



*National Core Indicators- Aging and Disabilities (NCI-AD)
Adult Consumer Survey State Results*

North Dakota

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Introduction

Established in 2015, National Core Indicators—Aging and Disabilities™ (NCI-AD™) is a voluntary effort by state aging and physical disability agencies to measure and track their performance using a standardized set of nationally validated measures. The effort is coordinated by ADvancing States and Human Services Research Institute (HSRI). Learn more about our history [here](#).

In 2024-25 a total of 24 states participated in NCI-AD. Not all participating states do all surveys every year.

Adult Consumer Survey

The NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey (ACS), is a standardized survey conducted with a person receiving long term services and supports (LTSS) through state aging and physical disability systems. Surveys are conducted by trained surveyors through in-person, secure video meeting, or over-the-phone conversations with service participants. The main part of the survey contains subjective questions about how well services are supporting the person; these can only be answered by the person themselves. A subset of more objective questions may be answered by a proxy respondent if needed. In addition to the questions for service participants, the survey also collects background information on the person –demographic and service-related data – mainly from service agency records. The survey included two state-optional modules:

Person-Centered Planning Module (state-optional). This is a state-optional series of questions that ask about the person-centered planning process, including the person’s experience developing the service plan and the service planning meeting. The following states conducted the Person-Centered Planning Module: AL, AZ, CO, DE, IN, KS, KY, MN, MO, NC, ND, NH, NJ, OH, OK, TN, WA, and WI.

Self-direction Module (state-optional). Questions in this section are asked only of those who are using a self-directed supports option and assess experiences specific to self-direction. The following states conducted the Self-direction module: AL, CO, DE, KY, MN, MO, NC, NE, NH, NJ, NY, OH, OK, TN, and WI.

North Dakota Specific Sample

There is considerable variation in how states' long-term services and supports (LTSS) programs serving older adults and adults with physical disabilities are organized, funded, and administered. The NCI-AD program allows states to include programs funded through Medicaid, the Older Americans Act, Program of All-Inclusive Care for the Elderly (PACE), state-only funds, and/or other state- and federal-blended funds. The NCI-AD project team works closely with each participating NCI-AD state to advise and track which LTSS program populations and sub-populations are included in the state's sampling strategy, how that sample is designed and how many surveys are targeted for completion. See detailed information on state sample frames here.

Figure 1. Statewide Sample

Total Sample Frame	Total surveys completed	Overall Margin of Error (MoE)
2900	404	4.88%

Figure 2. Classification of 2024-25 State programs

Program	Funding Source	Description of Program	Total Usable Surveys Collected	Total Population Eligible for NCI-AD	MoE (95%Confidence, 0.5 Distribution)	MoE (95%Confidence, 0.7 Distribution)
HCBS Waiver	Combined Medicaid	N/A	84	603	10.7%	9.8%
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	Combined Medicaid	N/A	78	563	11.1%	10.2%
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	Combined Medicaid	N/A	196	1,414	7%	6.4%
Expanded Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled **	Combined Medicaid	N/A	10	68	31%	28.4%
1915i	Combined Medicaid	N/A	36	252	16.3%	15%

Expanded Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled is not included in the following tables due to the low number of respondents (less than 20) for data privacy. They are included in the Weighted ND Average and Weighted-NCI AD Average.

What is included in this report?

This report presents North Dakota 2024-25 ACS demographics and outcomes results. Data are shown for the weighted statewide average, broken out by program sampled, and include the weighted NCI-AD Average.

Please note: Extreme caution should be used when interpreting results where the number of valid responses is small. Each program's valid number of responses (valid Ns) is shown in every table in this report. *To protect people's privacy we do not show the data when 20 or fewer people from a state or within a program responded to a question, however their data are included in the weighted state average.*

Presentation of Data

Data may be viewed as tables representing the un-collapsed data outcomes. This may differ from the national report that represents the data in collapsed outcomes. For more information on recoding and collapsing, refer to Appendix B- How to Recode and Collapse Data.

All state and NCI-AD averages throughout this report are “weighted” to account for any non-proportional sampling of programs and to “rebalance” the states' sample sizes according to their populations of survey-eligible service recipients. See more details on weighting in the Data Analysis section of the national report.

Accessibility Statement

National Core Indicators strives to develop accessible resources to support equitable access to information about quality of services. Should you require other accommodations to make this report accessible for you, please reach out to us at nci@nationalcoreindicators.org.

Demographics

Table 1. Average age (reported for those under 90 years old)*This information may come from administrative records.*

Program	Age	N
HCBS Waiver	63.9	78
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	61.5	76
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	66.6	189
1915i	44.8	36
Weighted ND Average	62.9	389
Weighted NCI-AD Average	62.2	19040

Table 2. Age category (including those 90 and older)*This information may come from administrative records.*

Program	18-44	45-64	65-89	90+	N
HCBS Waiver	12%	31%	50%	7%	84
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	12%	42%	44%	3%	78
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	8%	31%	58%	4%	196
1915i	53%	38%	9%	0%	34
Weighted ND Average	13%	34%	49%	4%	402
Weighted NCI-AD Average	16%	29%	50%	5%	19979

Table 3. Gender

This information may come from administrative records.

Program	Male	Female	Other	Don't Know or Unclear	N
HCBS Waiver	54%	46%	0%	0%	84
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	42%	58%	0%	0%	78
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	31%	69%	0%	0%	196
1915i	44%	56%	0%	0%	36
Weighted ND Average	39%	61%	0%	0%	404
Weighted NCI-AD Average	36%	64%	0%	0%	18737

Table 4. Race and ethnicity

This information may come from administrative records. Categories are not mutually exclusive; therefore, N is not shown.

Program	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black or African American	Pacific Islander	White	Hispanic or Latino	Other	Don't Know or Unclear
HCBS Waiver	2%	4%	4%	0%	79%	5%	6%	0%
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	19%	10%	10%	0%	54%	3%	3%	1%
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	11%	1%	2%	1%	84%	2%	1%	0%
1915i	11%	3%	17%	3%	57%	0%	6%	9%
Weighted ND Average	11%	3%	5%	1%	75%	3%	3%	1%
Weighted NCI-AD Average	2%	11%	24%	1%	44%	15%	4%	2%

Table 5. Marital status*This information may come from administrative records.*

Program	Single, Never Married	Married or in Domestic Partnership	Separated or Divorced	Widowed	Don't Know or Unclear	N
HCBS Waiver	25%	19%	32%	24%	0%	84
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	40%	14%	32%	14%	0%	78
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	31%	10%	31%	27%	0%	192
1915i	57%	3%	31%	0%	9%	35
Weighted ND Average	34%	12%	32%	21%	1%	399
Weighted NCI-AD Average	24%	11%	15%	12%	37%	19315

Table 6. Preferred language

This information may come from administrative records.

Program	English	Spanish	Other	Don't Know or Unclear	N
HCBS Waiver	90%	4%	6%	0%	84
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	82%	0%	18%	0%	78
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	97%	1%	2%	0%	192
1915i	100%	0%	0%	0%	36
Weighted ND Average	93%	1%	6%	0%	400
Weighted NCI-AD Average	78%	9%	12%	0%	19351

Table 7. Preferred means of communication*This information may come from administrative records.*

Program	Spoken	Gestures or Body Language	Sign Language or Finger Spelling	Communication Aid or Device	Other	Don't Know or Unclear	N
HCBS Waiver	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	73
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	61
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	99%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	150
1915i	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	34
Weighted ND Average	99%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	324
Weighted NCI-AD Average	91%	2%	0%	0%	2%	5%	17186

Table 8. Residential designation

Categories created using zip codes and corresponding RUCA codes. This information may come from administrative records.

Program	Metropolitan	Micropolitan	Rural	Small Town	Don't Know or Unclear	N
HCBS Waiver	57%	23%	15%	5%	0%	84
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	56%	17%	24%	3%	0%	78
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	43%	22%	28%	8%	0%	196
1915i	89%	6%	3%	3%	0%	36
Weighted ND Average	52%	20%	22%	5%	0%	404
Weighted NCI-AD Average	85%	8%	3%	4%	0%	19586

Table 9. Median income (based on zip code)*This information may come from administrative records.*

Program	\$0 - \$9,999	\$10,000 - \$19,999	\$20,000 - \$29,999	\$30,000 - \$39,999	\$40,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 - \$59,999	\$60,000 - \$69,999	\$70,000 - \$79,999	\$80,000 - \$89,999	\$90,000 - \$99,999	\$100,000 and Over	N
HCBS Waiver	0%	0%	0%	2%	11%	48%	21%	17%	1%	0%	0%	84
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	0%	0%	0%	8%	15%	41%	22%	14%	0%	0%	0%	78
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	1%	0%	0%	4%	22%	40%	25%	8%	1%	0%	0%	196
1915i	3%	0%	0%	0%	6%	47%	31%	14%	0%	0%	0%	36
Weighted ND Average	0%	0%	0%	4%	17%	42%	24%	12%	0%	0%	0%	404
Weighted NCI-AD Average	1%	0%	1%	7%	20%	24%	18%	10%	8%	5%	6%	19523

Table 10. Type of residence

This information may come from administrative records.

Program	Own or Family House or Apartment	Senior Living Apartment or Complex	Group Home, Adult Family Home, Foster Home, Host Home	Assisted Living Facility, Residential Care Facility	Nursing Facility, Nursing Home	Homeless or Temporary Shelter	Other	Don't Know or Unclear	N
HCBS Waiver	74%	0%	5%	18%	1%	0%	2%	0%	84
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	78
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	96%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	192
1915i	86%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	3%	8%	36
Weighted ND Average	92%	0%	1%	4%	0%	0%	2%	1%	400
Weighted NCI-AD Average	77%	4%	2%	6%	4%	0%	2%	4%	18504

Table 11. Who the person lives with

This information may come from administrative records. Categories are not mutually exclusive; therefore, N is not shown.

Program	No One – Lives Alone	Spouse or Partner	Other Family	Friend(s)	Live-in PCA	Other	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No response
HCBS Waiver	38%	14%	27%	0%	0%	20%	0%	0%
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	54%	10%	29%	0%	1%	6%	0%	0%
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	66%	11%	20%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%
1915i	56%	8%	14%	8%	0%	0%	8%	8%
Weighted ND Average	57%	12%	22%	1%	0%	7%	1%	1%
Weighted NCI-AD Average	30%	14%	42%	2%	3%	9%	1%	6%

Table 12. Address changed in the past 6 months

This information may come from administrative records.

Program	Yes	No	Don't Know or Unclear	N
HCBS Waiver	7%	90%	2%	82
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	13%	87%	0%	61
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	4%	93%	2%	168
1915i	21%	79%	0%	33
Weighted ND Average	8%	90%	2%	351
Weighted NCI-AD Average	5%	90%	5%	18332

Table 13. Where people moved from (if moved in the last 6 months)

This information may come from administrative records.

Program	Own or Family House or Apartment	Senior Living Apartment or Complex	Group Home, Adult Family Home, Foster Home, Host Home	Assisted Living Facility, Residential Care Facility	Nursing Facility, Nursing Home	Homeless or Temporary Shelter	Other	Don't Know or Unclear	N
HCBS Waiver	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	66%	4%	0%	8%	4%	4%	15%	0%	26
Weighted NCI-AD Average	60%	3%	2%	6%	8%	4%	14%	5%	1187

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Table 14A. Diagnoses

This information may come from administrative records. Categories are not mutually exclusive; therefore, N is not shown.

Program	Physical Disability	Traumatic Brain Injury or Other Acquired Brain Injury	Intellectual or Other Developmental Disability	Alzheimer's Disease or Other Dementia	Heart Disease	Cancer
HCBS Waiver	96%	17%	7%	26%	39%	5%
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	100%	8%	12%	0%	35%	6%
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	98%	11%	6%	6%	47%	16%
1915i	23%	31%	39%	0%	14%	18%
Weighted ND Average	92%	13%	11%	8%	40%	12%
Weighted NCI-AD Average	52%	10%	12%	12%	29%	13%

Table 14B. Diagnoses (continued)

This information may come from administrative records. Categories are not mutually exclusive; therefore, N is not shown.

Program	Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD)	Stroke	Diabetes	Hypertension (or High Blood Pressure)	Limited or No Vision - Legally Blind	Hearing Loss - Severe or Profound
HCBS Waiver	21%	28%	33%	12%	4%	4%
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	24%	10%	31%	1%	0%	0%
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	28%	21%	29%	4%	2%	1%
1915i	14%	8%	25%	31%	26%	11%
Weighted ND Average	24%	19%	30%	7%	4%	2%
Weighted NCI-AD Average	19%	18%	32%	60%	14%	11%

Table 15. Person has chronic psychiatric or mental health diagnosis*This information may come from administrative records.*

Program	Yes	No	Don't Know or Unclear	N
HCBS Waiver	33%	67%	0%	84
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	46%	54%	0%	78
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	39%	61%	0%	192
1915i	69%	11%	19%	36
Weighted ND Average	42%	56%	2%	400
Weighted NCI-AD Average	27%	64%	9%	18462

Table 16. Level of mobility

This information may come from administrative records. Categories are not mutually exclusive (except ‘Don’t Know or Unclear or Missing’); therefore, N is not shown.

Program	Non-Ambulatory	Moves Self With Wheelchair	Moves Self With Other Aids	Moves Self Without Aids	Don't Know or Unclear
HCBS Waiver	6%	0%	79%	15%	0%
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	0%	0%	95%	5%	0%
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	0%	2%	87%	12%	0%
1915i	0%	6%	33%	47%	17%
Weighted ND Average	1%	1%	82%	15%	1%
Weighted NCI-AD Average	7%	18%	48%	36%	0%

Table 17. Has history of frequent falls (more than two falls in a six-month period)

This information may come from administrative records.

Program	Yes	No	Don't Know or Unclear	N
HCBS Waiver	19%	71%	10%	84
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care **	9%	21%	71%	78
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	28%	53%	19%	185
1915i	28%	50%	22%	36
Weighted ND Average **	22%	50%	27%	391
Weighted NCI-AD Average	25%	70%	5%	18568

***State has more than 25% missing or don't know.*

Table 18. Receives Medicare

This information may come from administrative records.

Program	Yes	No	Don't Know or Unclear	N
HCBS Waiver	77%	6%	17%	84
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	74%	19%	6%	62
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	47%	33%	20%	196
1915i **	31%	39%	31%	36
Weighted ND Average	57%	25%	19%	388
Weighted NCI-AD Average	69%	24%	7%	19928

***Programs have more than 25% missing or don't know*

Table 19. Length of time receiving LTSS services in current program*Information required to come from administrative records.*

Program	0 - 5 Months	6 Months – Less Than 1 Year	1 Year – Less Than 3 Years	3 or More Years	Don't Know or Unclear	N
HCBS Waiver **	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	83
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care **	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	77
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled **	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	195
1915i	0%	9%	83%	9%	0%	35
Weighted ND Average **	0%	1%	7%	1%	91%	400
Weighted NCI-AD Average	3%	8%	14%	26%	49%	19441

***State has more than 25% missing or don't know.*

Table 20. Person has legal guardian*Information required to come from administrative records.*

Program	Yes	No	Don't Know or Unclear	N
HCBS Waiver **	13%	47%	40%	83
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care **	4%	9%	87%	77
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	12%	87%	1%	196
1915i	3%	97%	0%	34
Weighted ND Average **	10%	63%	28%	400
Weighted NCI-AD Average	6%	41%	53%	19674

***State has more than 25% missing or don't know.*

Table 21. Amount of paid supports receives*Information required to come from administrative records.*

Program	24-hour Support or Supervision	Daily Support (for a Limited Number of Hours per Day, not Round-the-Clock)	Scheduled, Less Frequent than Daily Support	As-needed Visitation and Phone Contact	None of the Above	Don't Know or Unclear	N
HCBS Waiver	27%	39%	16%	19%	0%	0%	83
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care **	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	99%	78
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	0%	8%	92%	0%	0%	0%	196
1915i	0%	9%	29%	62%	0%	0%	34
Weighted ND Average	5%	14%	52%	9%	0%	19%	401
Weighted NCI-AD Average	12%	14%	8%	1%	2%	64%	16382

***Programs have more than 25% missing or don't know*

Table 22. Person has remote supports*Information required to come from administrative records.*

Program	No, None	Yes, 24-Hour Remote Supports	Yes, Less than 24-Hour Remote Supports	Don't Know or Unclear	N
HCBS Waiver	100%	0%	0%	0%	83
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care **	1%	0%	0%	99%	77
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	100%	0%	0%	0%	196
1915i	0%	0%	100%	0%	35
Weighted ND Average	72%	0%	9%	19%	401
Weighted NCI-AD Average	29%	5%	1%	65%	16310

***Programs have more than 25% missing or don't know*

Outcome Tables

Community Participation

Table 23. Gets to do things outside of their home as much as they want to

Program	Yes	No	N
HCBS Waiver	84%	16%	44
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	65%	35%	60
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	78%	22%	161
1915i	62%	38%	29
Weighted ND Average	74%	26%	304
Weighted NCI-AD Average	68%	32%	14383

Table 24. Takes part in activities with others as much as they want to (in-person or virtually)

Program	Yes	Sometimes	No	N
HCBS Waiver	63%	0%	37%	43
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	56%	5%	39%	62
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	66%	7%	27%	160
1915i	37%	23%	40%	30
Weighted ND Average	59%	7%	33%	305
Weighted NCI-AD Average	67%	9%	24%	14418

Table 25A. Reasons cannot always take part in activities with others as much as they want to (in-person or virtually)*Categories are not mutually exclusive; therefore, N is not shown.*

Program	Cost or Money	Transportation	Accessibility or Lack of Equipment	Health Limitations	Not Enough Help, Staffing, or Personal Assistance	Feeling Unwelcome in the Community
HCBS Waiver	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	4%	44%	4%	32%	8%	4%
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	23%	21%	0%	44%	4%	2%
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	13%	32%	3%	36%	3%	2%
Weighted NCI-AD Average	11%	31%	8%	54%	4%	1%

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Table 25B. Reasons cannot always take part in activities with others as much as they want to (in-person or virtually; continued)*Categories are not mutually exclusive; therefore, N is not shown.*

Program	Feeling Unsafe	No Community Activities Outside of Home Available	Lack of Information or Doesn't Know What Type of Community Activities are Available	Does Not Have Technology or Equipment	Other
HCBS Waiver	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	0%	4%	4%	8%	28%
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	0%	12%	4%	19%	19%
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	2%	8%	5%	11%	26%
Weighted NCI-AD Average	1%	3%	5%	5%	20%

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Access to the Community

Table 26. Has transportation to do the things they want outside of home*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Yes, Always	Sometimes	No, Seldom or Never	N
HCBS Waiver	83%	12%	5%	75
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	66%	16%	18%	73
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	76%	18%	6%	181
1915i	65%	29%	6%	31
Weighted ND Average	74%	18%	8%	369
Weighted NCI-AD Average	73%	14%	14%	18351

Table 27. Has transportation to get to medical appointments*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Yes, Always	Sometimes	No, Seldom or Never	N
HCBS Waiver	96%	3%	1%	76
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	81%	13%	5%	75
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	89%	8%	3%	191
1915i	68%	32%	0%	34
Weighted ND Average	87%	11%	3%	386
Weighted NCI-AD Average	92%	5%	3%	18790

Everyday Living

Table 28. Needs at least some assistance with everyday activities (such as preparing meals, housework, shopping or taking their medications)*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	A Lot	Some	None	N
HCBS Waiver	65%	31%	4%	84
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	51%	46%	3%	76
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	31%	59%	10%	195
1915i	31%	36%	33%	36
Weighted ND Average	42%	49%	9%	401
Weighted NCI-AD Average	63%	29%	7%	19778

Table 29. Gets enough support for everyday activities (if needs at least some assistance)*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Yes, Always	No, Not Always	N
HCBS Waiver	94%	6%	79
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	79%	21%	73
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	82%	18%	174
1915i	50%	50%	24
Weighted ND Average	82%	18%	360
Weighted NCI-AD Average	85%	15%	18257

Table 30. Needs at least some assistance with self-care (such as bathing, dressing, going to the bathroom, eating, or moving around their home)*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	A Lot	Some	None	N
HCBS Waiver	54%	31%	15%	84
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	49%	29%	22%	76
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	24%	26%	50%	194
1915i	8%	22%	69%	36
Weighted ND Average	33%	27%	40%	399
Weighted NCI-AD Average	46%	31%	23%	19738

Table 31. Gets enough support for self-care (if needs at least some assistance)*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Yes, Always	No, Not Always	N
HCBS Waiver	99%	1%	67
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	81%	19%	57
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	83%	17%	96
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	86%	14%	232
Weighted NCI-AD Average	86%	14%	14532

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Table 32. Has a paid job*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Yes	No	N
HCBS Waiver	2%	98%	83
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	10%	90%	73
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	3%	97%	189
1915i	15%	85%	34
Weighted ND Average	5%	95%	389
Weighted NCI-AD Average	5%	95%	18751

Table 33. Wants a paid job (if they do not currently have one)

Program	Yes	Maybe, Not Sure	No	N
HCBS Waiver	5%	5%	90%	41
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	4%	7%	89%	54
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	6%	3%	92%	153
1915i	15%	12%	73%	26
Weighted ND Average	6%	5%	89%	283
Weighted NCI-AD Average	12%	5%	83%	13346

Table 34. Someone talked with them about job options (if they do not currently have a job but want one)

Program	Yes	No	N
HCBS Waiver	n/a	n/a	n/a
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	n/a	n/a	n/a
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	n/a	n/a	n/a
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted NCI-AD Average	32%	68%	1324

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Table 35. Volunteers*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Yes	No	N
HCBS Waiver	12%	88%	81
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	14%	86%	70
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	14%	86%	189
1915i	30%	70%	33
Weighted ND Average	15%	85%	383
Weighted NCI-AD Average	8%	92%	18663

Table 36. Wants to volunteer (if they do not currently)

Program	Yes	Maybe, Not Sure	No	N
HCBS Waiver	3%	8%	89%	36
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	6%	4%	89%	47
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	4%	7%	89%	130
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	5%	7%	88%	242
Weighted NCI-AD Average	10%	7%	83%	12251

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Relationships

Table 37. Has friends or family they do not live with who are a part of their life

Program	Yes	No	N
HCBS Waiver	93%	7%	44
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	89%	11%	63
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	91%	9%	166
1915i	75%	25%	32
Weighted ND Average	90%	10%	315
Weighted NCI-AD Average	92%	8%	14987

Table 38. Able to see or talk to their friends and family when they want (if has friends or family they do not live with who are a part of their life)

Program	Yes, Always, or Chooses Not To	Most of the Time, Usually	No, Only Sometimes or Rarely, or Only Some Family and/or Friends	N
HCBS Waiver	88%	5%	8%	40
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	91%	7%	2%	56
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	82%	9%	9%	150
1915i	54%	17%	29%	24
Weighted ND Average	81%	10%	9%	280
Weighted NCI-AD Average	86%	9%	5%	13693

Table 39. Reasons not always able to see or talk to their friends and family*Categories are not mutually exclusive; therefore, N is not shown.*

Program	Availability of Transportation	Physical Accessibility	Staffing or Personal Assistance Unavailable	Health Limitations	Someone Prevents From or Rules Against	No or Limited Access to a Phone	No or Limited Access to the Internet	Other
HCBS Waiver	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	43%	5%	0%	48%	0%	0%	0%	47%
Weighted NCI-AD Average	24%	6%	2%	21%	2%	5%	1%	62%

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Service Coordination

Table 40A. How first found out about services they can get

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question. Categories are not mutually exclusive; therefore, N is not shown.

Program	Friend	Family	Aging and Disability Resource Center; Area Agency on Aging; Center for Independent Living	State or County Agency	Case Manager or Care Coordinator
HCBS Waiver	16%	30%	16%	23%	22%
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	12%	20%	19%	20%	23%
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	13%	27%	18%	24%	21%
1915i	9%	6%	6%	24%	12%
Weighted ND Average	14%	24%	17%	23%	21%
Weighted NCI-AD Average	14%	20%	5%	10%	13%

Table 40B. How first found out about services they can get (continued)

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question. Categories are not mutually exclusive; therefore, N is not shown.

Program	Doctor, Hospital, Clinic	Other Provider or Provider Agency	Media, Newspaper, TV, Radio, Billboard, Brochure, Flyer, Advertisement	Internet or Website	Other
HCBS Waiver	17%	23%	0%	1%	4%
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	16%	15%	1%	4%	1%
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	26%	13%	0%	1%	3%
1915i	15%	6%	0%	6%	18%
Weighted ND Average	21%	15%	0%	2%	4%
Weighted NCI-AD Average	29%	9%	2%	2%	12%

Table 41. Can contact their case manager or care coordinator when they need to*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Yes, Always	Most of the Time, Usually	No	N
HCBS Waiver	96%	1%	3%	67
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	92%	5%	3%	65
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	88%	8%	4%	157
1915i	80%	17%	3%	30
Weighted ND Average	90%	7%	3%	327
Weighted NCI-AD Average	82%	11%	7%	15024

Table 42. Who helps person most often (if anyone helps on a regular basis)*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Paid Support Worker Who is Not a Friend or Relative	Paid Family Member or Spouse or Partner	Paid Friend	Unpaid Family Member or Spouse or Partner	Unpaid Friend or Volunteer	Other	N
HCBS Waiver	61%	27%	0%	11%	0%	1%	75
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	69%	25%	3%	3%	0%	0%	71
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	76%	12%	1%	12%	0%	0%	168
1915i	68%	5%	0%	23%	5%	0%	22
Weighted ND Average	71%	17%	1%	11%	0%	0%	346
Weighted NCI-AD Average	44%	37%	3%	14%	2%	1%	17988

Table 43. Additional people who help person on a regular basis

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question. Categories are not mutually exclusive; therefore, N is not shown.

Program	Paid Support Worker Who is Not a Friend or Relative	Paid Family Member or Spouse or Partner	Paid Friend	Unpaid Family Member or Spouse or Partner	Unpaid Friend or Volunteer	Other	No One Else Provides Additional Support
HCBS Waiver	43%	9%	0%	34%	5%	1%	16%
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	21%	4%	3%	37%	9%	0%	30%
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	40%	4%	1%	30%	7%	1%	26%
1915i	23%	0%	0%	27%	5%	0%	45%
Weighted ND Average	35%	5%	1%	32%	6%	1%	26%
Weighted NCI-AD Average	17%	8%	1%	46%	8%	1%	27%

Table 44. People who are paid to help them come and leave when they are supposed to*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Yes, All Paid Support Workers, Always or Almost always	Some, or Usually	No, Never or Rarely	N
HCBS Waiver	94%	6%	0%	50
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	98%	2%	0%	52
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	91%	6%	2%	140
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	92%	6%	1%	268
Weighted NCI-AD Average	93%	5%	1%	11106

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Table 45. Has a backup plan if the people who are paid to help them do not show up*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Yes	No	N
HCBS Waiver	94%	6%	49
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	74%	26%	53
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	69%	31%	137
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	72%	28%	266
Weighted NCI-AD Average	73%	27%	10887

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Table 46. Has an emergency plan in place in case of widescale emergency*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Yes	No	N
HCBS Waiver	84%	16%	73
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	69%	31%	71
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	78%	22%	187
1915i	39%	61%	31
Weighted ND Average	74%	26%	372
Weighted NCI-AD Average	79%	21%	18499

Table 47. Knows whom to contact if they have a complaint about their services

Program	Yes	Maybe, Not Sure	No	N
HCBS Waiver	93%	5%	2%	44
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	82%	5%	13%	61
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	78%	13%	9%	156
1915i	93%	0%	7%	28
Weighted ND Average	83%	9%	9%	298
Weighted NCI-AD Average	78%	6%	16%	13459

Table 48. Knows whom to contact if they want to make changes to services

Program	Yes	Maybe, Not Sure	No	N
HCBS Waiver	100%	0%	0%	43
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	93%	4%	4%	55
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	85%	10%	5%	148
1915i	96%	0%	4%	27
Weighted ND Average	90%	6%	4%	283
Weighted NCI-AD Average	84%	6%	10%	13324

Table 49. Services meet all current needs and goals*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Yes, Completely, All Needs and Goals	Some Needs and Goals	No, Not at All, Needs and Goals Are Not Met	N
HCBS Waiver	82%	16%	3%	77
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	78%	20%	1%	69
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	75%	20%	5%	171
1915i	55%	41%	3%	29
Weighted ND Average	76%	21%	4%	355
Weighted NCI-AD Average	72%	23%	5%	17444

Table 50A. Additional services and supports needed (if all current needs and goals are not being met)

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question. Categories are not mutually exclusive; therefore, N is not shown.

Program	Skilled Nursing Facility, Nursing Home Services	Personal Care Assistance, Personal Care Services	Homemaker or Chore Services	Companion Services	Healthcare Home Services, Home Health	Home Delivered Meals
HCBS Waiver	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	8%	38%	38%	35%	25%	30%
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	6%	36%	43%	34%	24%	25%
Weighted NCI-AD Average	5%	29%	28%	12%	15%	19%

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Table 50B. Additional services and supports needed (if all current needs and goals are not being met; continued)

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question. Categories are not mutually exclusive; therefore, N is not shown.

Program	Adult Day Services	Transportation	Respite or Family Caregiver Support	Health Care	Mental Health Care	Dental Care
HCBS Waiver	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	10%	45%	0%	3%	3%	20%
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	18%	43%	2%	8%	6%	18%
Weighted NCI-AD Average	8%	28%	9%	5%	8%	17%

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Table 50C. Additional services and supports needed (if all current needs and goals are not being met; continued)

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question. Categories are not mutually exclusive; therefore, N is not shown.

Program	Housing Assistance	Heating or Cooling Assistance	Hospice	Funeral Planning	Other
HCBS Waiver	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	23%	20%	3%	3%	38%
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	25%	16%	1%	1%	28%
Weighted NCI-AD Average	19%	11%	0%	4%	28%

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Table 51. Case manager talked to them about services that might help meet their current needs and goals (if all current needs and goals are not being met and has a case manager)

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.

Program	Yes	No	N
HCBS Waiver	n/a	n/a	n/a
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	n/a	n/a	n/a
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	86%	14%	28
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	81%	19%	59
Weighted NCI-AD Average	55%	45%	3330

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Table 52. Service providers work together to provide support*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Yes, All Service Providers	Sometimes, or Some Service Providers	No	N
HCBS Waiver	93%	2%	5%	57
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	92%	0%	8%	50
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	82%	5%	13%	137
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	86%	4%	10%	256
Weighted NCI-AD Average	82%	7%	10%	13742

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Care Coordination

Table 53. Knows how to manage chronic conditions (if has at least one)

Program	Yes	In-Between, or Some Conditions	No	N
HCBS Waiver	80%	20%	0%	35
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	81%	9%	9%	53
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	85%	13%	2%	143
1915i	71%	18%	11%	28
Weighted ND Average	82%	14%	4%	266
Weighted NCI-AD Average	84%	10%	6%	13359

Table 54. Stayed overnight in a hospital or rehab/nursing facility in the past 12 months and was discharged to go home*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Yes	No	N
HCBS Waiver	28%	72%	78
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	21%	79%	66
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	34%	66%	179
1915i	24%	76%	29
Weighted ND Average	29%	71%	362
Weighted NCI-AD Average	26%	74%	18590

Table 55. Felt comfortable and supported enough to go home after stay in a hospital or rehab/nursing facility (if had an overnight stay in the past 12 months and was discharged to go home)

Program	Yes	In-Between	No	N
HCBS Waiver	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	86%	4%	10%	50
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	87%	4%	10%	83
Weighted NCI-AD Average	88%	6%	6%	4148

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Table 56. Someone followed-up to make sure they had needed services and supports after stay in a hospital or rehab/nursing facility (if had an overnight stay in the past 12 months and was discharged to go home)

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.

Program	Yes	No	N
HCBS Waiver	86%	14%	22
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	n/a	n/a	n/a
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	84%	16%	57
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	87%	13%	99
Weighted NCI-AD Average	85%	15%	5206

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Choice and Control

Table 57. Feels in control of their life

Program	Yes, Almost Always, Always	In-Between, Sometimes	No, Rarely, Never	N
HCBS Waiver	84%	11%	5%	38
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	86%	9%	5%	56
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	85%	12%	3%	149
1915i	52%	34%	14%	29
Weighted ND Average	81%	14%	5%	282
Weighted NCI-AD Average	75%	17%	7%	13881

Table 58. Able to furnish and decorate their room however they want to (if living in a group setting)

Program	In All Ways	In Most Ways	Only in Some Ways, or Not at All	N
HCBS Waiver	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted NCI-AD Average	67%	22%	12%	2342

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Table 59. Able to choose their roommate (if living in a group setting and has a roommate)

Program	Yes	No	N
HCBS Waiver	n/a	n/a	n/a
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	n/a	n/a	n/a
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	n/a	n/a	n/a
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted NCI-AD Average	27%	73%	946

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Table 60. Can get up and go to bed when they want to

Program	Yes, Always, or Almost Always	Some Days, Sometimes	No, Never	N
HCBS Waiver	91%	5%	5%	43
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	97%	3%	0%	60
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	97%	2%	1%	154
1915i	83%	14%	3%	29
Weighted ND Average	95%	4%	1%	296
Weighted NCI-AD Average	91%	5%	3%	14369

Table 61. Can eat their meals when they want to

Program	Yes, Always, or Almost Always	Some Days, Sometimes	No, Never	N
HCBS Waiver	90%	5%	5%	42
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	93%	3%	3%	59
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	96%	4%	0%	157
1915i	93%	4%	4%	28
Weighted ND Average	95%	4%	2%	296
Weighted NCI-AD Average	91%	4%	5%	14359

Table 62. Can choose or change their services*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Yes, All Services	Sometimes, or Some Services	No	N
HCBS Waiver	79%	14%	7%	71
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	78%	11%	11%	64
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	75%	18%	6%	157
1915i	83%	8%	8%	24
Weighted ND Average	78%	15%	7%	325
Weighted NCI-AD Average	81%	8%	12%	15732

Table 63. Can choose or change when and how often they receive services*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Yes, All Services	Sometimes, or Some Services	No	N
HCBS Waiver	71%	14%	14%	70
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	79%	14%	8%	66
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	67%	22%	10%	156
1915i	81%	12%	8%	26
Weighted ND Average	72%	18%	10%	327
Weighted NCI-AD Average	73%	11%	16%	15630

Table 64. Can choose or change the people who provide paid supports if wants*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Yes, All Services	Sometimes, or Some Services	No	N
HCBS Waiver	75%	2%	24%	51
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	86%	4%	10%	51
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	86%	7%	7%	127
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	83%	5%	12%	253
Weighted NCI-AD Average	84%	4%	12%	11637

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Satisfaction

Table 65. Services and supports help them live the life they want

Program	Yes	No	N
HCBS Waiver	90%	10%	42
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	96%	4%	55
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	91%	9%	141
1915i	92%	8%	24
Weighted ND Average	92%	8%	272
Weighted NCI-AD Average	89%	11%	12820

Table 66. Case manager or care coordinator changes more often than they would like

Program	Yes	No	N
HCBS Waiver	18%	83%	40
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	15%	85%	48
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	20%	80%	132
1915i	41%	59%	27
Weighted ND Average	21%	79%	255
Weighted NCI-AD Average	29%	71%	11189

Table 67. People who are paid to help them change too often

Program	Yes, All Paid Support Workers, Always or Almost Always	Some or Sometimes	No, Never or Rarely	N
HCBS Waiver	32%	16%	52%	31
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	17%	6%	77%	47
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	30%	10%	61%	122
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	27%	10%	62%	226
Weighted NCI-AD Average	12%	9%	78%	9216

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Table 68. Likes where they live

Program	Yes	In Between, Most of the Time	No	N
HCBS Waiver	89%	5%	7%	44
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	88%	6%	6%	64
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	80%	12%	8%	166
1915i	45%	39%	16%	31
Weighted ND Average	79%	12%	9%	315
Weighted NCI-AD Average	82%	9%	9%	14962

Table 69A. Reasons does not like where they live (if does not always like where they live)*Categories are not mutually exclusive; therefore, N is not shown.*

Program	Accessibility of House or Building	Feels Unsafe in or Dislikes Neighborhood	Feels Unsafe in Residence	Residence or Building Needs Repair or Upkeep	Doesn't Feel Like Home
HCBS Waiver	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	6%	10%	10%	29%	16%
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	8%	8%	6%	23%	11%
Weighted NCI-AD Average	7%	15%	6%	13%	10%

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Table 69B. Reasons does not like where they live (if does not always like where they live) (continued)*Categories are not mutually exclusive; therefore, N is not shown.*

Program	Layout or Size of Residence or Building	Problems With Neighbors or Housemates/Other Residents	Problems With Staff	Insufficient Amount or Type of Staff	Wants More Independence or Control
HCBS Waiver	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	6%	3%	3%	0%	3%
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	10%	11%	2%	0%	3%
Weighted NCI-AD Average	10%	10%	4%	2%	8%

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Table 69C. Reasons does not like where they live (if does not always like where they live) (continued)*Categories are not mutually exclusive; therefore, N is not shown.*

Program	Wants More Privacy	Wants to be Closer to Family or Friends	Feels Isolated from Community or Feels Lonely	Affordability or Cost of Housing	Other
HCBS Waiver	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	6%	13%	6%	6%	39%
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	5%	7%	5%	8%	39%
Weighted NCI-AD Average	11%	6%	5%	5%	38%

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Table 70. Wants to live somewhere else

Program	Yes	Maybe	No	N
HCBS Waiver	26%	7%	67%	43
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	17%	7%	77%	60
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	31%	4%	65%	165
1915i	55%	3%	42%	31
Weighted ND Average	30%	5%	66%	309
Weighted NCI-AD Average	28%	8%	65%	14658

Table 71. Where person would prefer to live (if wants to live somewhere else)*Categories are not mutually exclusive; therefore, N is not shown.*

Program	Different Kind of Home	Live Independently	With or Closer to Family	In a Different Neighborhood	A Different Type of Geography or Climate	Other
HCBS Waiver	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	29%	2%	4%	11%	38%	27%
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	30%	2%	6%	11%	39%	27%
Weighted NCI-AD Average	34%	15%	11%	23%	22%	21%

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Table 72. People who are paid to help them do things the way they want them done

Program	Yes, All Paid Support Workers, Always or Almost Always	Some or Sometimes	No, Never or Rarely	N
HCBS Waiver	91%	6%	3%	33
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	90%	10%	0%	50
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	90%	7%	3%	127
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	89%	8%	3%	236
Weighted NCI-AD Average	90%	9%	1%	10038

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Table 73. Usually likes how they spend their time during the day

Program	Yes, Always, or Almost Always	Sometimes	No, Never or Rarely	N
HCBS Waiver	75%	16%	9%	44
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	73%	20%	7%	59
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	61%	32%	7%	154
1915i	43%	43%	14%	28
Weighted ND Average	64%	28%	8%	295
Weighted NCI-AD Average	65%	27%	8%	14250

Technology

Table 74. Has access to the internet*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Yes	Sometimes	No	N
HCBS Waiver	72%	1%	27%	83
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	79%	0%	21%	76
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	74%	0%	26%	192
1915i	94%	0%	6%	32
Weighted ND Average	76%	0%	24%	393
Weighted NCI-AD Average	74%	1%	25%	19012

Table 75. How often they use the internet (if has access to the internet)*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Daily	Several Times a Week	Several Times a Month	Several Times a Year	Don't Use It at All	N
HCBS Waiver	70%	5%	5%	0%	20%	61
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	83%	10%	0%	0%	7%	60
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	76%	11%	4%	0%	9%	140
1915i	87%	7%	7%	0%	0%	30
Weighted ND Average	78%	9%	3%	0%	10%	297
Weighted NCI-AD Average	67%	12%	3%	1%	17%	14606

Table 76. Internet always works at home*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Always Works	Sometimes Works	Rarely or Never Works	N
HCBS Waiver	94%	6%	0%	52
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	93%	7%	0%	58
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	93%	7%	1%	134
1915i	86%	14%	0%	29
Weighted ND Average	92%	8%	0%	279
Weighted NCI-AD Average	89%	10%	0%	13300

Table 77. Has talked to health professionals using video conference/telehealth*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Yes	No	N
HCBS Waiver	45%	55%	78
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	42%	58%	69
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	37%	63%	180
1915i	70%	30%	30
Weighted ND Average	42%	58%	367
Weighted NCI-AD Average	45%	55%	18542

Table 78. Liked talking to health care providers using telehealth

Program	Yes	Sometimes, or In-Between	No	N
HCBS Waiver	50%	21%	29%	24
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	48%	11%	41%	27
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	47%	17%	36%	59
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	51%	17%	32%	133
Weighted NCI-AD Average	60%	22%	17%	6251

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Access to Needed Equipment

Table 79. Need for grab bars in the bathroom or elsewhere in their home*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Needs	Has But Needs Change or Update	Has and Does Not Need Change or Update	Does Not Need	N
HCBS Waiver	2%	1%	80%	16%	81
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	11%	3%	60%	27%	75
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	8%	6%	71%	15%	194
1915i	13%	6%	22%	59%	32
Weighted ND Average	7%	4%	67%	22%	392
Weighted NCI-AD Average	11%	5%	60%	24%	19422

Table 80. Need for other bathroom modifications*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Needs	Has But Needs Change or Update	Has and Does Not Need Change or Update	Does Not Need	N
HCBS Waiver	7%	1%	39%	53%	70
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	11%	3%	23%	64%	66
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	9%	2%	25%	65%	164
1915i	9%	0%	12%	79%	33
Weighted ND Average	9%	2%	26%	63%	340
Weighted NCI-AD Average	10%	2%	24%	64%	18731

Table 81. Need for a shower chair*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Needs	Has But Needs Change or Update	Has and Does Not Need Change or Update	Does Not Need	N
HCBS Waiver	1%	4%	81%	14%	81
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	4%	1%	77%	17%	75
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	7%	2%	76%	15%	193
1915i	9%	0%	38%	53%	34
Weighted ND Average	6%	2%	73%	19%	393
Weighted NCI-AD Average	7%	5%	63%	24%	19368

Table 82. Need for a specialized bed*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Needs	Has But Needs Change or Update	Has and Does Not Need Change or Update	Does Not Need	N
HCBS Waiver	3%	3%	34%	61%	80
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	16%	3%	17%	64%	75
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	6%	2%	24%	68%	191
1915i	3%	0%	6%	91%	34
Weighted ND Average	7%	2%	23%	68%	390
Weighted NCI-AD Average	8%	3%	21%	68%	19315

Table 83. Need for a ramp (either inside or outside of their residence)*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Needs	Has But Needs Change or Update	Has and Does Not Need Change or Update	Does Not Need	N
HCBS Waiver	4%	1%	50%	45%	82
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	7%	4%	25%	64%	73
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	7%	4%	32%	56%	188
1915i	0%	0%	18%	82%	34
Weighted ND Average	6%	3%	33%	58%	387
Weighted NCI-AD Average	6%	2%	24%	67%	19287

Table 84. Need for other home modifications*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Needs	Has But Needs Change or Update	Has and Does Not Need Change or Update	Does Not Need	N
HCBS Waiver	0%	4%	40%	56%	45
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	26%	3%	13%	58%	38
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	11%	4%	21%	63%	71
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	11%	3%	25%	61%	173
Weighted NCI-AD Average	5%	2%	7%	87%	12474

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Table 85. Need for a wheelchair*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Needs	Has But Needs Change or Update	Has and Does Not Need Change or Update	Does Not Need	N
HCBS Waiver	1%	7%	50%	42%	84
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	4%	3%	37%	57%	76
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	5%	7%	27%	61%	188
1915i	3%	0%	16%	81%	32
Weighted ND Average	4%	5%	33%	58%	390
Weighted NCI-AD Average	5%	6%	28%	61%	19324

Table 86. Need for a scooter*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Needs	Has But Needs Change or Update	Has and Does Not Need Change or Update	Does Not Need	N
HCBS Waiver	4%	1%	5%	90%	80
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	11%	1%	5%	83%	75
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	4%	2%	6%	88%	189
1915i	3%	0%	6%	91%	32
Weighted ND Average	5%	2%	6%	88%	386
Weighted NCI-AD Average	8%	1%	5%	86%	19116

Table 87. Need for a walker*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Needs	Has But Needs Change or Update	Has and Does Not Need Change or Update	Does Not Need	N
HCBS Waiver	4%	0%	45%	51%	82
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	0%	9%	50%	41%	76
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	2%	3%	58%	38%	189
1915i	0%	0%	38%	63%	32
Weighted ND Average	2%	3%	52%	43%	389
Weighted NCI-AD Average	3%	6%	45%	47%	19256

Table 88. Need for hearing aids*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Needs	Has But Needs Change or Update	Has and Does Not Need Change or Update	Does Not Need	N
HCBS Waiver	4%	0%	8%	88%	83
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	5%	3%	12%	80%	75
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	6%	3%	12%	79%	190
1915i	6%	0%	6%	87%	31
Weighted ND Average	6%	2%	10%	82%	389
Weighted NCI-AD Average	7%	3%	10%	81%	19100

Table 89. Need for glasses*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Needs	Has But Needs Change or Update	Has and Does Not Need Change or Update	Does Not Need	N
HCBS Waiver	5%	13%	55%	27%	83
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	4%	12%	69%	15%	74
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	2%	16%	67%	15%	189
1915i	16%	16%	59%	9%	32
Weighted ND Average	4%	15%	64%	17%	388
Weighted NCI-AD Average	5%	15%	58%	23%	19172

Table 90. Need for personal emergency response system (PERS)*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Needs	Has But Needs Change or Update	Has and Does Not Need Change or Update	Does Not Need	N
HCBS Waiver	4%	1%	45%	50%	82
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	8%	1%	52%	38%	73
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	5%	1%	52%	43%	188
1915i	3%	0%	26%	71%	31
Weighted ND Average	5%	1%	48%	46%	384
Weighted NCI-AD Average	12%	2%	31%	55%	18978

Table 91. Need for an oxygen machine*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Needs	Has But Needs Change or Update	Has and Does Not Need Change or Update	Does Not Need	N
HCBS Waiver	0%	0%	8%	92%	83
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	1%	1%	7%	90%	73
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	1%	4%	12%	83%	186
1915i	3%	0%	7%	90%	29
Weighted ND Average	1%	2%	10%	87%	381
Weighted NCI-AD Average	2%	1%	11%	86%	19042

Table 92. Need for other assistive technology equipment*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Needs	Has But Needs Change or Update	Has and Does Not Need Change or Update	Does Not Need	N
HCBS Waiver	2%	0%	19%	79%	47
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	3%	9%	20%	69%	35
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	1%	1%	17%	81%	72
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	2%	2%	23%	73%	176
Weighted NCI-AD Average	2%	1%	16%	81%	12832

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Table 93. Need for other equipment*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Needs	Has But Needs Change or Update	Has and Does Not Need Change or Update	Does Not Need	N
HCBS Waiver	4%	0%	41%	55%	49
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	13%	5%	18%	64%	39
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	3%	3%	34%	61%	79
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	5%	3%	36%	56%	190
Weighted NCI-AD Average	8%	2%	20%	70%	12547

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Medications

Table 94. Knows what prescription medications are for (if taking prescription medication)

Program	Yes	In-Between, or Some Medications	No	N
HCBS Waiver	79%	13%	8%	38
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	87%	12%	2%	52
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	92%	7%	1%	148
1915i	85%	15%	0%	27
Weighted ND Average	89%	9%	2%	274
Weighted NCI-AD Average	88%	7%	5%	13779

Table 95. Takes medication to help feel less sad or depressed*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Yes	No	N
HCBS Waiver	45%	55%	77
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	40%	60%	68
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	38%	62%	178
1915i	77%	23%	30
Weighted ND Average	43%	57%	363
Weighted NCI-AD Average	38%	62%	18103

Health care

Table 96. Has access to mental health services if they want them

Program	Yes	Sometimes	No	N
HCBS Waiver	92%	0%	8%	39
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	89%	0%	11%	54
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	91%	1%	8%	145
1915i	96%	0%	4%	26
Weighted ND Average	91%	1%	8%	273
Weighted NCI-AD Average	89%	1%	9%	13077

Table 97. Can get an appointment to see or talk to their primary care doctor when they need to*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Yes, Always	Usually	No, Only Sometimes or Rarely	N
HCBS Waiver	95%	4%	1%	77
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	88%	7%	4%	69
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	86%	12%	3%	182
1915i	93%	3%	3%	29
Weighted ND Average	89%	8%	3%	367
Weighted NCI-AD Average	84%	10%	6%	18551

Table 98. Went to the emergency room for any reason in the past 12 months*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Yes	No	N
HCBS Waiver	40%	60%	78
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	34%	66%	67
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	44%	56%	181
1915i	60%	40%	30
Weighted ND Average	42%	58%	366
Weighted NCI-AD Average	42%	58%	18674

Table 99. Has gone to the emergency room in the past 12 months due to falling or losing balance*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Yes	No	N
HCBS Waiver	27%	73%	30
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	26%	74%	23
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	33%	67%	79
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	28%	72%	151
Weighted NCI-AD Average	27%	73%	8152

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Table 100. Has gone to the emergency room in the past 12 months due to tooth or mouth pain*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Yes	No	N
HCBS Waiver	0%	100%	30
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	4%	96%	23
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	1%	99%	79
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	2%	98%	151
Weighted NCI-AD Average	3%	97%	8127

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Table 101. Has gone to the emergency room in the past 12 months due to not being able to see their primary care physician*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Yes	No	N
HCBS Waiver	0%	100%	30
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	0%	100%	23
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	0%	100%	76
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	3%	97%	148
Weighted NCI-AD Average	10%	90%	8067

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Table 102. Had a physical exam or wellness visit in the past 12 months*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Yes	No	N
HCBS Waiver	97%	3%	75
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	81%	19%	69
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	81%	19%	176
1915i	72%	28%	32
Weighted ND Average	84%	16%	360
Weighted NCI-AD Average	87%	13%	18456

Table 103. Had a hearing exam*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Past Year	1-2 Years Ago	3-4 Years Ago	5 Years Ago or More	Has Not Had One	N
HCBS Waiver	22%	20%	8%	28%	22%	50
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	14%	18%	10%	18%	39%	49
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	16%	16%	16%	27%	26%	129
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	18%	16%	12%	26%	28%	245
Weighted NCI-AD Average	24%	16%	9%	23%	28%	14254

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Table 104. Had a vision exam in the past 12 months*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Yes	No	N
HCBS Waiver	69%	31%	74
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	72%	28%	68
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	63%	37%	179
1915i	58%	42%	31
Weighted ND Average	65%	35%	360
Weighted NCI-AD Average	65%	35%	18299

Table 105. Had a dental visit in the past 12 months*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Yes	No	N
HCBS Waiver	51%	49%	68
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	45%	55%	58
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	43%	57%	161
1915i	52%	48%	31
Weighted ND Average	46%	54%	326
Weighted NCI-AD Average	54%	46%	17937

Table 106. Had a flu shot in the past 12 months*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Yes	No	N
HCBS Waiver	67%	33%	76
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	71%	29%	66
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	63%	37%	175
1915i	57%	43%	30
Weighted ND Average	65%	35%	356
Weighted NCI-AD Average	64%	36%	18161

Table 107. Received the COVID-19 Vaccine*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Fully Vaccinated and Received at Least One Booster	Fully Vaccinated, but Not Received a Booster	Partially Vaccinated	Not Vaccinated at All	N
HCBS Waiver	46%	3%	15%	36%	72
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	57%	12%	10%	21%	68
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	47%	8%	9%	35%	179
1915i	41%	9%	25%	25%	32
Weighted ND Average	49%	8%	12%	31%	359
Weighted NCI-AD Average	60%	14%	7%	19%	18121

Table 108. Has access to healthy foods when they want them*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Yes, Often	Sometimes	No	N
HCBS Waiver	100%	0%	0%	81
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	93%	3%	4%	69
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	90%	8%	3%	184
1915i	63%	38%	0%	32
Weighted ND Average	90%	8%	2%	376
Weighted NCI-AD Average	89%	7%	4%	18890

Table 109. Overall health*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Excellent	Very Good	Good	Fair	Poor	N
HCBS Waiver	5%	11%	50%	25%	9%	76
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	1%	19%	29%	37%	14%	70
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	2%	19%	24%	38%	17%	185
1915i	3%	3%	28%	41%	24%	29
Weighted ND Average	3%	16%	30%	35%	15%	369
Weighted NCI-AD Average	4%	10%	32%	37%	17%	18947

Table 110. Overall health compared to 12 months ago*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Much Better	Somewhat Better	About the Same	Somewhat Worse	Much Worse	N
HCBS Waiver	8%	13%	45%	26%	9%	78
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	4%	16%	46%	26%	7%	68
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	5%	12%	53%	24%	5%	185
1915i	23%	3%	50%	10%	13%	30
Weighted ND Average	7%	12%	49%	23%	8%	371
Weighted NCI-AD Average	7%	14%	47%	26%	6%	18885

Table 111. In the past 12 months, forgets things more often than before*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Yes	No	N
HCBS Waiver	49%	51%	77
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	41%	59%	68
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	39%	61%	183
1915i	61%	39%	31
Weighted ND Average	44%	56%	369
Weighted NCI-AD Average	49%	51%	18293

Table 112. Has discussed forgetting things with a doctor or a nurse (if they have been forgetting things more often in the past 12 months)

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.

Program	Yes	No	N
HCBS Waiver	79%	21%	38
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	54%	46%	28
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	54%	46%	69
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	60%	40%	157
Weighted NCI-AD Average	71%	29%	8060

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Table 113. Amount of physical activity per week*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Does Not Exercise	Less Than One hour	One to Two Hours	More Than Two Hours	N
HCBS Waiver	31%	32%	26%	12%	78
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	33%	21%	18%	27%	66
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	41%	24%	15%	20%	177
1915i	23%	10%	32%	35%	31
Weighted ND Average	36%	24%	20%	21%	362
Weighted NCI-AD Average	30%	21%	22%	27%	18668

Table 114. Often feels lonely

Program	Yes, Often	Sometimes	Not Often, Never or Almost Never	N
HCBS Waiver	5%	32%	63%	41
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	16%	39%	45%	56
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	17%	34%	49%	155
1915i	63%	19%	19%	27
Weighted ND Average	20%	34%	46%	289
Weighted NCI-AD Average	17%	31%	52%	14081

Affordability

Table 115. Ever has to skip meals due to financial worries*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Yes, often	Sometimes	No	N
HCBS Waiver	4%	1%	95%	81
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	3%	9%	88%	69
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	4%	6%	90%	185
1915i	3%	39%	58%	33
Weighted ND Average	4%	8%	88%	378
Weighted NCI-AD Average	5%	8%	87%	18922

Table 116. They or someone else has concerns about falling or being unstable*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Yes, often	Sometimes	No	N
HCBS Waiver	43%	16%	41%	83
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	59%	8%	33%	76
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	46%	13%	41%	195
1915i	27%	18%	55%	33
Weighted ND Average	47%	13%	40%	397
Weighted NCI-AD Average	38%	18%	44%	19522

Table 117. Has worked with someone to reduce risk of falls (if someone has concerns about them falling or being unstable)*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Yes	No	N
HCBS Waiver	92%	8%	48
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	77%	23%	47
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	86%	14%	113
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	86%	14%	229
Weighted NCI-AD Average	83%	17%	10543

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Table 118. Able to get to safety quickly in case of an emergency*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Yes	No	N
HCBS Waiver	86%	14%	74
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	82%	18%	71
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	92%	8%	191
1915i	88%	12%	33
Weighted ND Average	89%	11%	379
Weighted NCI-AD Average	87%	13%	18518

Table 119. Knows who to talk to if they are mistreated, hurt, disrespected, or neglected by others

Program	Yes	Maybe, Not Sure	No	N
HCBS Waiver	91%	2%	7%	45
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	81%	6%	13%	62
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	85%	4%	11%	158
1915i	79%	7%	14%	28
Weighted ND Average	84%	5%	11%	303
Weighted NCI-AD Average	82%	6%	12%	14462

Table 120. Are ever worried for the security of their personal belongings

Program	Yes at Least Sometimes	No, Never	N
HCBS Waiver	7%	93%	45
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	13%	87%	63
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	7%	93%	163
1915i	24%	76%	29
Weighted ND Average	9%	91%	309
Weighted NCI-AD Average	12%	88%	14653

Table 121. Someone used or took their money without their permission in the past 12 months

Program	Yes	No	N
HCBS Waiver	5%	95%	44
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	3%	97%	61
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	3%	97%	163
1915i	17%	83%	30
Weighted ND Average	5%	95%	308
Weighted NCI-AD Average	5%	95%	14623

Table 122. Feels safe around people who are paid to help them

Program	Yes, All Paid Support Workers, Always	No, Not All Workers, or Not Always	N
HCBS Waiver	97%	3%	31
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	100%	0%	50
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	99%	1%	126
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	99%	1%	233
Weighted NCI-AD Average	98%	2%	10070

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Rights and Respect

Table 123. Gets information about services in their preferred language (if preferred language is not English)*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question.*

Program	Yes, All Information	Some Information	No	N
HCBS Waiver	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted NCI-AD Average	77%	14%	10%	1484

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Table 124. Services and supports are delivered in a way that is respectful of their culture

Program	Yes	Sometimes, or Some Services	No	N
HCBS Waiver	95%	2%	2%	42
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	100%	0%	0%	59
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	97%	2%	1%	158
1915i	89%	7%	4%	28
Weighted ND Average	97%	2%	1%	297
Weighted NCI-AD Average	97%	2%	1%	13700

Table 125. People who are paid to help them treat them with respect

Program	Yes, All Paid Support Workers, Always or Almost Always	Some or Sometimes	No, Never or Rarely	N
HCBS Waiver	91%	6%	3%	33
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	100%	0%	0%	50
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	94%	6%	0%	128
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	94%	5%	0%	235
Weighted NCI-AD Average	96%	3%	1%	10077

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Table 126. Others ask before coming into their home/room (if living in a group setting)

Program	Yes, Always	Usually, but Not Always	Sometimes, Rarely, or Never	N
HCBS Waiver	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted NCI-AD Average	68%	19%	13%	2409

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Table 127. Able to lock doors to room (if living in a group setting)

Program	Yes	No	N
HCBS Waiver	n/a	n/a	n/a
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	n/a	n/a	n/a
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	n/a	n/a	n/a
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted NCI-AD Average	56%	44%	2351

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Table 128. Has enough privacy where lives (if living in a group setting)

Program	Yes, Always	Usually, but Not Always	Sometimes, Rarely, or Never	N
HCBS Waiver	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted NCI-AD Average	79%	12%	9%	2411

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Table 129. Can have visitors at any time (if living in a group setting)

Program	Yes	No	N
HCBS Waiver	n/a	n/a	n/a
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	n/a	n/a	n/a
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	n/a	n/a	n/a
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted NCI-AD Average	76%	24%	2308

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Table 130. Can get something to eat or grab a snack anytime they (if living in a group setting)

Program	Yes	No	N
HCBS Waiver	n/a	n/a	n/a
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	n/a	n/a	n/a
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	n/a	n/a	n/a
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted NCI-AD Average	78%	22%	2347

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Person-Centered Planning (State Optional Module)

Items in this section come from an optional Person Centered Planning module. The following states implemented the Person Centered Planning Module: AL, AZ, CO, DE, IN, KS, KY, MN, MO, NC, ND, NH, NJ, OH, OK, TN, WA, and WI

Table 131. Involvement in making decisions about what is in the service plan

Program	Very or Fully Involved	Somewhat	Very Little	Not at All	N
HCBS Waiver	87%	9%	4%	0%	23
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	100%	0%	0%	0%	32
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	92%	6%	1%	0%	79
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	91%	7%	1%	0%	151
Weighted NCI-AD Average	85%	13%	2%	1%	6396

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Table 132. Remembers their last service planning meeting

Program	Yes	No	N
HCBS Waiver	87%	13%	30
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	74%	26%	43
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	74%	26%	113
1915i	71%	29%	21
Weighted ND Average	76%	24%	212
Weighted NCI-AD Average	66%	34%	9853

Table 133. Service planning meeting took place at a time that was good for them

Program	Yes	No	N
HCBS Waiver	100%	0%	26
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	100%	0%	32
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	100%	0%	84
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	100%	0%	162
Weighted NCI-AD Average	99%	1%	6820

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Table 134. Service planning meeting took place in a location that was good for them

Program	Yes	No	N
HCBS Waiver	100%	0%	26
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	100%	0%	32
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	100%	0%	84
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	100%	0%	162
Weighted NCI-AD Average	100%	0%	6815

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Table 135. Service planning meeting included the people they wanted to be there

Program	Yes	Some People	No	N
HCBS Waiver	96%	0%	4%	26
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	100%	0%	0%	31
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	98%	0%	2%	83
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	98%	0%	2%	160
Weighted NCI-AD Average	96%	2%	2%	6752

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Table 136. People at the service planning meeting listened to needs and preferences

Program	Completely	Mostly	Somewhat	Very Little	Not at All	N
HCBS Waiver	77%	15%	0%	8%	0%	26
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	91%	9%	0%	0%	0%	32
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	93%	4%	4%	0%	0%	83
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	89%	7%	3%	1%	0%	159
Weighted NCI-AD Average	76%	18%	5%	1%	0%	6780

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Table 137. Received a copy of the service plan after the service planning meeting

Program	Yes	No	N
HCBS Waiver	91%	9%	22
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	93%	7%	30
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	94%	6%	68
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	90%	10%	135
Weighted NCI-AD Average	91%	9%	5268

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Table 138. Current service plan reflects what was talked about at the service plan meeting

Program	Yes, Completely	Yes, In Part	No	N
HCBS Waiver	95%	5%	0%	21
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	100%	0%	0%	28
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	97%	3%	0%	70
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	96%	4%	0%	132
Weighted NCI-AD Average	91%	8%	1%	5249

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Table 139. Choices and preferences are reflected in current service plan

Program	Yes, All/Completely	Yes, Some/In Part	No	N
HCBS Waiver	90%	5%	5%	21
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	97%	3%	0%	31
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	97%	3%	0%	77
1915i	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Weighted ND Average	94%	5%	1%	144
Weighted NCI-AD Average	88%	11%	2%	6089

State/Program had fewer than 20 respondents, so responses are not shown; data are included in the Weighted NCI-AD Average.

Self-Direction (State Optional Module)

Data from one item, “Uses Self-directed supports option” (table 140 below) comes from the Background Information section and are reported for all participating states. All other items in this section come from an optional Self-Direction module. The following states implemented the Self Direction module: AL, CO, DE, KY, MN, MO, NC, NE, NH, NJ, NY, OH, OK, TN, and WI.

Table 140. Uses self-directed supports option*This information may only come from existing records.*

Program	Yes	No	N
HCBS Waiver	0%	100%	83
Medicaid State Plan Personal Care	0%	100%	78
Service Payments for the Elderly and Disabled	2%	98%	192
1915i	0%	100%	35
Weighted ND Average	1%	99%	398
Weighted NCI-AD Average	35%	65%	16690