

National Core Indicators

Aging and Disabilities Adult Consumer Survey

# 2019-2020 South Dakota Results





#### Preface

The State of South Dakota's Department of Human Services, Division of Long Term Services and Supports (SD LTSS), provides home and community-based service (HCBS) options statewide to individuals 60 years of age and older or 18 years of age and older with disabilities. In accordance with the Older Americans Act and other applicable state and federal laws, SD LTSS collaborates with multiple partners to provide services for South Dakotans who meet program eligibility. The state has a variety of programs which help support individuals in their homes and communities for as long as possible to prevent premature institutionalization, to facilitate a return to community living, and to promote living independent, meaningful, and dignified lives while maintaining close family and community ties in the setting of their choice.

In order to measure the quality and impact of LTSS services, ADvancing States (formerly NASUAD) and the Human Services Research Institute (HSRI) worked collaboratively to develop the National Core Indicators-Aging and Disabilities© (NCI-AD) initiative. NCI-AD's primary goal is to gather statistically valid and reliable data, through an in-person survey process, to help inform states how their publicly funded services impact the quality of life of individuals receiving these services. NCI-AD is one of many ways SD LTSS measures quality and outcomes of services and supports delivered to individuals across South Dakota. SD LTSS intends to utilize the NCI-AD results, based on reported needs and preferences of those surveyed, to gain knowledge on the quality of life and experiences of individuals served, inform opportunities for improvement of current services, identify gaps in available supports, and plan for future initiatives and services.

South Dakota is proud to be able to utilize data collected through the NCI-AD initiative to help inform enhancements and modifications to services that will further improve quality and better the lives of individuals benefitting from home and communitybased services in order to help them remain living in the setting of their choice for as long as possible.

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#### List of Abbreviations Used in This Report

AAA - Area Agency on Aging

ADRC - Aging and Disability Resource Center

BI Section – Background Information Section of NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey

CIL – Center for Independent Living

CPAP – continuous positive airway pressure

HCBS – Home and Community-Based Services

**HOPE** 

HSRI - Human Services Research Institute

LTSS – Long-Term Services and Supports

N - Number of respondents

N/A – not applicable

NASUAD – National Association of States United for Aging and Disabilities

NCI-AD – National Core Indicators for Aging and Disabilities

OAA - Older Americans Act

PACE - Program of All-Inclusive Care for the Elderly

PCA – Personal Care Assistant

PCP - Person-Centered Planning

PERS – Personal Emergency Response System

SD LTSS – South Dakota Division of Long-Term Services and Supports

USD – University of South Dakota

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#### What is NCI-AD?

The National Core Indicators for Aging and Disabilities© (NCI-AD) are standard measures used across participating states to assess the quality of life and outcomes of seniors and adults with physical disabilities—including traumatic or acquired brain injury—who are accessing publicly-funded services through the Older Americans Act (OAA), Program of All-Inclusive Care for the Elderly (PACE), Medicaid, and/or state-funded programs. The program is coordinated by ADvancing States¹ (formerly the National Association of States United for Aging and Disabilities (NASUAD)) and Human Services Research Institute (HSRI). NCI-AD data are gathered through yearly in-person Adult Consumer Surveys administered by state Aging, Disability, and Medicaid Agencies (or an Agency-contracted vendor) to a sample of at least 400 individuals in each participating state. NCI-AD data measure the performance of states' long-term services and supports (LTSS) systems and service recipient outcomes, helping states prioritize quality improvement initiatives, engage in thoughtful decision making, and conduct futures planning with valid and reliable LTSS data. The program officially launched in the summer of 2015 with 13 participating states². The 2019-2020 project cycle marked its fifth year of implementation, with more than twenty states having participated. For more on the development and history of NCI-AD, refer to the National Core Indicators Aging and Disability Adult Consumer Survey: 2015-2016 National Results report, available on the NCI-AD website (www.NCI-AD.org).

## **NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey**

#### Survey Overview

The NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey is designed to measure outcomes across nineteen broad domains comprising approximately 75 core indicators. Indicators are the standard measures used across states to assess the outcomes of services provided to individuals,

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> ADvancing States (formerly NASUAD) is the membership organization for state Aging, Disability, and Medicaid directors. www.ADvancingStates.org

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Colorado, Delaware, Georgia, Indiana, Kansas, Maine, Minnesota, Mississippi, New Jersey, North Carolina, Ohio, Tennessee, and Texas.

including respect and rights, service coordination, care coordination, employment, health, safety, person-centered planning, etc. An example of an indicator in the Service Coordination domain is: "Percentage of people whose services meet their needs and goals".

While most indicators correspond to a single survey question, a few refer to clusters of related questions. For example, the indicator "Percentage of people who have needed home modifications" in the Access to Needed Equipment domain is addressed by several survey questions that ask about the person's need for various types of home modifications. Figure 1 below details NCI-AD domains and corresponding indicators.

Figure 1. 2019-2020 NCI-AD Domains and Indicators

Domain	NCI-AD Indicator				
Community	Percentage of people who are able to do things they enjoy outside of home as much as they want to				
Participation	Percentage of people who are as active in their community as they would like to be				
	1				
	Percentage of people in group settings who are able to furnish and decorate their room however they want to				
Choice and	Percentage of people in group settings who are able to choose their roommate				
Control	Percentage of people who feel in control of their life				
Control	Percentage of people who are able to get up and go to bed when they want to				
	Percentage of people who are able to eat their meals when they want to				
<b>Relationships</b> Percentage of people who are able to see or talk to their friends and family when they want					
	Percentage of people who like where they live				
	Percentage of people who want to live somewhere else				
	Percentage of people whose case manager changes too often				
Satisfaction	Percentage of people whose paid support staff change too often				
	Percentage of people whose paid support staff do things the way they want them done				
	Percentage of people who like how they spend their time during the day				
	Percentage of people whose services help them live a better life				
Percentage of people who can reach their case manager when they need to					

Domain	NCI-AD Indicator				
	Percentage of people who know whom to contact if they have a complaint about their services				
	Percentage of people who know whom to contact if they want to make changes to their services				
Service	Percentage of people whose paid support staff come and leave when they are supposed to				
Coordination	Percentage of people who have a backup plan if their paid support staff don't show up				
Coordination	Percentage of people who have an emergency plan in place				
	Percentage of people whose services meet their needs and goals				
	Percentage of people whose case manager talked to them about services that might help with their unmet needs				
	Percentage of people with concerns about falling who had someone work with them to reduce risk of falls				
Care	Percentage of people who felt comfortable going home after being discharged from a hospital or rehab/nursing facility				
Coordination	Percentage of people who had adequate follow-up after being discharged from a hospital or rehab/nursing facility				
	Percentage of people who know how to manage their chronic conditions				
_					
Access to	Percentage of people who have adequate transportation to get to medical appointments				
Community	Percentage of people who have adequate transportation to do the things they want outside of home				
Access to	Percentage of people who have needed home modifications				
Needed	Percentage of people who have needed assistive equipment and devices				
	Percentage of people with concerns about falling				
	Percentage of people who feel safe around their support staff				
Cofoty	Percentage of people who are able to get to safety quickly in case of an emergency				
Safety	Percentage of people who know whom to talk to if they are mistreated or neglected				
	Percentage of people who are worried for the security of their personal belongings				
	Percentage of people whose money has been taken without their permission				
	Deventors of records who have talked to compare about facility and or deventors				
	Percentage of people who have talked to someone about feeling sad or depressed				
Health Care	Percentage of people who can get an appointment to see their primary care doctor when they need to				
	Percentage of people who experience potentially preventable emergency room visits				
	Percentage of people who have preventive health screenings and exams in a timely manner				

Domain	NCI-AD Indicator					
	Percentage of people who have access to healthy foods					
	Percentage of people whose health is better than 12 months ago					
	Percentage of people with uncorrected poor hearing					
Wellness	Percentage of people with uncorrected poor vision					
	Percentage of people who have discussed forgetting things with a health care professional					
	Percentage of people who often feel lonely					
	Percentage of people who often feel sad or depressed					
	Percentage of people who know what their prescription medications are for					
Medications	Percentage of people who take medications to help them feel less sad or depressed					
	Percentage of people who have access to information about services in their preferred language					
	Percentage of people whose paid support staff treat them with respect					
D: 1	Percentage of people in group settings whose permission is asked before others enter their room					
Rights and	Percentage of people in group settings who are able to lock the door to their room					
Respect	Percentage of people in group settings who have enough privacy					
	Percentage of people in group settings whose visitors are able to come at any time					
	Percentage of people in group settings who always have access to food					
	Percentage of people who can choose what services they receive					
Self-Direction	Percentage of people who can choose when they receive services					
	Percentage of people who can choose their paid support staff					
	Percentage of people who have a paid job					
	Percentage of people who would like a job					
Work	Percentage of people wanting a job who receive job search assistance					
	Percentage of people who volunteer					
	Percentage of people who would like to volunteer					

Domain	NCI-AD Indicator					
Everyday Living	Percentage of people who have adequate support for everyday activities					
	Percentage of people who have adequate support for self-care					
Affordability	Percentage of people who have to cut back on food due to finances					
	Percentage of people who remember their last service planning meeting					
	Percentage of people who are involved in making decisions about their service plan					
Damasa Cantanad	Percentage of people whose service planning meeting took place at a convenient time					
Person-Centered	Percentage of people whose service planning meeting took place in a convenient location					
Planning (OPTIONAL	Percentage of people whose service planning meeting included the people they wanted to be there					
MODULE)	Percentage of people who discussed their preferences and needs in the service planning meeting					
WIODOLL	Percentage of people who received a copy of their service plan after the service planning meeting					
	Percentage of people whose service plan reflects what was discussed in the service plan meeting					
	Percentage of people whose service plan includes their preferences and choices					

## Survey Organization

The NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey tool consists of the Pre-Survey form, the Background Information Section, the Full In-Person Survey, and the Interviewer Feedback Form. An alternative Proxy Version of the In-Person Survey is available for those interviews that need to be conducted with proxies of service recipients instead of the service recipient themselves. Each part of the tool is described below.

**Pre-Survey form:** The Pre-Survey section is an optional form intended to collect information that may be helpful for surveyors to prepare for and schedule the survey meetings. The Pre-Survey form is for surveyor use only; Pre-Survey information is not submitted or used for any data analysis or reporting.

**Background Information (BI) Section:** The BI Section collects demographic and service-related information about the service recipient. To the extent possible, data for the BI Section are derived from states' existing administrative records. BI items not

available from state administrative data sources may be collected by surveyors at the end of the survey meeting. Surveyors may collect any missing BI information with the exception of five BI items that must be completed using administrative data sources (person's primary source of LTSS funding/program, LTSS services received through that program, length of receiving services, participation in a self-directed supports option, and legal guardianship status). Each BI item tracks whether data were derived from existing administrative records or collected by surveyors as part of the survey meetings.

**In-Person Survey:** The Full In-Person Survey consists of approximately 90 questions, with related questions grouped together by theme or topic (e.g., a series of questions about employment, a series of questions about support staff, etc.); another 10 questions comprise the optional Person-Centered Planning module. The Full In-Person Survey is completed face-to-face with the person receiving services. The respondent may ask their proxy (e.g. a family member or a close friend) for assistance with answering some of the questions, if needed. The Full In-Person Survey includes both subjective and objective questions; proxy assistance is only allowed for a defined subset of more objective items.

**Proxy Version:** The Proxy Version is an alternative version of the In-Person Survey. It is used in place of the Full In-Person Survey when the person receiving services is unable or unwilling to provide valid responses or has asked their proxy to complete the survey on their behalf. The Proxy Version includes only the subset of more objective questions from the Full Survey that allow for proxy assistance. Questions in the Proxy Version are rephrased to be in third person, making it clear their subject is the person receiving services and not the proxy respondent. Surveyors must meet with the service recipient face-to-face and attempt to interview them; only after the in-person attempt has been made can the proxy be surveyed instead of the service recipient.

**Interviewer Feedback Form:** The Interviewer Feedback Form is completed by surveyors after the survey meeting is concluded. It collects information about the survey meeting itself, such as when/where the meeting took place, who was present, the respondent's level of comprehension, etc. Surveyors are also asked to provide any feedback they may have about the survey tool itself or the survey process overall.

## Impact of COVID-19 on 2019-20 Data Collection and Reporting

Due to the COVID-19 Pandemic the 2019-20 Adult Consumer Survey (ACS) data collection period was unexpectedly abbreviated and all data collection stopped in April. At the time surveying ended, states were in many different stages of survey administration. Very few states had completed data collection. NCI-AD made the decision to offer to provide state reports to all states that collected data during the 2019-20 survey year. As states were in various stages of completion, some demographics – including program populations – may not be fully represented. Therefore, data presented in this report are for internal state use only and data **should not** be used as a true comparison between states this year or in previous years.

#### NCI-AD in South Dakota

The South Dakota Department of Human Services, Division of Long Term Services and Supports (SD LTSS), partnered with the University of South Dakota (USD) Center for Disabilities to participate in the 2018-19 National Core Indicators – Aging and Disabilities (NCI-AD) Adult Consumer Survey, sponsored by ADvancing States (formerly NASUAD) and HSRI. Data from this effort will be used to enhance South Dakota's ongoing efforts to positively impact the lives of individuals who receive services and supports to remain in their homes or community setting of their choice for as long as possible.

#### Sample

The total number of NCI-AD Adult Consumer Surveys conducted in South Dakota in 2019-2020 and included for analysis was three hundred fifteen (Total N=315). Five program populations were included in the survey sample and are detailed below.

Assisted Living (HOPE) Waiver: The Home and Community Based Options and Person-Centered Excellence (HOPE) Waiver serves participants age 65 and older and individuals age 18 and older with a qualifying disability who meet nursing facility level of care. Eligible participants must also meet financial eligibility requirements and must reside in a licensed Assisted Living Center. The Assisted Living Centers across South Dakota offer homelike, non-institutional settings that include 24-hour on-site supervision, safety and security. The Assisted Living Centers promotes the health, treatment, comfort, safety, and

well-being of residents. Services provided under the Assisted Living Waiver include assistance with activities of daily living, instrumental activities of daily living, social and recreational programming, and medication assistance. Seventy people (N=70) from this program were interviewed and included for analysis.

In-Home (HOPE) Waiver: The Home and Community Based Options and Person-Centered Excellence (HOPE) Waiver serves participants age 65 and older and individuals age 18 and older with a qualifying disability who meet nursing facility level of care. Eligible participants must also meet financial eligibility requirements. Covered services include homemaker, personal care, nursing, respite, chore services, adult companion, personal emergency response systems, environmental accessibility adaptations, meals, nutritional supplements, medical equipment and supplies, telehealth services, adult day services, community transition services, assistive technology, and assistive devices. Fifty-nine people (N=59) from this program were interviewed and included for analysis.

Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services: Individuals who are Medicaid eligible but do not meet the nursing facility level of care requirements for the HOPE Waiver may receive a maximum of 500 hours of services annually under the Medicaid State Plan. The services must be necessary, as determined by a standardized assessment. Services under this program include homemaker, personal care, and nursing. Forty-four people (N=44) from this program were interviewed and included for analysis.

State Funded In-Home Services: The State Funded (Non-Title XIX) In-Home Services program provides services and supports to individuals who are 18 and older with a qualifying disability or age 60 and older with a medical condition. Eligibility is determined by both financial qualification and a demonstrated assessed need. Individuals receiving services through this program do not meet the income guidelines to be eligible for Medicaid. Services available under this program include homemaker, personal care, nursing, adult day services, assistive devices, personal emergency response systems, respite services (including a respite program for individuals under 60 who meet certain eligibility criteria), meals, nutritional supplements, medical equipment and supplies, and telehealth services. One hundred and one people (N=101) from this program were interviewed and included for analysis.

Older Americans Act (OAA): The Older Americans Act supports a wide range of programs which offer services and supports for individuals age 60 and older. The Older Americans Act programs focus on improving the lives of older people by helping them remain as independent as possible in their homes and communities. Services available include adult day services, congregate and home delivered meals, caregiver supports, legal services, and transportation services. Thirty-six people (N=36) from the OAA program were interviewed and included for analysis.

Figure 2 below summarizes programs included in South Dakota's NCI-AD survey sample, the number of survey-eligible service recipients in each and the corresponding number of conducted surveys included for analysis. Also included are calculations of margin of error for each program under two scenarios: assuming a very conservative 0.5 distribution of responses and assuming a somewhat less conservative 0.7 distribution of responses. Using the 0.5 distribution of responses is the most conservative distribution assumption for calculating margins of error that can be made and is usually used when no prior information is available about true population response distributions. When some prior information about distributions of responses in the population is available, it can be used for calculating less conservative margins of error. Based on distributions observed in previously collected NCI-AD data, it is reasonable to assume a somewhat less conservative population response distribution of 0.7 for calculating margins of error. Calculations in both scenarios use the total number of analyzed surveys in each program. It is important to note that the actual number of valid responses to an individual survey item may be smaller than the total number of analyzed surveys. This is explained in more detail in the "Organization of Results" section below.

Figure 2. Number of survey-eligible service recipients, number of analyzed surveys, and calculations of margins of error by program.

Program	Number of analyzed surveys	Number of eligible participants	Margin of error (MoE) and confidence level (CL), assuming 0.7 distribution	Margin of error (MoE) and confidence level (CL), assuming 0.5 distribution
Assisted Living (AL) Waiver	70	847	10.3% MoE, 95% CL	11.2% MoE, 95% CL
In-Home Waiver	59	945	11.3% MoE, 95% CL	12.4% MoE, 95% CL

Program	Number of analyzed surveys	Number of eligible participants	Margin of error (MoE) and confidence level (CL), assuming 0.7 distribution	Margin of error (MoE) and confidence level (CL), assuming 0.5 distribution
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	44	537	13.0% MoE, 95% CL	14.2% MoE, 95% CL
State-Funded In-Home Services	101	3,075	8.8% MoE, 95% CL	9.6% MoE, 95% CL
OAA	36	3,635	14.9% MoE, 95% CL	16.3% MoE, 95% CL
Total	$315^{3}$	9,039	5.0% MoE, 95% CL	5.4% MoE, 95% CL

### Survey Process in South Dakota

South Dakota Department of Human Services, Division of Long Term Services and Supports (SD LTSS) contracts with the University of South Dakota (USD) Center for Disabilities to conduct approximately 400 face-to-face NCI-AD interviews each survey year with randomly selected individuals who receive services under the HOPE Waiver program (Assisted Living Waiver and In-Home Waiver), Medicaid State Plan, State Funded In-Home Services program, and Older Americans Act programs.

Prior to launching the project, USD Center for Disabilities staff were trained by SD LTSS staff and NCI-AD project staff from ADvancing States (formerly NASUAD), and Human Services Research Institute (HSRI). Training covered a general overview of the services and supports offered within SD LTSS, information on the specific population of individuals receiving services under the aforementioned programs, confidentiality and HIPAA requirements, how to identify and report suspected abuse, neglect, and exploitation, how to recognize and report unmet needs during the survey process, how to conduct the NCI-AD surveys, and how to enter survey data into the ODESA database.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Program was missing for 5 cases included for analysis

To determine SD's survey population, SD LTSS first extracts a report of active participants from the case management system who receive services under the programs identified above in each of the four regions of the state throughout the survey year. Next, a random sample of recipients is generated for the specified region. The USD Center for Disabilities' NCI-AD Coordinator then sends a letter to each individual who is randomly selected to participate. The letter explains the NCI-AD survey project and allows an opportunity for individuals to opt out of participating in the project. Individuals can opt-out by calling the USD Center for Disabilities office or mailing in an opt-out form. The USD Center for Disabilities tracks all individuals who opt-out and then calls the remaining individuals to schedule an interview date, time, and location of choice for those that agree to participate. This entire process occurs over multiple weeks in each region. The Center for Disabilities completes most, if not all, surveys in one region of the state before moving on to the next region.

South Dakota used NCI-AD's optional module on person-centered planning (PCP) in all five of its programs surveyed.

#### Stakeholders

Stakeholder engagement is an important ongoing component of planning and implementation of the NCI-AD survey. The stakeholder groups that are part of this ongoing process include the individuals and/or their guardians who are selected to participate in the NCI-AD survey process, the South Dakota Advisory Council on Aging, South Dakota LTSS In-Home Providers, South Dakota Assisted Living Providers, and SD LTSS case managers. SD LTSS is committed to providing ongoing NCI-AD stakeholder engagement activities to spread awareness of the project, drive collaborative policy enhancements, and promote positive outcomes for individuals receiving home and community-based services in South Dakota.

## Organization of Results

The following pages of the report presents findings from South Dakota's 2019-2020 NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey data collection cycle. Results are grouped by domain and are presented in chart format. Charts show results for individual survey items broken out

by each program. The number of people (N) in each program that gave valid responses to that survey item are also shown. The number of valid responses to an item may be smaller than the total number of analyzed surveys, for the following reasons:

- Certain questions in the survey can only be asked of the service recipient i.e. proxy respondents for these questions are not allowed. These questions have a smaller number of responses because they are contained only in the full In-Person Survey, whereas the total number of analyzed surveys also includes cases when the Proxy Version was used.
- Only valid responses are included in both the denominator and the numerator when calculating percentages. Unclear, refused and, for most items, "don't know" responses are excluded.
- The survey contains several skip logic patterns. This means that depending on the response to a previous survey item, a question may or may not be asked, as appropriate. When an item is skipped due to skip logic, the survey case does not contribute to the calculations for the item.

<u>Please note:</u> Extreme caution should be used when interpreting results where the number of valid responses is small. Each program's valid number of responses (valid Ns) is shown in every chart and table in this report. In addition to displaying valid number of responses, charts also use an asterisk to indicate Ns smaller than 20. Responses smaller than 20 should not be used as a basis for firm conclusions and should be treated as suggestive and informational only.

Each chart also contains South Dakota's weighted state average, as well as the total number of observed valid responses for that survey item. A weighted state average takes into account whether the sampling strategy proportionally oversampled one or more of the state's programs; its calculation effectively "re-balances" the oversampled programs to produce an average one would expect if they were represented proportionally relative to the populations they serve. South Dakota's sampling design did include oversampling of some of its programs – i.e. some programs constituted a larger proportion of the survey sample than they did as proportion of total population of survey-eligible service recipients. To account for these programs being proportionally over-represented in the state's survey data, statistical weights were developed and applied to calculate South Dakota's weighted state averages presented in the charts. For exact calculations of weights, please contact the NCI-AD project team.

Charts present results using binary data indicating presence or absence of the outcome. For the purposes of analysis, most survey items with three or more possible response options were recoded to form binary variables (i.e. responses were collapsed, for example, an "always" response combined with a "most of the time" response). For details about recoded items and the rules on collapsing response options, please refer to Appendix A. Unless otherwise stated, "don't know" and unclear/refused responses were excluded from both the numerator and denominator.

Un-collapsed and unweighted data showing frequencies of all response options by program are shown in tabular format in Appendix B. These tables contain all response options, including "don't know" and unclear/refused/no response categories. Tables also contain South Dakota's unweighted overall sample averages for all response options. Please note that the "sample averages" in tables in Appendix B are simple (unweighted) averages that didn't employ weights in their calculations and may therefore be slightly different from the corresponding weighted state averages shown in the charts.

South Dakota's data from NCI-AD's optional PCP module are shown in Appendix C.

## Limitations of Report

This report contains survey results related to the quality and outcomes of LTSS in South Dakota. However, it does not provide benchmarks for acceptable or unacceptable levels of performance. Rather, it is up to state staff, leadership, and other stakeholders to assess information contained in this report and establish priorities. This report is intended to be one mechanism to assess the current state of South Dakota's LTSS system and identify areas that are working well and areas that could use improvement. The charts in this report allow the reader to compare average outcomes between South Dakota's programs and the state overall. State leaders, public managers, policy-makers and community stakeholders can use this information to decide whether a program's result relative to another program or to the state average suggests further investigation or intervention is necessary. However, discretion should be used when comparing a program's result relative to another program, as it is important to keep in mind the potential differences as well as similarities amongst program participants and the programs themselves.

# **Results**

## **Community Participation**

People are able to participate in preferred activities outside of home.

There are two Community Participation indicators measured by the NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey:

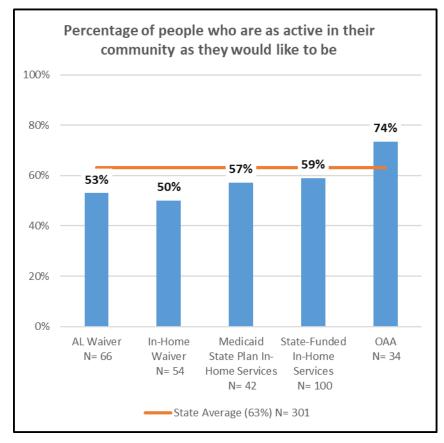
- 1. Percentage of people who are able to do things they enjoy outside of home as much as they want to
- 2. Percentage of people who are as active in their community as they would like to be

There are three<sup>4</sup> survey items that correspond to the Community Participation domain.

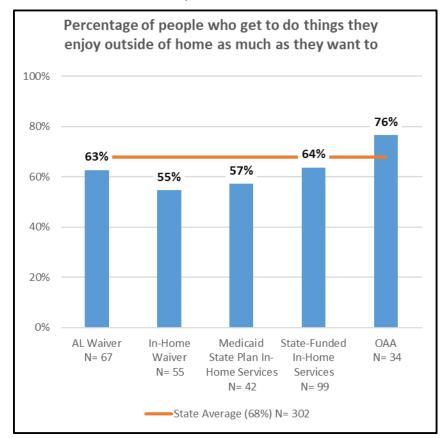
Un-collapsed data are shown in Appendix B.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Data for one item are presented in Appendix B only.

Graph 1. Percentage of people who are as active in their community as they would like to be



Graph 2. Percentage of people who are able to do things they enjoy outside of home as much as they want to



#### **Choice and Control**

People are involved in making decisions about their everyday lives.

There are five Choice and Decision-Making indicators measured by the NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey:

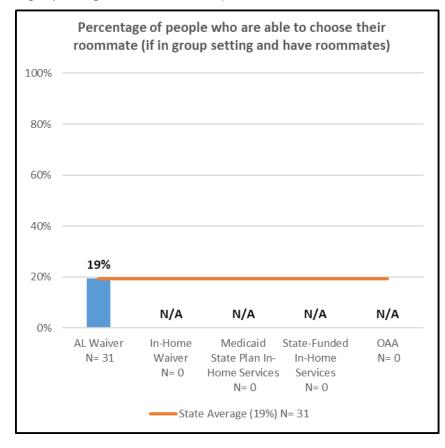
- 1. Percentage of people in group settings who are able to furnish and decorate their room however they want to
- 2. Percentage of people in group settings who are able to choose their roommate
- 3. Percentage of people who feel in control of their life<sup>5</sup>
- 4. Percentage of people who are able to get up and go to bed when they want to
- 5. Percentage of people who are able to eat their meals when they want to

There are five survey items that correspond to the Choice and Decision-Making domain.

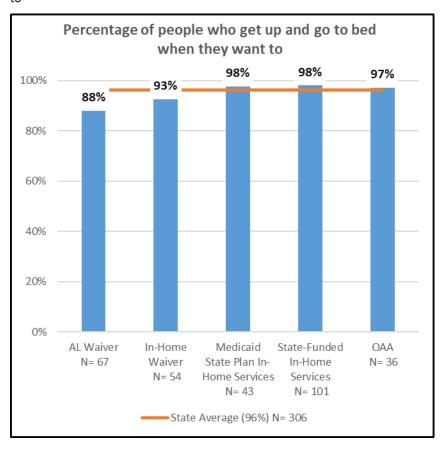
Un-collapsed data are shown in Appendix B.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Indicator previously reported in the "Control" domain.

Graph 3. Percentage of people who are able to choose their roommate (if in group setting<sup>6</sup> and have roommates)

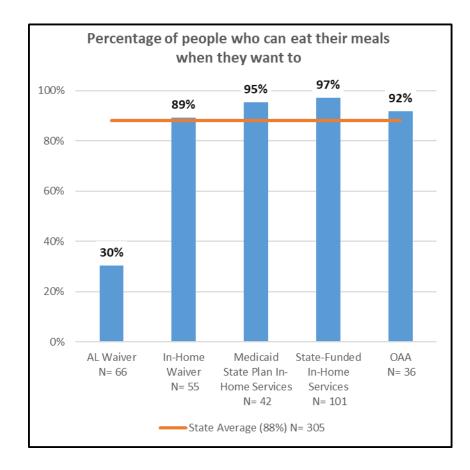


Graph 4. Percentage of people who get up and go to bed when they want

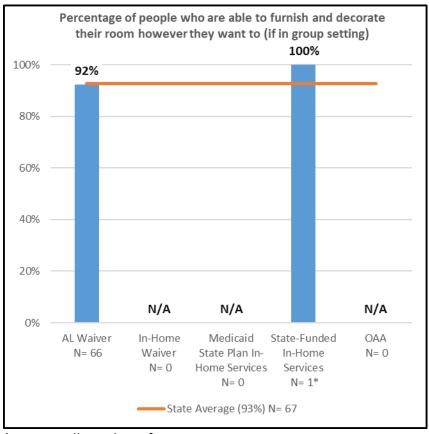


<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Group/adult family/foster/host home, assisted living/residential care facility, nursing facility/nursing home

Graph 5. Percentage of people who can eat their meals when they want to



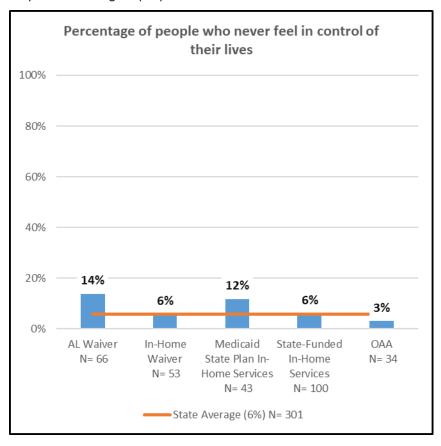
Graph 6. Percentage of people who are able to furnish and decorate their room however they want to (if in group setting<sup>7</sup>)



<sup>\*</sup> very small number of responses

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Group/adult family/foster/host home, assisted living/residential care facility, nursing facility/nursing home

Graph 7. Percentage of people who never feel in control of their lives<sup>8</sup>



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> Item previously reported in the "Control" domain.

# Relationships

### People have friends and relationships.

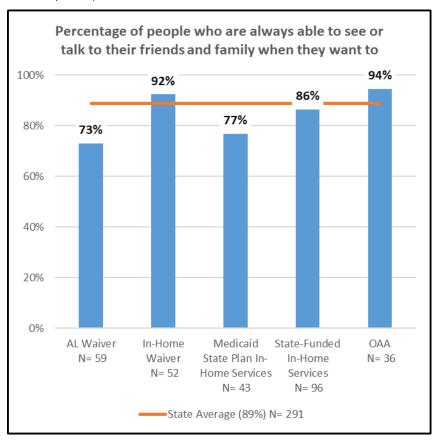
There is one Relationship indicator measured by the NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey:

1. Percentage of people who are able to see or talk to their friends and families when they want

There are two<sup>9</sup> survey items that correspond to the Relationship domain.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> Data for one item are presented in Appendix B only.

Graph 8. Percentage of people who are always able to see or talk to friends and family when they want to (if there are friends and family who do not live with person)



#### Satisfaction

#### People are satisfied with their everyday lives.

There are seven Satisfaction indicators measured by the NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey:

- 1. Percentage of people who like where they live
- 2. Percentage of people who want to live somewhere else
- 3. Percentage of people whose case manager changes too often<sup>10</sup>
- 4. Percentage of people whose paid support staff change too often
- 5. Percentage of people whose paid support staff do things the way they want them done
- 6. Percentage of people who like how they spend their time during the day
- 7. Percentage of people whose services help them live a better life<sup>11</sup>

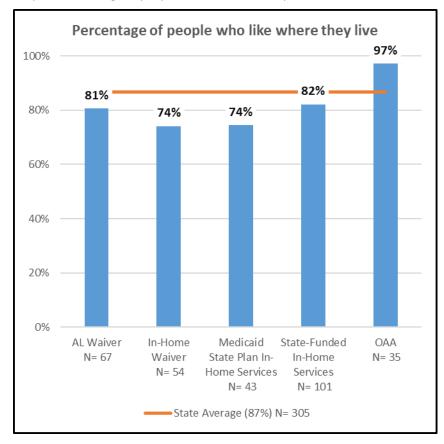
There are nine<sup>12</sup> survey items that correspond to the Satisfaction domain.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> New indicator in 2019-2020.

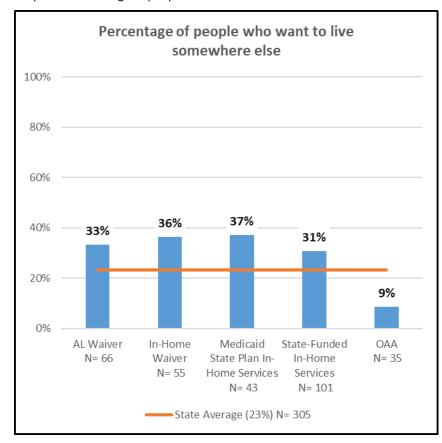
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> New indicator in 2019-2020.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> Data for two items are presented in Appendix B only.

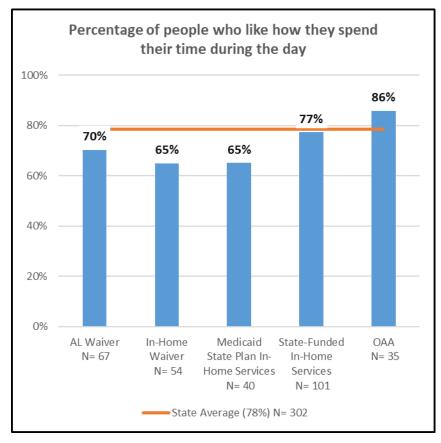
Graph 9. Percentage of people who like where they live



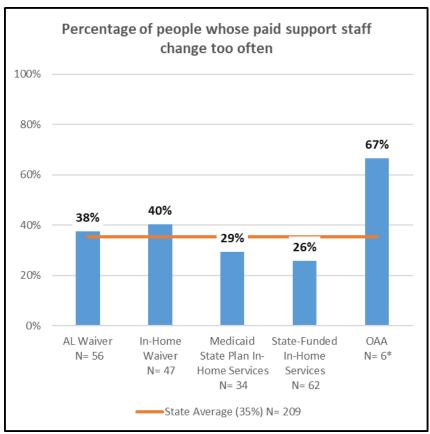
Graph 10. Percentage of people who want to live somewhere else



Graph 11. Percentage of people who like how they spend their time during the day

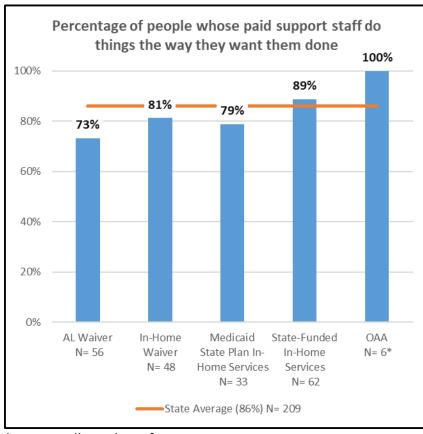


Graph 12. Percentage of people whose paid support staff change too often



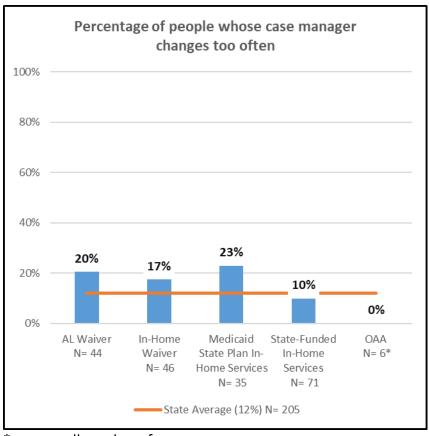
<sup>\*</sup> very small number of responses

Graph 13. Percentage of people whose paid support staff do things the way they want them done



<sup>\*</sup> very small number of responses

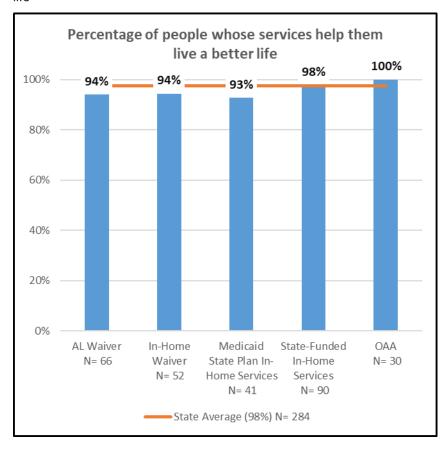
Graph 14. Percentage of people whose case manager changes too often 13



<sup>\*</sup> very small number of responses

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> New item in 2019-2020.

Graph 15. Percentage of people whose services help them live a better  $life^{14}$ 



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup> New item in 2019-2020.

#### **Service Coordination**

Service coordinators are accessible and responsive, and the person receives needed services.

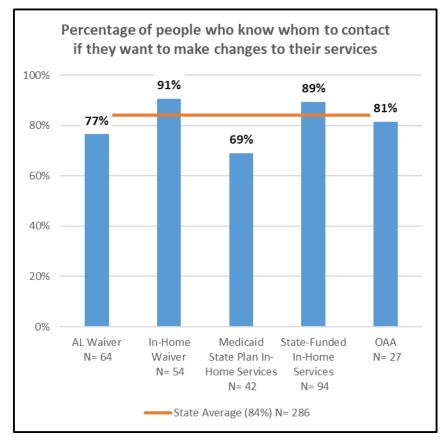
There are eight Service Coordination indicators measured by the NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey:

- 1. Percentage of people who can reach their case manager when they need to
- 2. Percentage of people who know whom to contact if they have a complaint about their services
- 3. Percentage of people who know whom to contact if they want to make changes to their services
- 4. Percentage of people whose support staff come and leave when they are supposed to
- 5. Percentage of people who have a backup plan if their paid support staff don't show up
- 6. Percentage of people who have an emergency plan in place
- 7. Percentage of people whose services meet their needs and goals
- 8. Percentage of people whose case manager talked to them about services that might help with their unmet needs

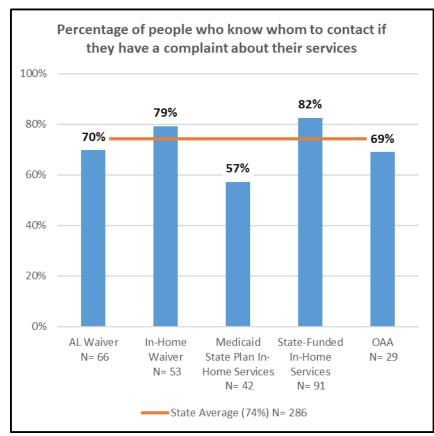
There are fourteen<sup>15</sup> survey items that correspond to the Service Coordination domain.

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 15}$  Data for six items are presented in Appendix B only.

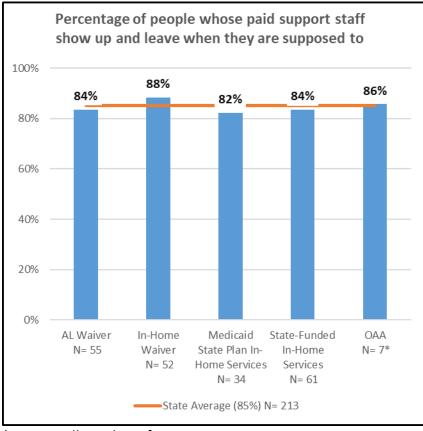
Graph 16. Percentage of people who know whom to contact if they want to make changes to their services



Graph 17. Percentage of people who know whom to contact if they have a complaint about their services

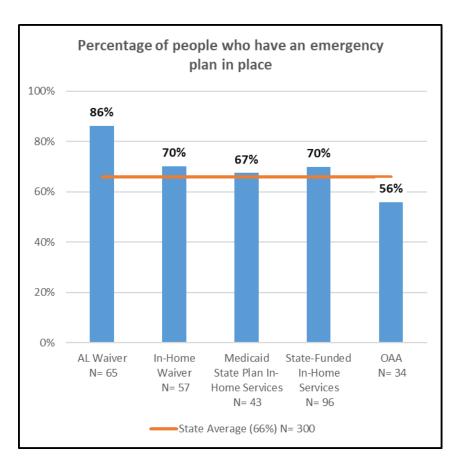


Graph 18. Percentage of people whose paid support staff show up and leave when they are supposed to

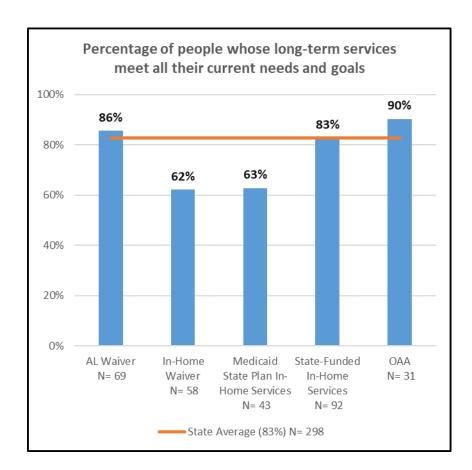


\* very small number of responses

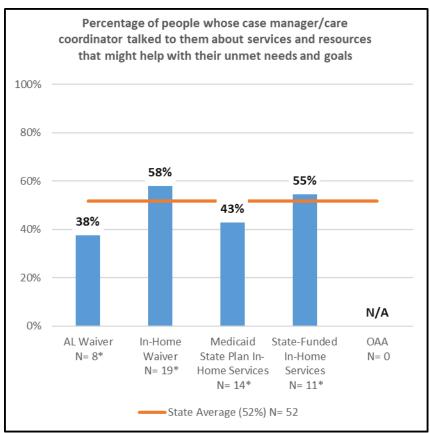
Graph 19. Percentage of people who have an emergency plan in place



Graph 20. Percentage of people whose long-term services meet all their current needs and goals

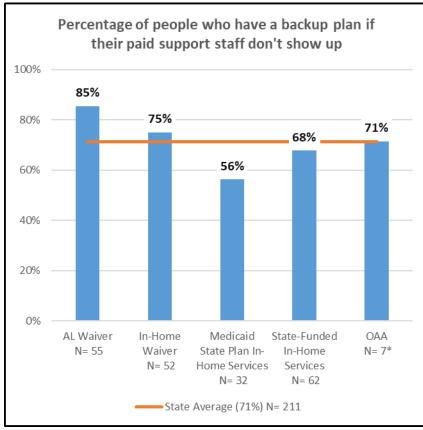


Graph 21. Percentage of people whose case manager/care coordinator talked to them about services and resources that might help with their unmet needs and goals (if have unmet needs and goals and know they have case manager/care coordinator)



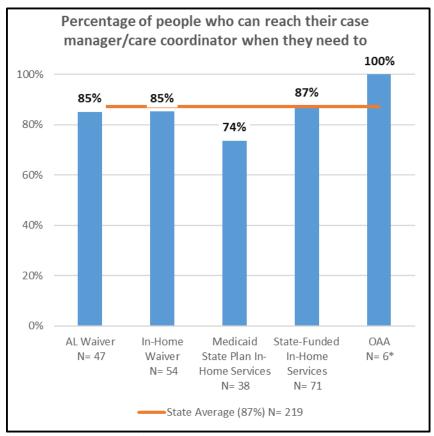
<sup>\*</sup> very small number of responses

Graph 22. Percentage of people who have a backup plan if their paid support staff do not show up



<sup>\*</sup> Very small number of responses

Graph 23. Percentage of people who can reach their case manager/care coordinator when they need to (if know they have case manager/care coordinator)



<sup>\*</sup> Very small number of responses

#### **Care Coordination**

Individuals are provided appropriate coordination of care.

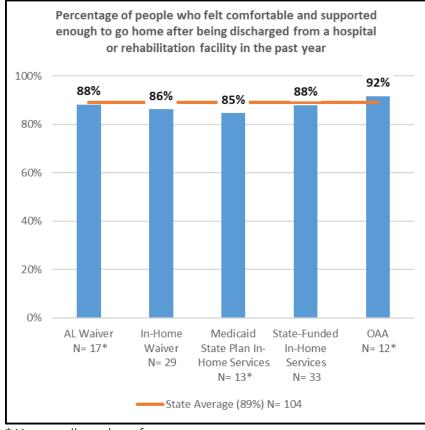
There are four Care Coordination indicators measured by the NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey:

- 1. Percentage of people who feel comfortable going home after being discharged from a hospital or a rehab facility
- 2. Percentage of people who have adequate follow-up after being discharged from a hospital or a rehab facility
- 3. Percentage of people who know how to manage their chronic conditions
- 4. Percentage of people with concerns about falling who had someone work with them to reduce risk of falls

There are five 16 survey items that correspond to the Care Coordination domain.

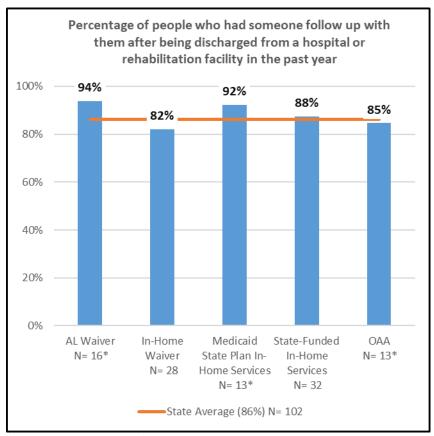
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup> Data for one item are presented in Appendix B only.

Graph 24. Percentage of people who felt comfortable and supported enough to go home (or where they live) after being discharged from a hospital or rehabilitation facility in the past year



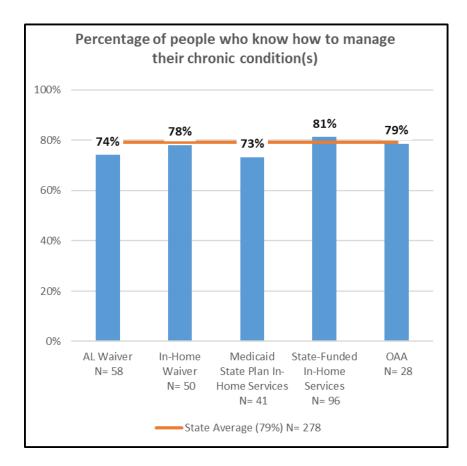
<sup>\*</sup> Very small number of responses

Graph 25. Percentage of people who had someone follow up with them after being discharged from a hospital or rehabilitation facility in the past year

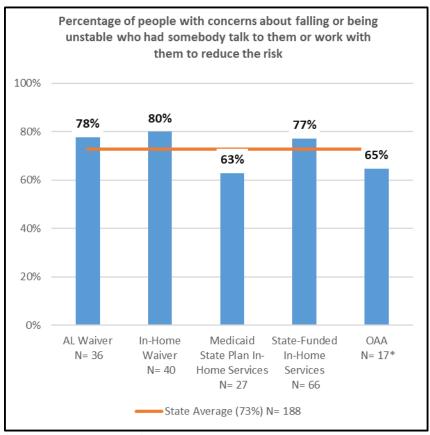


<sup>\*</sup> Very small number of responses

Graph 26. Percentage of people who know how to manage their chronic condition(s)



Graph 27. Percentage of people with concerns about falling or being unstable who had somebody talk to them or work with them to reduce the risk



<sup>\*</sup> Very small number of responses

## **Access to Community**

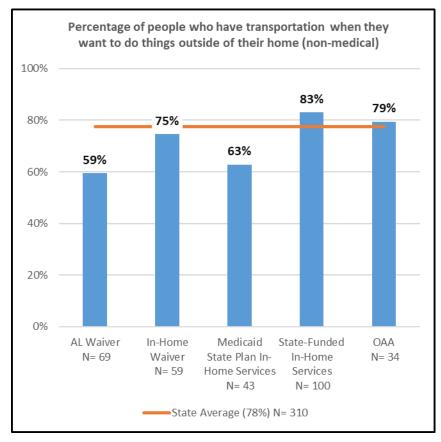
Services facilitate individuals' access to community.

There are two Access to Community indicators measured by the NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey:

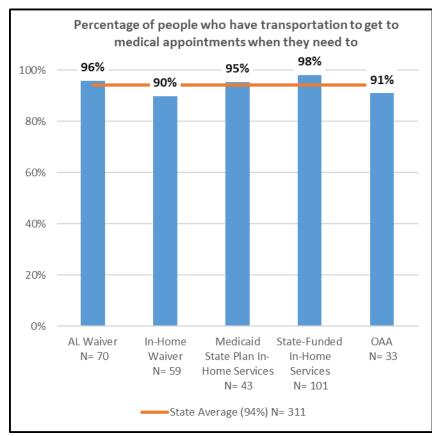
- 1. Percentage of people who have adequate transportation to get to medical appointments
- 2. Percentage of people who have adequate transportation to do the things they want outside of home

There are two survey items that correspond to the Access to Community domain.

Graph 28. Percentage of people who have transportation when they want to do things outside of their home (non-medical)



Graph 29. Percentage of people who have transportation to get to medical appointments when they need to



## Access to Needed Equipment

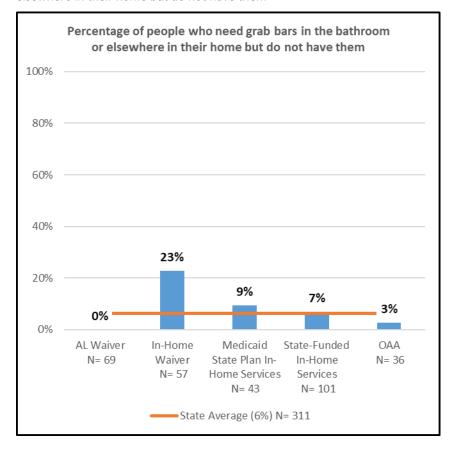
People have access to needed home modifications and assistive equipment.

There are two Access to Needed Equipment indicators measured by the NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey:

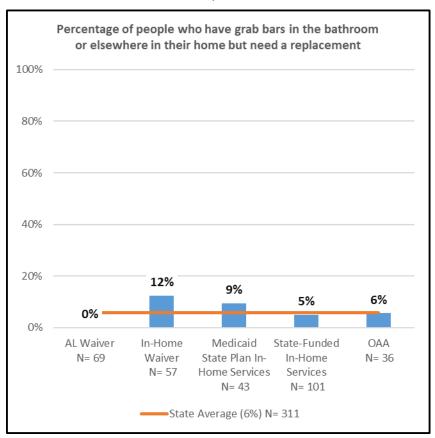
- 1. Percentage of people who have needed home modifications
- 2. Percentage of people who have needed assistive equipment and devices

There are two survey items that correspond to the Access to Needed Equipment domain.

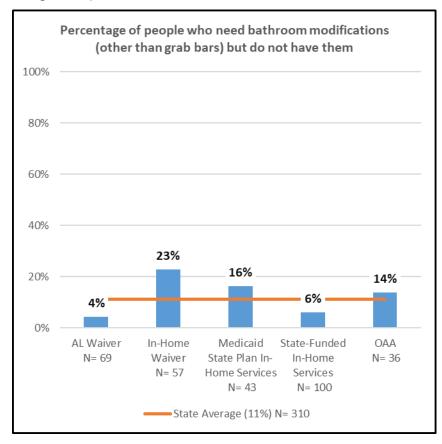
Graph 30. Percentage of people who need grab bars in the bathroom or elsewhere in their home but do not have them



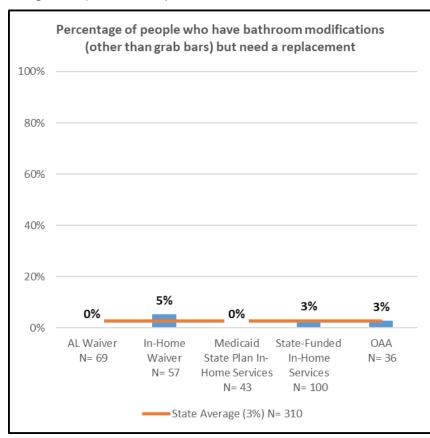
Graph 31. Percentage of people who have grab bars in the bathroom or elsewhere in their home but need a replacement



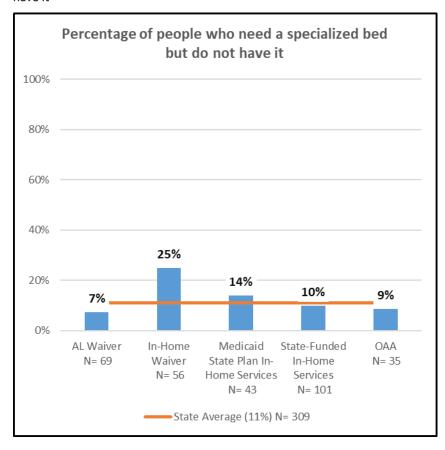
Graph 32. Percentage of people who need bathroom modifications (other than grab bars) but do not have them



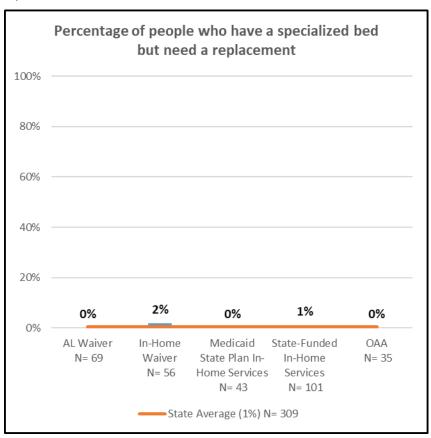
Graph 33. Percentage of people who have bathroom modifications (other than grab bars) but need a replacement



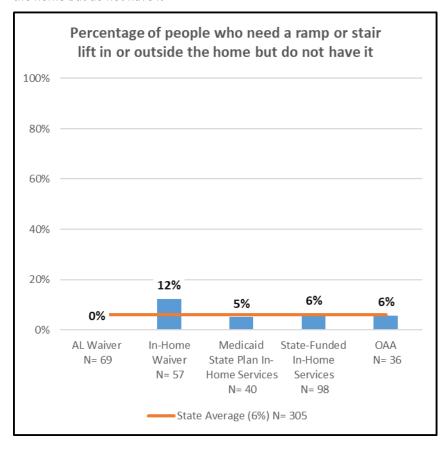
Graph 34. Percentage of people who need a specialized bed but do not have it



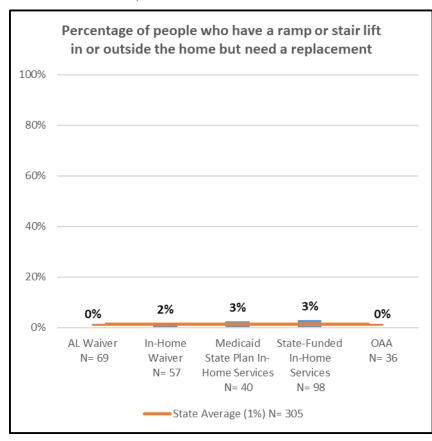
Graph 35. Percentage of people who have a specialized bed but need a replacement



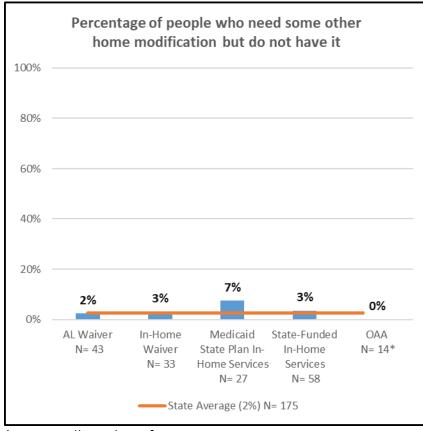
Graph 36. Percentage of people who need a ramp or stair lift in or outside the home but do not have it



Graph 37. Percentage of people who have a ramp or stair lift in or outside the home but need a replacement

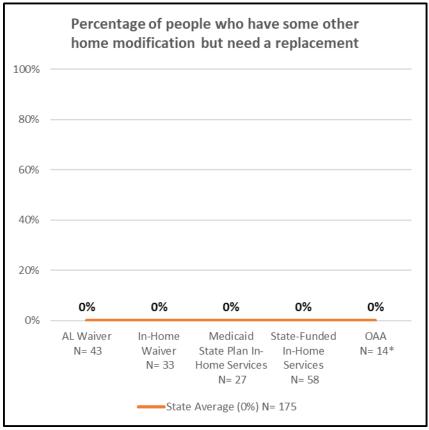


Graph 38. Percentage of people who need some other home modification but do not have it



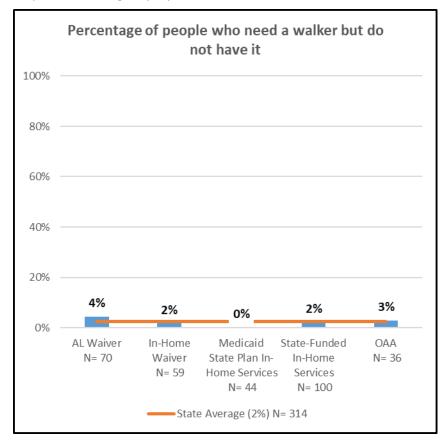
<sup>\*</sup> very small number of responses

Graph 39. Percentage of people who have some other home modification but need a replacement

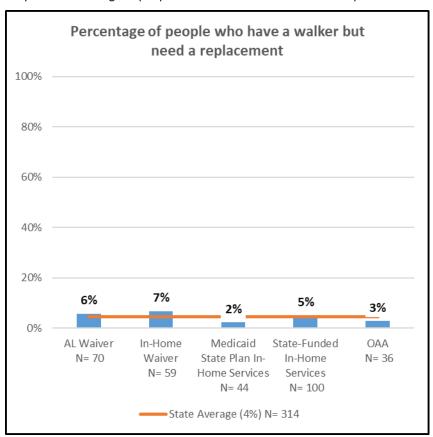


<sup>\*</sup> very small number of responses

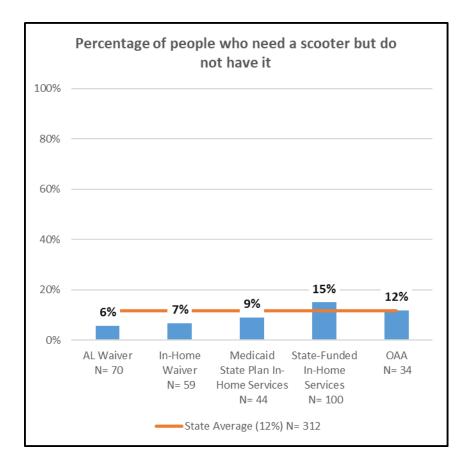
Graph 40. Percentage of people who need a walker but do not have it



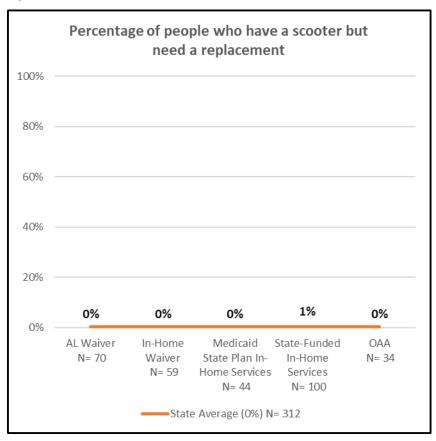
Graph 41. Percentage of people who have a walker but need a replacement



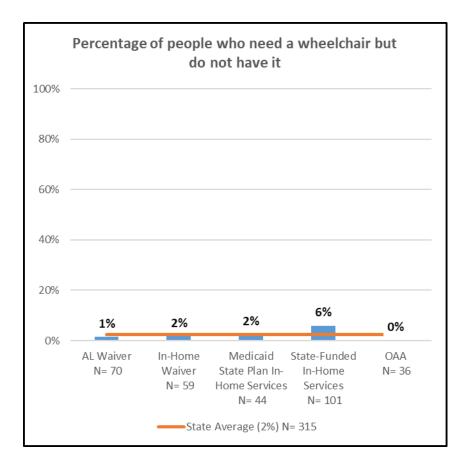
Graph 42. Percentage of people who need a scooter but do not have it



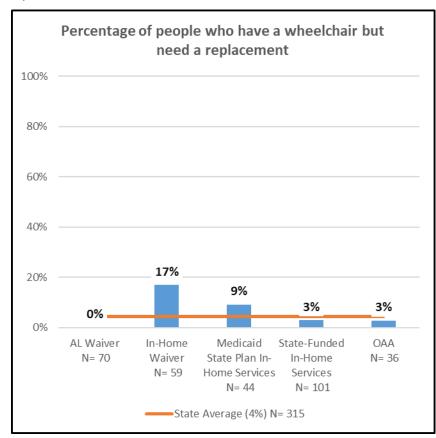
Graph 43. Percentage of people who have a scooter but need a replacement



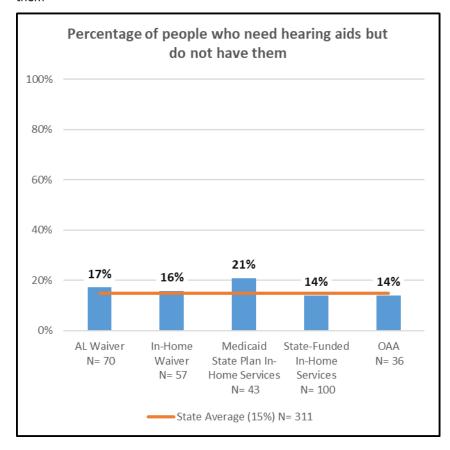
Graph 44. Percentage of people who need a wheelchair but do not have it



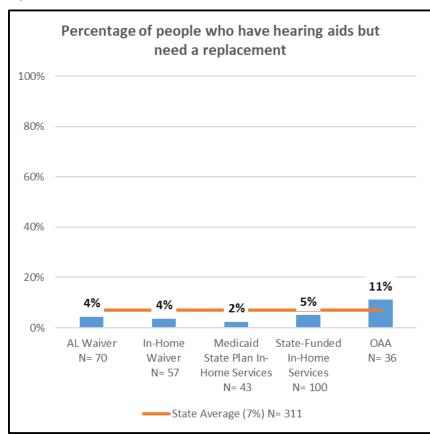
Graph 45. Percentage of people who have a wheelchair but need a replacement



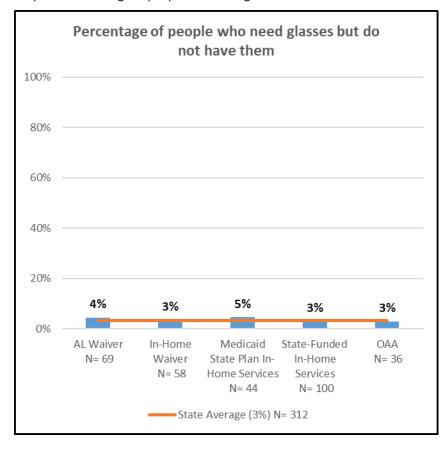
Graph 46. Percentage of people who need hearing aids but do not have them



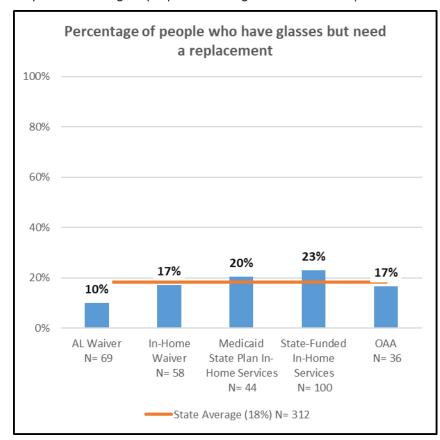
Graph 47. Percentage of people who have hearing aids but need a replacement



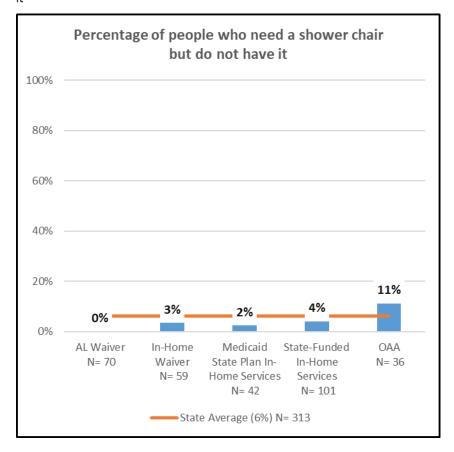
Graph 48. Percentage of people who need glasses but do not have them



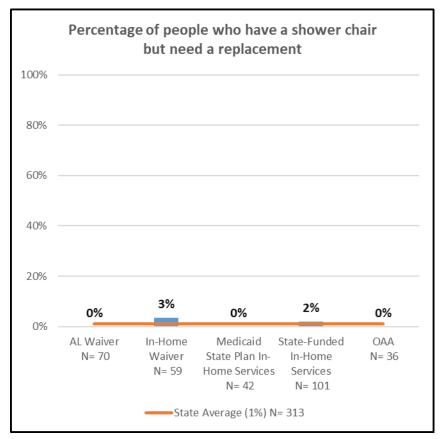
Graph 49. Percentage of people who have glasses but need a replacement



Graph 50. Percentage of people who need a shower chair but do not have  $it^{17}$ 



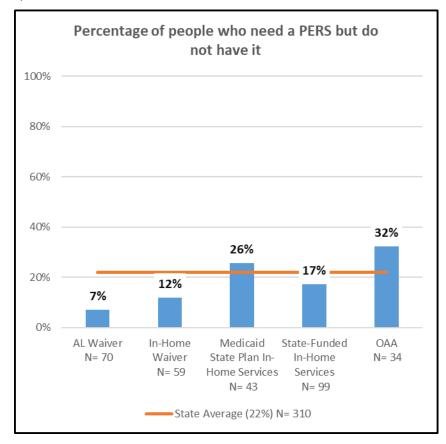
Graph 51. Percentage of people who have a shower chair but need a replacement  $^{18}$ 



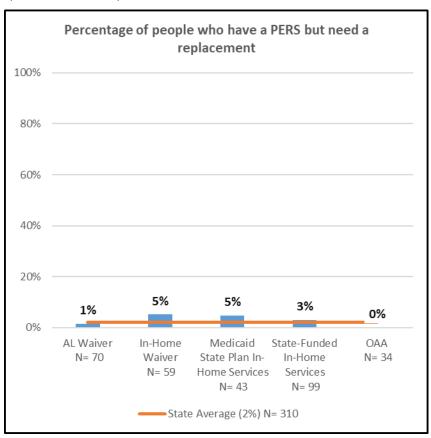
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>17</sup> New item in 2019-2020

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>18</sup> New item in 2019-2020

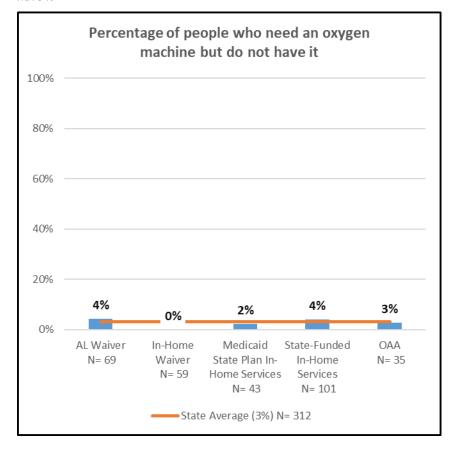
Graph 52. Percentage of people who need a personal emergency response system but do not have it



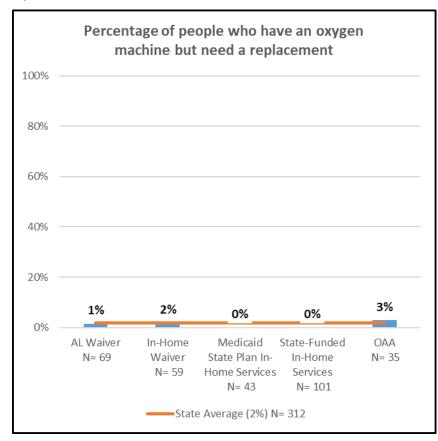
Graph 53. Percentage of people who have a personal emergency response system but need a replacement



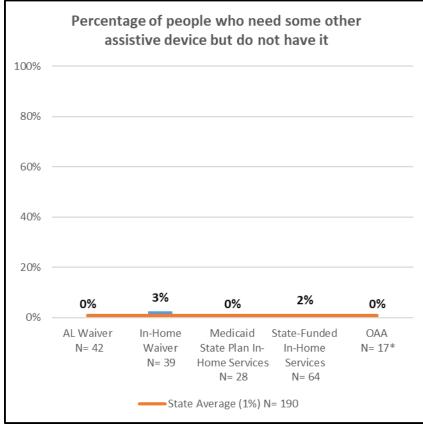
Graph 54. Percentage of people who need an oxygen machine but do not have it



Graph 55. Percentage of people who have an oxygen machine but need a replacement

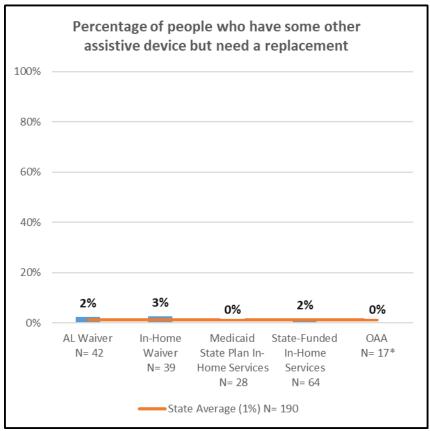


Graph 56. Percentage of people who need some other assistive device but do not have it



<sup>\*</sup> very small number of responses

Graph 57. Percentage of people who have some other assistive device but need a replacement



<sup>\*</sup> very small number of responses

### Safety

### People feel safe from abuse, neglect, and injury.

There are six Safety indicators measured by the NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey:

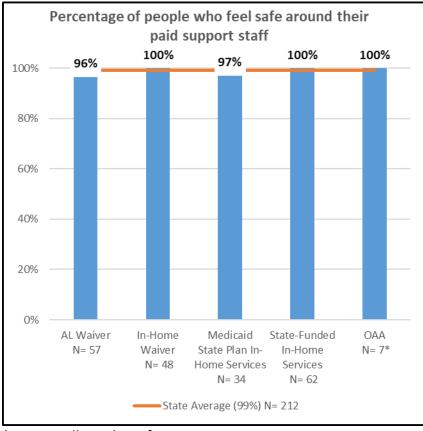
- 1. Percentage of people with concerns about falling 19
- 2. Percentage of people who feel safe around their paid support staff
- 3. Percentage of people who are worried for the security of their personal belongings
- 4. Percentage of people who are able to get to safety quickly in case of an emergency
- 5. Percentage of people whose money has been taken without their permission
- 6. Percentage of people who know whom to talk to if they are mistreated or neglected 20

There are six survey items that correspond to the Safety domain.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>19</sup> Indicator previously reported in the "Care Coordination" domain.

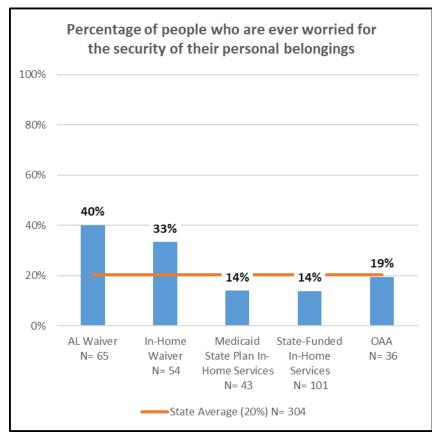
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>20</sup> New indicator in 2019-2020.

Graph 58. Percentage of people who feel safe around their paid support staff

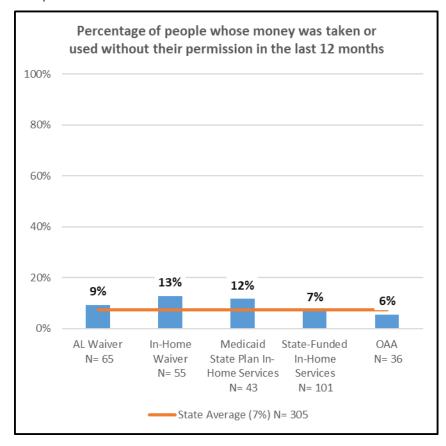


<sup>\*</sup> very small number of responses

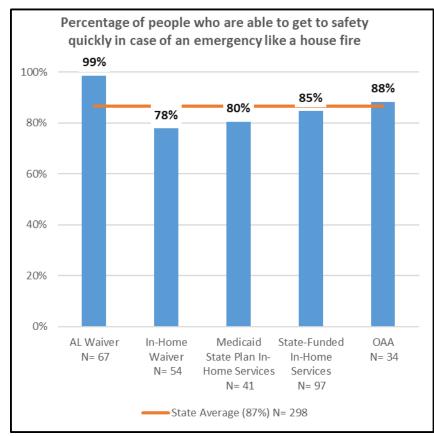
Graph 59. Percentage of people who are ever worried for the security of their personal belongings



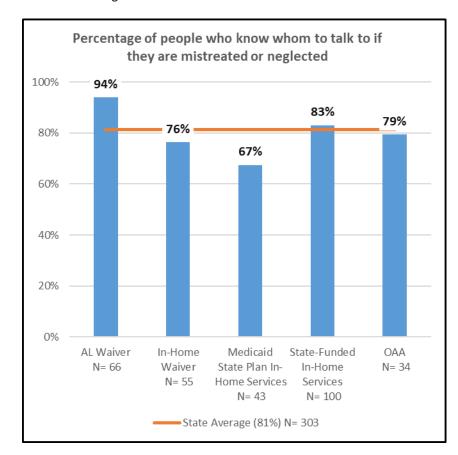
Graph 60. Percentage of people whose money was taken or used without their permission in the last 12 months



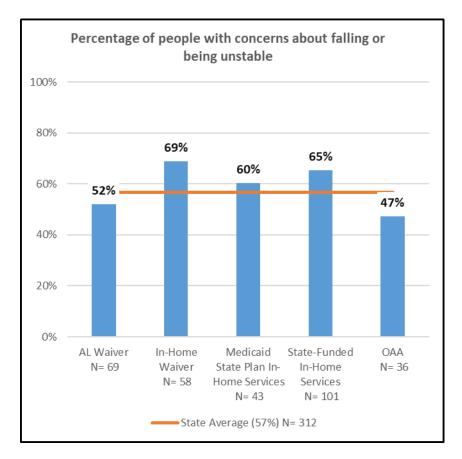
Graph 61. Percentage of people who are able to get to safety quickly in case of an emergency like a house fire



Graph 62. Percentage of people who know whom to talk to if they are mistreated or neglected<sup>21</sup>



Graph 63. Percentage of people with concerns about falling or being unstable<sup>22</sup>



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>21</sup> New item in 2019-2020.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>22</sup> Item previously reported in the "Care Coordination" domain.

#### **Health Care**

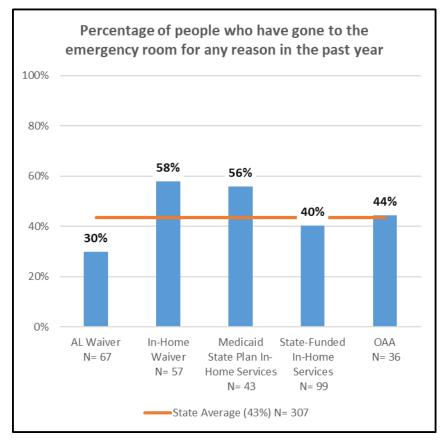
#### People secure needed health services.

There are four Health Care indicators measured by the NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey:

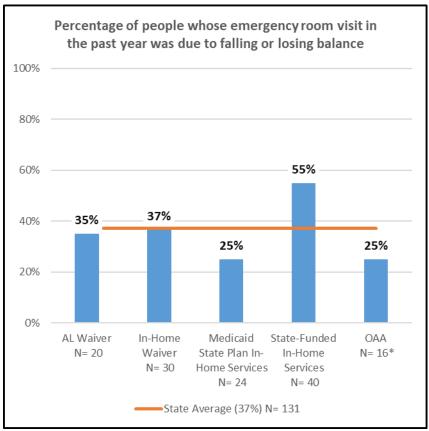
- 1. Percentage of people who experience potentially preventable emergency room visits
- 2. Percentage of people who have needed health screenings and exams in a timely manner
- 3. Percentage of people who can get an appointment with their doctor when they need to
- 4. Percentage of people who have talked to someone about feeling sad or depressed

There are five survey items that correspond to the Health Care domain.

Graph 64. Percentage of people who have gone to the emergency room for any reason in the past year

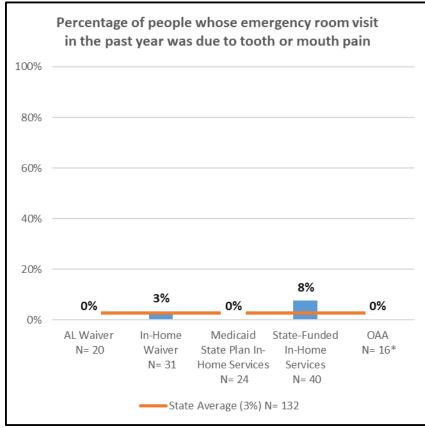


Graph 65. Percentage of people whose emergency room visit in the past year was due to falling or losing balance



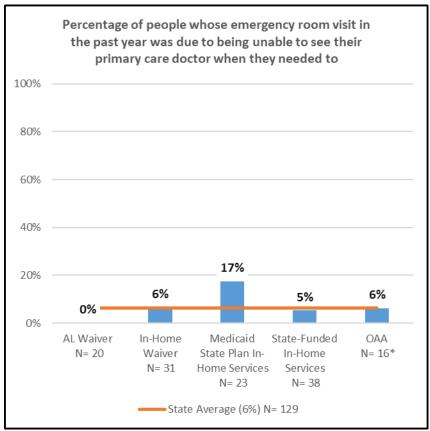
<sup>\*</sup> very small number of responses

Graph 66. Percentage of people whose emergency room visit in the past year was due to tooth or mouth pain



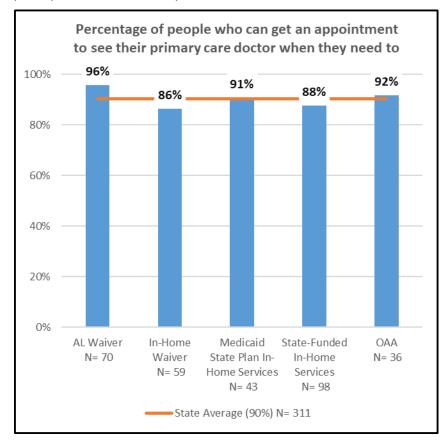
<sup>\*</sup> very small number of responses

Graph 67. Percentage of people whose emergency room visit in the past year was due to being unable to see their primary care doctor when they needed to

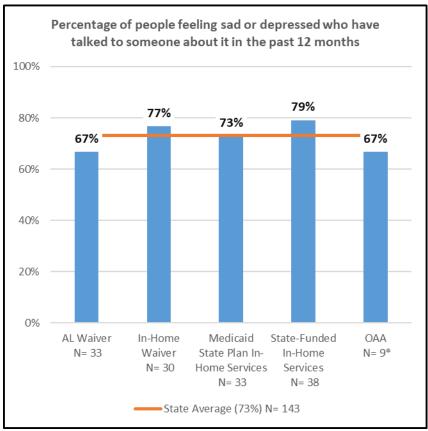


<sup>\*</sup> very small number of responses

Graph 68. Percentage of people who can get an appointment to see their primary care doctor when they need to

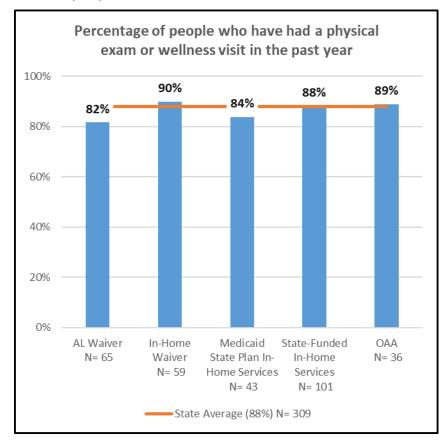


Graph 69. Percentage of people feeling sad or depressed who have talked to someone about it in the past 12 months

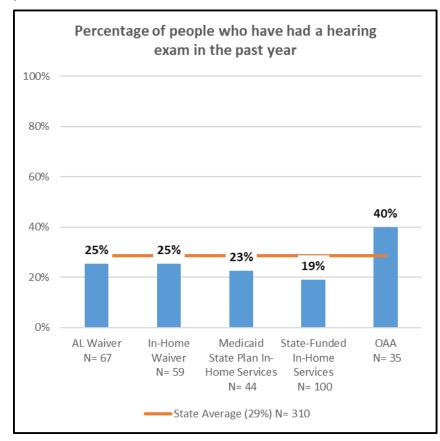


<sup>\*</sup> very small number of responses

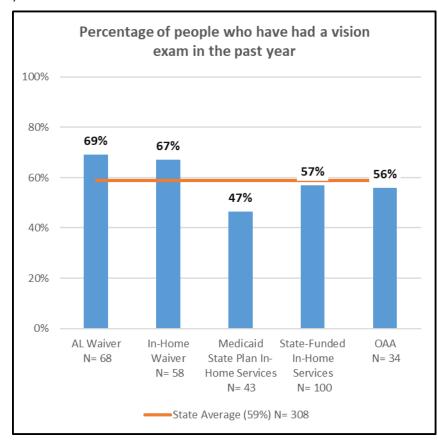
Graph 70. Percentage of people who have had a physical exam or wellness visit in the past year



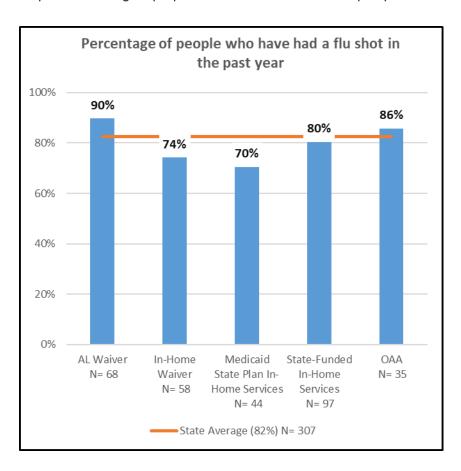
Graph 71. Percentage of people who have had a hearing exam in the past year



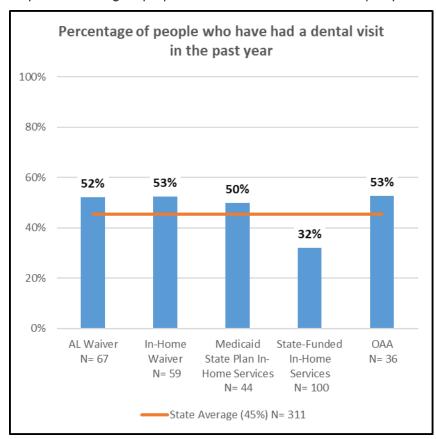
Graph 72. Percentage of people who have had a vision exam in the past year



Graph 73. Percentage of people who have had a flu shot in the past year



Graph 74. Percentage of people who have had a dental visit in the past year



#### Wellness

#### People are supported to maintain wellness.

There are seven Wellness indicators measured by the NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey:

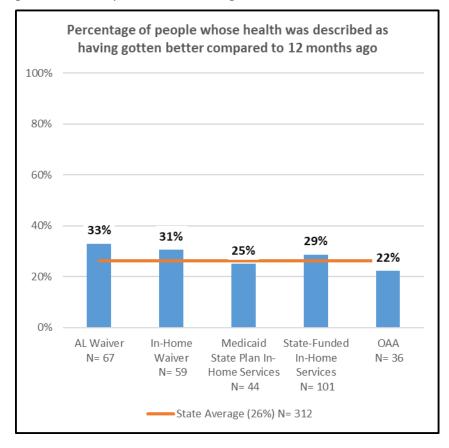
- 1. Percentage of people whose health is better than 12 months ago
- 2. Percentage of people who have discussed forgetting things with a health care professional
- 3. Percentage of people with uncorrected poor hearing
- 4. Percentage of people with uncorrected poor vision
- 5. Percentage of people who often feel sad or depressed
- 6. Percentage of people who have access to healthy foods
- 7. Percentage of people who often feel lonely<sup>23</sup>

There are nine<sup>24</sup> survey items that correspond to the Wellness domain.

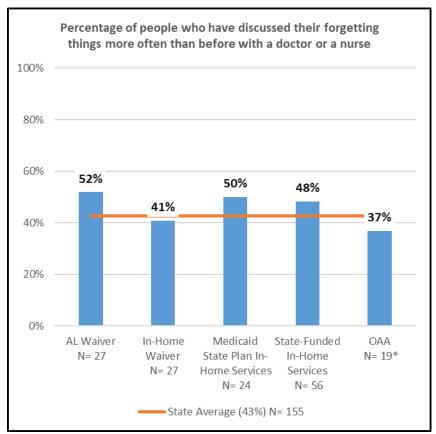
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>23</sup> New indicator in 2019-2020.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>24</sup> Data for two items are presented in Appendix B only.

Graph 75. Percentage of people whose health was described as having gotten better compared to 12 months ago

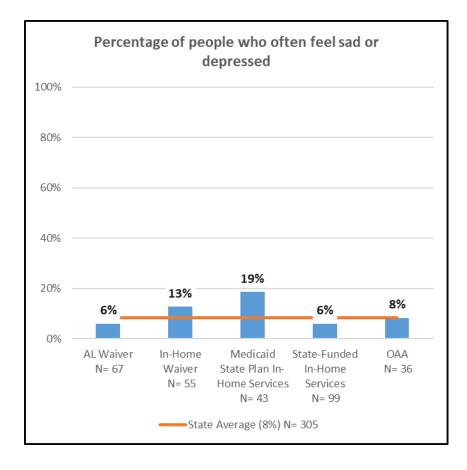


Graph 76. Percentage of people who have discussed their forgetting things more often than before with a doctor or a nurse

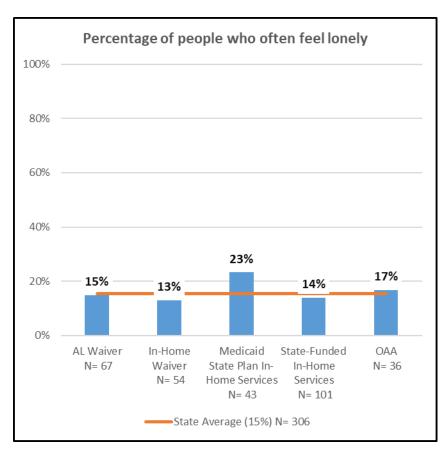


<sup>\*</sup> very small number of responses

Graph 77. Percentage of people who often feel sad or depressed

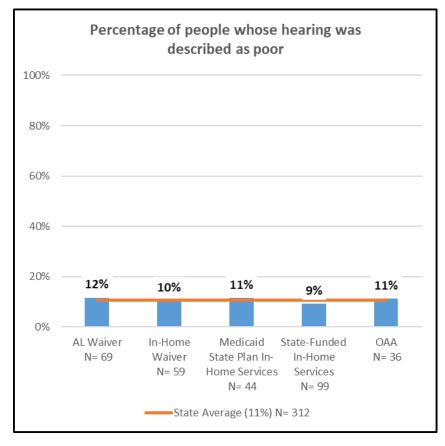


Graph 78. Percentage of people who often feel lonely<sup>25</sup>

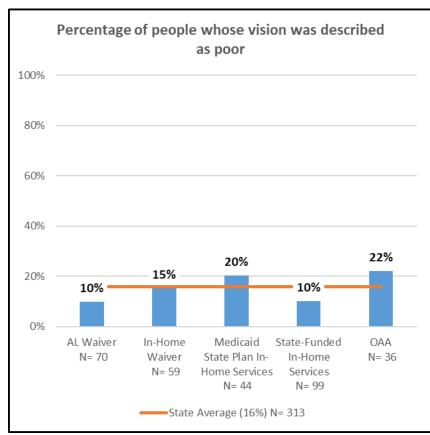


<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>25</sup> New item in 2019-2020.

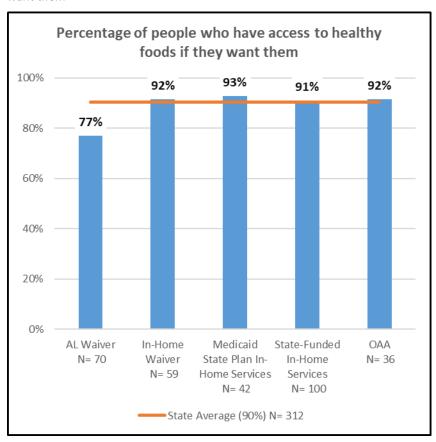
Graph 79. Percentage of people whose hearing was described as poor (with hearing aids, if wears any)



Graph 80. Percentage of people whose vision was described as poor (with glasses or contacts, if wears any)



Graph 81. Percentage of people who have access to healthy foods if they want them



### Medications

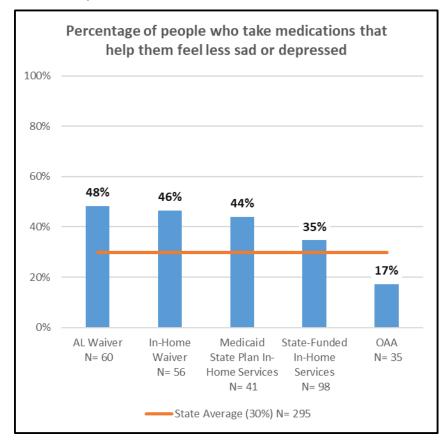
#### Medications are managed effectively and appropriately.

There are two Medication indicators measured by the NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey:

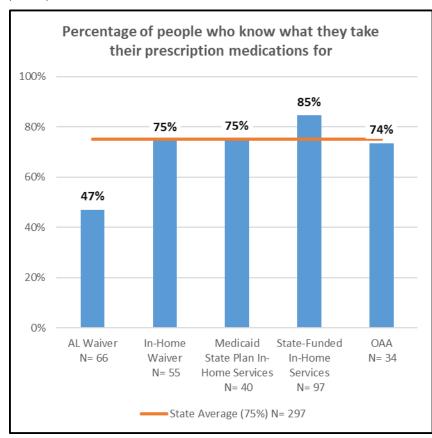
- 1. Percentage of people who take medications to help them feel less sad or depressed
- 2. Percentage of people who know what their prescription medications are for

There are two survey items that correspond to the Medication domain.

Graph 82. Percentage of people who take medications that help them feel less sad or depressed



Graph 83. Percentage of people who understand what they take their prescription medications for



### Rights and Respect

People receive the same respect, rights and protections as others in the community.

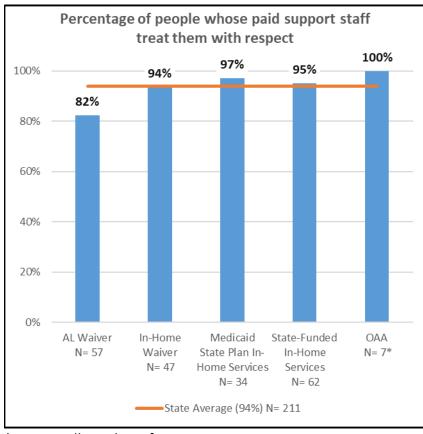
There are seven Rights and Respect indicators measured by the NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey:

- 1. Percentage of people who have access to information about services in their preferred language<sup>26</sup>
- 2. Percentage of people whose paid support staff treat them with respect
- 3. Percentage of people in group settings whose permission is asked before others enter their room
- 4. Percentage of people in group settings who are able to lock the door to their room
- 5. Percentage of people in group settings who have enough privacy
- 6. Percentage of people in group settings whose visitors are able to come at any time
- 7. Percentage of people in group settings who always have access to food

There are seven survey items that correspond to the Rights and Respect domain.

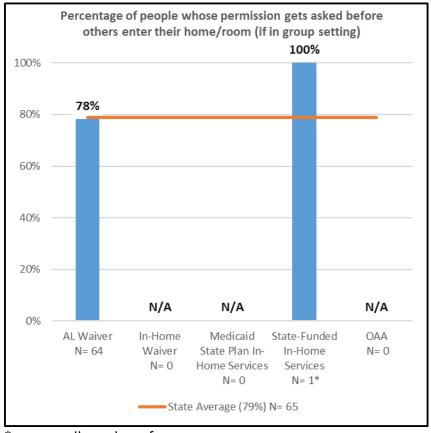
 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 26}$  Indicator previously reported in the "Service Coordination" domain.

Graph 84. Percentage of people whose paid support staff treat them with respect



<sup>\*</sup> very small number of responses

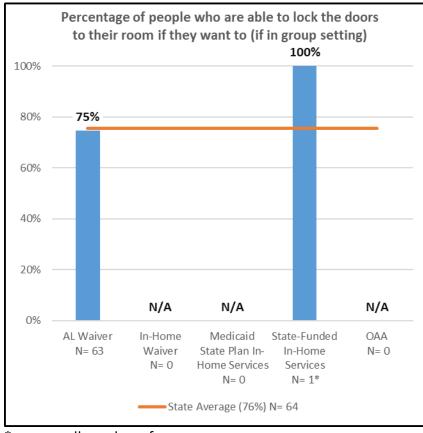
Graph 85. Percentage of people whose permission is asked before others enter their home/room (if in group setting<sup>27</sup>)



<sup>\*</sup> very small number of responses

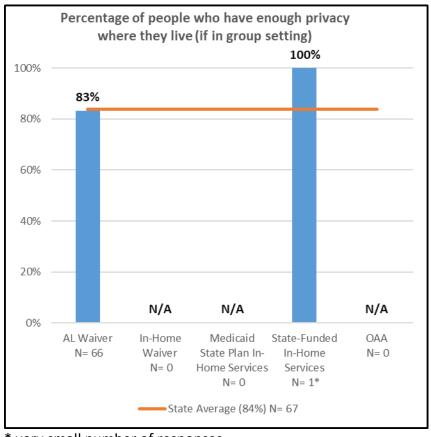
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>27</sup> Group/adult family/foster/host home, assisted living/residential care facility, nursing facility/nursing home

Graph 86. Percentage of people who are able to lock the doors to their room if they want to (if in group setting<sup>28</sup>)



<sup>\*</sup> very small number of responses

Graph 87. Percentage of people who have enough privacy where they live (if in group setting <sup>29</sup>)

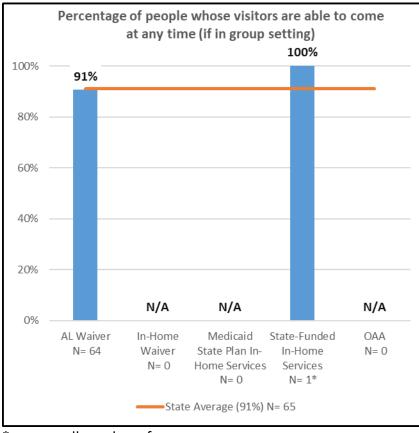


<sup>\*</sup> very small number of responses

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>28</sup> Group/adult family/foster/host home, assisted living/residential care facility, nursing facility/nursing home

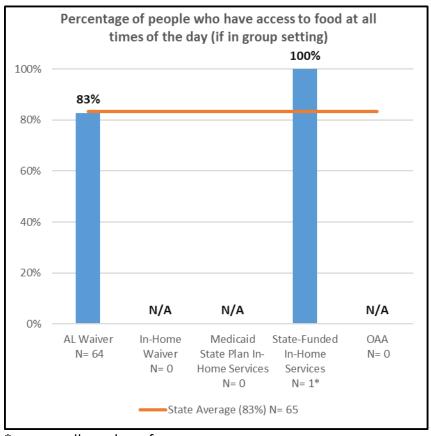
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>29</sup> Group/adult family/foster/host home, assisted living/residential care facility, nursing facility/nursing home

Graph 88. Percentage of people whose visitors are able to come at any time (if in group setting<sup>30</sup>)



<sup>\*</sup> very small number of responses

Graph 89. Percentage of people who have access to food at all times of the day (if in group setting<sup>31</sup>)

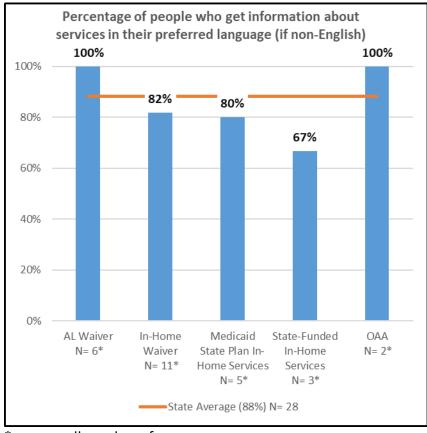


<sup>\*</sup> very small number of responses

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>30</sup> Group/adult family/foster/host home, assisted living/residential care facility, nursing facility/nursing home

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>31</sup> Group/adult family/foster/host home, assisted living/residential care facility, nursing facility/nursing home

Graph 90. Percentage of people who have access to information about services in their preferred language (if non-English)<sup>32</sup>



<sup>\*</sup> very small number of responses

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 32}$  Item previously reported in "Service Coordination" domain

#### **Self-Direction**

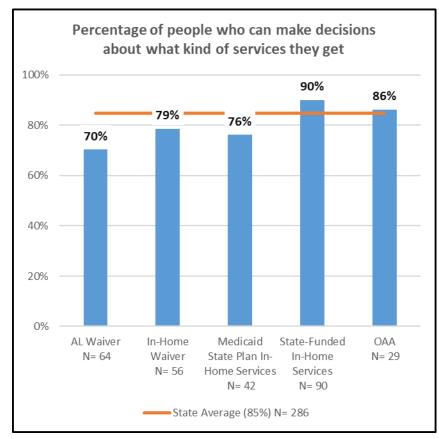
People have authority and are supported to direct and manage their own services.

There are three Self-Direction indicators measured by the NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey:

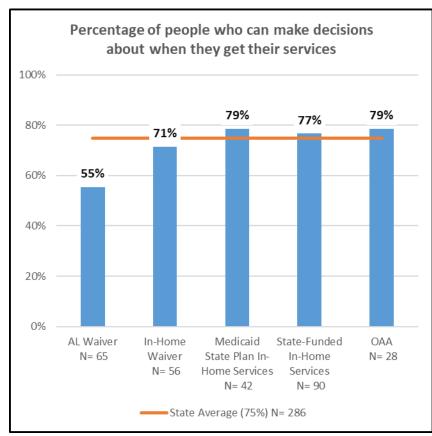
- 1. Percentage of people who can choose what services they receive
- 2. Percentage of people who can choose when they receive services
- 3. Percentage of people who can choose their paid support staff

There are three survey items that correspond to the Self-Direction domain.

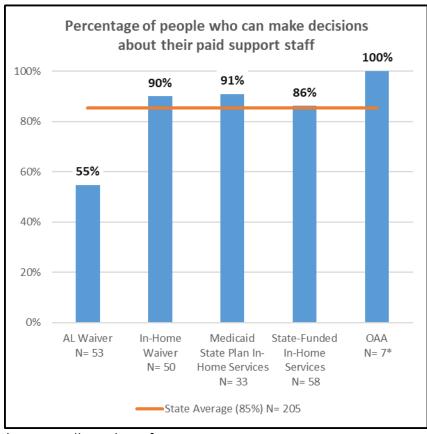
Graph 91. Percentage of people who can make decisions about what kind of services they get



Graph 92. Percentage of people who can make decisions about when they get their services



Graph 93. Percentage of people who can make decisions about their paid support staff



<sup>\*</sup> very small number of responses

### Work

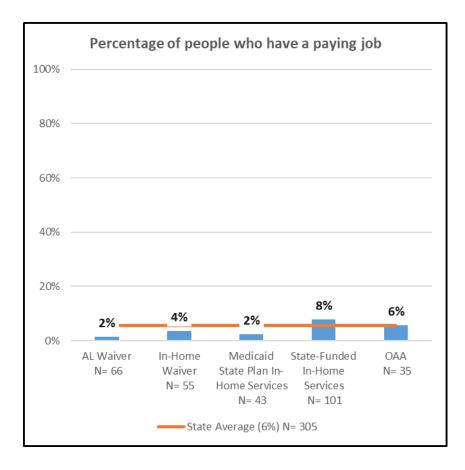
People have support to find and maintain community integrated employment if they want it.

There are five Work indicators measured by the NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey:

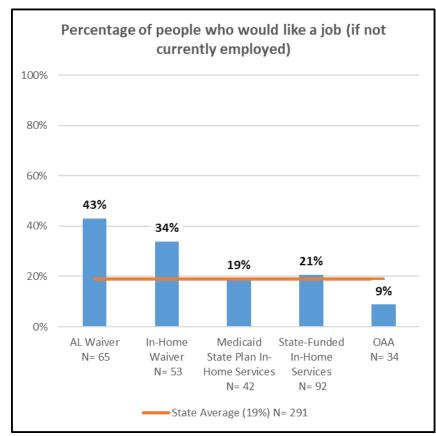
- 1. Percentage of people who have a paid job
- 2. Percentage of people who would like a job
- 3. Percentage of people wanting a job who receive job search assistance
- 4. Percentage of people who volunteer
- 5. Percentage of people who would like to volunteer

There are five survey items that correspond to the Work domain.

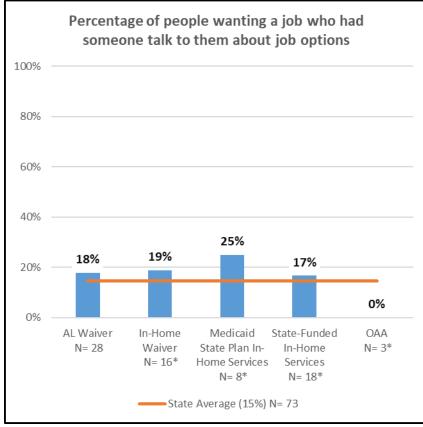
Graph 94. Percentage of people who have a paying job



Graph 95. Percentage of people who would like a job (if not currently employed)

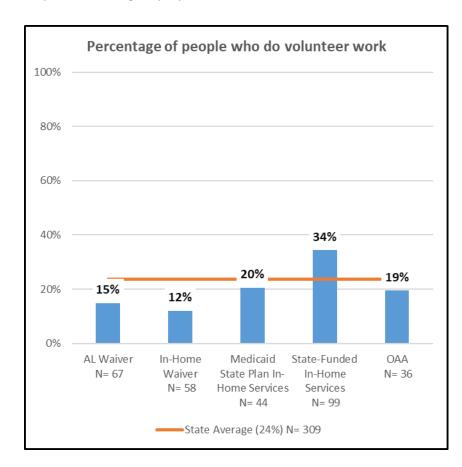


Graph 96. Percentage of people wanting a job who had someone talk to them about job options

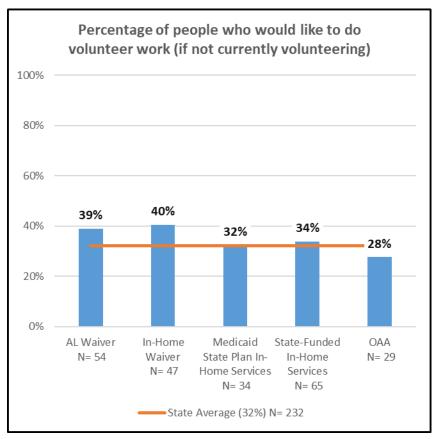


\* very small number of responses

Graph 97. Percentage of people who do volunteer work



Graph 98. Percentage of people who would like to do volunteer work (if not currently volunteering)



## **Everyday Living**

#### People have enough supports for everyday living.

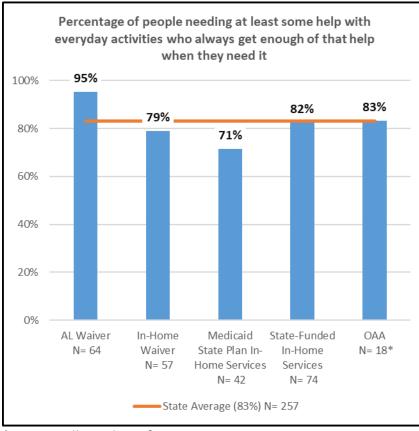
There are two Everyday Living indicators measured by the NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey:

- 1. Percentage of people who have adequate support for everyday activities
- 2. Percentage of people who have adequate support for self-care

There are four<sup>33</sup> survey items that correspond to the Everyday Living domain.

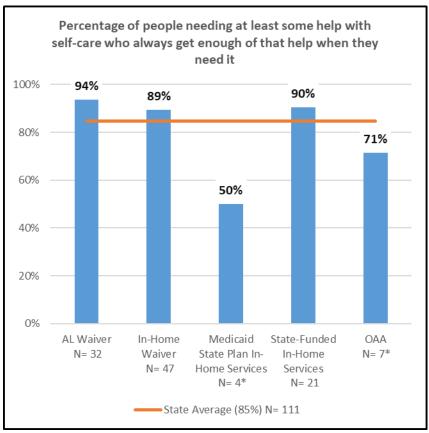
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>33</sup> Data for two items are presented in Appendix B only.

Graph 99. Percentage of people needing at least some assistance with everyday activities who always get enough of that assistance when they need it



<sup>\*</sup> very small number of responses

Graph 100. Percentage of people needing at least some assistance with self-care who always get enough of that assistance when they need it



<sup>\*</sup> very small number of responses

## Affordability

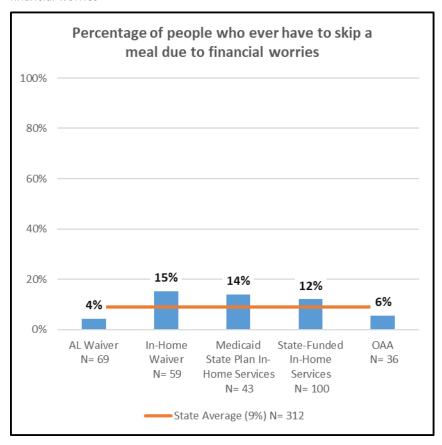
## People have enough available resources.

There is one Affordability indicator measured by the NCI-AD Adult Consumer Survey:

1. Percentage of people who have to cut back on food due to finances.

There is one survey item that corresponds to the Affordability domain.

Graph 101. Percentage of people who ever have to skip a meal due to financial worries



# **Appendix A: Rules for Recoding and Collapsing Responses**

Table A1 below details collapsing rules for recoding survey items with three or more response options into binary variables used for analysis. The table also specifies which graphs in this report contain recoded items, as well as their associated NCI-AD domains. Unless otherwise stated, "Don't Know" and "Unclear/Refused" responses are excluded.

Table A1. Outcome Variables – Collapsing Rules

Domain	Item	Graph #	Collapsing Logic
Community Participation	Percentage of people who are as active in their community as they would like to be	1	Collapse "No" and "Sometimes"
Choice and Control	Percentage of people who get up and go to bed when they want to	4	Collapse "Some days, sometimes" and "No, never"
	Percentage of people who can eat their meals when they want to	5	Collapse "Some days, sometimes" and "No, never"
	Percentage of people who are able to furnish and decorate their room however they want to (if in group setting)	6	Collapse "In all ways" and "In most ways"
	Percentage of people who never feel in control of their lives	7	Collapse "Yes, almost always, always" and "Inbetween, sometimes"
Relationships	Percentage of people who are always able to see or talk to friends and family when they want to (if there are friends and family who do not live with person)	8	Collapse "Most of the time, usually, or some family and/or friends" and "No, or rarely"
Satisfaction	Percentage of people who like where they live	9	Collapse "In-between, most of the time" and "No"
	Percentage of people who want to live somewhere else	10	Collapse "Yes" and "Maybe"
	Percentage of people who like how they spend their time during the day	11	Collapse "Some days, sometimes" and "No, never"
	Percentage of people whose paid support staff change too often	12	Collapse "Yes" and "Some, or sometimes"
	Percentage of people whose paid support staff do things the way they want them done	13	Collapse "Some, or usually" and "No, never or rarely"
Service Coordination	Percentage of people who know whom to contact if they want to make changes to their services	16	Collapse "Not sure, maybe" and "No"
	Percentage of people who know whom to contact if they have a complaint about their services	17	Collapse "Not sure, maybe" and "No"

Domain	Item	Graph #	Collapsing Logic
	Percentage of people whose paid support staff show up and leave when they are supposed to	18	Collapse "Some, or usually" and "No, never or rarely"
	Percentage of people whose long-term services meet all their current needs and goals	20	Collapse "No, not at all" and "Some needs and goals"
	Percentage of people who can reach their case manager/care coordinator when they need to (if know they have case manager/care coordinator)	23	Collapse "Most of the time, usually" and "No, or only sometimes"
Care Coordination	Percentage of people who felt comfortable and supported enough to go home (or where they live) after being discharged from a hospital or rehabilitation facility in the past year	24	Collapse "No" and "In-between"
	Percentage of people who know how to manage their chronic condition(s)	26	Collapse "No" and "In-between, or some conditions"
Access to	Percentage of people who have transportation when they want to do things outside of their home (non-medical)	28	Collapse "No" and "Sometimes"
Community	Percentage of people who have transportation to get to medical appointments when they need to	29	Collapse "No" and "Sometimes"
Access to Needed Equipment	Percentage of people who need grab bars in the bathroom or elsewhere in their home but do not have them	30	Collapse "Has one, but needs replacement", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need"
	Percentage of people who have grab bars in the bathroom or elsewhere in their home but need a replacement	31	Collapse "Needs one", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need"
	Percentage of people who need bathroom modifications (other than grab bars) but do not have them	32	Collapse "Has one, but needs replacement", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need"
	Percentage of people who have bathroom modifications (other than grab bars) but need a replacement	33	Collapse "Needs one", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need"
	Percentage of people who need a specialized bed but do not have it	34	Collapse "Has one, but needs replacement", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need"
	Percentage of people who have a specialized bed but need a replacement	35	Collapse "Needs one", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need"
	Percentage of people who need a ramp or stair lift in or outside the home but do not have it	36	Collapse "Has one, but needs replacement", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need"

Domain	Item	Graph #	Collapsing Logic
	Percentage of people who have a ramp or stair lift in or outside the home but need a replacement	37	Collapse "Needs one", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need"
	Percentage of people who need some other home modification but do not have it	38	Collapse "Has one, but needs replacement", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need"
	Percentage of people who have some other home modification but need a replacement	39	Collapse "Needs one", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need"
	Percentage of people who need a walker but do not have it	40	Collapse "Has one, but needs replacement", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need"
	Percentage of people who have a walker but need a replacement	41	Collapse "Needs one", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need"
	Percentage of people who need a scooter but do not have it	42	Collapse "Has one, but needs replacement", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need"
	Percentage of people who have a scooter but need a replacement	43	Collapse "Needs one", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need"
	Percentage of people who need a wheelchair but do not have it	44	Collapse "Has one, but needs replacement", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need"
	Percentage of people who have a wheelchair but need a replacement	45	Collapse "Needs one", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need"
	Percentage of people who need hearing aids but do not have them	46	Collapse "Has one, but needs replacement", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need"
	Percentage of people who have hearing aids but need a replacement	47	Collapse "Needs one", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need"
	Percentage of people who need glasses but do not have them	48	Collapse "Has one, but needs replacement", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need"
	Percentage of people who have glasses but need a replacement	49	Collapse "Needs one", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need"
	Percentage of people who need a shower chair but do not have it	50	Collapse "Has one, but needs replacement", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need"
	Percentage of people who have a shower chair but need a replacement	51	Collapse "Needs one", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need"

Domain	Item	Graph #	Collapsing Logic
	Percentage of people who need a personal emergency response system but do not have it	52	Collapse "Has one, but needs replacement", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need"
	Percentage of people who have a personal emergency response system but need a replacement	53	Collapse "Needs one", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need"
	Percentage of people who need an oxygen machine but do not have it	54	Collapse "Has one, but needs replacement", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need"
	Percentage of people who have an oxygen machine but need a replacement	55	Collapse "Needs one", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need"
	Percentage of people who need some other assistive device but do not have it	56	Collapse "Has one, but needs replacement", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need"
	Percentage of people who have some other assistive device but need a replacement	57	Collapse "Needs one", "Has one and doesn't need replacement", and "Doesn't need"
Safety	Percentage of people who know whom to talk to if they are mistreated or neglected	62	Collapse "Maybe, not sure" and "No"
	Percentage of people with concerns about falling or being unstable	63	Collapse "Yes, often" and "Sometimes"
Health Care	Percentage of people who can get an appointment to see their primary care doctor when they need to	68	Collapse "Usually" and "No, rarely"
	Percentage of people whose health was described as having gotten better compared to 12 months ago	75	Collapse "Much better" and "Somewhat better"; Collapse "Much worse", "Somewhat worse" and "About the same"
	Percentage of people who often feel sad or depressed	77	Collapse "Never, or almost never", "Not often", and "Sometimes"
Wellness	Percentage of people who often feel lonely	78	Collapse "Never, or almost never", "Not often", and "Sometimes"
	Percentage of people whose hearing was described as poor (with hearing aids, if wears any)	79	Collapse "Good" and "Fair"
	Percentage of people whose vision was described as poor (with glasses or contacts, if wears any)	80	Collapse "Good" and "Fair"
	Percentage of people who have access to healthy foods if they want them	81	Collapse "No, never" and "Sometimes"

Domain	Item	Graph #	Collapsing Logic
Medications	Percentage of people who understand what they take their prescription medications for	83	Collapse "No" and "In-between, or some medications"
	Percentage of people whose paid support staff treat them with respect	84	Collapse "No, never or rarely" and "Some, or usually"
Rights and	Percentage of people whose permission is asked before others enter their home/room (if in group setting)	85	Collapse "Sometimes, rarely or never" and "Usually, but not always"
Respect	Percentage of people who have enough privacy where they live (if in group setting)	87	Collapse "Sometimes, rarely or never" and "Usually, but not always"
	Percentage of people who have access to information about services in their preferred language (if non-English)	90	Collapse "Some information" and "No"
	Percentage of people who can make decisions about what kind of services they get	91	Collapse "No" and "Sometimes, or some services"
Self-Direction	Percentage of people who can make decisions about when they get their services	92	Collapse "No" and "Sometimes, or some services"
	Percentage of people who can make decisions about their paid support staff	93	Collapse "No" and "Sometimes, or some"
Work	Percentage of people who would like a job (if not currently employed)	95	Collapse "Yes" and "Maybe, not sure"
VVOIK	Percentage of people who would like to do volunteer work (if not currently volunteering)	98	Collapse "Yes" and "Maybe, not sure"
Affordability	Percentage of people who ever have to skip a meal due to financial worries	101	Collapse "Yes, often" and "Sometimes"

# **Appendix B: Un-Collapsed and Unweighted Data by Program**

## **Demographic Characteristics**

Table 1. Average age (reported for those under 90 years of age)

	Average Age	N
AL Waiver	67	61
In-Home Waiver	62	58
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	62	43
State-Funded In-Home Services	72	88
OAA	76	30
Unknown	83	4
Sample Average	68	284

Table 2. Age: 90 years and over

	Under 90	90 and Over	Don't Know/Unclear	N
AL Waiver	87%	13%	0%	70
In-Home Waiver	98%	2%	0%	59
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	98%	2%	0%	44
State-Funded In-Home Services	87%	13%	0%	101
OAA	86%	14%	0%	35
Unknown	80%	20%	0%	5
Sample Average	90%	10%	0%	314

Table 3. Gender

	Male	Female	Other	Don't Know/Unclear	N
AL Waiver	39%	61%	0%	0%	70
In-Home Waiver	32%	68%	0%	0%	59
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	32%	68%	0%	0%	44
State-Funded In-Home Services	23%	77%	0%	0%	100
OAA	56%	44%	0%	0%	36
Unknown	20%	80%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	33%	67%	0%	0%	314

Table 4. Race and ethnicity

	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black or African- American	Pacific Islander	White	Hispanic or Latino	Other	Don't Know/ Unclear	N
AL Waiver	4%	0%	1%	0%	93%	1%	0%	0%	70
In-Home Waiver	17%	7%	7%	0%	69%	0%	0%	0%	59
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	12%	7%	2%	0%	74%	2%	2%	0%	42
State-Funded In-Home Services	13%	0%	1%	0%	89%	0%	0%	0%	100
OAA	9%	3%	0%	0%	89%	0%	0%	0%	35
Unknown	20%	0%	0%	0%	80%	0%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	11%	3%	2%	0%	84%	1%	0%	0%	311

Table 5. Marital status

	Single, Never Married	Married or Has Domestic Partner	Separated or Divorced	Widowed	Don't Know/ Unclear	N
AL Waiver	23%	9%	41%	28%	0%	69
In-Home Waiver	25%	19%	32%	24%	0%	59
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	43%	11%	27%	9%	9%	44
State-Funded In-Home Services	15%	13%	26%	45%	1%	100
OAA	14%	29%	11%	46%	0%	35
Unknown	0%	0%	40%	60%	0%	5
Sample Average	22%	14%	29%	32%	2%	312

Table 6. Preferred language

	English	Spanish	Other	Don't Know/ Unclear	N
AL Waiver	100%	0%	0%	0%	69
In-Home Waiver	91%	0%	9%	0%	58
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	95%	0%	5%	0%	44
State-Funded In-Home Services	100%	0%	0%	0%	100
OAA	97%	0%	3%	0%	36
Unknown	100%	0%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	97%	0%	3%	0%	312

Table 7. Type of residential area<sup>34</sup>

	Metropolitan	Micropolitan	Rural	Small town	Unknown	N
AL Waiver	47%	20%	13%	20%	0%	70
In-Home Waiver	47%	31%	15%	7%	0%	59
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	52%	25%	11%	11%	0%	44
State-Funded In-Home Services	31%	31%	27%	12%	0%	101
OAA	28%	25%	31%	17%	0%	36
Unknown	0%	40%	60%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	40%	27%	20%	13%	0%	315

Table 8. Type of residence

	Own or Family House/Apt	Senior Living Apt/ Complex	Group/Adult Family/ Foster/ Host Home	Assisted Living/ Residential Care Facility	Nursing Facility/ Nursing Home	Homeless/ Temporary Shelter	Other	Don't Know/ Unclear	N
AL Waiver	0%	0%	0%	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	69
In-Home Waiver	92%	8%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	59
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	88%	9%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	43
State-Funded In-Home Services	86%	13%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	101
OAA	83%	17%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	36
Unknown	60%	40%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	68%	10%	0%	22%	0%	0%	0%	0%	313

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>34</sup> Categories created using zip codes and corresponding RUCA codes: Metropolitan - Metropolitan area core, high commuting low commuting; Micropolitan - Micropolitan area core, high commuting, low commuting; Small town - Small town core, high commuting, low commuting; Rural

Table 9. Who else lives with the person

	No One – Lives Alone	Spouse or Partner	Other Family	Friend(s)	Live-in PCA	Others	Don't Know/ Unclear	N
AL Waiver	57%	6%	0%	0%	0%	37%	0%	67
In-Home Waiver	53%	15%	39%	0%	3%	2%	0%	59
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	82%	14%	9%	2%	0%	0%	0%	44
State-Funded In-Home Services	71%	11%	15%	2%	0%	2%	0%	100
OAA	58%	25%	17%	0%	0%	0%	0%	36
Unknown	80%	0%	20%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	65%	13%	16%	1%	1%	9%	0%	311

Table 10. Address changed in the past 6 months

	No	Yes	Don't Know/Unclear	N
AL Waiver	91%	7%	1%	70
In-Home Waiver	92%	8%	0%	59
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	89%	11%	0%	44
State-Funded In-Home Services	95%	5%	0%	99
OAA	97%	3%	0%	36
Unknown	100%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	93%	7%	0%	313

Table 11. Where the person moved from (if address changed in the past 6 months)

	Own or Family House/Apt	Senior Living Apt/Complex	Group/Adult Family/ Foster/ Host Home	Assisted Living/ Residential Care Facility	Nursing Facility/ Nursing Home	Homeless/ Temporary Shelter	Other	Don't Know/ Unclear	N
AL Waiver	80%	0%	0%	20%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5
In-Home Waiver	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	4
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	60%	0%	0%	0%	0%	40%	0%	0%	5
State-Funded In- Home Services	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5
OAA	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1
Unknown	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
Sample Average	85%	0%	0%	5%	0%	10%	0%	0%	20

Table 12. Formal diagnosis: physical disability

	No	Yes	Don't Know/Unclear	N
AL Waiver	41%	59%	0%	69
In-Home Waiver	17%	81%	2%	59
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	14%	86%	0%	43
State-Funded In-Home Services	26%	73%	1%	99
OAA	35%	65%	0%	34
Unknown	20%	80%	0%	5
Sample Average	27%	72%	1%	309

Table 13. Formal diagnosis: Alzheimer's disease or other dementia

	No	Yes	Don't Know/Unclear	N
AL Waiver	83%	13%	4%	70
In-Home Waiver	88%	10%	2%	58
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	89%	11%	0%	44
State-Funded In-Home Services	95%	5%	0%	101
OAA	89%	11%	0%	36
Unknown	100%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	89%	9%	1%	314

Table 14. Formal diagnosis: traumatic or acquired brain injury

	No	Yes	Don't Know/Unclear	N
AL Waiver	79%	21%	0%	70
In-Home Waiver	75%	25%	0%	59
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	77%	20%	2%	44
State-Funded In-Home Services	89%	11%	0%	101
OAA	92%	8%	0%	36
Unknown	100%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	83%	17%	0%	315

Table 15. Formal diagnosis: intellectual or other developmental disability

	No	Yes	Don't Know/Unclear	N
AL Waiver	86%	13%	1%	70
In-Home Waiver	88%	12%	0%	59
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	84%	16%	0%	43
State-Funded In-Home Services	98%	2%	0%	100
OAA	97%	3%	0%	36
Unknown	100%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	91%	8%	0%	313

Table 16. Level of mobility

	Non- ambulatory	Moves Self with Wheelchair	Moves Self with Other Aids	Moves Self Without Aids	Don't know/ Unclear	N
AL Waiver	0%	20%	54%	69%	0%	70
In-Home Waiver	3%	39%	73%	47%	0%	59
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	0%	16%	58%	72%	0%	43
State-Funded In-Home Services	0%	19%	74%	63%	0%	100
OAA	0%	8%	44%	83%	0%	36
Unknown	0%	20%	80%	100%	0%	5
Sample Average	1%	21%	64%	65%	0%	313

Table 17. History of frequent falls (more than two in a six-month period)

	No	Yes	Don't Know/Unclear	N
AL Waiver	71%	29%	0%	70
In-Home Waiver	63%	36%	2%	59
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	61%	39%	0%	44
State-Funded In-Home Services	68%	31%	1%	101
OAA	83%	14%	3%	36
Unknown	100%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	69%	30%	1%	315

Table 18. Receives Medicare

	No	Yes	Don't Know/Unclear	N
AL Waiver	11%	84%	4%	70
In-Home Waiver	22%	76%	2%	59
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	23%	77%	0%	43
State-Funded In-Home Services	7%	90%	3%	100
OAA	3%	94%	3%	36
Unknown	0%	100%	0%	5
Sample Average	12%	85%	3%	313

Table 19. Length of receiving LTSS in current program

	0-5 months	6 months-less than 1 year	1 year-less than 3 years	3 or more years	Don't know	N
AL Waiver	7%	10%	31%	51%	0%	70
In-Home Waiver	7%	24%	51%	19%	0%	59
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	2%	14%	43%	41%	0%	44
State-Funded In-Home Services	5%	15%	36%	45%	0%	101
OAA	3%	0%	31%	67%	0%	36
Unknown	0%	0%	40%	60%	0%	5
Sample Average	5%	13%	38%	43%	0%	315

Table 20. Has legal guardian

	No	Yes	Don't Know	N
AL Waiver	99%	1%	0%	70
In-Home Waiver	100%	0%	0%	59
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	98%	2%	0%	43
State-Funded In-Home Services	100%	0%	0%	100
OAA	100%	0%	0%	36
Unknown	100%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	99%	1%	0%	313

Table 21. Percentage of people participating in a self-directed supports option (as defined and reported by the State – data derived from administrative records)

	No	Yes	Don't Know	N
AL Waiver	100%	0%	0%	70
In-Home Waiver	100%	0%	0%	59
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	100%	0%	0%	44
State-Funded In-Home Services	100%	0%	0%	101
OAA	100%	0%	0%	36
Unknown	100%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	100%	0%	0%	315

### **Community Participation**

Table 22. Percentage of people who are as active in their community as they would like to be

	No	Sometimes	Yes	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	40%	6%	52%	0%	1%	67
In-Home Waiver	38%	11%	49%	2%	0%	55
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	38%	5%	57%	0%	0%	42
State-Funded In-Home Services	33%	8%	58%	0%	1%	101
OAA	20%	6%	71%	3%	0%	35
Unknown	20%	20%	60%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	34%	8%	57%	1%	1%	305

Table 23a. Reasons that people are not as active in the community as they would like to be

	Cost/Money	Transportation	Accessibility/Lack of Equipment	Health Limitations	Not Enough Staffing/Assistance	Feeling Unwelcome in Community	N
AL Waiver	48%	81%	16%	61%	6%	13%	31
In-Home Waiver	30%	56%	44%	85%	11%	4%	27
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	28%	28%	17%	78%	0%	6%	18
State-Funded In-Home Services	27%	39%	12%	83%	2%	5%	41
OAA	33%	33%	22%	89%	0%	0%	9
Unknown	0%	50%	0%	50%	0%	50%	2
Sample Average	33%	51%	21%	77%	5%	7%	128

Table 23b. Reasons that people are not as active in the community as they would like to be (continued)

	Feels Unsafe	No Activities Outside of Home	Lack of Info/Doesn't Know What's Available	Other	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	16%	13%	10%	0%	0%	0%	31
In-Home Waiver	4%	7%	0%	7%	0%	0%	27
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	0%	6%	11%	11%	0%	0%	18
State-Funded In-Home Services	10%	2%	7%	5%	0%	0%	41
OAA	0%	0%	22%	11%	0%	0%	9
Unknown	0%	50%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2
Sample Average	8%	7%	8%	5%	0%	0%	128

Table 24. Percentage of people who get to do the things they enjoy outside of their home as much as they want to

	No	Yes	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	37%	63%	0%	0%	67
In-Home Waiver	45%	55%	0%	0%	55
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	43%	57%	0%	0%	42
State-Funded In-Home Services	36%	63%	1%	0%	100
OAA	23%	74%	3%	0%	35
Unknown	0%	100%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	37%	63%	1%	0%	304

#### **Choice and Control**

Table 25. Percentage of people who are able to choose their roommate (if in group setting<sup>35</sup> and have roommates)

	No	Yes	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	81%	19%	0%	0%	31
In-Home Waiver	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
State-Funded In- Home Services	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
OAA	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
Unknown	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
Sample Average	81%	19%	0%	0%	31

Table 26. Percentage of people who get up and go to bed when they want to

	No, Never	Some Days, Sometimes	Yes, Always/Almost Always	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	6%	6%	88%	0%	0%	67
In-Home Waiver	6%	2%	93%	0%	0%	54
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	0%	2%	98%	0%	0%	43
State-Funded In- Home Services	2%	0%	98%	0%	0%	101
OAA	0%	3%	97%	0%	0%	36
Unknown	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	3%	2%	95%	0%	0%	306

 $<sup>^{35}\,</sup>Group/adult\,family/foster/host\,home,\,assisted\,living/residential\,care\,facility,\,nursing\,facility/nursing\,home$ 

Table 27. Percentage of people who can eat their meals when they want to

	No, Never	Some Days, Sometimes	Yes, Always, Or Almost Always	N/A – Unable to Eat Due to Medical Condition	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	50%	20%	30%	0%	0%	0%	66
In-Home Waiver	5%	5%	89%	0%	0%	0%	55
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	0%	5%	93%	2%	0%	0%	43
State-Funded In- Home Services	1%	2%	97%	0%	0%	0%	101
OAA	0%	8%	92%	0%	0%	0%	36
Unknown	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	12%	8%	80%	0%	0%	0%	306

Table 28. Percentage of people who are able to furnish and decorate their room however they want to (if in group setting<sup>36</sup>)

	Only in Some Ways, or Not at All	In Most Ways	In All Ways	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	8%	14%	79%	0%	0%	66
In-Home Waiver	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
State-Funded In- Home Services	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
OAA	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
Unknown	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
Sample Average	7%	13%	79%	0%	0%	67

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>36</sup> Group/adult family/foster/host home, assisted living/residential care facility, nursing facility/nursing home

Table 29.. Percentage of people who feel in control of their lives<sup>37</sup>

	No, Rarely or Never	In-between, Sometimes	Yes, Almost Always or Always	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	14%	9%	77%	0%	0%	66
In-Home Waiver	6%	17%	76%	2%	0%	54
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	12%	14%	74%	0%	0%	43
State-Funded In-Home Services	6%	11%	82%	1%	0%	101
OAA	3%	9%	88%	0%	0%	34
Unknown	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	8%	12%	80%	1%	0%	303

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>37</sup> Item previously reported in the "Control" domain.

### Relationships

Table 30.. Percentage of people who are able to see or talk to friends and family when they want to (if have friends and family who don't live with them)

	No, or Rarely	Most of the Time, Usually, or Some Family/Friends	Yes, Always, or Chooses Not to	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	15%	12%	72%	0%	2%	60
In-Home Waiver	8%	0%	92%	0%	0%	52
Medicaid State Plan In- Home Services	7%	16%	77%	0%	0%	43
State-Funded In-Home Services	6%	7%	86%	0%	0%	96
OAA	3%	3%	94%	0%	0%	36
Unknown	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	8%	8%	84%	0%	0%	292

Table 31. Reasons people aren't always able to see friends/family

	Availability of Transportation	Accessibility	Staffing/Personal Assistance Unavailable	Health Limitations	Someone Prevents Them or There are Restrictions	Other	Unclear/ Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	33%	0%	0%	0%	0%	67%	11%	9
In-Home Waiver	25%	0%	0%	50%	0%	75%	0%	4
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	50%	0%	0%	17%	0%	33%	33%	6
State-Funded In-Home Services	44%	0%	0%	11%	0%	67%	0%	9
OAA	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%	1
Unknown	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
Sample Average	38%	0%	0%	14%	0%	62%	10%	29

### Satisfaction

Table 32. Percentage of people who like where they live

	No	In-between, Most of the Time	Yes	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	7%	12%	81%	0%	0%	67
In-Home Waiver	9%	17%	74%	0%	0%	54
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	9%	16%	74%	0%	0%	43
State-Funded In-Home Services	5%	13%	82%	0%	0%	101
OAA	0%	3%	94%	0%	3%	36
Unknown	0%	20%	80%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	6%	13%	81%	0%	0%	306

Table 33a. Reasons for not liking where people are living

	Accessibility	Feels Unsafe in/ Dislikes Neighborhood	Feels Unsafe in Residence	Residence/Building Needs Repairs or Upkeep	Doesn't Feel Like Home	N
AL Waiver	0%	0%	8%	15%	46%	13
In-Home Waiver	29%	14%	14%	29%	7%	14
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	18%	0%	0%	45%	9%	11
State-Funded In-Home Services	22%	0%	0%	17%	6%	18
OAA	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1
Unknown	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	1
Sample Average	17%	3%	5%	24%	17%	58

Table 33b. Reasons for not liking where people are living (continued)

	Layout/Size of Residence/Building	Problems with Neighbors/Residents/ Housemates/Roommates	Problems with Staff	Insufficient Amount/ Type of Staff	Wants More Independence/ Control	N
AL Waiver	15%	38%	23%	8%	23%	13
In-Home Waiver	36%	29%	0%	0%	0%	14
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	0%	18%	0%	0%	0%	11
State-Funded In-Home Services	22%	44%	6%	6%	6%	18
OAA	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1
Unknown	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1
Sample Average	19%	33%	7%	3%	7%	58

Table 33c. Reasons for not liking where people live (continued)

	Wants More Privacy	Wants to Be Closer to Family/Friends	Feels Isolated from Community/Feels Lonely	Cost	Other	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	8%	0%	15%	0%	31%	0%	0%	13
In-Home Waiver	0%	0%	0%	0%	14%	0%	0%	14
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	0%	0%	9%	9%	36%	0%	0%	11
State-Funded In- Home Services	0%	0%	0%	6%	28%	0%	0%	18
OAA	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	1
Unknown	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1
Sample Average	2%	0%	5%	3%	28%	0%	0%	58

Table 34. Percentage of people who want to live somewhere else

	No	Maybe	Yes	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	66%	3%	30%	1%	67
In-Home Waiver	64%	4%	33%	0%	55
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	63%	7%	30%	0%	43
State-Funded In-Home Services	69%	9%	22%	0%	101
OAA	89%	3%	6%	3%	36
Unknown	60%	0%	40%	0%	5
Sample Average	69%	6%	25%	1%	307

Table 35a. Where people want to live (if wants to live somewhere else)

	Own/Different Own House/Apt	Family Member's House/Apt	Assisted Living/ Residential Care Facility	Group Home/Adult Family Home/Shared Living	N
AL Waiver	82%	9%	9%	0%	22
In-Home Waiver	89%	0%	11%	0%	19
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	100%	0%	0%	0%	16
State-Funded In-Home Services	80%	3%	7%	0%	30
OAA	67%	0%	33%	0%	3
Unknown	100%	0%	0%	0%	2
Sample Average	86%	3%	8%	0%	92

Table 35b. Where people want to live (if wants to live somewhere else) (continued)

	Nursing Facility	Other	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	0%	0%	0%	0%	22
In-Home Waiver	0%	0%	0%	0%	19
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	0%	0%	0%	0%	16
State-Funded In-Home Services	0%	7%	3%	0%	30
OAA	0%	0%	0%	0%	3
Unknown	0%	0%	0%	0%	2
Sample Average	0%	2%	1%	0%	92

Table 36. Percentage of people who like how they spend their time during the day

	No, Never	Some Days, Sometimes	Yes, Always, or Almost Always	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	12%	18%	70%	0%	0%	67
In-Home Waiver	15%	20%	64%	2%	0%	55
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	13%	23%	65%	0%	0%	40
State-Funded In-Home Services	4%	19%	77%	0%	0%	101
OAA	6%	8%	83%	0%	3%	36
Unknown	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	9%	18%	73%	0%	0%	304

Table 37. Percentage of people whose paid support staff change too often

	No	Some or Sometimes	Yes	N/A – Paid Support Staff Is Live-In	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	61%	11%	26%	0%	2%	0%	57
In-Home Waiver	58%	15%	25%	2%	0%	0%	48
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	71%	6%	24%	0%	0%	0%	34
State-Funded In-Home Services	74%	8%	18%	0%	0%	0%	62
OAA	29%	0%	57%	14%	0%	0%	7
Unknown	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	4
Sample Average	66%	9%	24%	1%	0%	0%	212

Table 38. Percentage of people whose paid support staff do things the way they want them done

	No, Never or Rarely	Some, or Usually	Yes, All Paid Support Staff, Always or Almost Always	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	2%	25%	73%	0%	0%	56
In-Home Waiver	4%	15%	81%	0%	0%	48
Medicaid State Plan In- Home Services	3%	18%	76%	3%	0%	34
State-Funded In-Home Services	0%	11%	89%	0%	0%	62
OAA	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	6
Unknown	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	4
Sample Average	2%	16%	81%	0%	0%	210

Table 39. Percentage of people whose case manager changes too often<sup>38</sup>

	No	Yes	N/A – Case Manager Hasn't Changed	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	76%	20%	4%	0%	0%	46
In-Home Waiver	76%	16%	4%	4%	0%	50
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	71%	21%	5%	0%	3%	38
State-Funded In-Home Services	85%	9%	5%	0%	0%	75
OAA	86%	0%	0%	0%	14%	7
Unknown	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3
Sample Average	79%	15%	5%	1%	1%	219

Table 40. Percentage of people whose services help them live a better life<sup>39</sup>

	No	Yes	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	6%	94%	0%	0%	66
In-Home Waiver	6%	91%	4%	0%	54
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	7%	90%	2%	0%	42
State-Funded In-Home Services	2%	94%	3%	1%	94
OAA	0%	97%	0%	3%	31
Unknown	0%	100%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	4%	93%	2%	1%	292

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>38</sup> New item in 2019-2020. <sup>39</sup> New item in 2019-2020.

### **Service Coordination**

Table 41. Percentage of people who know whom to contact if they want to make changes to their services

	No	Maybe, Not Sure	Yes	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	18%	5%	74%	3%	66
In-Home Waiver	9%	0%	91%	0%	54
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	19%	12%	67%	2%	43
State-Funded In-Home Services	7%	3%	89%	0%	94
OAA	13%	3%	71%	13%	31
Unknown	20%	0%	80%	0%	5
Sample Average	13%	4%	81%	2%	293

Table 42. Percentage of people who know whom to contact if they have a complaint about their services

	No	Maybe, Not Sure	Yes	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	21%	9%	69%	1%	67
In-Home Waiver	19%	2%	79%	0%	53
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	36%	7%	57%	0%	42
State-Funded In-Home Services	13%	4%	82%	1%	92
OAA	27%	3%	67%	3%	30
Unknown	20%	0%	80%	0%	5
Sample Average	21%	5%	73%	1%	289

Table 43. Percentage of people who reported having a case manager/care coordinator

	No	Yes	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	19%	69%	13%	0%	70
In-Home Waiver	0%	95%	5%	0%	58
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	5%	89%	7%	0%	44
State-Funded In-Home Services	14%	81%	4%	1%	94
OAA	74%	23%	3%	0%	31
Unknown	20%	60%	0%	20%	5
Sample Average	17%	75%	7%	1%	302

Table 44. Percentage of people who can reach their case manager/care coordinator when they need to (if know they have case manager/care coordinator)

	No, or Only Sometimes	Most of the Time, Usually	Yes, Always	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	8%	6%	83%	0%	2%	48
In-Home Waiver	7%	7%	85%	0%	0%	54
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	13%	13%	74%	0%	0%	38
State-Funded In-Home Services	3%	9%	83%	5%	0%	75
OAA	0%	0%	86%	0%	14%	7
Unknown	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	3
Sample Average	7%	8%	82%	2%	1%	225

Table 45. Percentage of people whose paid support staff show up and leave when they are supposed to

	No, Never or Rarely	Some or Usually	Yes, All Paid Support Staff, Always or Almost Always	Paid Support Staff Is Live-In	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	4%	12%	81%	0%	4%	0%	57
In-Home Waiver	2%	10%	88%	0%	0%	0%	52
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	0%	18%	82%	0%	0%	0%	34
State-Funded In-Home Services	2%	15%	84%	0%	0%	0%	61
OAA	0%	14%	86%	0%	0%	0%	7
Unknown	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%	4
Sample Average	2%	13%	84%	0%	1%	0%	215

Table 46. Percentage of people who have an emergency plan in place

	No	Yes	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	13%	81%	6%	0%	69
In-Home Waiver	29%	69%	2%	0%	58
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	32%	66%	2%	0%	44
State-Funded In-Home Services	30%	68%	1%	1%	98
OAA	42%	53%	6%	0%	36
Unknown	20%	80%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	27%	69%	3%	0%	310

Table 47. Percentage of people whose long-term services meet their current needs and goals

	No, Not at All, Needs or Goals Are Not Met	Some Needs and Goals	Yes, Completely, All Needs and Goals	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	3%	11%	84%	1%	0%	70
In-Home Waiver	5%	33%	62%	0%	0%	58
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	9%	28%	63%	0%	0%	43
State-Funded In-Home Services	2%	15%	81%	1%	1%	94
OAA	3%	6%	90%	0%	0%	31
Unknown	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	4%	18%	77%	1%	0%	301

Table 48a. Additional services might help meet people's needs and goals (if have unmet needs and goals)

	Skilled Nursing Facility, Nursing Home Services	Personal Care Assistance, Personal Care Services	Home Maker/ Chore Services	Companion Services	Healthcare Home Services, Home Health	N
AL Waiver	10%	0%	10%	10%	0%	10
In-Home Waiver	5%	18%	32%	27%	9%	22
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	0%	18%	47%	24%	0%	17
State-Funded In-Home Services	0%	17%	39%	11%	17%	18
OAA	0%	0%	50%	0%	17%	6
Unknown	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
Sample Average	3%	14%	36%	18%	8%	73

Table 48b. Additional services might help meet people's needs and goals (if have unmet needs and goals) (continued)

	Home Delivered Meals	Adult Day Services	Transportation	Respite/Family Caregiver Support	Health Care	Mental Health Care	Dental Care	N
AL Waiver	0%	10%	60%	0%	10%	10%	0%	10
In-Home Waiver	5%	0%	36%	14%	14%	9%	23%	22
Medicaid State Plan In- Home Services	6%	6%	24%	12%	6%	18%	18%	17
State-Funded In-Home Services	6%	0%	39%	0%	6%	0%	17%	18
OAA	0%	0%	17%	17%	33%	0%	33%	6
Unknown	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
Sample Average	4%	3%	36%	8%	11%	8%	18%	73

Table 48c. Additional services might help meet people's needs and goals (if have unmet needs and goals) (continued)

	Housing Assistance	Heating/Cooling Assistance	Hospice	Funeral Planning	Other	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	0%	0%	0%	0%	20%	0%	0%	10
In-Home Waiver	9%	14%	0%	0%	41%	5%	5%	22
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	0%	6%	0%	0%	18%	6%	6%	17
State-Funded In-Home Services	17%	17%	0%	0%	11%	11%	0%	18
OAA	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	33%	6
Unknown	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
Sample Average	7%	10%	0%	0%	22%	5%	5%	73

Table 49. Percentage of people whose case manager/care coordinator talked to them about services that might help with their unmet needs and goals (if have unmet needs and goals and know they have case manager/care coordinator)

	No	Yes	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	63%	38%	0%	0%	8
In-Home Waiver	42%	58%	0%	0%	19
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	57%	43%	0%	0%	14
State-Funded In-Home Services	45%	55%	0%	0%	11
OAA	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
Unknown	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
Sample Average	50%	50%	0%	0%	52

Table 50a. How people first find out about the services available to them

	Friend	Family	ADRC; AAA; CIL	State/County Agency	Case Manager/ Care Coordinator	Doctor/ Hospital/Clinic	N
AL Waiver	9%	32%	0%	13%	9%	26%	69
In-Home Waiver	16%	14%	0%	29%	17%	26%	58
Medicaid State Plan In- Home Services	9%	14%	0%	28%	16%	26%	43
State-Funded In-Home Services	12%	24%	0%	23%	5%	28%	93
OAA	29%	25%	7%	4%	0%	32%	28
Unknown	60%	20%	0%	20%	0%	20%	5
Sample Average	14%	22%	1%	21%	9%	27%	296

Table 50b. How people first find out about the services available to them (continued)

	Other Provider or Provider Agency	Media/Newspaper/ TV/Radio/Ad	Internet/ Website	Other	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	23%	1%	0%	0%	12%	0%	69
In-Home Waiver	21%	3%	0%	0%	3%	0%	58
Medicaid State Plan In- Home Services	21%	5%	0%	0%	5%	0%	43
State-Funded In-Home Services	16%	5%	0%	1%	5%	0%	93
OAA	4%	7%	0%	4%	0%	4%	28
Unknown	20%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	18%	4%	0%	1%	6%	0%	296

Table 51. Percentage of people who have someone that helps them at home or in the community on a regular basis (at least once a week)

	No	Yes	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	7%	93%	0%	0%	70
In-Home Waiver	0%	100%	0%	0%	59
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	16%	84%	0%	0%	44
State-Funded In-Home Services	18%	82%	0%	0%	101
OAA	42%	58%	0%	0%	36
Unknown	0%	100%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	14%	86%	0%	0%	315

Table 52. Who helps people most often (if anybody provides support on a regular basis)

	Paid Support Worker - Not a Friend or Relative	Paid Family Member or Spouse/Partner	Paid Friend	Unpaid Family Member or Spouse/Partner	Unpaid Friend or Volunteer	Other	Don't Know	Unclear/ Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	85%	2%	0%	9%	5%	0%	0%	0%	65
In-Home Waiver	44%	7%	0%	44%	5%	0%	0%	0%	59
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	65%	8%	0%	22%	5%	0%	0%	0%	37
State-Funded In-Home Services	30%	1%	0%	52%	12%	4%	0%	1%	81
OAA	14%	0%	5%	71%	10%	0%	0%	0%	21
Unknown	20%	0%	0%	80%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	50%	3%	0%	38%	7%	1%	0%	0%	268

Table 53. Who else helps (if anybody provides support on a regular basis)

	Paid Support Worker - Not a Friend or Relative	Paid Family Member or Spouse/ Partner	Paid Friend	Unpaid Family Member or Spouse/ Partner	Unpaid Friend or Volunteer	Other	No One Else Provides Support	Don't Know	Unclear/ Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	28%	2%	0%	57%	26%	0%	12%	0%	0%	65
In-Home Waiver	57%	3%	0%	34%	31%	0%	9%	0%	2%	58
Medicaid State Plan In- Home Services	49%	3%	0%	41%	32%	3%	8%	0%	0%	37
State-Funded In-Home Services	51%	0%	1%	41%	31%	1%	5%	0%	0%	81
OAA	17%	0%	0%	67%	44%	0%	6%	0%	0%	18
Unknown	60%	0%	0%	60%	20%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	44%	2%	0%	45%	31%	1%	8%	0%	0%	264

Table 54. Percentage of people who have a backup plan if their paid support staff don't show up

	No	Yes	Paid Support Staff Is Live-In	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	14%	82%	0%	4%	0%	57
In-Home Waiver	25%	75%	0%	0%	0%	52
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	42%	55%	0%	3%	0%	33
State-Funded In-Home Services	32%	68%	0%	0%	0%	62
OAA	29%	71%	0%	0%	0%	7
Unknown	25%	50%	0%	25%	0%	4
Sample Average	27%	71%	0%	2%	0%	215

#### **Care Coordination**

Table 55. Percentage of people who stayed overnight in a hospital or rehabilitation facility in past year (and were discharged to go home/back where they live)

	Yes	No	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	73%	24%	3%	0%	70
In-Home Waiver	51%	49%	0%	0%	59
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	66%	30%	5%	0%	44
State-Funded In-Home Services	66%	34%	0%	0%	101
OAA	60%	40%	0%	0%	35
Unknown	100%	0%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	65%	34%	1%	0%	314

Table 56. Percentage of people who felt comfortable and supported enough to go home (or where they live) after being discharged from a hospital or rehabilitation facility in the past year

	No	In-between	Yes	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	12%	0%	88%	0%	0%	17
In-Home Waiver	14%	0%	86%	0%	0%	29
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	0%	15%	85%	0%	0%	13
State-Funded In-Home Services	6%	6%	88%	0%	0%	33
OAA	0%	8%	85%	8%	0%	13
Unknown	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
Sample Average	8%	5%	87%	1%	0%	105

Table 57. Percentage of people who had someone follow up with them after being discharged from a hospital or rehabilitation facility in the past year

	No	Yes	Didn't Need/Want Follow-Up	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	6%	88%	0%	6%	0%	17
In-Home Waiver	17%	79%	0%	3%	0%	29
Medicaid State Plan In- Home Services	8%	92%	0%	0%	0%	13
State-Funded In-Home Services	12%	85%	3%	0%	0%	33
OAA	14%	79%	0%	7%	0%	14
Unknown	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
Sample Average	12%	84%	1%	3%	0%	106

Table 58. Percentage of people who know how to manage their chronic condition(s)

	No	In-between, Some Conditions	Yes	N/A – Doesn't Have Chronic Conditions	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	6%	16%	64%	10%	1%	1%	67
In-Home Waiver	7%	13%	71%	5%	2%	2%	55
Medicaid State Plan In- Home Services	0%	26%	71%	2%	0%	0%	42
State-Funded In-Home Services	3%	15%	78%	3%	1%	0%	100
OAA	3%	14%	63%	20%	0%	0%	35
Unknown	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	4%	16%	71%	7%	1%	1%	304

Table 59. Percentage of people with concerns about falling or being unstable who had somebody talk to them or work with them to reduce the risk

	No	Yes	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	22%	78%	0%	0%	36
In-Home Waiver	20%	78%	2%	0%	41
Medicaid State Plan In- Home Services	37%	63%	0%	0%	27
State-Funded In-Home Services	23%	77%	0%	0%	66
OAA	35%	65%	0%	0%	17
Unknown	0%	100%	0%	0%	2
Sample Average	25%	75%	1%	0%	189

#### Access to Community

Table 60. Percentage of people who have transportation when they want to do things outside of their home (non-medical)

	No	Sometimes	Yes	Doesn't Want to	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	17%	23%	59%	0%	0%	0%	69
In-Home Waiver	14%	12%	75%	0%	0%	0%	59
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	28%	9%	63%	0%	0%	0%	43
State-Funded In-Home Services	8%	9%	82%	0%	1%	0%	101
OAA	11%	9%	77%	3%	0%	0%	35
Unknown	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	14%	13%	73%	0%	0%	0%	312

Table 61. Percentage of people who have transportation to get to medical appointments when they need to

	No	Sometimes	Yes	Doesn't Go to Medical Appointments	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	0%	4%	96%	0%	0%	0%	70
In-Home Waiver	2%	8%	90%	0%	0%	0%	59
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	2%	2%	95%	0%	0%	0%	43
State-Funded In-Home Services	1%	1%	98%	0%	0%	0%	101
OAA	3%	6%	86%	6%	0%	0%	35
Unknown	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	1%	4%	94%	1%	0%	0%	313

## **Access to Needed Equipment**

Table 62. Percentage of people who need grab bars in the bathroom or elsewhere in their home

	Doesn't Have and Doesn't Need	Has, Doesn't Need a Replacement	Has, But Needs a Replacement	Needs, But Doesn't Have	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	9%	90%	0%	0%	1%	0%	70
In-Home Waiver	5%	60%	12%	23%	0%	0%	57
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	9%	72%	9%	9%	0%	0%	43
State-Funded In-Home Services	10%	78%	5%	7%	0%	0%	101
OAA	17%	75%	6%	3%	0%	0%	36
Unknown	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	9%	77%	6%	8%	0%	0%	312

Table 63. Percentage of people who need bathroom modifications (other than grab bars)

	Doesn't Have and Doesn't Need	Has, Doesn't Need a Replacement	Has, But Needs a Replacement	Needs, But Doesn't Have	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	43%	51%	0%	4%	0%	1%	70
In-Home Waiver	23%	49%	5%	23%	0%	0%	57
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	35%	49%	0%	16%	0%	0%	43
State-Funded In-Home Services	32%	58%	3%	6%	1%	0%	101
OAA	42%	42%	3%	14%	0%	0%	36
Unknown	60%	40%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	35%	52%	2%	11%	0%	0%	312

Table 64. Percentage of people who need a specialized bed

	Doesn't Have and Doesn't Need	Has, Doesn't Need a Replacement	Has, But Needs a Replacement	Needs, But Doesn't Have	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	74%	17%	0%	7%	1%	0%	70
In-Home Waiver	54%	20%	2%	25%	0%	0%	56
Medicaid State Plan In- Home Services	74%	12%	0%	14%	0%	0%	43
State-Funded In-Home Services	71%	18%	1%	10%	0%	0%	101
OAA	83%	9%	0%	9%	0%	0%	35
Unknown	60%	20%	0%	20%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	70%	16%	1%	13%	0%	0%	310

Table 65. Percentage of people who need a ramp or stair lift in or outside the home

	Doesn't Have and Doesn't Need	Has, Doesn't Need a Replacement	Has, But Needs a Replacement	Needs, But Doesn't Have	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	67%	33%	0%	0%	0%	0%	69
In-Home Waiver	58%	28%	2%	12%	0%	0%	57
Medicaid State Plan In- Home Services	78%	12%	2%	5%	0%	2%	41
State-Funded In-Home Services	69%	21%	3%	6%	0%	1%	99
OAA	81%	14%	0%	6%	0%	0%	36
Unknown	60%	20%	0%	20%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	69%	23%	2%	6%	0%	1%	307

Table 66. Percentage of people who need some other home modification(s)

	Doesn't Have and Doesn't Need	Has, Doesn't Need a Replacement	Has, But Needs a Replacement	Needs, But Doesn't Have	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	93%	2%	0%	2%	0%	2%	44
In-Home Waiver	94%	0%	0%	3%	0%	3%	34
Medicaid State Plan In- Home Services	93%	0%	0%	7%	0%	0%	27
State-Funded In-Home Services	87%	3%	0%	3%	0%	6%	62
OAA	62%	5%	0%	0%	0%	33%	21
Unknown	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	1
Sample Average	87%	2%	0%	3%	0%	7%	189

Table 67. Percentage of people who need a walker

	Doesn't Have and Doesn't Need	Has, Doesn't Need a Replacement	Has, But Needs a Replacement	Needs, But Doesn't Have	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	36%	54%	6%	4%	0%	0%	70
In-Home Waiver	24%	68%	7%	2%	0%	0%	59
Medicaid State Plan In- Home Services	48%	50%	2%	0%	0%	0%	44
State-Funded In-Home Services	24%	69%	5%	2%	0%	0%	100
OAA	33%	61%	3%	3%	0%	0%	36
Unknown	20%	60%	20%	0%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	31%	62%	5%	2%	0%	0%	314

Table 68. Percentage of people who need a scooter

	Doesn't Have and Doesn't Need	Has, Doesn't Need a Replacement	Has, But Needs a Replacement	Needs, But Doesn't Have	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	93%	1%	0%	6%	0%	0%	70
In-Home Waiver	88%	5%	0%	7%	0%	0%	59
Medicaid State Plan In- Home Services	86%	5%	0%	9%	0%	0%	44
State-Funded In-Home Services	78%	5%	1%	15%	0%	1%	101
OAA	82%	6%	0%	12%	0%	0%	34
Unknown	80%	0%	0%	20%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	85%	4%	0%	10%	0%	0%	313

Table 69. Percentage of people who need a wheelchair

	Doesn't Have and Doesn't Need	Has, Doesn't Need a Replacement	Has, But Needs a Replacement	Needs, But Doesn't Have	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	87%	11%	0%	1%	0%	0%	70
In-Home Waiver	44%	37%	17%	2%	0%	0%	59
Medicaid State Plan In- Home Services	73%	16%	9%	2%	0%	0%	44
State-Funded In-Home Services	61%	30%	3%	6%	0%	0%	101
OAA	75%	22%	3%	0%	0%	0%	36
Unknown	60%	40%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	67%	24%	6%	3%	0%	0%	315

Table 70. Percentage of people who need hearing aids

	Doesn't Have and Doesn't Need	Has, Doesn't Need a Replacement	Has, But Needs a Replacement	Needs, But Doesn't Have	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	67%	11%	4%	17%	0%	0%	70
In-Home Waiver	66%	12%	3%	15%	3%	0%	59
Medicaid State Plan In- Home Services	64%	11%	2%	20%	2%	0%	44
State-Funded In-Home Services	59%	21%	5%	14%	1%	0%	101
OAA	50%	25%	11%	14%	0%	0%	36
Unknown	60%	20%	0%	20%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	62%	16%	5%	16%	1%	0%	315

Table 71. Percentage of people who need glasses

	Doesn't Have and Doesn't Need	Has, Doesn't Need a Replacement	Has, But Needs a Replacement	Needs, But Doesn't Have	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	19%	67%	10%	4%	0%	0%	69
In-Home Waiver	20%	58%	17%	3%	0%	2%	59
Medicaid State Plan In- Home Services	9%	66%	20%	5%	0%	0%	44
State-Funded In-Home Services	7%	67%	23%	3%	0%	0%	100
OAA	11%	69%	17%	3%	0%	0%	36
Unknown	20%	80%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	13%	65%	18%	4%	0%	0%	313

Table 72. Percentage of people who need a shower chair<sup>40</sup>

	Doesn't Have and Doesn't Need	Has, Doesn't Need a Replacement	Has, But Needs a Replacement	Needs, But Doesn't Have	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	34%	66%	0%	0%	0%	0%	70
In-Home Waiver	12%	81%	3%	3%	0%	0%	59
Medicaid State Plan In- Home Services	33%	62%	0%	2%	2%	0%	42
State-Funded In-Home Services	18%	76%	2%	4%	0%	0%	101
OAA	33%	53%	0%	11%	0%	3%	36
Unknown	60%	40%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	25%	70%	1%	4%	0%	0%	313

Table 73. Percentage of people who need a personal emergency response system

	Doesn't Have and Doesn't Need	Has, Doesn't Need a Replacement	Has, But Needs a Replacement	Needs, But Doesn't Have	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	16%	76%	1%	7%	0%	0%	70
In-Home Waiver	31%	53%	5%	12%	0%	0%	59
Medicaid State Plan In- Home Services	45%	23%	5%	25%	2%	0%	44
State-Funded In-Home Services	22%	58%	3%	17%	0%	0%	99
OAA	39%	25%	0%	31%	6%	0%	36
Unknown	20%	60%	0%	20%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	27%	52%	3%	17%	1%	0%	313

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>40</sup> New item in 2019-2020

Table 74. Percentage of people who need an oxygen machine

	Doesn't Have and Doesn't Need	Has, Doesn't Need a Replacement	Has, But Needs a Replacement	Needs, But Doesn't Have	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	77%	16%	1%	4%	1%	0%	70
In-Home Waiver	73%	25%	2%	0%	0%	0%	59
Medicaid State Plan In- Home Services	86%	12%	0%	2%	0%	0%	43
State-Funded In-Home Services	79%	17%	0%	4%	0%	0%	101
OAA	81%	11%	3%	3%	0%	3%	36
Unknown	80%	0%	20%	0%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	79%	17%	1%	3%	0%	0%	314

Table 75. Percentage of people who need some other assistive device(s)

	Doesn't Have and Doesn't Need	Has, Doesn't Need a Replacement	Has, But Needs a Replacement	Needs, But Doesn't Have	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	86%	9%	2%	0%	0%	2%	43
In-Home Waiver	68%	25%	3%	3%	0%	3%	40
Medicaid State Plan In- Home Services	69%	28%	0%	0%	0%	3%	29
State-Funded In-Home Services	57%	33%	1%	1%	0%	7%	69
OAA	57%	17%	0%	0%	0%	26%	23
Unknown	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	1
Sample Average	66%	24%	1%	1%	0%	7%	205

## Safety

Table 76. Percentage of people who feel safe around their paid support staff

	No, Not All Paid Support Staff or Not Always	Yes, All Paid Support Staff, Always	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	4%	96%	0%	0%	57
In-Home Waiver	0%	100%	0%	0%	48
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	3%	97%	0%	0%	34
State-Funded In-Home Services	0%	100%	0%	0%	62
OAA	0%	100%	0%	0%	7
Unknown	0%	100%	0%	0%	4
Sample Average	1%	99%	0%	0%	212

Table 77. Percentage of people who are ever worried for the security of their personal belongings

	No, Never	Yes, At Least Sometimes	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	59%	39%	0%	2%	66
In-Home Waiver	65%	33%	2%	0%	55
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	86%	14%	0%	0%	43
State-Funded In-Home Services	86%	14%	0%	0%	101
OAA	81%	19%	0%	0%	36
Unknown	80%	20%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	76%	24%	0%	0%	306

Table 78. Percentage of people whose money was taken or used without their permission in the last 12 months

	No	Yes	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	89%	9%	0%	2%	66
In-Home Waiver	87%	13%	0%	0%	55
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	88%	12%	0%	0%	43
State-Funded In-Home Services	93%	7%	0%	0%	101
OAA	94%	6%	0%	0%	36
Unknown	100%	0%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	91%	9%	0%	0%	306

Table 79. Percentage of people who are able to get to safety quickly in case of an emergency like a house fire

	No	Yes	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	1%	96%	3%	0%	69
In-Home Waiver	20%	71%	8%	0%	59
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	18%	75%	7%	0%	44
State-Funded In-Home Services	15%	81%	4%	0%	101
OAA	11%	83%	6%	0%	36
Unknown	0%	100%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	13%	82%	5%	0%	314

Table 80. Percentage of people with concerns about falling or being unstable<sup>41</sup>

	No	Sometimes	Yes, Often	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	48%	17%	35%	0%	0%	69
In-Home Waiver	31%	10%	59%	0%	0%	58
Medicaid State Plan In- Home Services	40%	26%	35%	0%	0%	43
State-Funded In-Home Services	35%	19%	47%	0%	0%	101
OAA	53%	14%	33%	0%	0%	36
Unknown	60%	0%	40%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	40%	17%	43%	0%	0%	312

Table 81. Percentage of people who know whom to talk to if they are mistreated or neglected 42

	No	Maybe, Not Sure	Yes	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	6%	0%	94%	0%	66
In-Home Waiver	20%	4%	76%	0%	55
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	26%	7%	67%	0%	43
State-Funded In-Home Services	12%	5%	82%	1%	101
OAA	14%	6%	75%	6%	36
Unknown	0%	0%	100%	0%	5
Sample Average	14%	4%	81%	1%	306

 $<sup>^{41}</sup>$  Item previously reported in the "Care Coordination" domain.  $^{42}$  New item in 2019-2020.

#### **Health Care**

Table 82. Percentage of people who have gone to the emergency room for any reason in the past year

	No	Yes	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	67%	29%	4%	0%	70
In-Home Waiver	42%	58%	0%	0%	57
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	43%	55%	2%	0%	44
State-Funded In-Home Services	58%	40%	2%	0%	101
OAA	56%	44%	0%	0%	36
Unknown	80%	20%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	55%	43%	2%	0%	313

Table 83. Percentage of people whose emergency room visit in the past year was due to falling or losing balance

	No	Yes	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	65%	35%	0%	0%	20
In-Home Waiver	59%	34%	6%	0%	32
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	75%	25%	0%	0%	24
State-Funded In-Home Services	45%	55%	0%	0%	40
OAA	75%	25%	0%	0%	16
Unknown	0%	100%	0%	0%	1
Sample Average	60%	38%	2%	0%	133

Table 84. Percentage of people whose emergency room visit in the past year was due to tooth or mouth pain

	No	Yes	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	100%	0%	0%	0%	20
In-Home Waiver	94%	3%	3%	0%	32
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	100%	0%	0%	0%	24
State-Funded In-Home Services	93%	8%	0%	0%	40
OAA	100%	0%	0%	0%	16
Unknown	100%	0%	0%	0%	1
Sample Average	96%	3%	1%	0%	133

Table 85. Percentage of people whose emergency room visit in the past year was due to being unable to see their primary care doctor when they needed to

	No	Yes	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	100%	0%	0%	0%	20
In-Home Waiver	91%	6%	3%	0%	32
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	83%	17%	0%	0%	23
State-Funded In-Home Services	92%	5%	3%	0%	39
OAA	94%	6%	0%	0%	16
Unknown	100%	0%	0%	0%	1
Sample Average	92%	7%	2%	0%	131

Table 86. Percentage of people who can get an appointment to see their primary care doctor when they need to

	No, Rarely	Usually	Yes, Always	Doesn't Have a Primary Care Doctor	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	1%	3%	96%	0%	0%	0%	70
In-Home Waiver	5%	8%	86%	0%	0%	0%	59
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	5%	5%	89%	0%	2%	0%	44
State-Funded In-Home Services	5%	7%	87%	1%	0%	0%	99
OAA	3%	6%	92%	0%	0%	0%	36
Unknown	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	4%	6%	90%	0%	0%	0%	313

Table 87. Percentage of people feeling sad or depressed who have talked to someone about it in the past 12 months

	No	Yes	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	32%	65%	0%	3%	34
In-Home Waiver	23%	77%	0%	0%	30
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	27%	73%	0%	0%	33
State-Funded In-Home Services	21%	79%	0%	0%	38
OAA	33%	67%	0%	0%	9
Unknown	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
Sample Average	26%	73%	0%	1%	144

Table 88. Percentage of people who have had a physical exam or wellness visit in the past year

	No	Yes	N/A (e.g. Not Recommended)	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	18%	78%	0%	4%	0%	68
In-Home Waiver	10%	90%	0%	0%	0%	59
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	16%	82%	0%	2%	0%	44
State-Funded In-Home Services	12%	88%	0%	0%	0%	101
OAA	11%	89%	0%	0%	0%	36
Unknown	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	13%	86%	0%	1%	0%	313

Table 89. Percentage of people who have had a hearing exam in the past year

	No	Yes	N/A (e.g. Not Recommended)	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	71%	24%	0%	3%	1%	70
In-Home Waiver	75%	25%	0%	0%	0%	59
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	77%	23%	0%	0%	0%	44
State-Funded In-Home Services	80%	19%	0%	1%	0%	101
OAA	58%	39%	0%	3%	0%	36
Unknown	80%	20%	0%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	74%	24%	0%	1%	0%	315

Table 90. Percentage of people who have had a vision exam in the past year

	No	Yes	N/A (e.g. Not Recommended)	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	30%	67%	0%	1%	1%	70
In-Home Waiver	32%	66%	0%	2%	0%	59
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	52%	45%	2%	0%	0%	44
State-Funded In-Home Services	43%	56%	0%	1%	0%	101
OAA	42%	53%	3%	3%	0%	36
Unknown	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	38%	59%	1%	1%	0%	315

Table 91. Percentage of people who have had a flu shot in the past year

	No	Yes	N/A (e.g. Not Recommended)	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	10%	88%	1%	0%	0%	69
In-Home Waiver	25%	73%	2%	0%	0%	59
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	30%	70%	0%	0%	0%	44
State-Funded In-Home Services	19%	78%	1%	2%	0%	100
OAA	14%	83%	3%	0%	0%	36
Unknown	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	19%	79%	1%	1%	0%	313

Table 92. Percentage of people who have had a dental visit in the past year

	No	Yes	N/A (e.g. Not Recommended)	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	47%	51%	0%	1%	0%	68
In-Home Waiver	47%	53%	0%	0%	0%	59
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	50%	50%	0%	0%	0%	44
State-Funded In-Home Services	68%	32%	0%	0%	0%	100
OAA	47%	53%	0%	0%	0%	36
Unknown	60%	40%	0%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	54%	45%	0%	0%	0%	312

#### Wellness

Table 93. Percentage of people whose health was described as poor, fair, good, very good, and excellent

	Poor	Fair	Good	Very Good	Excellent	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	10%	36%	33%	17%	4%	0%	0%	70
In-Home Waiver	22%	32%	36%	8%	2%	0%	0%	59
Medicaid State Plan In- Home Services	11%	39%	34%	7%	9%	0%	0%	44
State-Funded In-Home Services	10%	34%	38%	16%	2%	0%	0%	100
OAA	11%	36%	31%	17%	6%	0%	0%	36
Unknown	0%	40%	20%	40%	0%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	12%	35%	35%	14%	4%	0%	0%	314

Table 94. Percentage of people whose health was described as having gotten better, staying about the same, or getting worse compared to 12 months ago

	Much Worse	Somewhat Worse	About the Same	Somewhat Better	Much Better	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	3%	17%	44%	20%	11%	3%	1%	70
In-Home Waiver	8%	24%	37%	19%	12%	0%	0%	59
Medicaid State Plan In- Home Services	5%	20%	50%	18%	7%	0%	0%	44
State-Funded In-Home Services	9%	27%	36%	18%	11%	0%	0%	101
OAA	6%	19%	53%	14%	8%	0%	0%	36
Unknown	0%	0%	80%	20%	0%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	6%	22%	43%	18%	10%	1%	0%	315

Table 95. Percentage of people reported to be forgetting things more often than before in the past 12 months

	No	Yes	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	57%	41%	0%	1%	70
In-Home Waiver	52%	43%	4%	2%	56
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	40%	56%	5%	0%	43
State-Funded In-Home Services	41%	56%	3%	0%	99
OAA	47%	53%	0%	0%	36
Unknown	60%	40%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	48%	50%	2%	1%	309

Table 96. Percentage of people who have discussed their forgetting things with a doctor or a nurse

	No	Yes	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	45%	48%	3%	3%	29
In-Home Waiver	59%	41%	0%	0%	27
Medicaid State Plan In- Home Services	48%	48%	4%	0%	25
State-Funded In-Home Services	52%	48%	0%	0%	56
OAA	63%	37%	0%	0%	19
Unknown	100%	0%	0%	0%	2
Sample Average	53%	45%	1%	1%	158

Table 97. Percentage of people who feel sad or depressed

	Never/Almost Never	Not Often	Sometimes	Often	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	18%	31%	45%	6%	0%	0%	67
In-Home Waiver	11%	35%	42%	13%	0%	0%	55
Medicaid State Plan In- Home Services	9%	14%	58%	19%	0%	0%	43
State-Funded In-Home Services	20%	41%	32%	6%	2%	0%	101
OAA	25%	50%	17%	8%	0%	0%	36
Unknown	20%	80%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	17%	36%	38%	9%	1%	0%	307

Table 98. Percentage of people who feel lonley<sup>43</sup>

	Never/Almost Never, Not Often	Sometimes	Often	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	48%	37%	15%	0%	0%	67
In-Home Waiver	44%	43%	13%	0%	0%	54
Medicaid State Plan In- Home Services	37%	40%	23%	0%	0%	43
State-Funded In-Home Services	46%	41%	14%	0%	0%	101
OAA	53%	31%	17%	0%	0%	36
Unknown	60%	40%	0%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	46%	39%	15%	0%	0%	306

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>43</sup> New item in 2019-2020.

Table 99. Percentage of people whose hearing was described as poor, fair and good (with hearing aids, if wears any)

	Poor	Fair	Good	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	12%	28%	61%	0%	0%	69
In-Home Waiver	10%	29%	61%	0%	0%	59
Medicaid State Plan In- Home Services	11%	16%	73%	0%	0%	44
State-Funded In-Home Services	9%	35%	56%	0%	0%	99
OAA	11%	44%	44%	0%	0%	36
Unknown	20%	20%	60%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	11%	30%	59%	0%	0%	312

Table 100. Percentage of people whose vision was described as poor, fair, and good (with glasses or contacts, if wears any)

	Poor	Fair	Good	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	10%	30%	60%	0%	0%	70
In-Home Waiver	15%	36%	49%	0%	0%	59
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	20%	27%	52%	0%	0%	44
State-Funded In-Home Services	10%	32%	57%	1%	0%	100
OAA	22%	22%	56%	0%	0%	36
Unknown	0%	60%	40%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	14%	31%	55%	0%	0%	314

Table 101. Percentage of people who have access to healthy foods if they want them

	No, Never	Sometimes	Yes, Often	N/A – Unable to Eat Due to Medical Condition	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	10%	13%	77%	0%	0%	0%	70
In-Home Waiver	2%	7%	92%	0%	0%	0%	59
Medicaid State Plan In- Home Services	0%	7%	89%	5%	0%	0%	44
State-Funded In-Home Services	1%	8%	91%	0%	0%	0%	100
OAA	0%	8%	92%	0%	0%	0%	36
Unknown	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	3%	9%	88%	1%	0%	0%	314

#### Medications

Table 102. Percentage of people who take medications that help them feel less sad or depressed

	No	Yes	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	44%	41%	14%	0%	70
In-Home Waiver	51%	44%	5%	0%	59
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	53%	42%	5%	0%	43
State-Funded In-Home Services	65%	34%	1%	0%	99
OAA	81%	17%	3%	0%	36
Unknown	100%	0%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	58%	36%	5%	0%	312

Table 103. Percentage of people who understand what they take their prescription medications for (if takes prescription medications)

	No	In-between, or Some Medications	Yes	N/A – Doesn't Take Prescription Medications	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	33%	19%	46%	0%	1%	0%	67
In-Home Waiver	16%	9%	75%	0%	0%	0%	55
Medicaid State Plan In- Home Services	9%	14%	70%	7%	0%	0%	43
State-Funded In-Home Services	5%	10%	81%	3%	0%	1%	101
OAA	6%	19%	69%	6%	0%	0%	36
Unknown	20%	0%	80%	0%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	14%	13%	69%	3%	0%	0%	307

### Rights and Respect

Table 104. Percentage of people whose paid support staff treat them with respect

	No, Never or Rarely	Some, or Usually	Yes, All Paid Support Staff, Always or Almost Always	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	2%	16%	82%	0%	0%	57
In-Home Waiver	0%	6%	94%	0%	0%	47
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	0%	3%	97%	0%	0%	34
State-Funded In-Home Services	2%	3%	95%	0%	0%	62
OAA	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	7
Unknown	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	4
Sample Average	1%	7%	92%	0%	0%	211

Table 105. Percentage of people whose permission is asked before others enter their home/room (if in group setting<sup>44</sup>)

	Sometimes/ Rarely, or Never	Usually, But Not Always	Yes, Always	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	3%	19%	78%	0%	0%	64
In-Home Waiver	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
State-Funded In-Home Services	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	1
OAA	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
Unknown	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
Sample Average	3%	18%	78%	0%	0%	65

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>44</sup> Group/adult family/foster/host home, assisted living/residential care facility, nursing facility/nursing home

Table 106. Percentage of people who are able to lock the doors to their room if they want to (if in group setting<sup>45</sup>)

	No	Yes	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	24%	71%	3%	2%	66
In-Home Waiver	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
State-Funded In-Home Services	0%	100%	0%	0%	1
OAA	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
Unknown	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
Sample Average	24%	72%	3%	1%	67

Table 107. Percentage of people who have enough privacy where they live (if in group setting<sup>46</sup>)

	Sometimes/Rarely, or Never	Usually, But Not Always	Yes, Always	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	14%	3%	83%	0%	0%	66
In-Home Waiver	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
State-Funded In-Home Services	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	1
OAA	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
Unknown	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
Sample Average	13%	3%	84%	0%	0%	67

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>45</sup> Group/adult family/foster/host home, assisted living/residential care facility, nursing facility/nursing home <sup>46</sup> Group/adult family/foster/host home, assisted living/residential care facility, nursing facility/nursing home

Table 108. Percentage of people whose visitors are able to come at any time (if in group setting<sup>47</sup>)

	No, Visitors Allowed Only Certain Times	Yes, Visitors Can Come Any Time	N/A – No Visitors Who Visit Residence	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	9%	88%	2%	2%	0%	66
In-Home Waiver	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
State-Funded In-Home Services	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%	1
OAA	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
Unknown	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
Sample Average	9%	88%	1%	1%	0%	67

Table 109. Percentage of people who have access to food at all times of the day (if in group setting 48)

	No	Yes	N/A – Unable to Eat Due to Medical Condition	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	17%	80%	0%	3%	0%	66
In-Home Waiver	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
State-Funded In-Home Services	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%	1
OAA	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
Unknown	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
Sample Average	16%	81%	0%	3%	0%	67

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>47</sup> Group/adult family/foster/host home, assisted living/residential care facility, nursing facility/nursing home <sup>48</sup> Group/adult family/foster/host home, assisted living/residential care facility, nursing facility/nursing home

Table 110. Percentage of people who receive information about their services in the language they prefer (if non-English)<sup>49</sup>

	No	Some Information	Yes, All Information	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	6
In-Home Waiver	18%	0%	82%	0%	0%	11
Medicaid State Plan In- Home Services	0%	20%	80%	0%	0%	5
State-Funded In-Home Services	0%	33%	67%	0%	0%	3
OAA	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	2
Unknown	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	1
Sample Average	7%	7%	86%	0%	0%	28

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>49</sup> Item previously reported in "Service Coordination" domain

#### Self-Direction

Table 111. Percentage of people who can make decisions about what kind of services they get

	No	Sometimes, or Some Services	Yes, All Services	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	14%	13%	64%	7%	1%	70
In-Home Waiver	16%	5%	76%	3%	0%	58
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	9%	14%	73%	2%	2%	44
State-Funded In-Home Services	3%	6%	86%	4%	0%	94
OAA	3%	10%	81%	6%	0%	31
Unknown	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	9%	9%	77%	5%	1%	302

Table 112. Percentage of people who can make decisions about when they get their services

	No	Sometimes, or Some Services	Yes, All Services	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	23%	19%	52%	6%	0%	69
In-Home Waiver	16%	12%	70%	2%	0%	57
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	9%	11%	75%	2%	2%	44
State-Funded In-Home Services	18%	4%	74%	2%	1%	93
OAA	16%	3%	71%	3%	6%	31
Unknown	0%	20%	80%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	17%	10%	68%	3%	1%	299

Table 113. Percentage of people who can make decisions about their paid support staff

	No	Sometimes, or Some	Yes, All	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	30%	13%	52%	5%	0%	56
In-Home Waiver	8%	2%	87%	0%	4%	52
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	6%	3%	88%	3%	0%	34
State-Funded In-Home Services	11%	2%	81%	6%	0%	62
OAA	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	7
Unknown	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	4
Sample Average	14%	5%	77%	4%	1%	215

#### Work

Table 114. Percentage of people who have a paying job

	No	Yes	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	97%	1%	0%	1%	67
In-Home Waiver	96%	4%	0%	0%	55
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	98%	2%	0%	0%	43
State-Funded In-Home Services	92%	8%	0%	0%	101
OAA	94%	6%	0%	0%	35
Unknown	100%	0%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	95%	5%	0%	0%	306

Table 115. Percentage of people who would like a job (if not currently employed)

	No	Maybe, Not Sure	Yes	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	57%	14%	29%	0%	65
In-Home Waiver	66%	9%	25%	0%	53
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	81%	7%	12%	0%	42
State-Funded In-Home Services	79%	7%	14%	0%	92
OAA	91%	6%	3%	0%	34
Unknown	100%	0%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	74%	9%	18%	0%	291

Table 116. Percentage of people wanting a job who had someone talk to them about job options

	No	Yes	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	82%	18%	0%	0%	28
In-Home Waiver	81%	19%	0%	0%	16
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	75%	25%	0%	0%	8
State-Funded In-Home Services	83%	17%	0%	0%	18
OAA	100%	0%	0%	0%	3
Unknown	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
Sample Average	82%	18%	0%	0%	73

Table 117. Percentage of people who do volunteer work

	No	Yes	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	81%	14%	0%	4%	70
In-Home Waiver	86%	12%	0%	2%	59
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	80%	20%	0%	0%	44
State-Funded In-Home Services	66%	34%	0%	0%	99
OAA	81%	19%	0%	0%	36
Unknown	60%	40%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	77%	22%	0%	1%	313

Table 118. Percentage of people who would like to do volunteer work (if not currently volunteering)

	No	Maybe, Not Sure	Yes	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	61%	15%	24%	0%	54
In-Home Waiver	60%	15%	26%	0%	47
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	68%	15%	18%	0%	34
State-Funded In-Home Services	66%	15%	18%	0%	65
OAA	72%	21%	7%	0%	29
Unknown	67%	33%	0%	0%	3
Sample Average	65%	16%	19%	0%	232

### **Everyday Living**

Table 119. Percentage of people who generally need none, some, or a lot of assistance with everyday activities (such as preparing meals, housework, shopping or taking their medications)

	None	Some	A Lot	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	7%	69%	24%	0%	0%	70
In-Home Waiver	3%	56%	41%	0%	0%	59
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	5%	77%	18%	0%	0%	44
State-Funded In-Home Services	23%	65%	12%	0%	0%	100
OAA	50%	44%	6%	0%	0%	36
Unknown	60%	40%	0%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	17%	63%	20%	0%	0%	314

Table 120. Percentage of people needing at least some assistance with everyday activities who always get enough of that assistance when they need it

	No, Not Always	Yes, Always	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	5%	95%	0%	0%	64
In-Home Waiver	21%	79%	0%	0%	57
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	29%	71%	0%	0%	42
State-Funded In-Home Services	17%	79%	3%	1%	77
OAA	17%	83%	0%	0%	18
Unknown	0%	100%	0%	0%	2
Sample Average	17%	82%	1%	0%	260

Table 121. Percentage of people who generally need none, some, or a lot of assistance with self-care (such as bathing, dressing, going to the bathroom, eating, or moving around their home)

	None	Some	A Lot	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	53%	44%	3%	0%	0%	70
In-Home Waiver	20%	54%	25%	0%	0%	59
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	91%	7%	2%	0%	0%	44
State-Funded In-Home Services	78%	20%	2%	0%	0%	101
OAA	81%	14%	6%	0%	0%	36
Unknown	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	64%	29%	7%	0%	0%	315

Table 122. Percentage of people needing at least some assistance with self-care who always get enough of that assistance when they need it

	No, Not Always	Yes, Always	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	6%	94%	0%	0%	32
In-Home Waiver	11%	89%	0%	0%	47
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	50%	50%	0%	0%	4
State-Funded In-Home Services	9%	86%	5%	0%	22
OAA	29%	71%	0%	0%	7
Unknown	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
Sample Average	12%	88%	1%	0%	112

# Affordability

Table 123. Percentage of people who ever have to skip a meal due to financial worries

	No, Never	Sometimes	Yes, Often	N/A – Unable to Eat Due to a Medical Condition	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	96%	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%	69
In-Home Waiver	85%	7%	8%	0%	0%	0%	59
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	84%	7%	7%	2%	0%	0%	44
State-Funded In-Home Services	87%	10%	2%	0%	0%	1%	101
OAA	94%	3%	3%	0%	0%	0%	36
Unknown	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	89%	6%	4%	0%	0%	0%	314

#### **Ranking of Priorities**

Table 124. Ranking of how important health is to people (out of health, safety, being independent, and being engaged with community and friends)

	1 - Health Most Important	2	3	4 - Health Least Important	N
AL Waiver	65%	26%	8%	2%	66
In-Home Waiver	68%	17%	8%	8%	53
Medicaid State Plan In- Home Services	52%	36%	10%	2%	42
State-Funded In-Home Services	55%	29%	14%	2%	98
OAA	70%	21%	6%	3%	33
Unknown	80%	20%	0%	0%	5
Sample Average	61%	26%	10%	3%	297

Table 125. Ranking of how important safety is to people (out of health, safety, being independent, and being engaged with community and friends)

	1 - Safety Most Important	2	3	4 - Safety Least Important	N
AL Waiver	6%	41%	29%	24%	66
In-Home Waiver	2%	43%	34%	21%	53
Medicaid State Plan In- Home Services	7%	24%	45%	24%	42
State-Funded In-Home Services	4%	35%	38%	23%	98
OAA	3%	25%	28%	44%	32
Unknown	0%	0%	60%	40%	5
Sample Average	4%	34%	35%	26%	296

Table 126. Ranking of how important being independent is to people (out of health, safety, being independent, and being engaged with community and friends)

	1 – Being Independent Most Important	2	3	4 - Being Independent Least Important	N
AL Waiver	18%	24%	45%	12%	66
In-Home Waiver	21%	26%	45%	8%	53
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	24%	31%	31%	14%	42
State-Funded In-Home Services	31%	32%	29%	9%	98
OAA	22%	38%	28%	13%	32
Unknown	20%	40%	40%	0%	5
Sample Average	24%	30%	36%	10%	296

Table 127. Ranking of how important being engaged with their community and friends is to people (out of health, safety, being independent, and being engaged with community and friends)

	1 – Being Engaged with Community Most Important	2	3	4 – Being Engaged with Community Least Important	N
AL Waiver	11%	9%	18%	62%	66
In-Home Waiver	9%	13%	13%	64%	53
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	17%	10%	14%	60%	42
State-Funded In-Home Services	10%	5%	19%	65%	98
OAA	6%	16%	38%	41%	32
Unknown	0%	40%	0%	60%	5
Sample Average	10%	10%	19%	61%	296

# **Appendix C: South Dakota's NCI-AD Person-Centered Planning Module**

Table 128. Percentage of people who reported having a service plan/plan of care<sup>50</sup>

	No	Yes	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	39%	39%	22%	0%	67
In-Home Waiver	19%	72%	7%	2%	54
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	29%	52%	17%	2%	42
State-Funded In-Home Services	38%	45%	16%	1%	94
OAA	81%	16%	3%	0%	31
Unknown	40%	40%	20%	0%	5
Sample Average	38%	46%	15%	1%	293

Table 129. People's level of involvement in deciding what is in their service plan/plan of care

	Not at All	Very Little	Somewhat	Very/Fully Involved	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	10%	17%	23%	50%	0%	0%	52
In-Home Waiver	4%	20%	53%	20%	0%	2%	49
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	6%	18%	41%	35%	0%	0%	34
State-Funded In-Home Services	1%	6%	44%	46%	3%	0%	78
OAA	3%	3%	7%	83%	0%	3%	30
Unknown	0%	0%	50%	50%	0%	0%	4
Sample Average	4%	13%	36%	45%	1%	1%	247

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>50</sup> New item in 2019-2020.

Table 130. Percentage of people who remember their most recent service/care planning meeting

	No	Yes	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	23%	77%	0%	0%	26
In-Home Waiver	26%	72%	3%	0%	39
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	14%	86%	0%	0%	22
State-Funded In-Home Services	12%	88%	0%	0%	42
OAA	40%	40%	0%	20%	5
Unknown	0%	100%	0%	0%	2
Sample Average	19%	79%	1%	1%	136

Table 131. Percentage of people whose most recent service/care planning meeting took place at a time that was good for them

	No	Yes	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	0%	100%	0%	0%	20
In-Home Waiver	4%	96%	0%	0%	28
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	5%	95%	0%	0%	19
State-Funded In-Home Services	0%	100%	0%	0%	36
OAA	0%	100%	0%	0%	2
Unknown	0%	100%	0%	0%	2
Sample Average	2%	98%	0%	0%	107

Table 132. Percentage of people whose most recent service/care planning meeting took place at a location that was good for them

	No	Yes	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	0%	100%	0%	0%	20
In-Home Waiver	0%	96%	0%	4%	28
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	0%	100%	0%	0%	19
State-Funded In-Home Services	0%	97%	0%	3%	37
OAA	0%	100%	0%	0%	2
Unknown	0%	100%	0%	0%	2
Sample Average	0%	98%	0%	2%	108

Table 133. Percentage of people whose most recent service/care planning meeting included the people they wanted to be there

	No	Some People	Yes	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	15%	10%	75%	0%	0%	20
In-Home Waiver	0%	7%	89%	0%	4%	28
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	16%	5%	79%	0%	0%	19
State-Funded In-Home Services	11%	0%	89%	0%	0%	36
OAA	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	2
Unknown	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	2
Sample Average	9%	5%	85%	0%	1%	107

Table 134. Percentage of people who felt their preferences and needs were being heard during their most recent service/care planning meeting

	Not at All	Very Little	Somewhat	Mostly	Completely	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	0%	0%	10%	50%	40%	0%	0%	20
In-Home Waiver	4%	7%	7%	11%	71%	0%	0%	28
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	0%	0%	5%	37%	58%	0%	0%	19
State-Funded In-Home Services	0%	0%	3%	22%	76%	0%	0%	37
OAA	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	2
Unknown	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	2
Sample Average	1%	2%	6%	26%	66%	0%	0%	108

Table 135. Percentage of people who received a copy of their service plan/plan of care after the most recent service/care planning meeting

	No	Yes	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/No Response	N
AL Waiver	45%	30%	25%	0%	20
In-Home Waiver	29%	54%	18%	0%	28
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	37%	53%	11%	0%	19
State-Funded In-Home Services	16%	73%	11%	0%	37
OAA	0%	50%	0%	50%	2
Unknown	50%	50%	0%	0%	2
Sample Average	29%	56%	15%	1%	108

Table 136. Percentage of people whose service plan/plan of care includes what was talked about at their service/care planning meeting

	No	Yes, In Part	Yes, Completely	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	5%	80%	10%	5%	20	5%
In-Home Waiver	4%	93%	0%	4%	28	4%
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	0%	100%	0%	0%	19	0%
State-Funded In-Home Services	3%	95%	3%	0%	37	3%
OAA	0%	100%	0%	0%	2	0%
Unknown	0%	100%	0%	0%	2	0%
Sample Average	3%	93%	3%	2%	108	3%

Table 137. Percentage of people whose preferences and choices are reflected in their service plan/plan of care

	No	Yes, Some/In Part	Yes, All/Completely	Don't Know	Unclear/Refused/ No Response	N
AL Waiver	4%	12%	77%	8%	0%	26
In-Home Waiver	3%	14%	75%	3%	6%	36
Medicaid State Plan In-Home Services	0%	14%	81%	0%	5%	21
State-Funded In-Home Services	0%	14%	81%	2%	2%	42
OAA	20%	0%	40%	20%	20%	5
Unknown	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	2
Sample Average	2%	13%	77%	4%	4%	132