Have and Doesn't Need | Has, Doesn't Need a Replacement | Has, But Needs a Replacement | Needs, But Doesn't Have | Don't <br> Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 72\% | 22\% | 2\% | 4\% | 0\% | 1\% | 372 |
| CHOICE | 77\% | 17\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 332 |
| Title III | 81\% | 13\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 351 |
| Medicaid NF | 82\% | 15\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 430 |
| RCAP | 96\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 180 |
| Sample Average | 80\% | 15\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1665 |

Table 75. Proportion of people who need some other assistive device(s) ${ }^{90}$

|  | Doesn't Have and Doesn't Need | Has, Doesn't Need a Replacement | Has, But Needs <br> a Replacement | Needs, But Doesn't Have | Don't <br> Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 33\% | 49\% | 10\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 73 |
| CHOICE | 32\% | 56\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 71 |
| Title III | 48\% | 39\% | 3\% | 7\% | 2\% | 2\% | 61 |
| Medicaid NF | 80\% | 17\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 93 |
| RCAP | 86\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 14\% | 0\% | 7 |
| Sample Average | 51\% | 38\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 305 |

[^30]
## Safety

Table 76. Proportion of people who feel safe at home

|  | Rarely or Never | Always or Most of the Time | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 3\% | 96\% | 0\% | 1\% | 314 |
| CHOICE | 4\% | 95\% | 0\% | 0\% | 297 |
| Title III | 3\% | 97\% | 0\% | 0\% | 330 |
| Medicaid NF | 5\% | 94\% | 1\% | 0\% | 431 |
| RCAP | 4\% | 96\% | 0\% | 0\% | 179 |
| Sample Average | 4\% | 95\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1551 |

Table 77. Proportion of people who feel safe around their paid support staff

|  | No, Not All Paid Support Staff or Not Always | Yes, All Paid Support Staff, Always | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 1\% | 99\% | 0\% | 0\% | 197 |
| CHOICE | 2\% | 98\% | 0\% | 0\% | 213 |
| Title III | 2\% | 98\% | 0\% | 0\% | 109 |
| Medicaid NF | 8\% | 92\% | 0\% | 0\% | 343 |
| RCAP | 4\% | 96\% | 0\% | 0\% | 56 |
| Sample Average | 4\% | 96\% | 0\% | 0\% | 918 |

Table 78. Proportion of people who are ever worried for the security of their personal belongings

|  | No, Never | Yes, At Least Sometimes | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | $82 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ |  |
| CHOICE | $86 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ |  |
| Title III | $89 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ |  |
| Medicaid NF | $76 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $0 \%$ |  |
| RCAP | $85 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $\mathbf{2 9}$ |  |
| Sample Average | $\mathbf{8 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3}$ |  |

Table 79. Proportion of people whose money was taken or used without their permission in the last 12 months

|  | No | Yes | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 91\% | 7\% | 0\% | 1\% | 316 |
| CHOICE | 94\% | 5\% | 0\% | 1\% | 297 |
| Title III | 95\% | 3\% | 2\% | 0\% | 332 |
| Medicaid NF | 89\% | 9\% | 2\% | 0\% | 432 |
| RCAP | 92\% | 6\% | 2\% | 0\% | 179 |
| Sample Average | 92\% | 6\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1556 |

Table 80. Proportion of people who are able to get to safety quickly in case of an emergency like a house fire

|  | No | Yes | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 13\% | 81\% | 5\% | 1\% | 372 |
| CHOICE | 12\% | 85\% | 3\% | 0\% | 333 |
| Title III | 9\% | 86\% | 4\% | 0\% | 349 |
| Medicaid NF | 14\% | 78\% | 8\% | 0\% | 436 |
| RCAP | 1\% | 98\% | 1\% | 0\% | 180 |
| Sample Average | 11\% | 84\% | 5\% | 0\% | 1670 |

## Health Care

Table 81. Proportion of people who have gone to the emergency room for any reason in the past year

|  | No | Yes | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 52\% | 47\% | 1\% | 1\% | 372 |
| CHOICE | 55\% | 45\% | 0\% | 0\% | 331 |
| Title III | 55\% | 44\% | 1\% | 1\% | 352 |
| Medicaid NF | 69\% | 29\% | 2\% | 0\% | 430 |
| RCAP | 75\% | 22\% | 2\% | 1\% | 179 |
| Sample Average | 60\% | 39\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1664 |

Table 82. Proportion of people whose emergency room visit in the past year was due to falling or losing balance

|  | No | Yes | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 73\% | 26\% | 1\% | 0\% | 174 |
| CHOICE | 73\% | 27\% | 0\% | 0\% | 148 |
| Title III | 70\% | 30\% | 0\% | 0\% | 156 |
| Medicaid NF | 72\% | 26\% | 2\% | 1\% | 123 |
| RCAP | 68\% | 30\% | 3\% | 0\% | 40 |
| Sample Average | 72\% | 28\% | 1\% | 0\% | 641 |

Table 83. Proportion of people whose emergency room visit in the past year was due to tooth or mouth pain

|  | No | Yes | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 99\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 174 |
| CHOICE | 99\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 148 |
| Title III | 99\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 155 |
| Medicaid NF | 97\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 124 |
| RCAP | 95\% | 3\% | 3\% | 0\% | 40 |
| Sample Average | 98\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 641 |

Table 84. Proportion of people whose emergency room visit in the past year was due to being unable to see their primary care doctor when they needed to ${ }^{91}$

|  | No | Yes | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 94\% | 6\% | 0\% | 0\% | 173 |
| CHOICE | 95\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 148 |
| Title III | 95\% | 4\% | 1\% | 0\% | 155 |
| Medicaid NF | 90\% | 7\% | 2\% | 1\% | 123 |
| RCAP | 98\% | 0\% | 3\% | 0\% | 40 |
| Sample Average | 94\% | 5\% | 1\% | 0\% | 639 |

Table 85. Proportion of people who can get an appointment to see their primary care doctor when they need to

|  | No, Rarely | Usually | Yes, Always | Doesn't Have a Primary Care Doctor | Don't <br> Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 5\% | 10\% | 84\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 369 |
| CHOICE | 2\% | 9\% | 87\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 330 |
| Title III | 6\% | 7\% | 85\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 350 |
| Medicaid NF | 10\% | 6\% | 74\% | 4\% | 6\% | 0\% | 431 |
| RCAP | 2\% | 3\% | 92\% | 3\% | 0\% | 0\% | 179 |
| Sample Average | 6\% | 7\% | 83\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1659 |

${ }^{91}$ New item added in 2018-2019.

Table 86. Proportion of people feeling sad or depressed who have talked to someone about it in the past 12 months

|  | No | Yes | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | $28 \%$ | $72 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | 149 |
| CHOICE | $22 \%$ | $78 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ |  |
| Title III | $32 \%$ | $68 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ |  |
| Medicaid NF | $34 \%$ | $64 \%$ | 145 | $0 \%$ | 110 |
| RCAP | $8 \%$ | $92 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ |  |
| Sample Average | $\mathbf{2 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{7 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 \%}$ |  |

Table 87. Proportion of people who have had a physical exam or wellness visit in the past year

|  | No | Yes | N/A (e.g. Not Recommended) | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 17\% | 82\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 373 |
| CHOICE | 15\% | 82\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 331 |
| Title III | 16\% | 83\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 352 |
| Medicaid NF | 34\% | 62\% | 0\% | 4\% | 0\% | 431 |
| RCAP | 10\% | 88\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 179 |
| Sample Average | 20\% | 78\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1666 |

Table 88. Proportion of people who have had a hearing exam in the past year

|  | No | Yes | N/A (e.g. Not Recommended) | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 64\% | 35\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 373 |
| CHOICE | 67\% | 32\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 331 |
| Title III | 68\% | 31\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 352 |
| Medicaid NF | 57\% | 40\% | 0\% | 3\% | 0\% | 430 |
| RCAP | 57\% | 43\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 179 |
| Sample Average | 63\% | 35\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1665 |

Table 89. Proportion of people who have had a vision exam in the past year

|  | No | Yes | N/A (e.g. Not Recommended) | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 38\% | 60\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 372 |
| CHOICE | 37\% | 61\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 330 |
| Title III | 39\% | 60\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 352 |
| Medicaid NF | 37\% | 60\% | 0\% | 3\% | 0\% | 430 |
| RCAP | 22\% | 78\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 179 |
| Sample Average | 36\% | 62\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1663 |

Table 90. Proportion of people who have had a flu shot in the past year

|  | No | Yes | N/A (e.g. Not Recommended) | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 20\% | 74\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 369 |
| CHOICE | 26\% | 72\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 330 |
| Title III | 20\% | 76\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 350 |
| Medicaid NF | 21\% | 71\% | 2\% | 5\% | 0\% | 428 |
| RCAP | 12\% | 86\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 179 |
| Sample Average | 21\% | 75\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1656 |

Table 91. Proportion of people who have had a dental visit in the past year

|  | No | Yes | N/A (e.g. Not Recommended) | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 53\% | 45\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 371 |
| CHOICE | 59\% | 39\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 330 |
| Title III | 64\% | 32\% | 3\% | 0\% | 1\% | 352 |
| Medicaid NF | 52\% | 41\% | 3\% | 3\% | 0\% | 429 |
| RCAP | 35\% | 65\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 179 |
| Sample Average | 54\% | 42\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1661 |

## Wellness

Table 92. Proportion of people whose health was described as poor, fair, good, very good, and excellent

|  | Poor | Fair | Good | Very Good | Excellent | Don't <br> Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 18\% | 40\% | 30\% | 8\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 371 |
| CHOICE | 21\% | 38\% | 27\% | 11\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 333 |
| Title III | 18\% | 30\% | 33\% | 16\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 352 |
| Medicaid NF | 10\% | 31\% | 38\% | 17\% | 3\% | 0\% | 0\% | 433 |
| RCAP | 2\% | 12\% | 48\% | 32\% | 6\% | 0\% | 0\% | 179 |
| Sample Average | 15\% | 32\% | 34\% | 15\% | 3\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1668 |

Table 93. Proportion of people whose health was described as having gotten better, staying about the same, or getting worse compared to 12 months ago

|  | Much Worse | Somewhat Worse | About the Same | Somewhat Better | Much Better | Don't <br> Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 8\% | 21\% | 43\% | 18\% | 9\% | 0\% | 1\% | 371 |
| CHOICE | 9\% | 28\% | 43\% | 15\% | 6\% | 0\% | 0\% | 333 |
| Title III | 7\% | 25\% | 49\% | 14\% | 5\% | 0\% | 1\% | 352 |
| Medicaid NF | 6\% | 17\% | 54\% | 16\% | 6\% | 1\% | 0\% | 432 |
| RCAP | 0\% | 8\% | 53\% | 34\% | 6\% | 0\% | 0\% | 179 |
| Sample Average | 6\% | 21\% | 48\% | 18\% | 6\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1667 |

Table 94. Proportion of people reported to be forgetting things more often than before in the past 12 months

|  | No | Yes | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 46\% | 52\% | 1\% | 1\% | 367 |
| CHOICE | 42\% | 55\% | 2\% | 1\% | 332 |
| Title III | 45\% | 53\% | 1\% | 0\% | 348 |
| Medicaid NF | 51\% | 46\% | 3\% | 0\% | 426 |
| RCAP | 72\% | 27\% | 1\% | 0\% | 176 |
| Sample Average | 49\% | 49\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1649 |

Table 95. Proportion of people who have discussed their forgetting things with a doctor or a nurse

|  | No | Yes | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 35\% | 63\% | 2\% | 0\% | 192 |
| CHOICE | 38\% | 61\% | 1\% | 0\% | 181 |
| Title III | 38\% | 61\% | 1\% | 0\% | 189 |
| Medicaid NF | 47\% | 51\% | 2\% | 0\% | 197 |
| RCAP | 29\% | 71\% | 0\% | 0\% | 51 |
| Sample Average | 39\% | 60\% | 1\% | 0\% | 810 |

Table 96. Proportion of people who feel sad or depressed never or almost never, not often, sometimes, and often

|  | Never/Almost Never | Not Often | Sometimes | Often | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 24\% | 28\% | 33\% | 14\% | 0\% | 1\% | 317 |
| CHOICE | 21\% | 29\% | 37\% | 12\% | 0\% | 1\% | 298 |
| Title III | 42\% | 24\% | 25\% | 9\% | 0\% | 0\% | 331 |
| Medicaid NF | 32\% | 30\% | 24\% | 14\% | 1\% | 0\% | 426 |
| RCAP | 33\% | 31\% | 20\% | 15\% | 1\% | 0\% | 178 |
| Sample Average | 31\% | 28\% | 28\% | 12\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1550 |

Table 97. Proportion of people whose hearing was described as poor, fair and good (with hearing aids, if wears any)

|  | Poor | Fair | Good | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 17\% | 27\% | 56\% | 0\% | 1\% | 366 |
| CHOICE | 17\% | 27\% | 55\% | 0\% | 0\% | 332 |
| Title III | 18\% | 25\% | 56\% | 0\% | 0\% | 351 |
| Medicaid NF | 16\% | 25\% | 58\% | 0\% | 0\% | 430 |
| RCAP | 6\% | 8\% | 87\% | 0\% | 0\% | 178 |
| Sample Average | 16\% | 24\% | 60\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1657 |

Table 98. Proportion of people whose vision was described as poor, fair, and good (with glasses or contacts, if wears any)

|  | Poor | Fair | Good | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 21\% | 32\% | 45\% | 1\% | 1\% | 369 |
| CHOICE | 21\% | 32\% | 46\% | 1\% | 1\% | 330 |
| Title III | 23\% | 25\% | 51\% | 1\% | 0\% | 350 |
| Medicaid NF | 19\% | 30\% | 51\% | 0\% | 0\% | 430 |
| RCAP | 7\% | 14\% | 79\% | 0\% | 0\% | 179 |
| Sample Average | 19\% | 28\% | 52\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1658 |

Table 99. Proportion of people who have access to healthy foods if they want them ${ }^{92}$

|  | No, Never | Sometimes | Yes, Often | N/A - Unable to Eat Due to Medical Condition | Don't <br> Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 3\% | 10\% | 85\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 370 |
| CHOICE | 5\% | 7\% | 86\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 333 |
| Title III | 6\% | 9\% | 85\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 349 |
| Medicaid NF | 9\% | 12\% | 77\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 434 |
| RCAP | 1\% | 4\% | 95\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 180 |
| Sample Average | 6\% | 9\% | 84\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1666 |

${ }^{92}$ Item previously reported in the "Everyday Living" domain.

## Medications

Table 100. Proportion of people who take medications that help them feel less sad or depressed

|  | No | Yes | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 50\% | 48\% | 2\% | 1\% | 370 |
| CHOICE | 56\% | 41\% | 2\% | 1\% | 332 |
| Title III | 69\% | 29\% | 2\% | 0\% | 350 |
| Medicaid NF | 54\% | 32\% | 14\% | 0\% | 431 |
| RCAP | 22\% | 74\% | 4\% | 0\% | 179 |
| Sample Average | 53\% | 41\% | 5\% | 0\% | 1662 |

Table 101. Proportion of people who understand what they take their prescription medications for (if takes prescription medications)

|  | No | In-between, or Some Medications | Yes | N/A - Doesn't Take Prescription Medications | Don't <br> Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 3\% | 7\% | 88\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 317 |
| CHOICE | 3\% | 5\% | 89\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 295 |
| Title III | 3\% | 5\% | 89\% | 3\% | 0\% | 0\% | 329 |
| Medicaid NF | 14\% | 15\% | 64\% | 4\% | 3\% | 0\% | 426 |
| RCAP | 5\% | 15\% | 62\% | 17\% | 1\% | 1\% | 178 |
| Sample Average | 6\% | 9\% | 79\% | 4\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1545 |

## Rights and Respect

Table 102. Proportion of people whose paid support staff treat them with respect

|  | No, Never or Rarely | Some, or Usually | Yes, All Paid Support Staff, Always or Almost Always | Don't <br> Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 2\% | 5\% | 93\% | 0\% | 1\% | 192 |
| CHOICE | 0\% | 4\% | 96\% | 0\% | 0\% | 213 |
| Title III | 3\% | 2\% | 94\% | 1\% | 0\% | 109 |
| Medicaid NF | 3\% | 9\% | 88\% | 0\% | 0\% | 341 |
| RCAP | 4\% | 44\% | 51\% | 2\% | 0\% | 57 |
| Sample Average | 2\% | 8\% | 89\% | 0\% | 0\% | 912 |

Table 103. Proportion of people whose permission is asked before others enter their home/room (if in group setting ${ }^{93}$ )

|  | Sometimes/ Rarely, or Never | Usually, But Not Always | Yes, Always | Don't <br> Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 0\% | 5\% | 95\% | 0\% | 0\% | 43 |
| CHOICE | 0\% | 17\% | 83\% | 0\% | 0\% | 6 |
| Title III | 0\% | 0\% | 100\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1 |
| Medicaid NF | 17\% | 16\% | 67\% | 1\% | 0\% | 426 |
| RCAP | 3\% | 10\% | 87\% | 0\% | 0\% | 172 |
| Sample Average | 12\% | 13\% | 74\% | 1\% | 0\% | 648 |

[^31]Table 104. Proportion of people who are able to lock the doors to their room if they want to (if in group setting ${ }^{94}$ )

|  | No | Yes | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 5\% | 93\% | 2\% | 0\% | 43 |
| CHOICE | 17\% | 83\% | 0\% | 0\% | 6 |
| Title III | 0\% | 100\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1 |
| Medicaid NF | 79\% | 13\% | 8\% | 0\% | 425 |
| RCAP | 40\% | 60\% | 0\% | 0\% | 172 |
| Sample Average | 63\% | 32\% | 6\% | 0\% | 647 |

Table 105. Proportion of people who have enough privacy where they live (if in group setting ${ }^{95}$ )

|  | Sometimes/Rarely, or Never | Usually, But Not Always | Yes, Always | Don't <br> Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 2\% | 0\% | 98\% | 0\% | 0\% | 43 |
| CHOICE | 0\% | 0\% | 100\% | 0\% | 0\% | 6 |
| Title III | 0\% | 0\% | 100\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1 |
| Medicaid NF | 10\% | 12\% | 77\% | 0\% | 0\% | 424 |
| RCAP | 24\% | 6\% | 70\% | 0\% | 0\% | 172 |
| Sample Average | 13\% | 9\% | 77\% | 0\% | 0\% | 646 |

[^32]Table 106. Proportion of people whose visitors are able to come at any time (if in group setting ${ }^{96}$ )

|  | No, Visitors Allowed Only Certain Times | Yes, Visitors Can Come Any Time | N/A - No Visitors Who Visit Residence | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 26\% | 63\% | 9\% | 2\% | 0\% | 43 |
| CHOICE | 0\% | 100\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 6 |
| Title III | 0\% | 100\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1 |
| Medicaid NF | 4\% | 91\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 425 |
| RCAP | 15\% | 70\% | 14\% | 1\% | 0\% | 172 |
| Sample Average | 9\% | 84\% | 6\% | 2\% | 0\% | 647 |

Table 107. Proportion of people who have access to food at all times of the day (if in group setting ${ }^{97}$ )

|  | No | Yes | N/A - Unable to Eat Due to Medical Condition | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 7\% | 93\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 43 |
| CHOICE | 0\% | 100\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 6 |
| Title III | 0\% | 100\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1 |
| Medicaid NF | 11\% | 85\% | 0\% | 4\% | 0\% | 426 |
| RCAP | 5\% | 95\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 170 |
| Sample Average | 9\% | 89\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 646 |

[^33]
## Self-Direction

Table 108. Proportion of people who can choose or change what kind of services they get

|  | No | Sometimes, or Some Services | Yes, All Services | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 6\% | 5\% | 77\% | 11\% | 0\% | 334 |
| CHOICE | 10\% | 8\% | 67\% | 16\% | 0\% | 317 |
| Title III | 30\% | 5\% | 49\% | 15\% | 0\% | 342 |
| Medicaid NF | 29\% | 7\% | 45\% | 19\% | 0\% | 413 |
| RCAP | 31\% | 10\% | 52\% | 6\% | 0\% | 105 |
| Sample Average | 20\% | 6\% | 58\% | 15\% | 0\% | 1511 |

Table 109. Proportion of people who can choose or change when and how often they get services

|  | No | Sometimes, or Some Services | Yes, All Services | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 7\% | 6\% | 74\% | 12\% | 1\% | 340 |
| CHOICE | 13\% | 8\% | 65\% | 14\% | 0\% | 316 |
| Title III | 32\% | 5\% | 46\% | 17\% | 0\% | 342 |
| Medicaid NF | 28\% | 6\% | 46\% | 20\% | 0\% | 414 |
| RCAP | 39\% | 10\% | 47\% | 4\% | 0\% | 105 |
| Sample Average | 22\% | 6\% | 56\% | 15\% | 0\% | 1517 |

Table 110. Proportion of people who can choose or change their paid support staff if they want to

|  | No | Sometimes, or Some | Yes, All | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/ <br> No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 8\% | 4\% | 82\% | 6\% | 0\% | 224 |
| CHOICE | 6\% | 3\% | 88\% | 3\% | 0\% | 231 |
| Title III | 9\% | 4\% | 85\% | 3\% | 0\% | 111 |
| Medicaid NF | 27\% | 5\% | 53\% | 15\% | 1\% | 338 |
| RCAP | 18\% | 7\% | 72\% | 4\% | 0\% | 57 |
| Sample Average | 15\% | 4\% | 73\% | 8\% | 0\% | 961 |

## Work

Table 111. Proportion of people who have a paying job

|  | No | Yes | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | $98 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $1 \%$ |  |
| CHOICE | $98 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ |  |
| Title III | $97 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $0 \%$ | 330 |
| Medicaid NF | $98 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | 350 |
| RCAP | $92 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | 432 |
| Sample Average | $\mathbf{9 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 \%}$ | $0 \%$ | 179 |

Table 112. Proportion of people who would like a job (if not currently employed)

|  | No | Maybe, Not Sure | Yes | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 84\% | 5\% | 10\% | 0\% | 312 |
| CHOICE | 90\% | 4\% | 7\% | 0\% | 291 |
| Title III | 89\% | 2\% | 8\% | 0\% | 321 |
| Medicaid NF | 94\% | 2\% | 5\% | 0\% | 421 |
| RCAP | 92\% | 4\% | 4\% | 0\% | 165 |
| Sample Average | 90\% | 3\% | 7\% | 0\% | 1510 |

Table 113. Proportion of people wanting a job who had someone talk to them about job options

|  | No | Yes | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | $80 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | 50 |
| CHOICE | $84 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $3 \%$ |  |
| Title III | $94 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | 31 |
| Medicaid NF | $89 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $0 \%$ | 35 |
| RCAP | $69 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $\mathbf{3}$ |  |
| Sample Average | $\mathbf{8 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 8}$ |  |

Table 114. Proportion of people who do volunteer work

|  | No | Yes | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | $91 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $1 \%$ |  |
| CHOICE | $89 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $0 \%$ |  |
| Title III | $89 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | 332 |
| Medicaid NF | $93 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | 350 |
| RCAP | $67 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | 433 |
| Sample Average | $\mathbf{8 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 \%}$ |  |

Table 115. Proportion of people who would like to do volunteer work (if not currently volunteering)

|  | No | Maybe, Not Sure | Yes | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 76\% | 12\% | 12\% | 0\% | 285 |
| CHOICE | 82\% | 8\% | 10\% | 0\% | 260 |
| Title III | 85\% | 8\% | 8\% | 0\% | 293 |
| Medicaid NF | 85\% | 8\% | 7\% | 0\% | 394 |
| RCAP | 96\% | 1\% | 3\% | 0\% | 119 |
| Sample Average | 83\% | 8\% | 8\% | 0\% | 1351 |

## Everyday Living

Table 116. Proportion of people who generally need none, some, or a lot of assistance with everyday activities (such as preparing meals, housework, shopping or taking their medications)

|  | None | Some | A Lot | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 11\% | 42\% | 46\% | 1\% | 1\% | 371 |
| CHOICE | 10\% | 55\% | 35\% | 0\% | 0\% | 332 |
| Title III | 28\% | 49\% | 22\% | 1\% | 0\% | 352 |
| Medicaid NF | 18\% | 45\% | 35\% | 1\% | 0\% | 434 |
| RCAP | 38\% | 57\% | 6\% | 0\% | 0\% | 180 |
| Sample Average | 19\% | 48\% | 32\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1669 |

Table 117. Proportion of people needing at least some assistance with everyday activities who always get enough of that assistance when they need it

|  | No, Not Always | Yes, Always | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 16\% | 83\% | 1\% | 0\% | 328 |
| CHOICE | 25\% | 74\% | 1\% | 0\% | 298 |
| Title III | 40\% | 59\% | 1\% | 0\% | 249 |
| Medicaid NF | 13\% | 86\% | 1\% | 0\% | 352 |
| RCAP | 3\% | 97\% | 0\% | 0\% | 110 |
| Sample Average | 21\% | 79\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1337 |

Table 118. Proportion of people who generally need none, some, or a lot of assistance with self-care (such as bathing, dressing, going to the bathroom, eating, or moving around their home)

|  | None | Some | A Lot | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 22\% | 45\% | 33\% | 0\% | 1\% | 373 |
| CHOICE | 34\% | 44\% | 21\% | 0\% | 0\% | 332 |
| Title III | 69\% | 20\% | 10\% | 1\% | 1\% | 352 |
| Medicaid NF | 22\% | 46\% | 32\% | 1\% | 0\% | 436 |
| RCAP | 71\% | 23\% | 6\% | 0\% | 1\% | 180 |
| Sample Average | 40\% | 37\% | 23\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1673 |

Table 119. Proportion of people needing at least some assistance with self-care who always get enough of that assistance when they need it

|  | No, Not Always | Yes, Always | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 14\% | 85\% | 1\% | 0\% | 288 |
| Choice | 21\% | 78\% | 0\% | 0\% | 217 |
| Title III | 46\% | 51\% | 2\% | 1\% | 106 |
| Medicaid NF | 13\% | 86\% | 1\% | 0\% | 337 |
| RCAP | 8\% | 92\% | 0\% | 0\% | 52 |
| Sample Average | 19\% | 81\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1000 |

## Affordability

Table 120. Proportion of people who ever have to skip a meal due to financial worries

|  | No, Never | Sometimes | Yes, Often | N/A - Unable to Eat Due to a Medical Condition | Don't <br> Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 89\% | 6\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 371 |
| CHOICE | 89\% | 6\% | 4\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 333 |
| Title III | 86\% | 9\% | 5\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 351 |
| Medicaid NF | 98\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 433 |
| RCAP | 96\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 180 |
| Sample Average | 91\% | 5\% | 3\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1668 |

## Control

Table 121. Proportion of people who feel in control of their lives

|  | No, Rarely or Never | In-between, Sometimes | Yes, Almost Always or Always | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/ <br> No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 10\% | 17\% | 72\% | 1\% | 1\% | 315 |
| CHOICE | 8\% | 15\% | 76\% | 0\% | 1\% | 296 |
| Title III | 7\% | 13\% | 80\% | 0\% | 0\% | 332 |
| Medicaid NF | 17\% | 17\% | 65\% | 1\% | 0\% | 424 |
| RCAP | 9\% | 16\% | 74\% | 1\% | 0\% | 176 |
| Sample Average | 11\% | 15\% | 73\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1543 |

Table 122. Ranking of how important health is to people (out of health, safety, being independent, and being engaged with community and friends)

|  | 1 - Health Most Important | 2 | 3 | 4 - Health Least Important | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 64\% | 25\% | 9\% | 3\% | 304 |
| CHOICE | 64\% | 25\% | 10\% | 1\% | 289 |
| Title III | 60\% | 28\% | 9\% | 2\% | 327 |
| Medicaid NF | 56\% | 25\% | 13\% | 6\% | 347 |
| RCAP | 47\% | 31\% | 14\% | 8\% | 118 |
| Sample Average | 59\% | 26\% | 11\% | 4\% | 1385 |

Table 123. Ranking of how important safety is to people (out of health, safety, being independent, and being engaged with community and friends)

|  | 1 - Safety Most Important | 2 | 3 | 4 - Safety Least Important | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 8\% | 32\% | 42\% | 18\% | 304 |
| CHOICE | 4\% | 33\% | 46\% | 17\% | 289 |
| Title III | 5\% | 29\% | 46\% | 20\% | 327 |
| Medicaid NF | 6\% | 27\% | 41\% | 26\% | 346 |
| RCAP | 8\% | 31\% | 39\% | 22\% | 118 |
| Sample Average | 6\% | 30\% | 43\% | 21\% | 1384 |

Table 124. Ranking of how important being independent is to people (out of health, safety, being independent, and being engaged with community and friends)

|  | 1 - Being Independent Most Important | 2 | 3 | 4 - Being Independent Least Important | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 23\% | 35\% | 34\% | 8\% | 304 |
| CHOICE | 25\% | 35\% | 31\% | 9\% | 289 |
| Title III | 28\% | 32\% | 30\% | 9\% | 327 |
| Medicaid NF | 22\% | 30\% | 29\% | 19\% | 347 |
| RCAP | 26\% | 11\% | 30\% | 33\% | 118 |
| Sample Average | 25\% | 31\% | 31\% | 13\% | 1385 |

Table 125. Ranking of how important being engaged with their community and friends is to people (out of health, safety, being independent, and being engaged with community and friends)

|  | 1 - Being Engaged with Community Most Important | 2 | 3 | 4 - Being Engaged with Community Least Important | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 5\% | 9\% | 15\% | 72\% | 303 |
| CHOICE | 7\% | 7\% | 13\% | 73\% | 288 |
| Title III | 7\% | 10\% | 15\% | 68\% | 327 |
| Medicaid NF | 16\% | 19\% | 17\% | 48\% | 347 |
| RCAP | 19\% | 27\% | 17\% | 36\% | 118 |
| Sample Average | 10\% | 13\% | 15\% | 62\% | 1383 |

## Appendix C: Indiana's State-Specific Questions

Table 126. Proportion of people getting home-delivered meals who are interested in receiving fresh ingredients to make their own meals instead of frozen meal delivery (IN-1)

|  | No | Maybe | Yes | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 39\% | 3\% | 54\% | 3\% | 1\% | 120 |
| CHOICE | 48\% | 6\% | 45\% | 2\% | 0\% | 107 |
| Title III | 58\% | 11\% | 28\% | 1\% | 1\% | 223 |
| Medicaid NF | 0\% | 100\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1 |
| RCAP | 29\% | 0\% | 57\% | 14\% | 0\% | 7 |
| Sample Average | 50\% | 8\% | 39\% | 2\% | 1\% | 458 |

Table 127. Reasons that people getting home-delivered meals are not interested in receiving fresh ingredients to make their own meals instead of frozen meal delivery (IN-2)

|  | Lack of necessary equipment to make own meals | Lack of necessary assistance to make own meals | Doesn't want to make own meals | Other | Don't <br> Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 6\% | 18\% | 62\% | 28\% | 0\% | 0\% | 50 |
| CHOICE | 7\% | 18\% | 57\% | 29\% | 2\% | 0\% | 56 |
| Title III | 7\% | 15\% | 54\% | 37\% | 1\% | 0\% | 154 |
| Medicaid NF | 0\% | 0\% | 100\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1 |
| RCAP | 100\% | 100\% | 50\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2 |
| Sample Average | 8\% | 17\% | 56\% | 33\% | 1\% | 0\% | 263 |

Appendix D: Indiana's NCI-AD Person-Centered Planning Module

Table 128. People's level of involvement in making decisions about their service plan/plan of care and the goals they want for their lives

|  | Not at All | Very Little | Somewhat | Very/Fully Involved | Don't <br> Know | Unclear/Refused/ No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 2\% | 4\% | 11\% | 77\% | 5\% | 1\% | 123 |
| CHOICE | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 0 |
| Title III | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 0 |
| Medicaid NF | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 0 |
| RCAP | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 0 |
| Sample Average | 2\% | 4\% | 11\% | 77\% | 5\% | 1\% | 123 |

Table 129. Proportion of people who remember their most recent service/care planning meeting (if involved in making decisions about their service plan/plan of care)

|  | No | Yes | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 33\% | 64\% | 2\% | 1\% | 112 |
| CHOICE | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 0 |
| Title III | n/a | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | n/a | n/a | 0 |
| Medicaid NF | n/a | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | n/a | n/a | 0 |
| RCAP | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 0 |
| Sample Average | 33\% | 64\% | 2\% | 1\% | 112 |

Table 130. Proportion of people whose most recent service/care planning meeting took place at a time convenient to them (if involved in making decisions about their service plan/plan of care and remember their most recent service/care planning meeting)

|  | No | Yes | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 1\% | 99\% | 0\% | 0\% | 72 |
| CHOICE | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 0 |
| Title III | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 0 |
| Medicaid NF | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 0 |
| RCAP | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 0 |
| Sample Average | 1\% | 99\% | 0\% | 0\% | 72 |

Table 131. Proportion of people whose most recent service/care planning meeting took place at a location convenient to them (if involved in making decisions about their service plan/plan of care and remember their most recent service/care planning meeting)

|  | No | Yes | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 3\% | 97\% | 0\% | 0\% | 72 |
| CHOICE | n/a | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | n/a | n/a | 0 |
| Title III | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | n/a | n/a | 0 |
| Medicaid NF | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | n/a | n/a | 0 |
| RCAP | n/a | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | n/a | n/a | 0 |
| Sample Average | 3\% | 97\% | 0\% | 0\% | 72 |

Table 132. Proportion of people whose most recent service/care planning meeting included the people they wanted to be there (if involved in making decisions about their service plan/plan of care and remember their most recent service/care planning meeting)

|  | No | Yes | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 99\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 72 |
| CHOICE | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | n/a | n/a | 0 |
| Title III | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 0 |
| Medicaid NF | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 0 |
| RCAP | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | 0 |
| Sample Average | 99\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 72 |

Table 133. Proportion of people who felt their preferences and needs were being heard as their service plan/plan of care was discussed during the most recent service/care planning meeting (if involved in making decisions about their service plan/plan of care and remember their most recent service/care planning meeting)

|  | Not at All | Very Little | Somewhat | Mostly | Completely | Don't <br> Know | Unclear/Refused/ <br> No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 10\% | 88\% | 0\% | 0\% | 72 |
| CHOICE | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 0 |
| Title III | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 0 |
| Medicaid NF | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 0 |
| RCAP | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 0 |
| Sample Average | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 10\% | 88\% | 0\% | 0\% | 72 |

Table 134. Proportion of people who received a copy of their service plan/plan of care after the most recent service/care planning meeting (if involved in making decisions about their service plan/plan of care and remember their most recent service/care planning meeting)

|  | No | Yes | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 8\% | 86\% | 4\% | 1\% | 71 |
| CHOICE | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 0 |
| Title III | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 0 |
| Medicaid NF | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 0 |
| RCAP | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 0 |
| Sample Average | 8\% | 86\% | 4\% | 1\% | 71 |

Table 135. Proportion of people whose service plan/plan of care includes what was discussed in their most recent service/care planning meeting (if involved in making decisions about their service plan/plan of care and remember their most recent service/care planning meeting)

|  | No | Yes, In Part | Yes, Completely | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 0\% | 7\% | 83\% | 10\% | 0\% | 72 |
| CHOICE | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 0 |
| Title III | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 0 |
| Medicaid NF | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 0 |
| RCAP | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 0 |
| Sample Average | 0\% | 7\% | 83\% | 10\% | 0\% | 72 |

Table 136. Proportion of people whose preferences and choices are reflected in their service plan/plan of care

|  | No | Yes, Some/In Part | Yes, All/Completely | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 3\% | 21\% | 64\% | 12\% | 0\% | 121 |
| CHOICE | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 0 |
| Title III | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 0 |
| Medicaid NF | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 0 |
| RCAP | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 0 |
| Sample Average | 3\% | 21\% | 64\% | 12\% | 0\% | 121 |

Table 137. Proportion of people who feel that the care supports and services they receive help them live a better life

|  | No | Yes | Don't Know | Unclear/Refused/No Response | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Medicaid Waiver | 3\% | 93\% | 4\% | 0\% | 121 |
| CHOICE | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 0 |
| Title III | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 0 |
| Medicaid NF | n/a | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | n/a | n/a | 0 |
| RCAP | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 0 |
| Sample Average | 3\% | 93\% | 4\% | 0\% | 121 |


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ ADvancing States (formerly NASUAD) is the membership organization for state Aging, Disability, and Medicaid directors. www.ADvancingStates.org
    ${ }^{2}$ Colorado, Delaware, Georgia, Indiana, Kansas, Maine, Minnesota, Mississippi, New Jersey, North Carolina, Ohio, Tennessee, and Texas.

[^1]:    ${ }^{3}$ Indicator previously reported in the "Access" domain.

[^2]:    ${ }^{4}$ Indicator previously reported in the "Safety" domain.
    ${ }^{5}$ New domain in 2018-2019.
    ${ }^{6}$ Indicator previously reported in the "Access" domain.
    ${ }^{7}$ New domain in 2018-2019.
    ${ }^{8}$ Indicator previously reported in the "Access" domain.
    ${ }^{9}$ Indicator previously reported in the "Everyday Living" domain.

[^3]:    ${ }^{11}$ Data for one item are presented in Appendix B only.

[^4]:    ${ }^{12}$ Group/adult family/foster/host home, assisted living/residential care facility, nursing facility/nursing home

[^5]:    ${ }^{15}$ Data for one item are presented in Appendix B only.

[^6]:    ${ }^{16}$ Data for two items are presented in Appendix B only.

[^7]:    ${ }^{17}$ Indicator previously reported in the "Access" domain.
    ${ }^{18}$ Data for four items are presented in Appendix B only.

[^8]:    * Very small number of responses

[^9]:    ${ }^{20}$ Item previously reported in the "Access" domain.

[^10]:    ${ }^{21}$ Indicator previously reported in the "Safety" domain.

[^11]:    ${ }^{24}$ New domain in 2018-2019

[^12]:    ${ }^{28}$ New domain in 2018-2019.
    ${ }^{29}$ Indicator previously reported in the "Access" domain.

[^13]:    47 Item previously reported in the "Access" domain

[^14]:    59 Indicator previously reported in the "Everyday Living" domain.

[^15]:    ${ }^{61}$ Group/adult family/foster/host home, assisted living/residential care facility, nursing facility/nursing home

[^16]:    ${ }^{66}$ Categories created using zip codes and corresponding RUCA codes: Metropolitan - Metropolitan area core, high commuting low commuting; Micropolitan - Micropolitan area core, high commuting, low commuting; Small town - Small town core, high commuting, low commuting; Rural

[^17]:    ${ }^{67}$ Group/adult family/foster/host home, assisted living/residential care facility, nursing facility/nursing home

[^18]:    ${ }^{68}$ Group/adult family/foster/host home, assisted living/residential care facility, nursing facility/nursing home

[^19]:    ${ }^{69}$ New item added in 2018-2019.

[^20]:    70 Item previously reported in the "Access" domain.

[^21]:    ${ }^{71}$ Item previously reported in the "Safety" domain.

[^22]:    72 Item previously reported in the "Safety" domain.

[^23]:    ${ }^{73}$ New domain in 2018-2019.
    ${ }^{74}$ Item previously reported in the "Access" domain.
    ${ }^{75}$ Item previously reported in the "Access" domain.

[^24]:    ${ }^{76}$ New domain in 2018-2019
    ${ }^{77}$ Item previously reported in the "Access" domain.
    ${ }^{78}$ Item previously reported in the "Access" domain.

[^25]:    ${ }^{79}$ Item previously reported in the "Access" domain.
    ${ }^{80}$ Item previously reported in the "Access" domain.

[^26]:    ${ }^{81}$ Item previously reported in the "Access" domain.
    ${ }^{82}$ Item previously reported in the "Access" domain.

[^27]:    ${ }^{83}$ Item previously reported in the "Access" domain.
    ${ }^{84}$ Item previously reported in the "Access" domain.

[^28]:    ${ }^{85}$ Item previously reported in the "Access" domain.
    ${ }^{86}$ Item previously reported in the "Access" domain.

[^29]:    ${ }^{87}$ Item previously reported in the "Access" domain.
    ${ }^{88}$ Item previously reported in the "Access" domain.

[^30]:    ${ }^{89}$ New item added in 2018-2019.
    ${ }^{90}$ Item previously reported in the "Access" domain.

[^31]:    ${ }^{93}$ Group/adult family/foster/host home, assisted living/residential care facility, nursing facility/nursing home

[^32]:    ${ }^{94}$ Group/adult family/foster/host home, assisted living/residential care facility, nursing facility/nursing home
    ${ }^{95}$ Group/adult family/foster/host home, assisted living/residential care facility, nursing facility/nursing home

[^33]:    ${ }^{96}$ Group/adult family/foster/host home, assisted living/residential care facility, nursing facility/nursing home
    ${ }^{97}$ Group/adult family/foster/host home, assisted living/residential care facility, nursing facility/nursing home

